# Zhengliang Liu

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Visa status: U.S. Permanent Resident

#### **EDUCATION**

University of Georgia Athens, GA

PhD in Computer Science. GPA: 4.0/4.0. Natural Language Processing in healthcare. Published/submitted over 80 papers

09/2023

Washington University in St. Louis

Master of Science in Computer Science, **GPA: 3.9/4.0**. Conducted Data Visualization Research (3 papers).

St. Louis, MO 05/2021

**University of Wisconsin - Madison** 

Madison, WI

Bachelor of Arts in Computer Science, GPA: 3.904/4.0

08/2016 - 08/2018

Graduated with Distinction; Dean's List, 2016-2018

### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### Hippocratic AI, Palo Alto, CA

09/2023 - Present

Research Scientist

 Pre-training, fine-tuning, aligning (through reinforcement learning) and productionizing (for latency/ throughput) LLMs and LLM-based agents.

### Harvard Medical School & Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA

05/2021 - 09/2023

Research Associate

Developing Healthcare LLMs at Harvard Medical School and Massachusetts General Hospital.

## Mayo Clinic, Phoenix, AZ

09/2021 - 09/2023

Research Intern/Research Affiliate

Applying NLP in radiation oncology.

Developing Mayo Clinic's 4D robust optimization engine for cancer treatment plan generation.

University of Georgia, Athens, GA Instructor/TA

09/2021 - 09/2023

- CSCI 6550 Artificial Intelligence & CSCI 6380 Data Mining. Teach and grade both Graduate & Undergraduate students.

#### **PUBLICATIONS & PROJECTS**

- AgriBERT: Knowledge-Infused Agricultural Language Models for Matching Food and Nutrition (IJCAI 2022)
- A generalist vision-language foundation model for diverse biomedical tasks (Nature Medicine 2024)
- Polaris: A Safety-focused LLM Constellation Architecture for Healthcare (https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.13313; work done at Hippocratic AI)
- TrustLLM: Trustworthiness in Large Language Models (ICML, 2024)
- Ma-sam: Modality-agnostic sam adaptation for 3d medical image segmentation (Medical Image Analysis, 2024)
- Fine-Tuning Large Language Models for Radiation Oncology, a Highly Specialized Healthcare Domain (International Journal of Particle Therapy, 2024)
- MGH Radiology Llama: A Llama 3 70B Model for Radiology (https://arxiv.org/abs/2408.11848)
- Mask-guided BERT for few-shot text classification (Neurocomputing, 2024)
- ClinicalRadioBERT: Knowledge-Infused Few Shot Learning for Clinical Notes Named Entity Recognition (MICCAI-MLMI 2022).
- Graph Representation Neural Architecture Search for Optimal Spatial/Temporal Functional Brain Network Decomposition (MICCAI-MLMI 2022)
- Embedding Human Brain Function via Transformer (MICCAI 2022)
- Survey on natural language processing in medical image analysis (Journal of Central South University Medical Sciences, 2022)
- Eye-gaze-guided Vision Transformer for Rectifying Shortcut Learning (arXiv:2205.12466)
- Discovering Dynamic Functional Brain Networks via Spatial and Channel-wise Attention (arXiv:2205.09576)
- Coarse-to-fine Knowledge Graph Domain Adaptation based on Distantly-supervised Iterative Training (2023 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine (BIBM))
- Context Matters: A Strategy to Pre-train Language Model for Science Education (accepted by AIED 2023)
- ChatAug: Leveraging ChatGPT for Text Data Augmentation (arXiv:2302.13007; under review by IEEE Big Data Journal)
- DeID-GPT: Zero-shot Medical Text De-Identification by GPT-4 (arXiv:2303.11032)
- When Brain-inspired AI Meets AGI (accepted by Meta-Radiology)
- Evaluating Large Language Models on a Highly-specialized Topic, Radiation Oncology Physics (Frontiers in Oncology, 2023)

- ImpressionGPT: An Iterative Optimizing Framework for Radiology Report Summarization with ChatGPT (IEEE Transactions on Artificial Intelligence)
- Exploring the Trade-Offs: Unified Large Language Models vs Local Fine-Tuned Models for Highly-Specific Radiology NLI Task (arXiv:2304.09138)
- Accurate and Efficient Deep Neural Network Based Deformable Image Registration Method in Lung Cancer (2022 AAPM 64th Annual Meeting)
- Deep-Learning-based Fast and Accurate 3D CT Deformable Image Registration in Lung Cancer (**Medical physics 50 (11), 6864-6880**)
- ChatABL: Abductive Learning via Natural Language Interaction with ChatGPT (arXiv:2304.11107)
- Differentiate ChatGPT-generated and Human-written Medical Texts (arXiv:2304.11567)
- Fine-grained Artificial Neurons in Audio-transformers for Disentangling Neural Auditory Encoding (ACL 2023)
- Community Graph Convolution Neural Network for Alzheimer's Disease Classification and Pathogenetic Factors Identification (accepted by IEEE TNNLS; impact factor = 11.683)
- Radiology-GPT: A Large Language Model for Radiology (under review by EMNLP 2023)
- Artificial General Intelligence for Medical Imaging (invited submission to IEEE Reviews in Biomedical Engineering, CiteScore = 27.8)
- CohortGPT: An Enhanced GPT for Medical Diagnosis (under review by EMNLP 2023)
- Zero-shot Relation Triplet Extraction as Next-Sentence Prediction (under review by EMNLP 2023)
- AD-AutoGPT: An Autonomous GPT for Alzheimer's Disease Infodemiology (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.11892">https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.11892</a>; under review by American Journal of Public Health)
- Fuzzy Hypergraph Generative Adversarial Network for Brain Disease Risk Prediction Using Imaging Genetic Data (under review by IEEE TNNLS)
- Surviving ChatGPT in Healthcare (accepted by Frontiers in Radiology)
- AGI for Agriculture (under review by Computers and Electronics in Agriculture)
- Beam mask and sliding window-facilitated deep learning-based accurate and efficient dose prediction for pencil beam scanning proton therapy (arXiv:2305.18572)
- Individual Functional Network Abnormalities Mapping via Graph Representation-based Neural Architecture Search (ADMA 2023)
- Exploring New Frontiers in Agricultural NLP: Investigating the Potential of Large Language Models for Food Applications (IEEE Big Data, 2024)
- Segment Anything Model (SAM) for Radiation Oncology (https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.11730)
- SAMAug: Point Prompt Augmentation for Segment Anything Model (https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.01187)
- Review of Large Vision Models and Visual Prompt Engineering (https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.00855)
- Differentiating brain states via multi-clip random fragment strategy-based interactive bidirectional recurrent neural network (accepted by Neural Networks; impact factor = 9.657)
- Exploring Multimodal Approaches for Alzheimer's Disease Detection Using Patient Speech Transcript and Audio Data (accepted by the Brain Informatics 2023)
- A generic framework for embedding human brain function with temporally correlated autoencoder (accepted by Medical Image Analysis; impact factor = 13.828)
- PharmacyGPT: The AI Pharmacist (https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.10432)
- CohortGPT: An Enhanced GPT for Participant Recruitment in Clinical Study (under review by AAAI 2023)
- RadLLM: A Comprehensive Healthcare Benchmark of Large Language Models for Radiology (under review by Nature Machine Intelligence; impact factor = 25.898)
- A deep learning method for autism spectrum disorder identification based on interactions of hierarchical brain networks (accepted by Behavioural Brain Research; impact factor = 3.352)
- Structure Mapping Generative Adversarial Network for Multi-view Information Mapping Pattern Mining (under review by IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence; impact factor = 24.314; major revision)
- Radiation Oncology NLP Database (under review by AAAI 2023)
- Mapping Dynamic Spatial Patterns of Brain Function with Spatial-wise Attention (under review by Journal of Neural Engineering)
- Survey on Individual Differences in Visualization. Computer Graphics Forum (EuroVis 2020), 39: 693-712.
- Let's Gamble: How a Poor Visualization Can Elicit Risky Behavior (IEEE VIS 2020).
- Icons are Best: Ranking Visualizations for Proportion Estimation (IEEE VIS 2019 poster).
- Artificial General Intelligence for Radiation Oncology (Meta-radiology, 100045)
- Functional brain network identification and fMRI augmentation using a VAE-GAN framework (Computers in Biology and Medicine)
- Benchmarking a foundation LLM on its ability to re-label structure names in accordance with the AAPM TG-263 report (Practical Radiation Onocology, 2024)

- ChatRadio-Valuer: A Chat Large Language Model for Generalizable Radiology Report Generation Based on Multi-institution and Multi-system Data (https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.05242)

  A Deep Learning Method for Autism Spectrum Disorder Identification Based on Interactions of Hierarchical Brain Networks
- Tailoring Large Language Models to Radiology: A Preliminary Approach to LLM Adaptation for a Highly Specialized Domain (MICCAI-MLMI, International Workshop on Machine Learning in Medical Imaging, 464-473)
- Transformation vs Tradition: Artificial General Intelligence (AGI) for Arts and Humanities (https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.19626)
- Structure Mapping Generative Adversarial Network for Multi-view Information Mapping Pattern Mining (IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence)
- Evaluating Large Language Models in Ophthalmology (https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.04933)
- Evaluating multiple large language models in pediatric ophthalmology (https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.04368)
- Evaluating the potential of leading large language models in reasoning biology questions (https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.07582)
- Holistic evaluation of gpt-4v for biomedical imaging (https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.05256)
- Noisy probing dose facilitated dose prediction for pencil beam scanning proton therapy: physics enhances generalizability (https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.00975)
- Chat2brain: A method for mapping open-ended semantic queries to brain activation maps (2023 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine (BIBM)
- Ophtha-llama2: A large language model for ophthalmology (https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.04906)
- Multimodality of ai for education: Towards artificial general intelligence (https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.06037)
- Review of large vision models and visual prompt engineering (Meta-Radiology, 100047)
- On the promises and challenges of multimodal foundation models for geographical, environmental, agricultural, and urban planning applications (arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.17016)
- Differentiating ChatGPT-Generated and Human-Written Medical Texts: Quantitative Study (JMIR Medical Education 9 (1), e48904)
- Understanding llms: A comprehensive overview from training to inference (https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.02038)
- Large language models for robotics: Opportunities, challenges, and perspectives (https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.04334)
- Trustllm: Trustworthiness in large language models (ICML 2024)
- Assessing Large Language Models in Mechanical Engineering Education: A Study on Mechanics-Focused Conceptual Understanding (https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.12983)
- The Radiation Oncology NLP Database (https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.10995)
- Revolutionizing finance with llms: An overview of applications and insights (https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.11641)
- Beam mask and sliding window-facilitated deep learning-based accurate and efficient dose prediction for pencil beam scanning proton therapy (Medical Physics 51 (2), 1484-1498)
- Generalizable and promptable artificial intelligence model to augment clinical delineation in radiation oncology (Medical Physics, 2024)
- LLMs for Coding and Robotics Education (https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.06116)
- Reasoning before Comparison: LLM-Enhanced Semantic Similarity Metrics for Domain Specialized Text Analysis (https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.11398)
- Mapping dynamic spatial patterns of brain function with spatial-wise attention (Journal of Neural Engineering)
- ALDM-Grasping: Diffusion-aided Zero-Shot Sim-to-Real Transfer for Robot Grasping (https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.11459; submitted to IROS 2024)
- Eye-gaze Guided Multi-modal Alignment Framework for Radiology (submitted to NeurIPS 2024)
- Polaris: A Safety-focused LLM Constellation Architecture for Healthcare (https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.13313)
- Instruction-ViT: Multi-modal prompts for instruction learning in vision transformer (Information Fusion 104, 102204)
- CE-GAN: Community Evolutionary Generative Adversarial Network for Alzheimer's Disease Risk Prediction (IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging)

#### **SKILLS**

Programming Languages: Python, JavaScript, PHP, C/C++, MATLAB, LaTeX, R

AI & Machine Learning: PyTorch, Tensorflow, Keras, OpenCV, CUDA, Hugging Face transformers, scikit-learn, NLTK

Data Visualization: D3.js, Tableau, seaborn, plotly, Matplotlib, PowerBI Data Science: pandas, NumPy, SciPy, dplyr (in R), Hadoop, Apache Spark Backend/Deployment: Amazon AWS, Docker, Redis, MySQL, Postgres, Jenkins

LLM Inference: SGLang, vLLM, Lepton

#### Past Mentees

David Liu: High school → Princeton University (undergraduate)

Siyi Luo: Xi'an Jiaotong University (undergraduate) → Xi'an Jiaotong University (master's program)

Yiwei Li: Southeast University → University of Georgia (PhD program)

Yue Huang → Sichuan University → Lehigh University (PhD program)