Shell lab 实验报告

一、eval:

思路:

- 1、解析命令行,判断是否是后台命令。
- 2、堵塞 SIGCHLD 信号,判断是否是内置命令,如果不是创建一个子进程。在子进程中改进进程的进程组,确保其和 tsh 不在一个进程组中,然后解除对 SIGCHLD 的堵塞,然后调用 execve 函数执行相关文件。
- 3、在父进程中,堵塞所有信号,调用 addjob 函数,然后再次堵塞 SIGCHLD 信号。
- 4、判断是否后台命令,如果是后台命令,堵塞所有信号,输出后台进程的信息,如果是前台命令,调用 waitfg 函数。
- 5、解除所有信号的堵塞。

二、builtin cmd:

思路:

- 1、如果命令是 "quit", 调用 exit (0)。
- 2、如果命令是"bg"或"fg",调用 do bgfg 函数,返回 1。
- 3、如果命令是"jobs", 先堵塞所有信号, 然后调用 list jobs 函数, 然后解除信号堵塞, 返回 1。
- 4、其他情况返回0。

三、do bgfg:

思路:

- 1、判断命令的第一个参数是否为空,如果为空输出报错信息,结束函数。
- 2、先判断命令的第一个参数是否为"%":

如果是"%", 先得到 jid, 判断是否为 0, 为 0 则输出报错信息, 结束函数, 否则堵塞所有信号, 调用 get job jid 函数得到对应 job, 然后解除信号堵塞。进而判断得到的 job 是否为空, 如果为空则输出报错信息, 结束函数, 否则得到对应 job 的 pid。

如果不是"%",先得到 pid,判断是否为 0,为 0 则输出报错信息,结束函数,否则堵塞所有信号,调用 get jobpid 函数得到对应 job,然后解除信号堵塞。进而判断得到的 job 是否为空,如果为空则输出报错信息,结束函数。

3、然后判断命令是"bg"还是"fg":

如果是 bg, 判断得到的 job 的状态, 是 ST 则改为 BG, 发送 SIGCONT 信号, 输出命令信息; 是 BG 输出"Nothing need to do."; 是 FG 或 UNDEF 则输出报错信息。

如果是 fg, 判断得到的 job 的状态,是 ST 则改为 fG,发送 SIGCONT 信号,调用 waitfg 函数;是 FG 输出"Nothing need to do.";是 UNDEF 则输出报错信息:是 BG 则则改为 fG,,调用 waitfg 函数。

四、waitfg:

思路:

- 1、建立一个 while (1) 循环。
- 2、循环内部先调用 sigsuspend 函数等待信号中断。然后堵塞所有信号,调用 fgpid 函数判断前台是否含有进程在运行,如果没有解除信号堵塞结束循环, 否则解除信号堵塞继续循环。

五、sigchld_handler:

思路:

- 1、保存原始的 errno。
- 2、堵塞所有信号,建立 while 循环,调用 waitpid 函数回收子进程,如果成功则继续循环,得到子进程的 pid,否则结束循环。
- 3、判断子进程的终止类型:正常终止删除 job 即可,收到信号终止输出终止信息并删除 job;收到信号停止输出停止信息,并将对应的 job 的状态改为 ST。
- 4、循环结束,解除信号堵塞。恢复 errno 为原始值。

六、sigint handler:

思路:

- 1、保存原始 errno 的值。
- 2、堵塞所有信号,调用 fgpid 函数得到进程的 pid,然后解除信号堵塞。
- 3、判断 pid 是否为 0,不为 0则发送 SIGINT 信号。
- 4、恢复 errno 为原始值。

七、sigtstp handler:

思路:

- 1、保存原始 errno 的值。
- 2、堵塞所有信号,调用 fgpid 函数得到进程的 pid,然后解除信号堵塞。
- 3、判断 pid 是否为 0,不为 0则发送 SIGTSTP 信号。
- 4、恢复 errno 为原始值。

测试截图:

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test01
./sdriver.pl -t trace01.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
# trace01.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest01
./sdriver.pl -t trace01.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
#
# trace01.txt - Properly terminate on EOF.
#
```

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test02
./sdriver.pl -t trace02.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace02.txt - Process builtin quit command.
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest02
./sdriver.pl -t trace02.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace02.txt - Process builtin quit command.
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test03
./sdriver.pl -t trace03.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace03.txt - Run a foreground job.
tsh> quit
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest03
./sdriver.pl -t trace03.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace03.txt - Run a foreground job.
tsh> quit
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test04
/sdriver.pl -t trace04.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace04.txt - Run a background job.
tsh> ./myspin 1 &
[1] (3274) ./myspin 1 &
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest04
./sdriver.pl -t trace04.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace04.txt - Run a background job.
```

tsh> ./myspin 1 &

[1] (3280) ./myspin 1 &

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test05
./sdriver.pl -t trace05.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace05.txt - Process jobs builtin command.
tsh> ./myspin 2 &
[1] (3300) ./myspin 2 &
tsh> ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3302) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3300) Running ./myspin 2 &
[2] (3302) Running ./myspin 3 &
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest05
./sdriver.pl -t trace05.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace05.txt - Process jobs builtin command.
tsh> ./myspin 2 &
[1] (3309) ./myspin 2 &
tsh> ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3311) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3309) Running ./myspin 2 &
[2] (3311) Running ./myspin 3 &
```

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test06
./sdriver.pl -t trace06.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
#
# trace06.txt - Forward SIGINT to foreground job.
#
tsh> ./myspin 4
job [1] (3318) terminated by signal 2
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest06
./sdriver.pl -t trace06.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
#
# trace06.txt - Forward SIGINT to foreground job.
#
tsh> ./myspin 4
Job [1] (3324) terminated by signal 2
```

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test07
./sdriver.pl -t trace07.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace07.txt - Forward SIGINT only to foreground job.
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3331) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
job [2] (3333) terminated by signal 2
tsh> jobs
[1] (3331) Running ./myspin 4 &
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest07
./sdriver.pl -t trace07.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace07.txt - Forward SIGINT only to foreground job.
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3340) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
Job [2] (3342) terminated by signal 2
tsh> jobs
[1] (3340) Running ./myspin 4 &
```

```
jy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test08
./sdriver.pl -t trace08.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace08.txt - Forward SIGTSTP only to foreground job.
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3349) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
job [2] (3351) stopped by signal 127
tsh> jobs
[1] (3349) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3351) Stopped ./myspin 5
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest08
./sdriver.pl -t trace08.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace08.txt - Forward SIGTSTP only to foreground job.
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3358) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
Job [2] (3360) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (3358) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3360) Stopped ./myspin 5
```

```
zj (3300) scopped ./myspth 3
:jy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test09
./sdriver.pl -t trace09.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace09.txt - Process bg builtin command
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3367) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
job [2] (3369) stopped by signal 127
tsh> jobs
[1] (3367) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3369) Stopped ./myspin 5
tsh> bg %2
[2] (3369) ./myspin 5
tsh> jobs
[1] (3367) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3369) Running ./myspin 5
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest09
./sdriver.pl -t trace09.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace09.txt - Process bg builtin command
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3378) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> ./myspin 5
Job [2] (3380) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (3378) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3380) Stopped ./myspin 5
tsh> bg %2
[2] (3380) ./myspin 5
tsh> jobs
[1] (3378) Running ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3380) Running ./mysp<u>i</u>n 5
```

```
jy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test10
./sdriver.pl -t trace10.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace10.txt - Process fg builtin command.
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3391) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
job [1] (3391) stopped by signal 127
tsh> iobs
[1] (3391) Stopped ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
tsh> jobs
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest10
./sdriver.pl -t trace10.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace10.txt - Process fg builtin command.
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3401) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
Job [1] (3401) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (3401) Stopped ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
tsh> jobs
```

```
Lygbubuntu:-/lab/shlabs make testi1
//sdr/ver.pl -t traceil.txt -s./tsh -a "-p"
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground process group
# traceil.txt - Forward SIGINT to every process in foreground
```

```
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group process in process in process in process group
# Frace13.txt - Restart every stopped process in process group process in process group process in process gr
```

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test14
./sdriver.pl -t trace14.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace14.txt - Simple error handling
tsh> ./bogus
./bogus command not found
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[1] (3522) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg
fg command requires PID or %jobid argument
bg command requires PID or %jobid argument
tsh> fq a
fg:argument must be PID or %jobid.
tsh> bg a
bg:argument must be PID or %jobid.
tsh> fg 9999999
9999999:no such process.
tsh> bg 9999999
9999999:no such process.
tsh> fg %2
2:no such job.
tsh> fq %1
job [1] (3522) stopped by signal 127
tsh> bg %2
2:no such job.
tsh> bg %1
[1] (3522) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3522) Running ./myspin 4 &
```

```
jy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest14
/sdriver.pl -t trace14.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
trace14.txt - Simple error handling
:sh> ./bogus
/bogus: Command not found
sh> ./myspin 4 &
1] (3541) ./myspin 4 &
:sh> fg
g command requires PID or %jobid argument
:sh> bg
g command requires PID or %jobid argument
:sh> fg a
g: argument must be a PID or %jobid
:sh> bg a
g: argument must be a PID or %jobid
:sh> fg 9999999
9999999): No such process
:sh> bg 9999999
9999999): No such process
:sh> fg %2
52: No such job
:sh> fg %1
lob [1] (3541) stopped by signal 20
:sh> bg %2
52: No such job
:sh> bg %1
[1] (3541) ./myspin 4 &
:sh> jobs
[1] (3541) Running ./myspin 4 &
```

```
jy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test15
./sdriver.pl -t trace15.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace15.txt - Putting it all together
#
tsh> ./bogus
./bogus command not found
tsh> ./myspin 10
job [1] (3562) terminated by signal 2
tsh> ./myspin 3 &
[1] (3564) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3566) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3564) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3566) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
job [1] (3564) stopped by signal <u>12</u>7
tsh> jobs
[1] (3564) Stopped ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3566) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> bg %3
3:no such job.
tsh> bg %1
[1] (3564) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3564) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3566) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
tsh> quit
```

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest15
./sdriver.pl -t trace15.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace15.txt - Putting it all together
#
tsh> ./bogus
./bogus: Command not found
tsh> ./myspin 10
Job [1] (3582) terminated by signal 2
tsh> ./myspin 3 &
[1] (3584) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> ./myspin 4 &
[2] (3586) ./myspin 4 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3584) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3586) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
Job [1] (3584) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (3584) Stopped ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3586) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> bg %3
%3: No such job
tsh> bg %1
[1] (3584) ./myspin 3 &
tsh> jobs
[1] (3584) Running ./myspin 3 &
[2] (3586) Running ./myspin 4 &
tsh> fg %1
tsh> quit
```

```
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make test16
./sdriver.pl -t trace16.txt -s ./tsh -a "-p"
# trace16.txt - Tests whether the shell can handle SIGTSTP and SIGINT # signals that come from other processes instead of the terminal.
tsh> ./mystop 2
job [1] (3601) stopped by signal 127
tsh> jobs
[1] (3601) Stopped ./mystop 2
tsh> ./myint 2
job [2] (3604) terminated by signal 2
zjy@ubuntu:~/lab/shllab$ make rtest16
./sdriver.pl -t trace16.txt -s ./tshref -a "-p"
# trace16.txt - Tests whether the shell can handle SIGTSTP and SIGINT
      signals that come from other processes instead of the terminal.
tsh> ./mystop 2
Job [1] (3610) stopped by signal 20
tsh> jobs
[1] (3610) Stopped ./mystop 2
tsh> ./myint 2
Job [2] (3613) terminated by signal 2
```