

The title

First Author¹ & Ernst-August Doelle^{1,2}

¹ Wilhelm-Wundt-University

² Konstanz Business School

Author Note

Add complete departmental affiliations for each author here. Each new line herein must be indented, like this line.

Enter author note here.

The authors made the following contributions. First Author: Conceptualization, Writing - Original Draft Preparation, Writing - Review & Editing; Ernst-August Doelle: Writing - Review & Editing.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to First Author, Postal address. E-mail: my@email.com

Abstract

One or two sentences providing a **basic introduction** to the field, comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

Two to three sentences of **more detailed background**, comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines.

One sentence clearly stating the **general problem** being addressed by this particular study.

One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words “**here we show**” or their equivalent).

Two or three sentences explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge.

One or two sentences to put the results into a more **general context**.

Two or three sentences to provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

Keywords: keywords

Word count: X

The title

Methods

We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

Participants

Material

Procedure

Data analysis

We used R (Version 4.0.3; R Core Team, 2020) and the R-packages *arsenal* (Version 3.5.0; Heinzen, Sinnwell, Atkinson, Gunderson, & Dougherty, 2020), *dplyr* (Version 1.0.2; Wickham et al., 2020), *forcats* (Version 0.5.0; Wickham, 2020a), *ggplot2* (Version 3.3.2; Wickham, 2016), *papaja* (Version 0.1.0.9997; Aust & Barth, 2020), *patchwork* (Version 1.0.1; Pedersen, 2020), *purrr* (Version 0.3.4; Henry & Wickham, 2020), *readr* (Version 1.3.1; Wickham, Hester, & Francois, 2018), *readxl* (Version 1.3.1; Wickham & Bryan, 2019), *stringr* (Version 1.4.0; Wickham, 2019), *tibble* (Version 3.0.3; Müller & Wickham, 2020), *tidyr* (Version 1.1.2; Wickham, 2020b), and *tidyverse* (Version 1.3.0; Wickham, Averick, et al., 2019) for all our analyses.

Results

Discussion

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Appendix

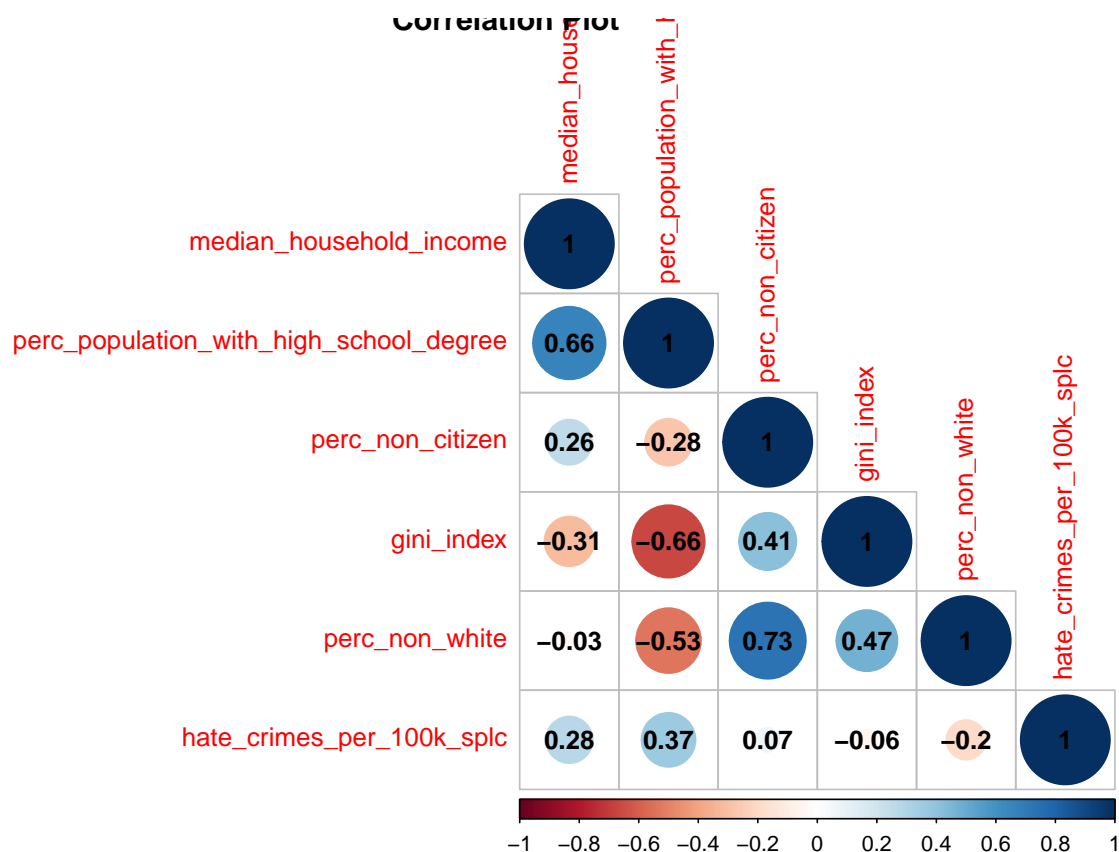


Table 1

caption

	Overall (N=44)
unemployment	
- high	22 (50.0%)
- low	22 (50.0%)
urbanization	
- low	21 (47.7%)
- high	23 (52.3%)
median_household_income	
- Mean (SD)	55004.545 (8860.066)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	54613.000 (47844.750, 60542.250)
- Min - Max	39552.000 - 76165.000
perc_population_with_high_school_degree	
- Mean (SD)	0.867 (0.033)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.871 (0.839, 0.894)
- Min - Max	0.799 - 0.915
perc_non_citizen	
- Mean (SD)	0.054 (0.030)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.045 (0.030, 0.080)
- Min - Max	0.010 - 0.130
gini_index	
- Mean (SD)	0.454 (0.018)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.455 (0.441, 0.466)
- Min - Max	0.419 - 0.499
perc_non_white	

- Mean (SD)	0.310 (0.142)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.290 (0.208, 0.420)
- Min - Max	0.060 - 0.620
hate_crimes_per_100k_splc	
- Mean (SD)	0.275 (0.171)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.226 (0.143, 0.339)
- Min - Max	0.069 - 0.833

Table 2
Association table

term	model_1	model_2	model_3
gini_index	-0.999 (-11.478 , 9.481)	10.811 (-2.146 , 23.767)	-0.279 (-19.392 , 18.833)
perc_population_with_high_school_degree	NA	9.509 (2.619 , 16.4)	8.427 (1.426 , 15.428)
unemploymentlow	NA	NA	-8.235 (-18.176 , 1.706)
gini_index:unemploymentlow	NA	NA	18.526 (-3.248 , 40.3)

Note. some note