习题 6.2

1. (1) 原式 $= \frac{5}{2}$

(3) 原式 $= \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(1,1)}(y-2)$

$= -1$

(2) $\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\left|\dfrac{\sin(x^3+y^4)}{x^2+y^2}\right| \geq 0$

$\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\left|\dfrac{\sin(x^3+y^4)}{x^2+y^2}\right| \leq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\left|\dfrac{x^3+y^4}{x^2+y^2}\right|$

$= \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\left(\dfrac{x^2}{x^2+y^2}|x| + \dfrac{y^2}{x^2+y^2}y^2\right)$

$\leq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}(|x|+y^2)$

(4) 原式 $= \lim\limits_{(x,y,z)\to(1,-1,0)}\frac{1}{2}\ln(x^2+y^2+z^2)$

$= \frac{1}{2}\ln 5$

2. 证明: ① 当 $y=x^2$ 时 $\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}f(x,y)=\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}f(x,x^2)=0$

② 当 $y=\sqrt{2}x$ 时 $\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}f(x,y)=\dfrac{-x^4}{3x^4}=-\dfrac{1}{3}$

此时为补情况极限不同 故 $f(x,y)$ 在 $(0,0)$ 处极限不存在

3. (1)
当 $|x|\leq 1, |y|\leq 1$ 时 $\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}(x+2y)\ln(x^2+y^2) \geq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}(x^2+y^2)\ln(x^2+y^2)=0$

$\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}(x+2y)\ln(x^2+y^2) \leq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}2(x+y)\ln(x^2+y^2) \leq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}4\sqrt{2}\dfrac{x+y}{\sqrt{2}}\ln\dfrac{x+y}{\sqrt{2}}$

$= \lim\limits_{t\to 0}4\sqrt{2}\dfrac{\ln t}{t} = 4\sqrt{2}\lim\limits_{t\to 0}\dfrac{\frac{1}{t}}{-\frac{1}{t^2}} = 0$

$\therefore \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}(x+2y)\ln(x^2+y^2)=0$

(2) 当 $|x|\leq 1, |y|\leq 1$ 时 $\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}f(x,y) \leq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\dfrac{\frac{1}{2}(x^2+y^2)^2}{(x^2+y^2)x^2y^2} \leq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\dfrac{(x^2+y^2)^2}{4x^3y^3}$

$= \frac{1}{4}\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\left(\dfrac{x}{y^3} + \dfrac{1}{x^2} + \dfrac{2}{xy}\right) = +\infty$

$\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}f(x,y) \geq \lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\dfrac{\frac{1}{2}(x^2+y^2)^2}{\frac{1}{4}(x^2+y^2)^3} = \frac{4}{3}\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}\dfrac{1}{x^2+y^2} = +\infty$

综上 $\lim\limits_{(x,y)\to(0,0)}f(x,y) \to +\infty$

4. (2) $\lim_{x \to 0} \lim_{y \to 0} f(x,y) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x^2}{x^2} = 1$

$\lim_{y \to 0} \lim_{x \to 0} f(x,y) = \lim_{y \to 0} y = 0$

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