

教材4.7 救护站设置问题

1.问题:

某市由8个行政区组成,各区之间的救护车辆的行车时间(单位:min)如表4-14所示.市政府拟在市区内建立公共救护中心,设计要求从各区到救护中心的行车时间都不超过10min.该市政府请你提供可行的设计方案:全市至少要建几个救护中心,具体建在哪个区?

2.建立数学模型:

根据题意, 设:

$$x_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{在}i\text{区建立救护中心} \\ 0, & \text{在}i\text{区不建立救护中心} \end{cases}$$

由分析可得, 假如在1建立, 那么1, 2, 7区可用。

则可得以下矩阵:

$$A = (a_{ij})_{8 \times 8} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

由此, 我们可得整数规划模型。

$$\begin{aligned} \min z &= \sum_{i=1}^8 x_i \\ \begin{cases} \sum_{j=1}^8 a_{ij} x_j \geq 1, & i = 1, 2, \dots, 8 \\ x_j = 0 \text{或} x_j = 1 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

3.代码:

```
MODEL:
sets:
num_i/1..8/;
num_j/1..8/: x ;
link(num_i , num_j ) : a ;
endsets
data:
x = 1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1;
a = 1,1,0,0,0,0,1,0,
    1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,
    0,0,1,1,1,1,0,0,
    0,0,1,1,1,1,0,0,
    0,0,1,1,1,1,0,0,
    0,0,1,1,1,1,0,1,
    1,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,
    0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1;
enddata
[OBJ] max = @sum(num_j(j) : x(j));
        x(1) + x(2) + x(7) >=1;
        x(3) + x(4) + x(5) +(6) >=1;
        x(3) + x(4) + x(5) +(6) +x(8)>=1;
        X(6) + x(8) >=1;
        @for(num_j(j) : @BIN(x(j)));
END
```

4.求解结果

Global optimal solution found.		
Objective value:		2.000000
Objective bound:		2.000000
Infeasibilities:		0.000000
Extended solver steps:		0
Total solver iterations:		0
Elapsed runtime seconds:		0.04
Model Class:		PILP
Total variables:	8	
Nonlinear variables:	0	
Integer variables:	8	
Total constraints:	7	
Nonlinear constraints:	0	
Total nonzeros:	26	
Nonlinear nonzeros:	0	
	Variable	Value
	X(1)	1.000000
	X(2)	0.000000
	X(3)	0.000000
	X(4)	0.000000
	X(5)	0.000000
	X(6)	1.000000
	X(7)	0.000000
	X(8)	0.000000
		Reduced Cost
		1.000000
		1.000000
		1.000000
		1.000000
		1.000000
		1.000000
		1.000000
		1.000000

由此可得：
我们至少建立2个救护中心,具体建在1和6区