



Trade policies by Regional integration

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Outline

- Introduction
- Explanation about two theories
- Analysis of ASEAN
- Conclusion



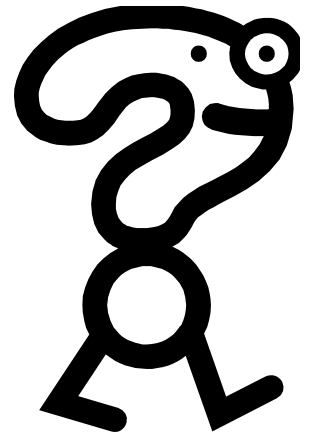
Introduction

Spread of free trade policy

↓ But

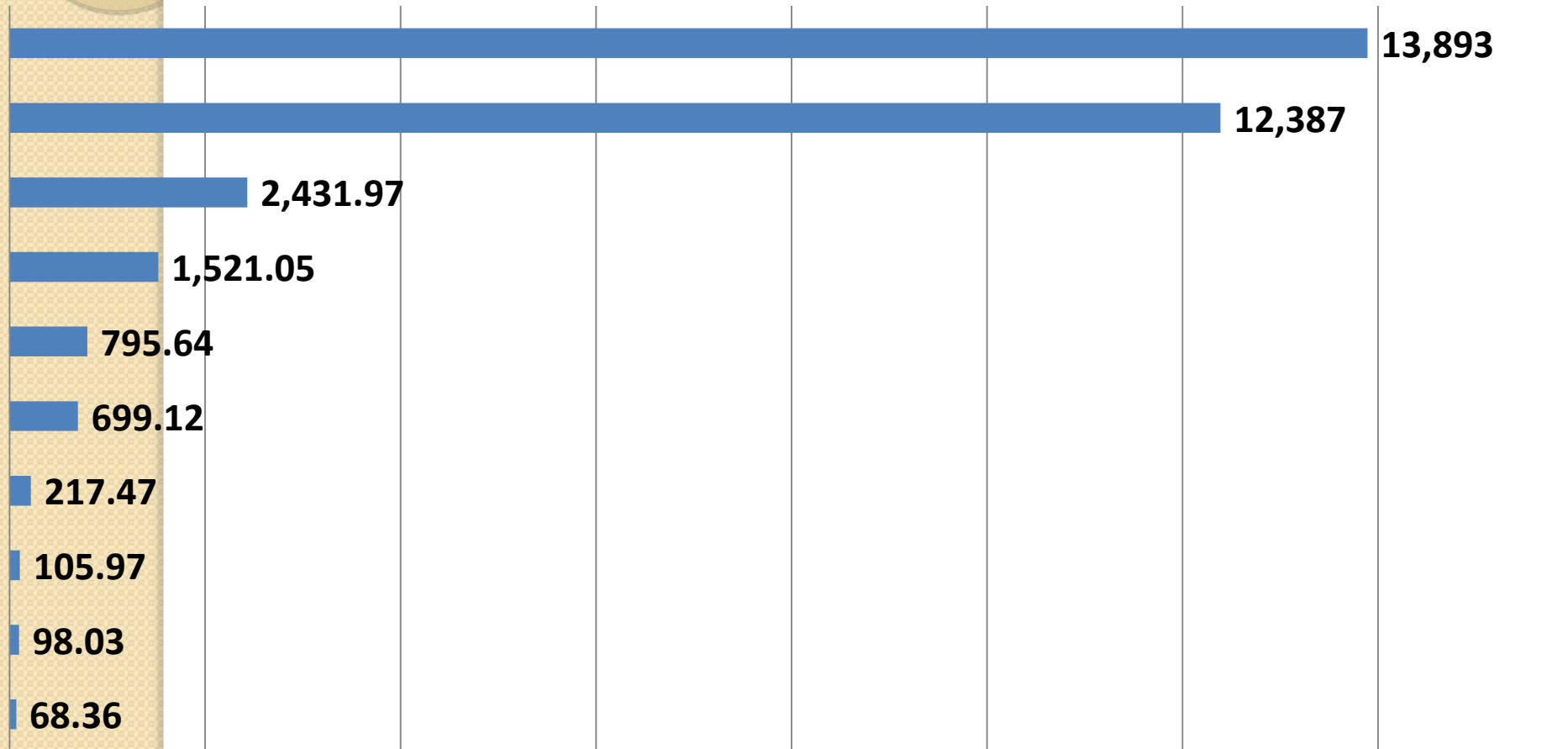
Economic disparities around the world

⇒ Are **free trade policies** really
good policies?



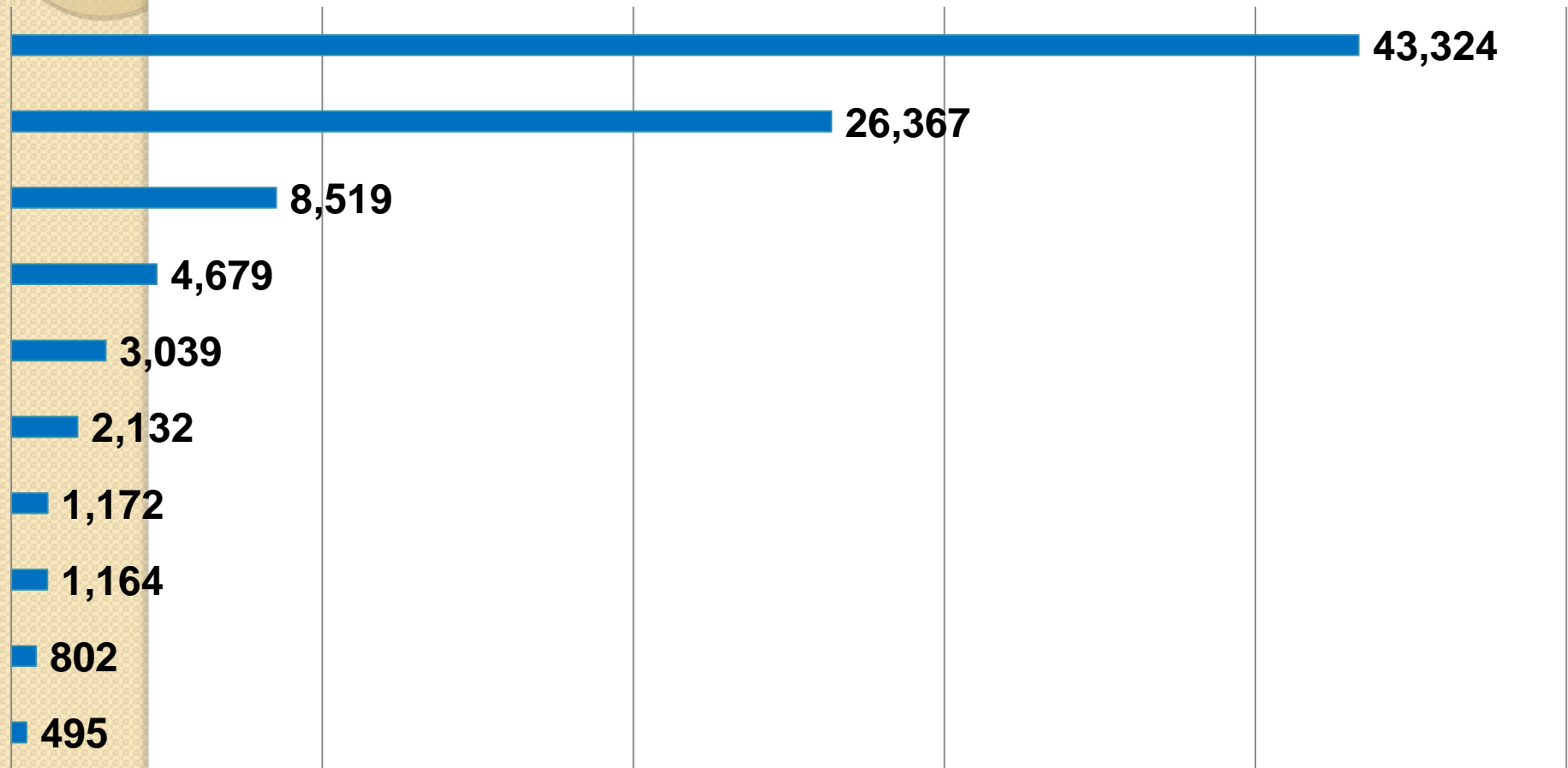
Economic disparities in ASEAN 1/2

Comparison of GDP per capita of ASEAN countries
(1990/U.S. dollars)



Economic disparities in ASEAN 2/2

Comparison of GDP per capita of ASEAN countries
(2010/ U.S. dollars)



Methods :The theory of free trade

- Exclude those that hinder free trade
(Tariff, Import / export regulations)



- The countries which perform a free trade can become rich.

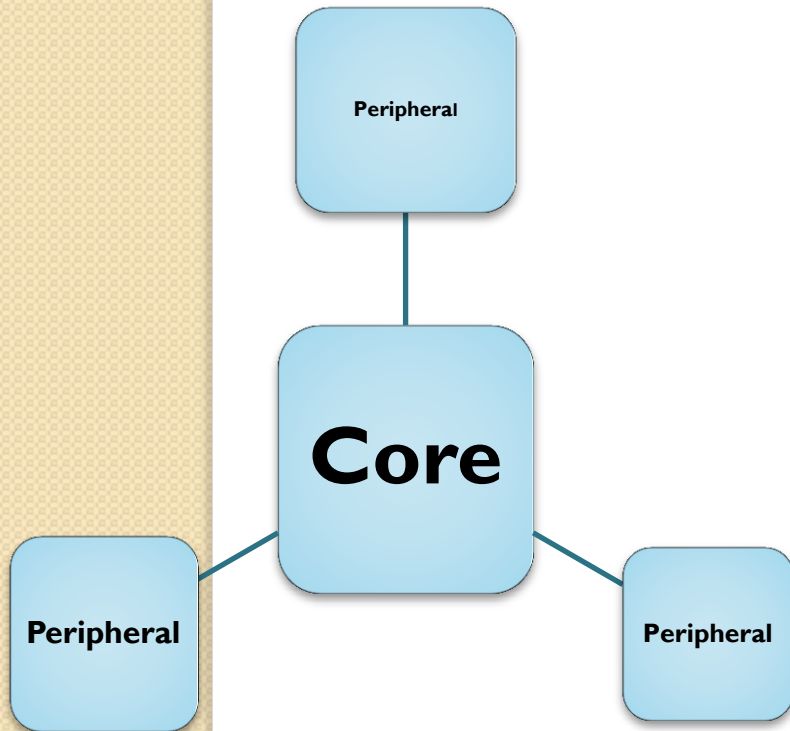


Methods :The World-Systems theory

- The world system of "core" and "peripheral"



- Fixation of an economic disparities



Why I choose the ASEAN?

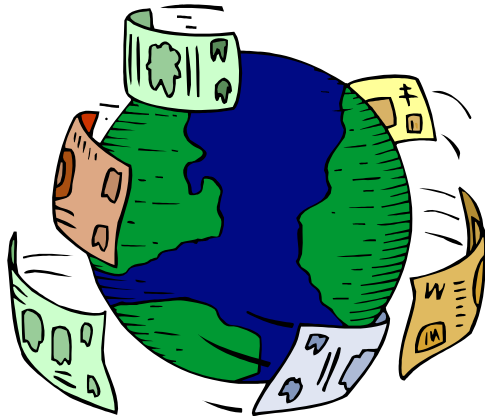
ASEAN =

- Market integration
- Free trade policies

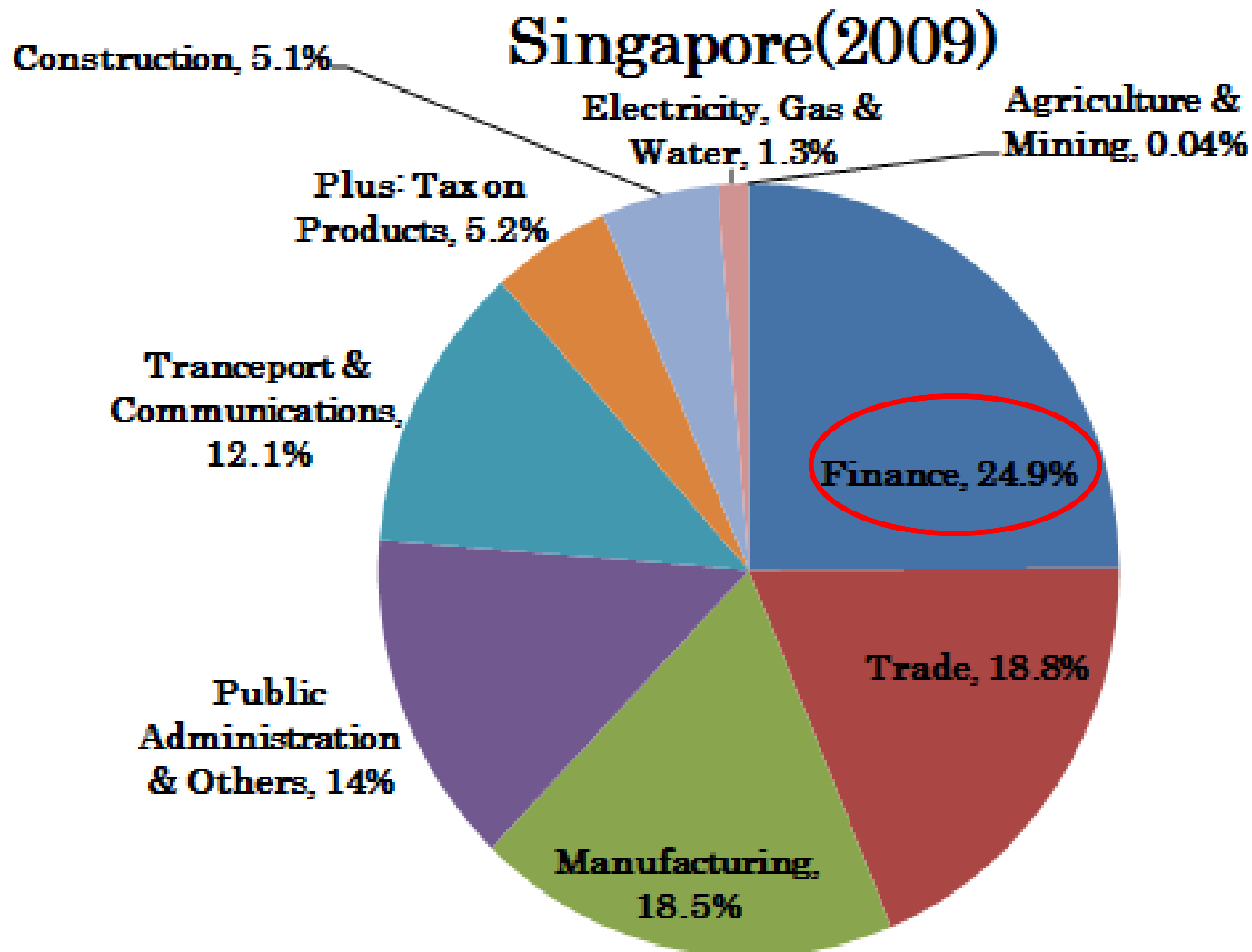


The World =

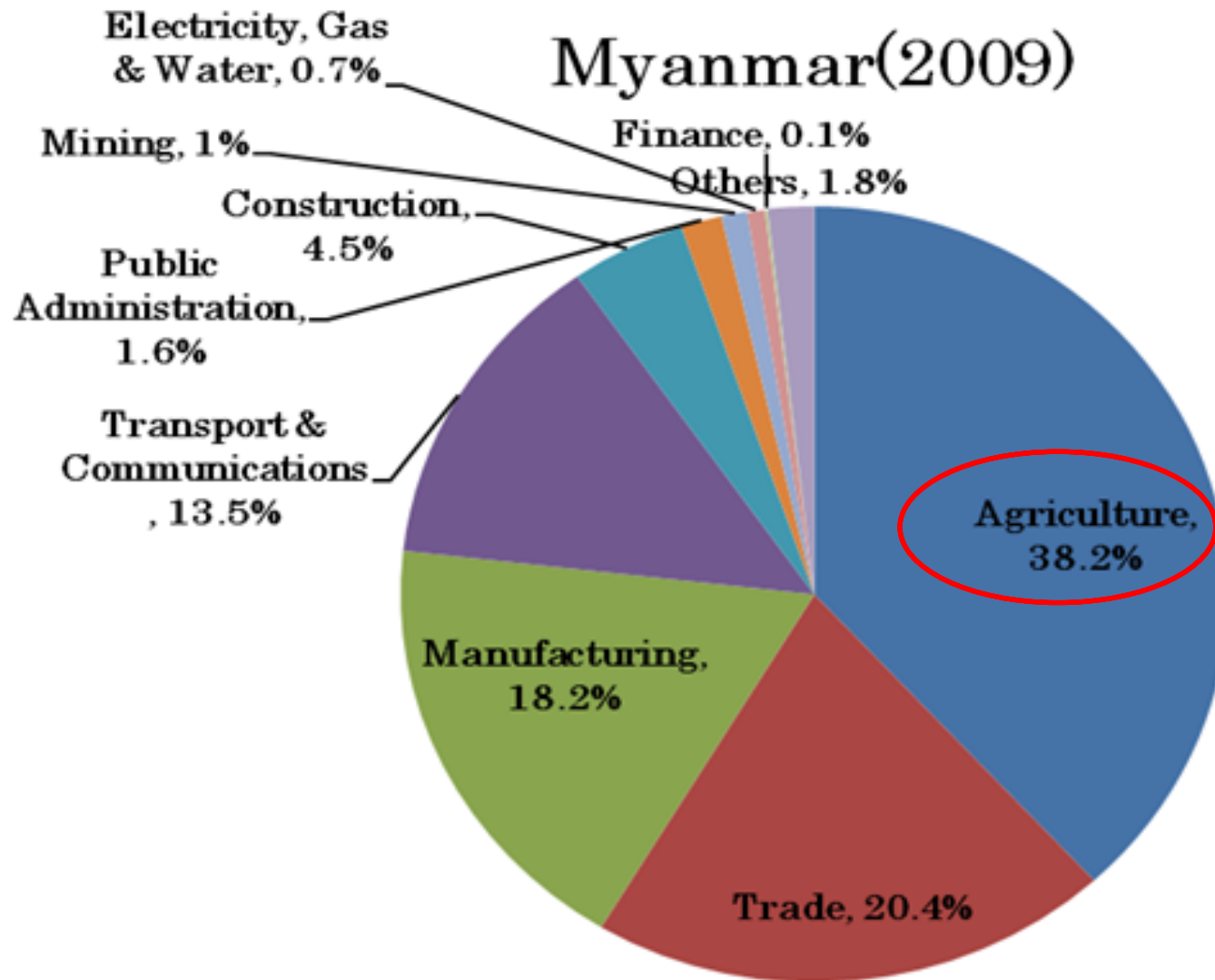
- Market integration
- Free trade will advance.



Industrial structure of ASEAN 1/3



Industrial structure of ASEAN 2/3



Industrial structure of ASEAN 3/3

- Major industry of Singapore
= finance business
- ⇔ Major industry of CLMV countries
= agriculture



- The world system to which Singapore is "core" was formed.

Conclusion

- ASEAN achieved economic growth by the free trade policy.
⇒ But Expansion of an economic disparities
- Free trade policy \neq the best policy.
⇒ The policy which does not incline toward a free trade

**Thank you for your
attention!!**

