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⁵   **Methods**

⁶   We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all

⁷   manipulations, and all measures in the study.

⁸   **Participants**

⁹   **Material**

¹⁰   **Procedure**

¹¹   **Data analysis**

¹²   We used R (Version 4.0.3; R Core Team, 2020) and the R-packages *arsenal* (Version

¹³   3.5.0; Heinzen, Sinnwell, Atkinson, Gunderson, & Dougherty, 2020), *dplyr* (Version 1.0.2;

¹⁴   Wickham et al., 2020), *forcats* (Version 0.5.0; Wickham, 2020a), *ggplot2* (Version 3.3.2;

¹⁵   Wickham, 2016), *papaja* (Version 0.1.0.9997; Aust & Barth, 2020), *patchwork* (Version

¹⁶   1.0.1; Pedersen, 2020), *purrr* (Version 0.3.4; Henry & Wickham, 2020), *readr* (Version

¹⁷   1.3.1; Wickham, Hester, & Francois, 2018), *readxl* (Version 1.3.1; Wickham & Bryan,

¹⁸   2019), *stringr* (Version 1.4.0; Wickham, 2019), *tibble* (Version 3.0.3; Müller & Wickham,

¹⁹   2020), *tidyr* (Version 1.1.2; Wickham, 2020b), and *tidyverse* (Version 1.3.0; Wickham,

²⁰   Averick, et al., 2019) for all our analyses.

21 # Results

22 ## Data Description

23 ## Data transformation

24 ## Modeling

25 ### Association.

26 ### Adjusting Confounders.

27 # Discussion

28 ## Gini is not a main predictor of Hate crime

29 ## Why income elimiated

30 ### (Collinear)

31 ## Limitation

32 ### Sample size.

₃₃   **References**

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⁶⁵   **Appendix**

Table 1

Summary Statistics, 2016

	Overall (N=44)
unemployment	
- high	22 (50.0%)
- low	22 (50.0%)
urbanization	
- low	21 (47.7%)
- high	23 (52.3%)
median_household_income	
- Mean (SD)	55004.545 (8860.066)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	54613.000 (47844.750, 60542.250)
- Min - Max	39552.000 - 76165.000
perc_population_with_high_school_degree	
- Mean (SD)	0.867 (0.033)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.871 (0.839, 0.894)
- Min - Max	0.799 - 0.915
perc_non_citizen	
- Mean (SD)	0.054 (0.030)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.045 (0.030, 0.080)
- Min - Max	0.010 - 0.130
gini_index	
- Mean (SD)	0.454 (0.018)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.455 (0.441, 0.466)
- Min - Max	0.419 - 0.499
perc_non_white	

- Mean (SD)	0.310 (0.142)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.290 (0.208, 0.420)
- Min - Max	0.060 - 0.620
hate_crimes_per_100k_splc	
- Mean (SD)	0.275 (0.171)
- Median (Q1, Q3)	0.226 (0.143, 0.339)
- Min - Max	0.069 - 0.833

Table 2

model	estimate_coefficient_(CI)	p_value
unemployment	0.456 (-0.62 , 1.533)	0.406
urbanization	0.218 (-0.841 , 1.277)	0.684
median_household_income	0.316 (-0.166 , 0.797)	0.205
perc_population_with_high_school_degree	0.628 (0.138 , 1.118)	0.02
perc_non_citizen	0.375 (-0.187 , 0.937)	0.197
gini_index	-0.302 (-0.791 , 0.186)	0.23
perc_non_white	-0.217 (-0.717 , 0.283)	0.394

Table 3

Association table

term	model_1	model_2	model_3
perc_population_with_high_school_degree	0.628 (0.138 , 1.118)	0.23 (-0.454 , 0.915)	0.609 (0.023 , 1.195)
unemploymentlow	NA	0.039 (-0.611 , 0.69)	NA
urbanizationhigh	NA	-0.419 (-1.268 , 0.429)	NA
median_household_income	NA	-0.167 (-0.706 , 0.371)	NA
perc_non_citizen	NA	1.621 (0.974 , 2.268)	NA
gini_index	NA	-0.528 (-0.965 , -0.092)	-0.033 (-0.547 , 0.481)
perc_non_white	NA	-0.831 (-1.334 , -0.327)	NA

Note. some note

Table 4

Model Selection

| term	model_3	model_4	model_5
perc_population_with_high_school_degree	0.609 (0.023 , 1.195)	0.885 (-0.042 , 1.811)	0.544 (-0.127 , 1.215)
gini_index	-0.033 (-0.547 , 0.481)	-0.123 (-0.698 , 0.453)	-0.007 (-0.664 , 0.65)
unemploymentlow	NA	0.279 (-0.775 , 1.334)	NA
perc_population_with_high_school_degree:unemploymentlow	NA	-0.532 (-1.764 , 0.699)	NA
urbanizationhigh	NA	NA	-0.126 (-1.546 , 1.294)
perc_population_with_high_school_degree:urbanizationhigh	NA	NA	0.536 (-1.104 , 2.176)

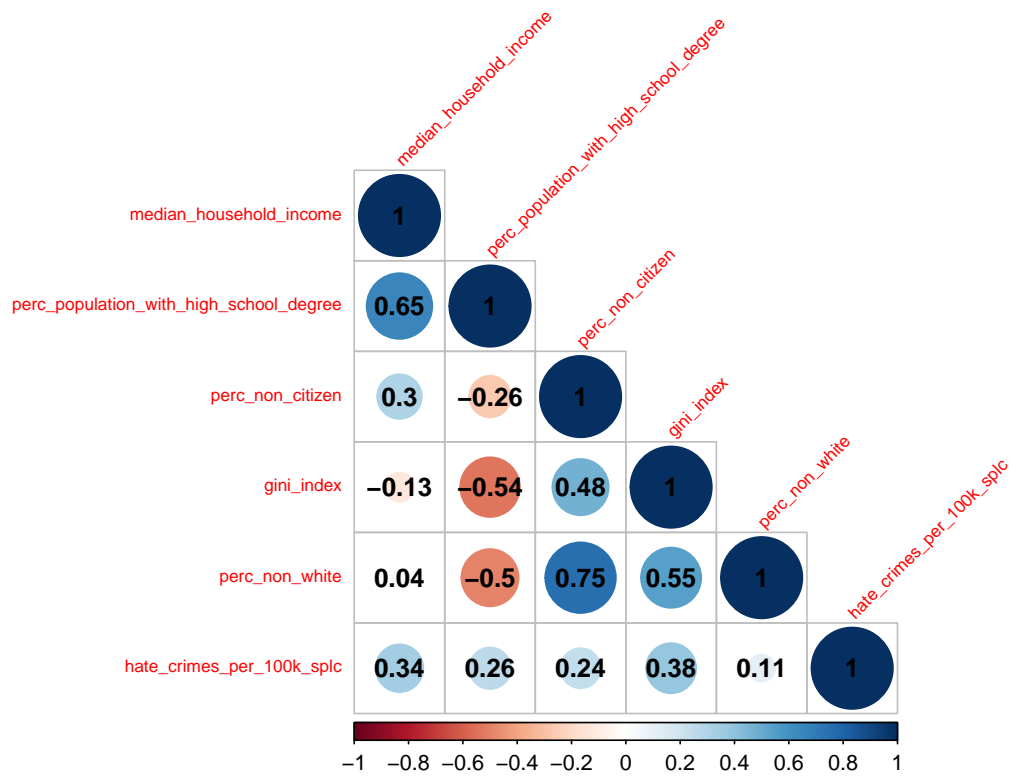*Note.* some note
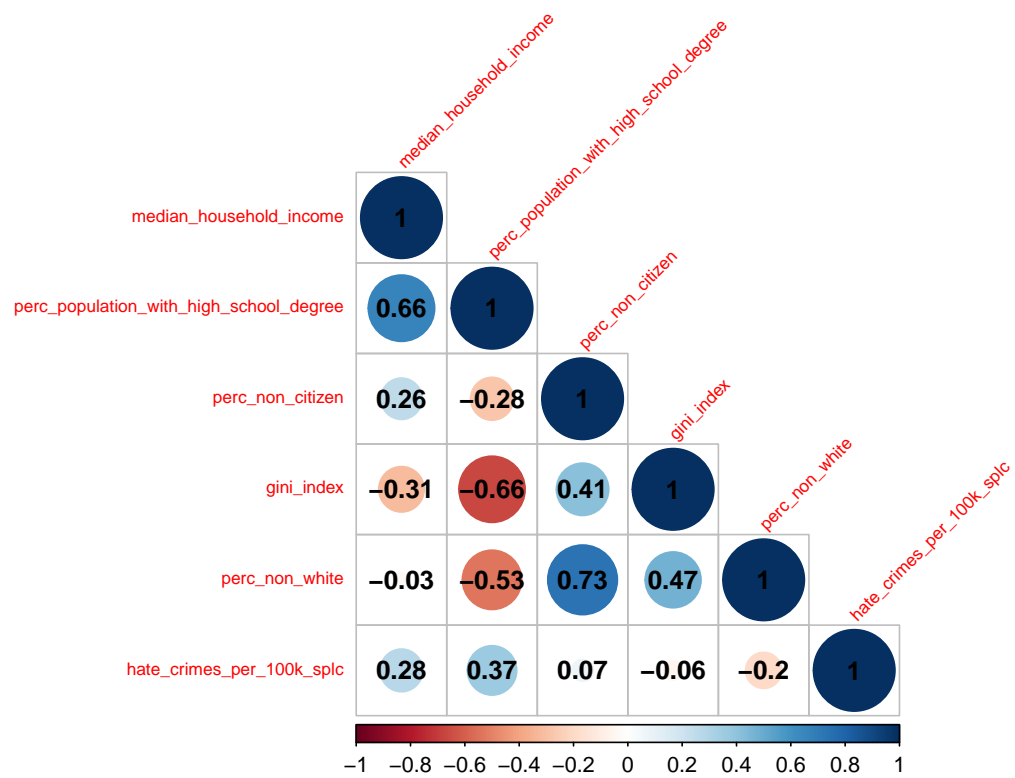
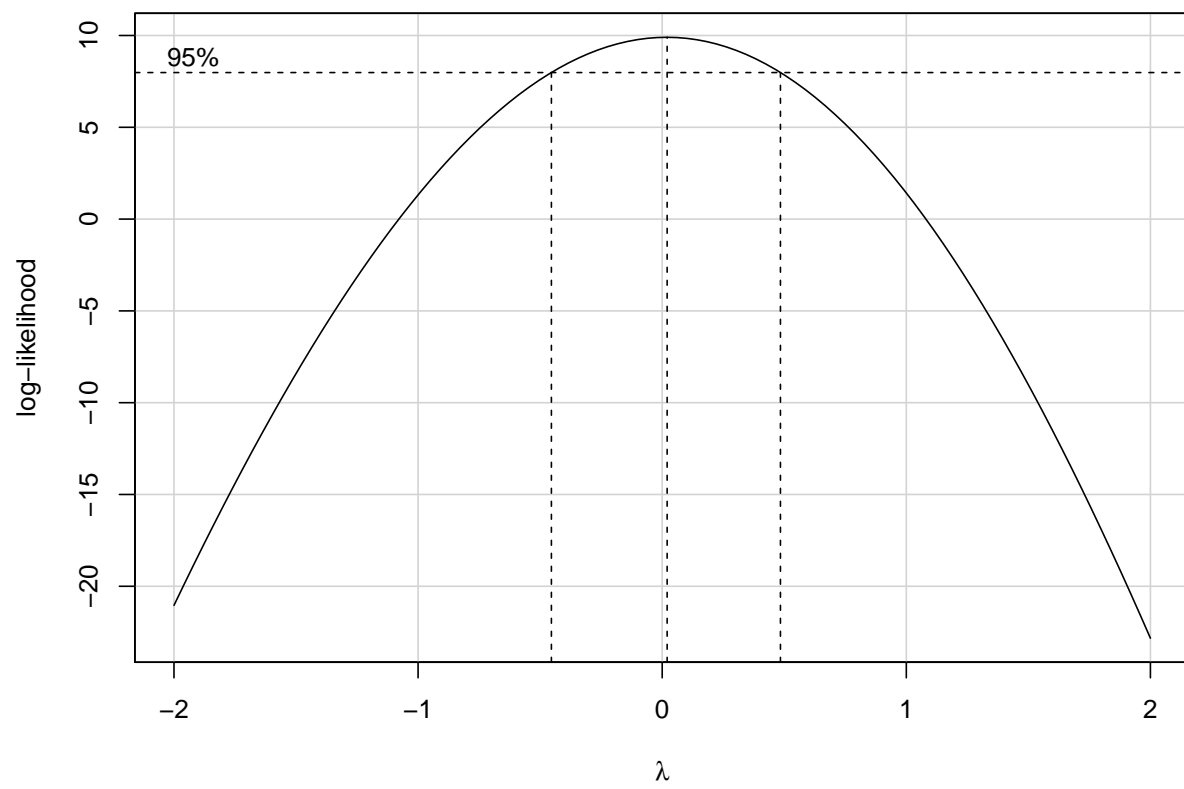*Figure 1*. Correlation Plot

Figure 2. (#fig:correlation_orgin)Original Correlation Plot

Figure 3. Box-Cox transformation