

Take the given jar file and the two MIPS program sections you want to input.

```
PS C:\Users\zklod\UWM\Fall 2024\Computer Architecture\Program2\Prog2Milestone2\src> java -jar Prog2Milestone2.jar EvenOrOdd.text EvenOrOdd.data  
Enter your integer:
```

This MIPS program requests you to enter a number, and it will determine if the number is even or odd.

```
Your integer is EVEN!
```

```
Your integer is ODD!
```

Below is the source code that will read the given files and break down the logic into register and memory values and perform mnemonic keywords from there.

```

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Main {
    static int pc = 0x00400000; // Program Counter starts here
    static boolean TERMINATE = false;
    static HashMap<Integer, String> textSegment = new HashMap<>();
    static HashMap<Integer, String> dataSegment = new HashMap<>();
    private static final Map<String, Integer> registers = new HashMap<>();

    // Map for register numbers (e.g., 2 -> $v0, 4 -> $a0)
    private static final Map<Integer, String> registerNumbers = new HashMap<>();

    static {
        // Initialize registers with default values
        registers.put("$zero", 0);
        registers.put("$at", 0);
        registers.put("$v0", 0);
        registers.put("$v1", 0);
        registers.put("$a0", 0);
        registers.put("$a1", 0);
        registers.put("$a2", 0);
        registers.put("$a3", 0);
        registers.put("$t0", 0);
        registers.put("$t1", 0);
        registers.put("$t2", 0);
        registers.put("$t3", 0);
        registers.put("$t4", 0);
        registers.put("$t5", 0);
        registers.put("$t6", 0);
        registers.put("$t7", 0);
        registers.put("$s0", 0);
        registers.put("$s1", 0);
        registers.put("$s2", 0);
        registers.put("$s3", 0);
        registers.put("$s4", 0);
        registers.put("$s5", 0);
        registers.put("$s6", 0);
        registers.put("$s7", 0);
        registers.put("$t8", 0);
        registers.put("$t9", 0);
        registers.put("$k0", 0);
        registers.put("$k1", 0);
        registers.put("$gp", 0);
        registers.put("$sp", 0);
    }
}

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    registers.put("$fp", 0);
    registers.put("$ra", 0);

    // Initialize the register-number-to-register-name mapping
    registerNumbers.put(0x0, "$zero");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1, "$at");
    registerNumbers.put(0x2, "$v0");
    registerNumbers.put(0x3, "$v1");
    registerNumbers.put(0x4, "$a0");
    registerNumbers.put(0x5, "$a1");
    registerNumbers.put(0x6, "$a2");
    registerNumbers.put(0x7, "$a3");
    registerNumbers.put(0x8, "$t0");
    registerNumbers.put(0x9, "$t1");
    registerNumbers.put(0xA, "$t2");
    registerNumbers.put(0xB, "$t3");
    registerNumbers.put(0xC, "$t4");
    registerNumbers.put(0xD, "$t5");
    registerNumbers.put(0xE, "$t6");
    registerNumbers.put(0xF, "$t7");
    registerNumbers.put(0x10, "$s0");
    registerNumbers.put(0x11, "$s1");
    registerNumbers.put(0x12, "$s2");
    registerNumbers.put(0x13, "$s3");
    registerNumbers.put(0x14, "$s4");
    registerNumbers.put(0x15, "$s5");
    registerNumbers.put(0x16, "$s6");
    registerNumbers.put(0x17, "$s7");
    registerNumbers.put(0x18, "$t8");
    registerNumbers.put(0x19, "$t9");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1A, "$k0");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1B, "$k1");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1C, "$gp");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1D, "$sp");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1E, "$fp");
    registerNumbers.put(0x1F, "$ra");
}

// R-type instructions (use funct codes)
private static final Map<String, String> rTypeInstructions = new HashMap<>();
static {
    rTypeInstructions.put("100000", "add");
    rTypeInstructions.put("100100", "and");
    rTypeInstructions.put("100101", "or");
    rTypeInstructions.put("101010", "slt");
    rTypeInstructions.put("100010", "sub");
    rTypeInstructions.put("001100", "syscall");
}

// I-type instructions (use opcodes)

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private static final Map<String, String> iTypeInstructions = new HashMap<>();
static {
    iTypeInstructions.put("001001", "addiu");
    iTypeInstructions.put("001100", "andi");
    iTypeInstructions.put("000100", "beq");
    iTypeInstructions.put("000101", "bne");
    iTypeInstructions.put("001111", "lui");
    iTypeInstructions.put("100011", "lw");
    iTypeInstructions.put("101011", "sw");
    iTypeInstructions.put("001101", "ori");
}

// J-type instructions (use opcodes)
private static final Map<String, String> jTypeInstructions = new HashMap<>();
static {
    jTypeInstructions.put("000010", "j");
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    String textFilePath = args[0];
    String dataFilePath = args[1];

    int textStartAddress = 0x00400000; // Starting address for instructions
    int dataStartAddress = 0x10010000;
    try {

        // Read the file and populate the textSegment
        BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(textFilePath));
        String line;
        int address = textStartAddress;

        while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null && !line.equals("00000000")) {
            textSegment.put(address, line.trim());
            address += 4; // Increment address by 4 bytes for each instruction
        }

        reader.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.err.println("Error reading the file: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

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try {
    // Read the file and populate the textSegment
    BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(dataFilePath));
    String line;
    int address = dataStartAddress;
    while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
        String trimmed = line.trim();
        String string = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < 8; i += 2) {
            string = trimmed.substring(i, i + 2);
            dataSegment.put(address, string);
            address += 1;
        }
    }

    reader.close();
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println("Error reading the file: " + e.getMessage());
}

// Simulate instruction execution

while (textSegment.containsKey(pc) && !TERMINATE) {
    String instruction = textSegment.get(pc);
    if (instruction.equals("00000000")) {
        System.out.println("-- Program has finished running (dropped off bottom)");
        break;
    }
    String hex = args[0];
    long decimal = Long.parseUnsignedLong(instruction, 16);
    String bin = String.format("%32s", Long.toBinaryString(decimal)).replace(' ', '0');

    String opcode = bin.substring(0, 6);
    String mnemonic;
    if (opcode.equals("000000")) {
        String funct = bin.substring(26);
        mnemonic = (String)rTypeInstructions.getOrDefault(funct, "unknown");
        rType(mnemonic, bin, funct);
    } else if (jTypeInstructions.containsKey(opcode)) {
        mnemonic = (String)jTypeInstructions.getOrDefault(opcode, "unknown");
        jType(mnemonic, bin, opcode);
    }
}

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        } else {
            mnemonic = (String)iTypeInstructions.getOrDefault(opcode, "unknown");
            iType(mnemonic, bin, opcode);
        }
        pc += 4; // Move to the next instruction
    }
    if(TERMINATE){
        System.out.println("-- Program has finished running --");
    }
}

public static void rType(String mnemonic, String bin, String funct) {
    String opcode = "00";
    String rs = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(6, 11), 2));
    String rt = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(11, 16), 2));
    String rd = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(16, 21), 2));
    String shmt = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(21, 25), 2));
    funct = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(funct, 2));
    rs = String.format("%2s", rs).replace(' ', '0');
    rt = String.format("%2s", rt).replace(' ', '0');
    rd = String.format("%2s", rd).replace(' ', '0');
    shmt = String.format("%2s", shmt).replace(' ', '0');
    funct = String.format("%2s", funct).replace(' ', '0');

    switch (mnemonic) {
        case "add": {
            // Get the register values by calling the helper method
            int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, rd);
            int rsValue = values[0];
            int rtValue = values[1];

            // Perform the addition
            int result = rsValue + rtValue;

            // Store the result in the destination register
            registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rd, 16)), result);
            break;
        }
        case "and": {
            // Get the register values by calling the helper method
            int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, rd);
            int rsValue = values[0];
            int rtValue = values[1];

            int result = rsValue & rtValue;

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        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rd, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
    case "or": {
        // Get the register values by calling the helper method
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, rd);
        int rsValue = values[0];
        int rtValue = values[1];

        int result = rsValue | rtValue;

        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rd, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
    case "slt": {
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, rd);
        int rsValue = values[0];
        int rtValue = values[1];

        // Perform the Set Less Than (slt) operation
        int result = (rsValue < rtValue) ? 1 : 0;

        // Store the result in the destination register
        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rd, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
    case "sub": {
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, rd);
        int rsValue = values[0];
        int rtValue = values[1];

        int result = rsValue - rtValue;

        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rd, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
    case "syscall": {
        int regValue = registers.get("$v0");
        if (regValue == 4) {
            int address = registers.get("$a0") + 3;

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        int builder = address;
        String word = dataSegment.get(address);

        String output = "";
        while (!word.equals("00")) {
            String string = "";
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
                string += word;
                builder -= 1;
                word = dataSegment.get(builder);
            }
            address += 4;
            builder = address;
            output += string;
            word = dataSegment.get(address);
        }
        StringBuilder text = new StringBuilder("");
        for (int i = 0; i < output.length(); i += 2) {
            String str = output.substring(i, i + 2);
            text.append((char) Integer.parseInt(str, 16));
        }
        System.out.println(text);
    } else if (regValue == 1) {
        System.out.println(registers.get("$a0"));
    } else if (regValue == 5) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(2), scanner.nextInt());
    } else if (regValue == 10) {
        TERMINATE = true;
    }
    break;
}
}

}

public static void iType (String mnemonic, String bin, String opcode){
    opcode = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(opcode, 2));
    String rs = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(6, 11), 2));
    String rt = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(11, 16), 2));
    String imm = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(bin.substring(16), 2));
    opcode = String.format("%2s", opcode).replace(' ', '0');
    rs = String.format("%2s", rs).replace(' ', '0');
    rt = String.format("%2s", rt).replace(' ', '0');
    imm = String.format("%4s", imm).replace(' ', '0');
}

```



```

switch(mnemonic){
    case "addiu" : {
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, null);
        int rsValue = values[0]; // Source register value

        int immediateValue = Integer.parseInt(imm, 16);

        int result = rsValue + immediateValue;

        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rt, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
    case "andi" : {
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, null);
        int rsValue = values[0]; // Source register value

        int immediateValue = Integer.parseInt(imm, 16);

        int result = rsValue & immediateValue;

        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rt, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
    case "beq" : {
        // Get the register values for rs and rt
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, null);
        int rsValue = values[0]; // Value in source register rs
        int rtValue = values[1]; // Value in source register rt

        if (rsValue == rtValue) {
            int offset = Integer.parseInt(imm, 16); // Parse the immediate
(offset)

            offset = offset << 2; // Multiply offset by 4 (left shift by 2)

            // Update the program counter (PC)

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        pc = pc + offset;
        break;
    }
}
case "bne" : {

    int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, null);
    int rsValue = values[0];
    int rtValue = values[1];

    if (rsValue != rtValue) {
        int offset = Integer.parseInt(imm, 16);

        offset = offset << 2;

        pc = pc + offset;
        break;
    }
}
case "lui" : {

    int immediateValue = Integer.parseInt(imm, 16);

    int upperValue = immediateValue << 16;

    registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rt, 16)), upperValue);
    break;
}
case "lw" : {
    int baseAddress = registers.get(rs);
    int memoryAddress = baseAddress + Integer.parseInt(imm);

    if (dataSegment.containsKey(memoryAddress)) {
        int value = Integer.parseInt(dataSegment.get(memoryAddress));
        registers.put(rt, value);
    }
    break;
}
case "sw" : {
    int baseAddress = registers.get(rs);
    int memoryAddress = baseAddress + Integer.parseInt(imm);

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        // Retrieve the value to store
        if (registers.containsKey(rt)) {
            int value = registers.get(rt);
            dataSegment.put(memoryAddress, String.valueOf(value));
        }
        break;
    }
    case "ori" : {
        int[] values = getRegisterValues(rs, rt, null);
        int rsValue = values[0]; // Source register value

        int immediateValue = Integer.parseInt(imm, 16);

        int result = rsValue | immediateValue;

        registers.put(registerNumbers.get(Integer.parseInt(rt, 16)), result);
        break;
    }
}

}

public static void jType (String mnemonic, String bin, String opcode){
    opcode = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(opcode, 2));
    String shift = bin.substring(6) + "00";
    String index = Integer.toHexString(Integer.parseInt(shift, 2));
    opcode = String.format("%2s", opcode).replace(' ', '0');
    index = String.format("%7s", index).replace(' ', '0');

    pc = Integer.parseInt(index, 16) - 4;
}

private static int[] getRegisterValues(String rs, String rt, String rd) {
    // Convert the hexadecimal strings to register numbers
    int rsRegisterNumber = Integer.parseInt(rs, 16);
    int rtRegisterNumber = Integer.parseInt(rt, 16);

    // Retrieve the corresponding register names from the registerNumbers map
    String rsRegister = registerNumbers.get(rsRegisterNumber);

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String rtRegister = registerNumbers.get(rtRegisterNumber);

// Retrieve the values of rs, rt, and rd from the registers map
int rsValue = registers.get(rsRegister);
int rtValue = registers.get(rtRegister);

if(!(rd == null)){
    int rdRegisterNumber = Integer.parseInt(rd, 16);
    String rdRegister = registerNumbers.get(rdRegisterNumber);
    int rdValue = registers.get(rdRegister);
    return new int[] {rsValue, rtValue, rdValue};
}else{
    return new int[] {rsValue, rtValue};
}

}
}
```