

# AI Image Analysis



# Image Classification

- What is in this image?
  1. Cat
  2. Car
  3. Castle
  4. Corn



# Image Classification

- What is in this image?

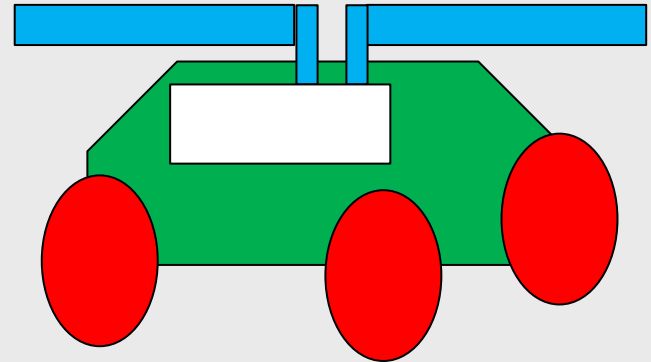
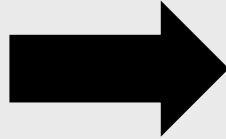
1. Cat
2. Car
3. Castle
4. Corn



- What features of the image led you to your answer?

# Image Features

- Image features are geometric in nature
  - Edges
  - Shapes



# Image Features

- **Absolute position not so important**
  - If you move the car, it is still a car



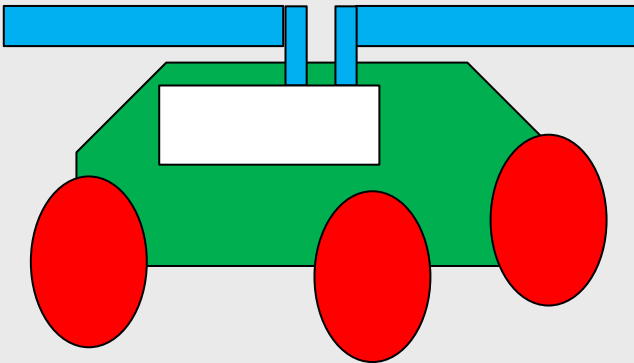
**Car**



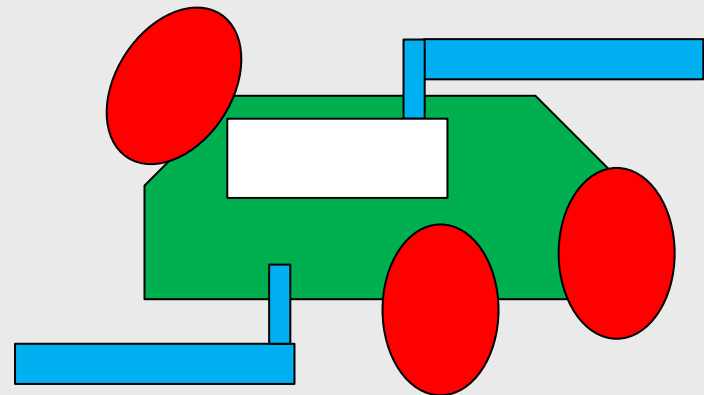
**Car**

# Image Features

- Relative position of features is important
  - Wheels below car body
  - Headlights on front of body



**Car**



**Not a Car**

# Learning Image Features

- **Image features**
  - Edges
  - Shapes built from edges
  - Combinations of shapes
  - Deeper hierarchy of combinations of shapes
    - Combinations of combinations of ... shapes
  - Translation invariant
    - Doesn't matter where in the image the object is
- We need to learn what these features and their combinations are for different object categories
- Solution: **Neural Networks**

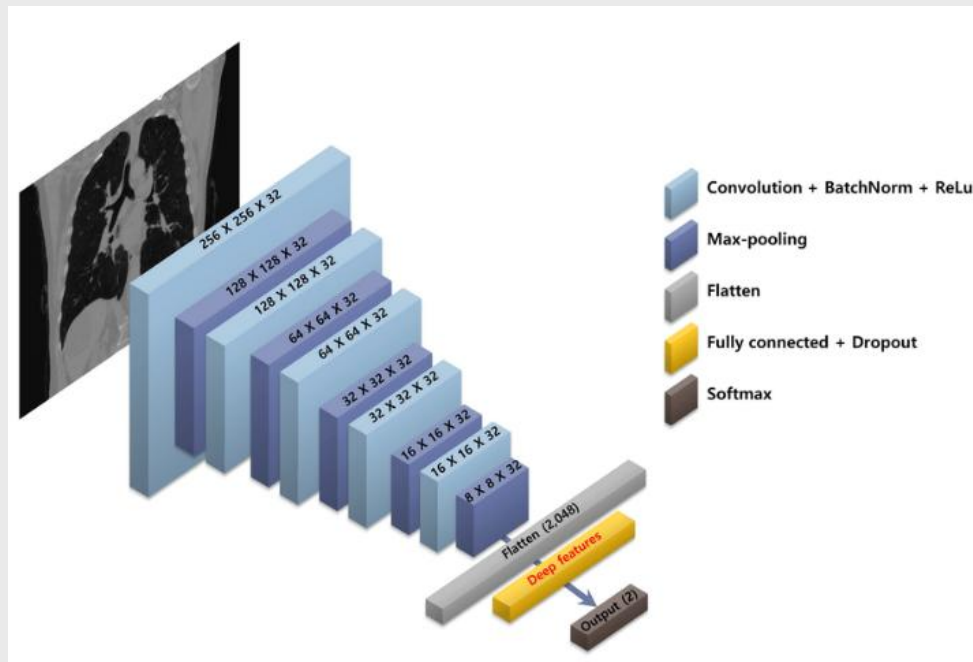
# Neural Networks and Image Analysis

- Neural networks began to be used for image analysis in the early 1990's
- Main architecture – **convolutional network**
- Convolution is an operation to find patterns in an image



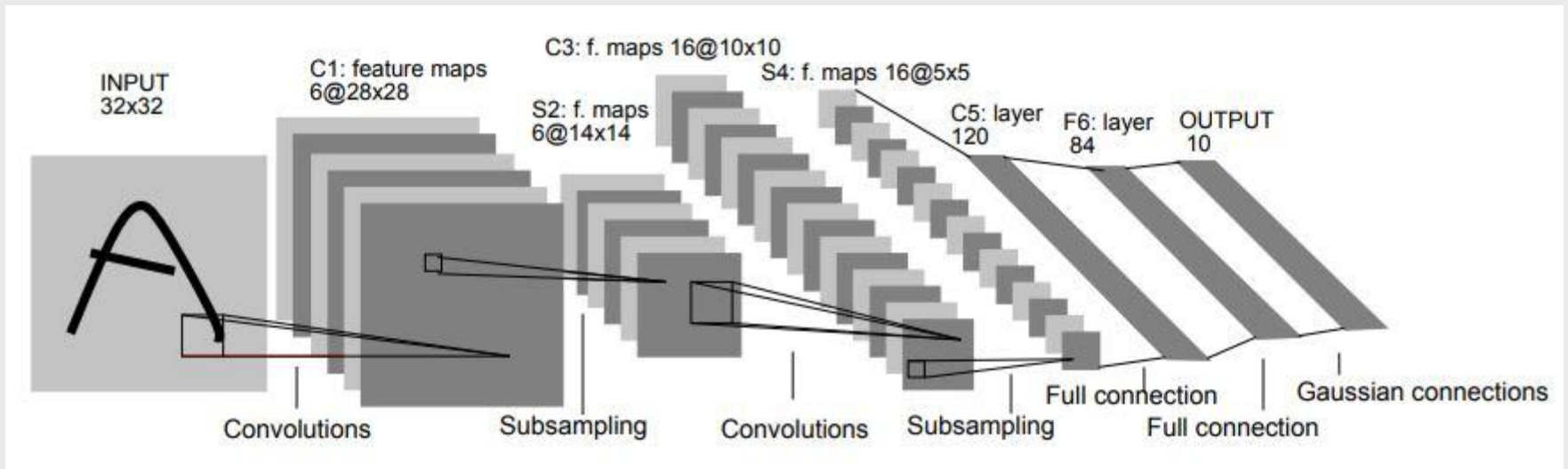
# Convolutional Network

- A convolutional neural network is many layers of convolution and max pooling
  - Convolution – find patterns (also called features)
  - Max pooling – shrink the image and keep pattern information
- Learns many features to understand the image
- Deep networks let you learn combinations of features
- Last few fully connected layers classify the image based on the features



# First Useful Convolutional Network

- 1989 – Yann LeCunn proposes convolutional networks for reading handwritten digits
- 1998 – demonstrated practical applications of convolutional network, called it LeNet



# MNIST Database

- MNIST (Modified National Institute of Standards and Technology) database – 160,00 images of handwritten digits
- Created in 1994
- One of the first standardized image datasets for training and testing neural networks



# Going Deeper

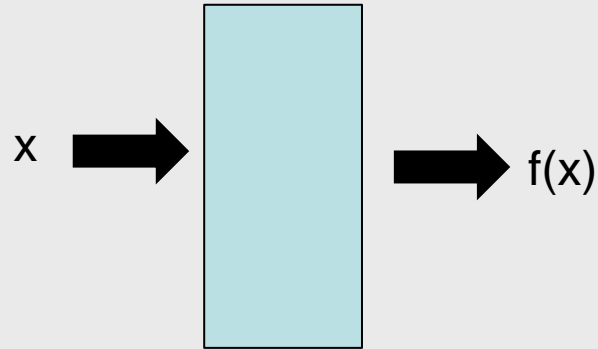
- **People found that deep convolutional networks performed better**
- **People also found that deeper networks were harder to train**
  - **Deep here meant 10 – 20 layers**

# Going Deeper

- **People found that deep convolutional networks performed better**
- **People also found that deeper networks were harder to train**
  - **Deep here meant 10 – 20 layers**
- **ResNet is developed in 2015 to allow for training of deep networks**
  - **ResNet had 152 layers!**

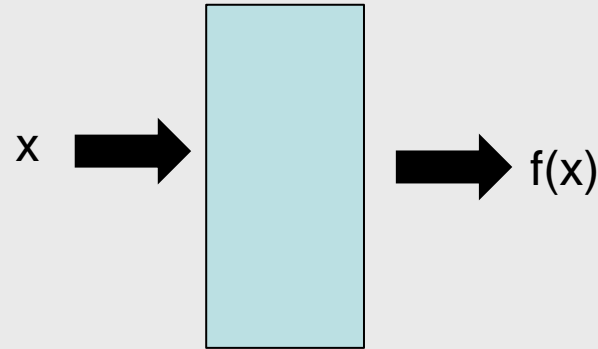
# ResNet

- Normal layer takes in  $x$  and outputs  $f(x)$

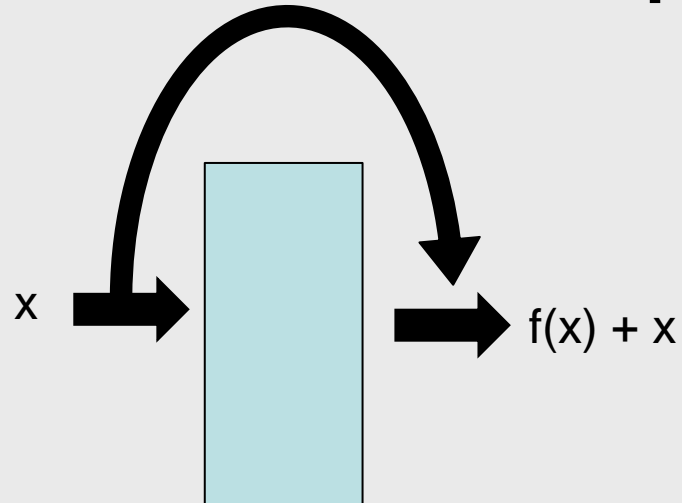


# ResNet

- Normal layer takes in  $x$  and outputs  $f(x)$

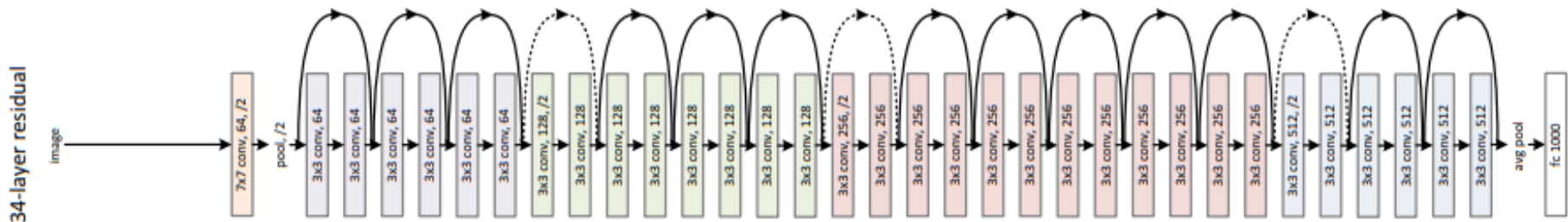


- ResNet layer takes in  $x$  and outputs  $f(x)+x$



# ResNet

- Outputting  $f(x) + x$  lets the model see the impact of each parameter on output
- This improves training process
- Allows for very very deep networks





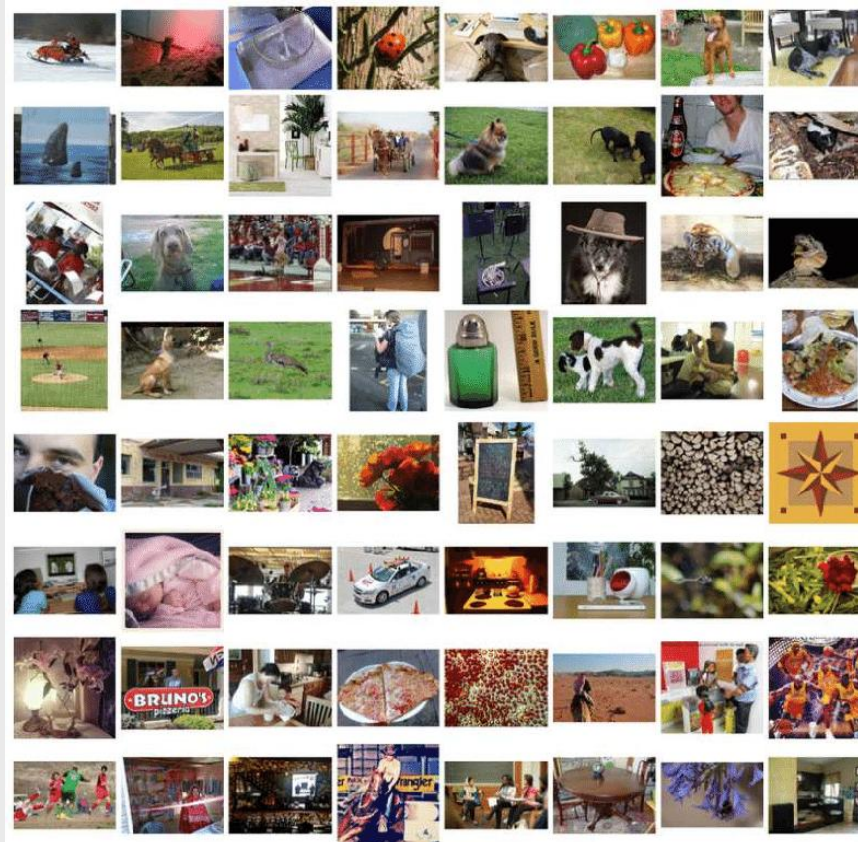
# ImageNet

- **ImageNet is a dataset of labeled images used in computer vision**
  - **14 million images**
  - **20,000 categories**
- **Example categories**

898	water bottle
899	water jug
900	water tower
901	whiskey jug
902	whistle
903	wig
904	window screen
905	window shade
906	Windsor tie
907	wine bottle
908	wing
909	wok
910	wooden spoon
911	wool, woolen, woollen
912	worm fence, snake fence, snake-rail fence, Virginia fence

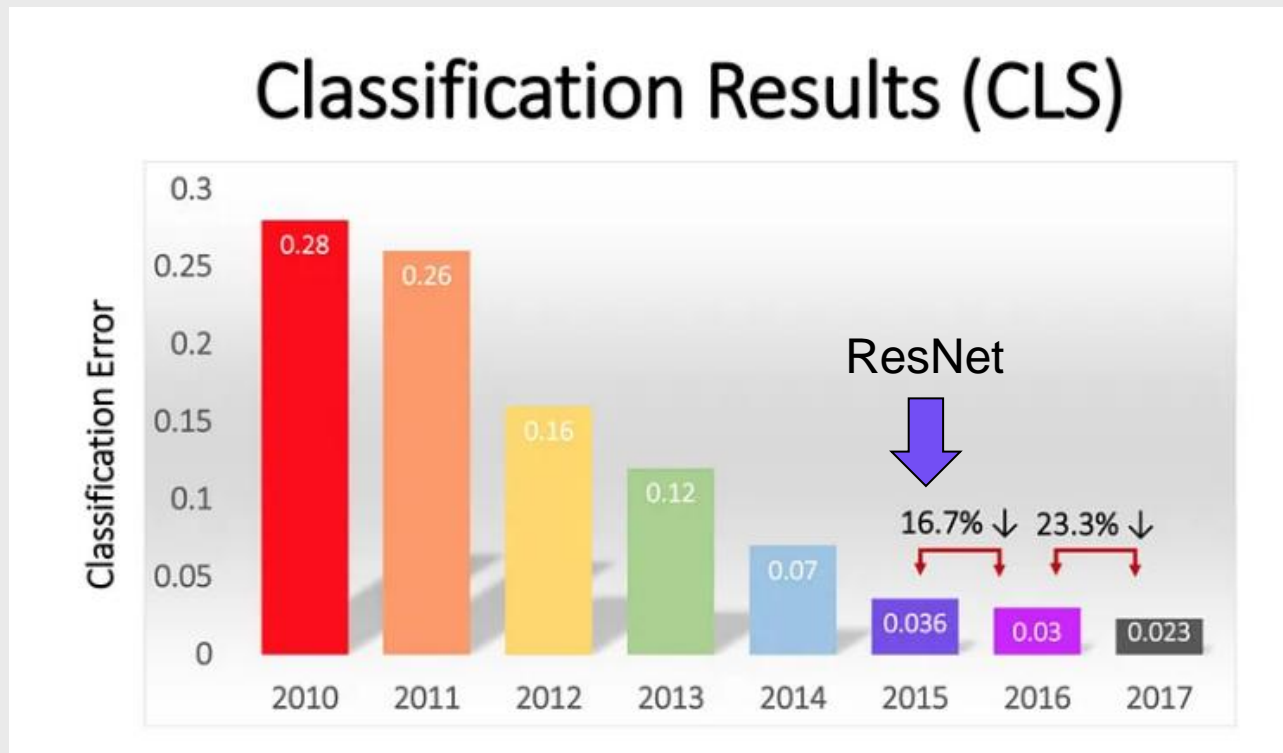
# ImageNet Challenge

- ImageNet Large Scale Visual Recognition Challenge
- Started in 2010
- Need to identify images in 1000 categories



# ImageNet Leaderboard

- ResNet provided a breakthrough improvement in ImageNet score





# Transformers





# Vision Transformers



# Vision Transformers

## AN IMAGE IS WORTH 16X16 WORDS: TRANSFORMERS FOR IMAGE RECOGNITION AT SCALE

**Alexey Dosovitskiy<sup>\*,†</sup>, Lucas Beyer<sup>\*</sup>, Alexander Kolesnikov<sup>\*</sup>, Dirk Weissenborn<sup>\*</sup>,  
Xiaohua Zhai<sup>\*</sup>, Thomas Unterthiner, Mostafa Dehghani, Matthias Minderer,  
Georg Heigold, Sylvain Gelly, Jakob Uszkoreit, Neil Houlsby<sup>\*,†</sup>**

<sup>\*</sup>equal technical contribution, <sup>†</sup>equal advising

Google Research, Brain Team

{adosovitskiy, neilhoulby}@google.com

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EXCLUSIVE

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Follow

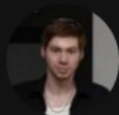
# Meta Poaches Three OpenAI Researchers

Social-media giant has hired Lucas Beyer, Alexander Kolesnikov and Xiaohua Zhai for its superintelligence effort

By *Meghan Bobrowsky* Follow

*June 25, 2025 10:28 pm ET*





**Lucas Beyer (bl16)** ✓

@giffmana · [Follow](#)



hey all, couple quick notes:

1) yes, we will be joining Meta.

2) no, we did not get 100M sign-on, that's fake news.

Excited about what's ahead though, will share more in due time!

cc @\_\_kolesnikov\_\_ and @XiaohuaZhai.

1:15 AM · Jun 27, 2025



4.1K



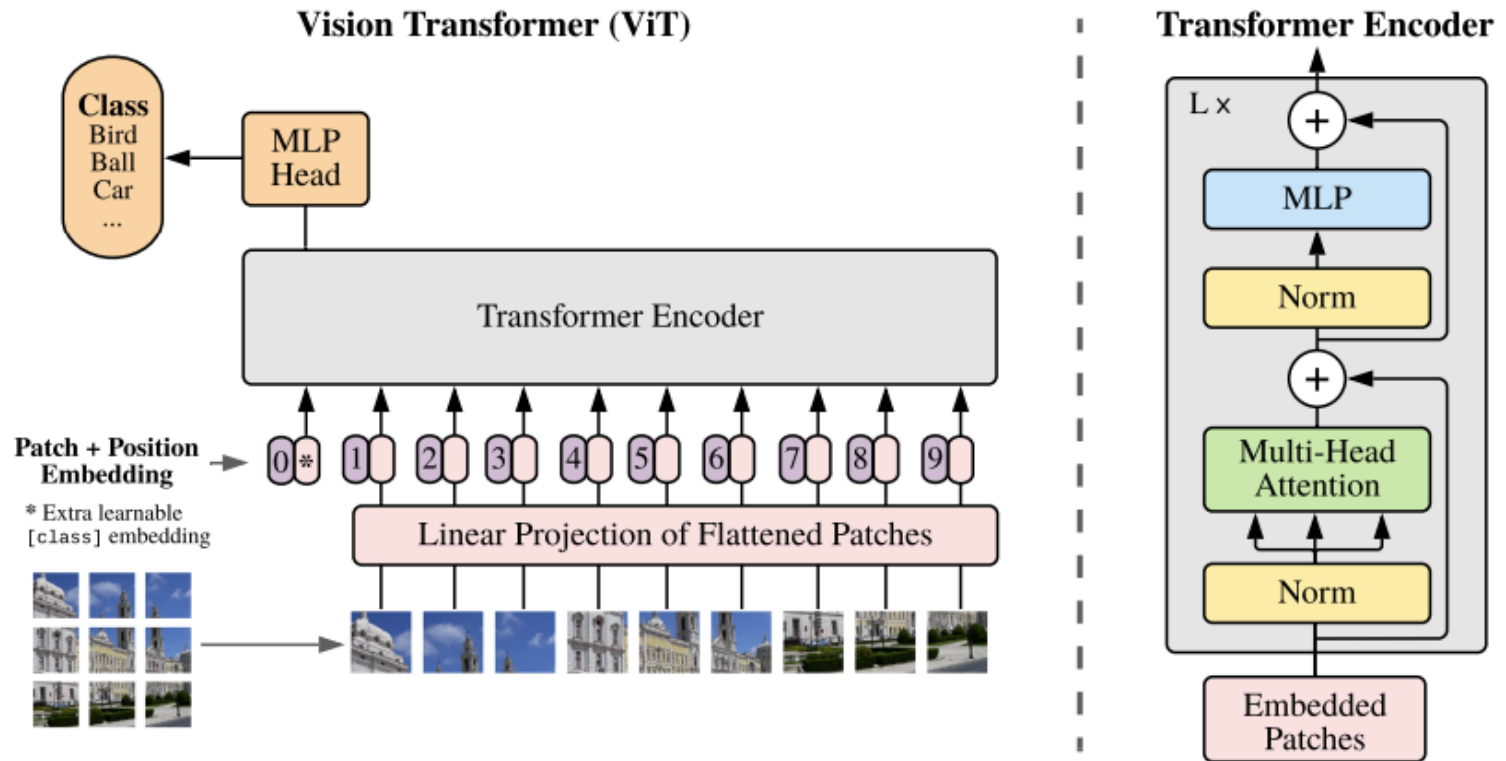
Reply



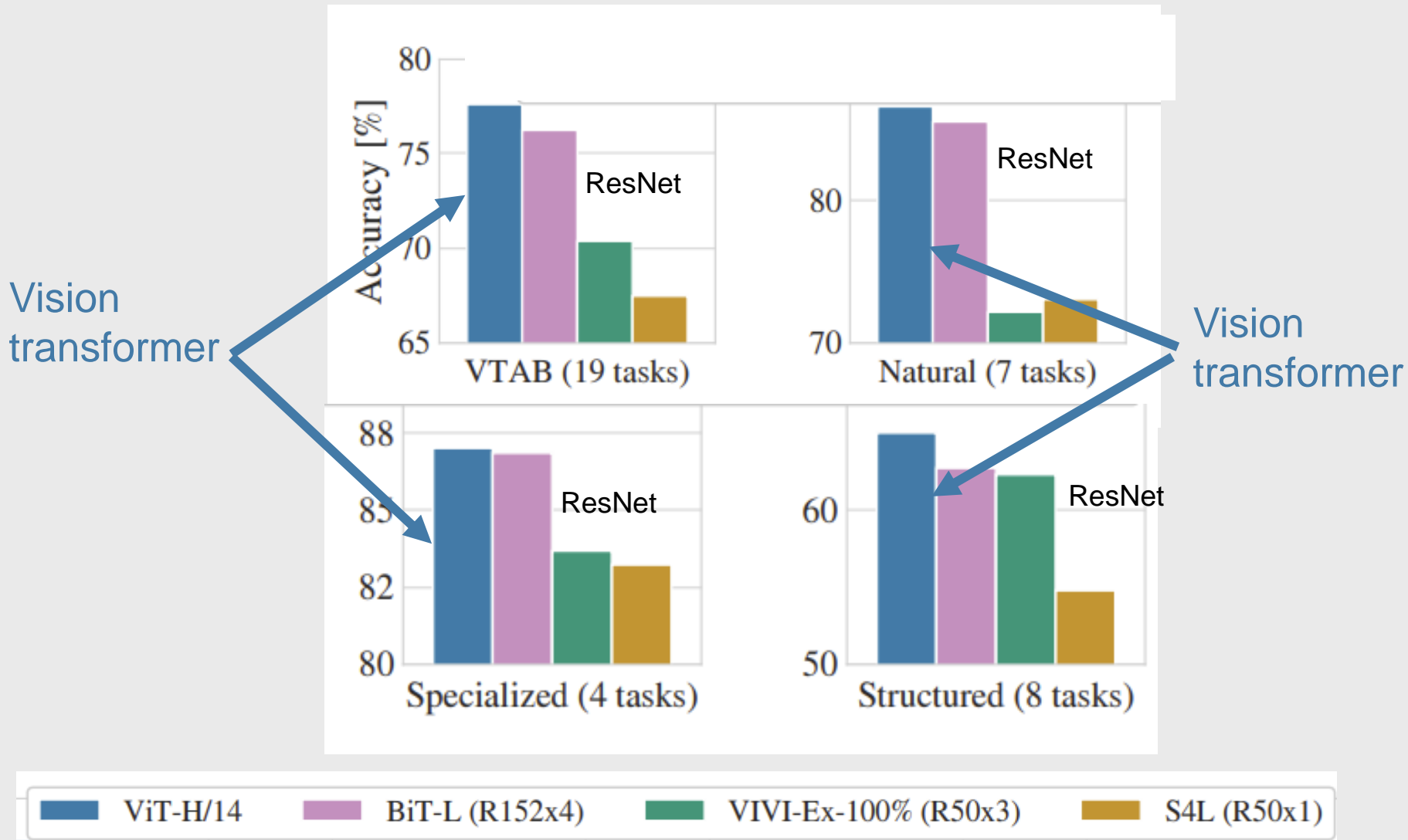
Copy link

[Read 386 replies](#)

# Vision Transformer Architecture

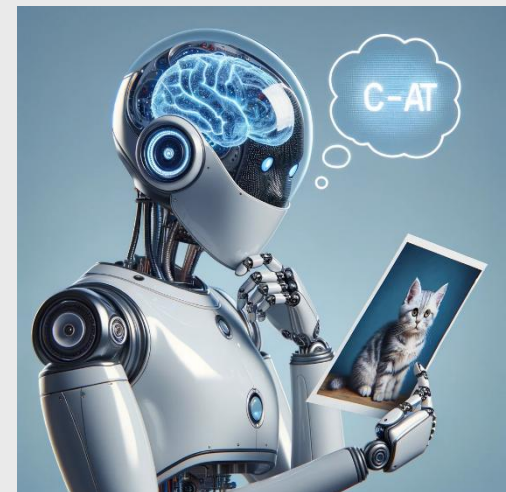
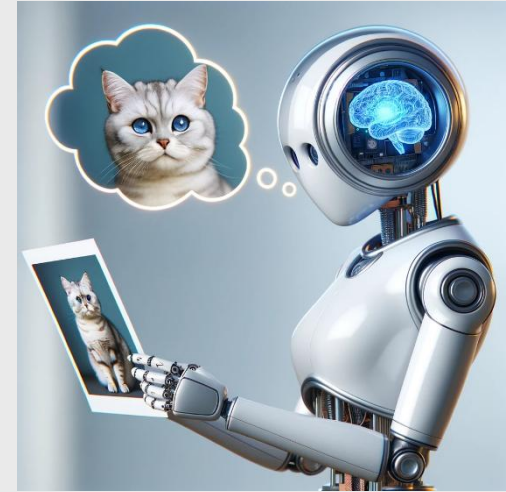


# Vision Transformer Performance



# Mapping Image to Text

- ResNet and Vision Transformers are good for image classification
- What if we want to write text that describes an image?



# Predictive Learning

- **Predictive Learning**
  - Predict image category
  - Traditional training method for neural network classifiers
- **Learning Question: What is this?**



Dog

# Predictive Learning Challenges

- If categories are broad, predictive learning can be effective



Cat



Cat



Cat

# Predictive Learning Challenges

- If categories are narrow, predictive learning can be ineffective



The image captures a close-up of a cat with a white and grey marked face, large expressive eyes, and a soft coat, set against a dark background, with a visible copyright symbol.



The image depicts an orange and white cat mid-meow or hiss, with one eye partially closed, against a blurred background.



The image shows an illustration of an orange, grumpy-looking cat standing upright with exaggerated features, including large eyes and a pout.

# Contrastive Learning

- **Contrastive learning**
  - Multiple choice question
  - Lets one learn to contrast categories
  - Useful if categories are very narrow
- **Learning Question: Which image is A cute dog with a droopy face in front of a pink wall?**



No



Yes



Hell no



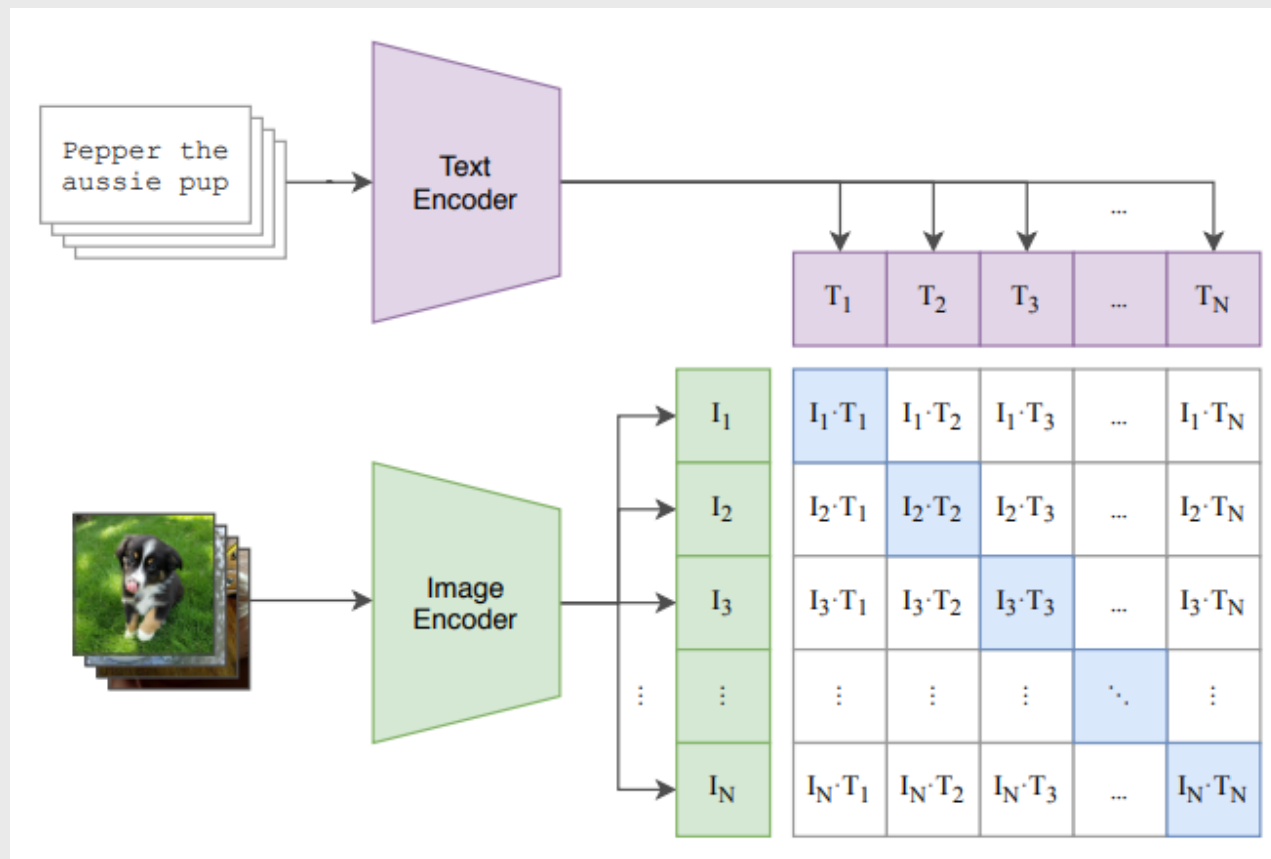


# CLIP

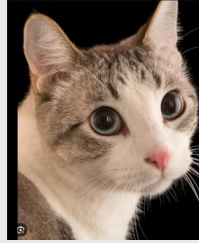
- **Contrastive Language-Image Pre-Training (CLIP)** is a model developed by OpenAI in 2021 that maps images to text
- Combines **text transformers** with **convolutional nets or vision transformers**
- Allows an AI to describe an image in words
- Key idea: **Contrastive Learning**

# CLIP Training

- Text encoder (transformer) and image encoder (vision transformer) jointly trained so the embedding vectors they make point in the same direction



# Contrastive Learning in CLIP



The image captures a close-up of a cat with a white and grey marked face, large expressive eyes, and a soft coat, set against a dark background, with a visible copyright symbol.

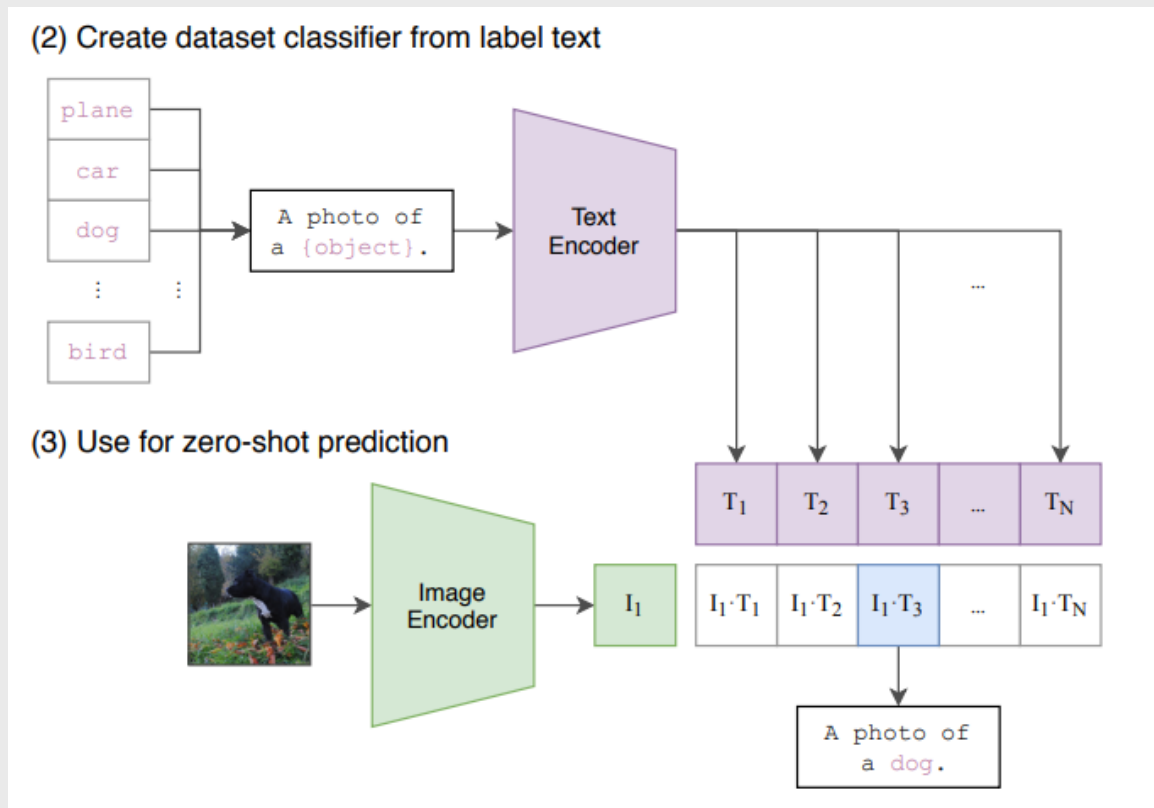
The image depicts an orange and white cat mid-meow or hiss, with one eye partially closed, against a blurred background.

The image shows an illustration of an orange, grumpy-looking cat standing upright with exaggerated features, including large eyes and a pout.

<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

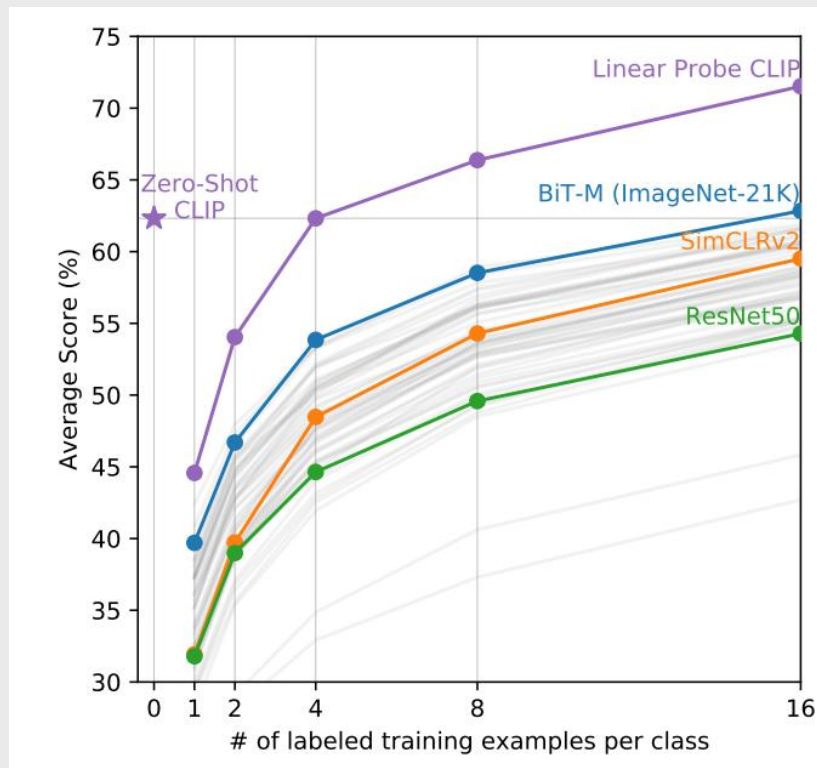
# CLIP Prediction

- After trained, CLIP can guess the best caption for an image from a list of captions



# CLIP Zero-Shot Classification

- CLIP performs zero-shot learning of images classes
  - “A photo of a {label}”
- Competitive with trained classifiers based on best ImageNet models



# GPT-4 With Vision



- **GPT-4o lets you generate a text from an image + text prompt**
  - Used to be called GPT-4V (Vision)
- **CLIP is likely the underlying model for the GPT-4o**

## Vision

Learn how to use GPT-4 to understand images

### Introduction

GPT-4 with Vision, sometimes referred to as **GPT-4V** or `gpt-4-vision-preview` in the API, allows the model to take in images and answer questions about them. Historically, language model systems have been limited by taking in a single input modality, text. For many use cases, this constrained the areas where models like GPT-4 could be used.

GPT-4 with vision is currently available to all **developers who have access to GPT-4** via the `gpt-4-vision-preview` model and the Chat Completions API which has been updated to support image inputs. Note that the **Assistants API** does not currently support image inputs.

# GPT-4o



please list each food item in this image.

In the image, I can see several food items stored in a refrigerator. From top to bottom, here are the visible items:

1. Eggs – a carton of large eggs is partially visible on the top shelf.
2. Strawberries – there's a plastic clamshell container of strawberries on the middle shelf.
3. Grapes – to the left of the strawberries, there are red grapes, some of which are falling out of an open bag.
4. Minced garlic – a jar of minced garlic labeled "GARLIC" is underneath the strawberries.
5. Potatoes – below the jar of garlic, there is a small bag of potatoes.
6. Cheese – on the middle shelf, in front of the potatoes, there appears to be a block of cheese.

I can also see the upper edges of some items in bins or drawers labeled "Fresh Keeper," which suggests the presence of fresh produce such as fruits or vegetables. However, the actual contents are obscured, and specifics cannot be determined from the visible portions.

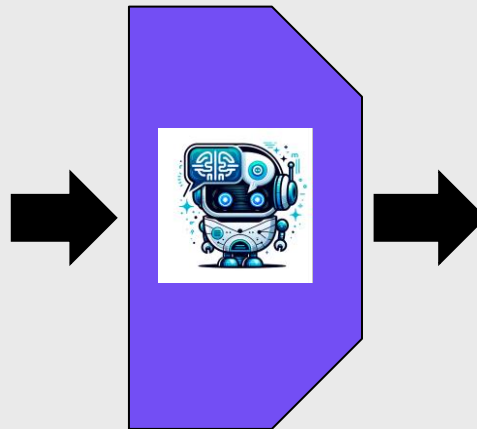
# GPT-4o

## **make me a recipe with the following ingredients from my fridge:**

In the image, I can see several food items stored in a refrigerator. From top to bottom, here are the visible items:

1. Eggs – a carton of large eggs is partially visible on the top shelf.
2. Strawberries – there's a plastic clamshell container of strawberries on the middle shelf.
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I can also see the uppers edges of some items in bins or drawers labeled "Fresh Keeper," which suggests the presence of fresh produce such as fruits or vegetables. However, the actual contents are obscured, and specifics cannot be determined from the visible portions.



Based on the ingredients you've listed, you can prepare a delicious dish called: "Oven-Baked Herbed Potato Rosti with Cheese and Garlic, Served with a Fresh Fruit Salad". Here's how you can make it:

'Ingredients:\n' +

- '1. Potatoes - 3 large\n' +
- '2. Cheese (Preferably Cheddar) - 1 cup, grated\n' +
- '3. Minced garlic - 2 tablespoons\n' +
- '4. Eggs - 2\n' +
- '5. Red grapes - a handful\n' +
- '6. Strawberries - a handful\n' +
- '7. Apples - 1\n' +
- '8. Carrots - 1 (for salad freshness and crunch)\n' +
- '9. Salt and pepper to taste\n' +
- '10. Assumed herbs - dried oregano, dried rosemary (if available)\n'

'Instructions:\n' +

'Oven-Baked Herbed Potato Rosti\n' +

- '1. Preheat your oven to 200°C (400°F). \n' +
- '2. Peel and grate the potatoes, then squeeze out the extra moisture. \n' +
- '3. Mix the grated potatoes with the minced garlic, grated cheese, a teaspoon each of dried oregano and rosemary if available, salt, and pepper in a bowl. Add the eggs and mix everything together until well combined.\n'
- '4. Press the potato mixture into a greased baking dish or a cast-iron skillet and bake it in the oven for about 30-40 minutes until the top is golden brown and crispy.\n' +



# Image Caption Generator



Uploaded Car

## Caption

Redefine your journey amidst the blending hues of luxury and thrill. Unveil the road story with every turn.



## Hashtags

#FavouriteFourRings #audispot254 #RoadRedefine #SleekRed #LuxuryThrill



## TikTok Sound Ideas

- "Top Gear Thrill Ride" – A high-speed, adrenaline-laced soundtrack for fast-paced rides.

# GPT-4o for Gaming



**Rob Whitehead** @RJFWhite · Nov 8, 2023

Just integrated @OpenAI GPT4-Vision into MML to enable interoperable metaverse agents with sight.

Of course the first thing to make was ROASTMASTER 9000 that seriously judges you for your metaverse outfit choices...

@HermanNarula you may want to close your ears



5

13

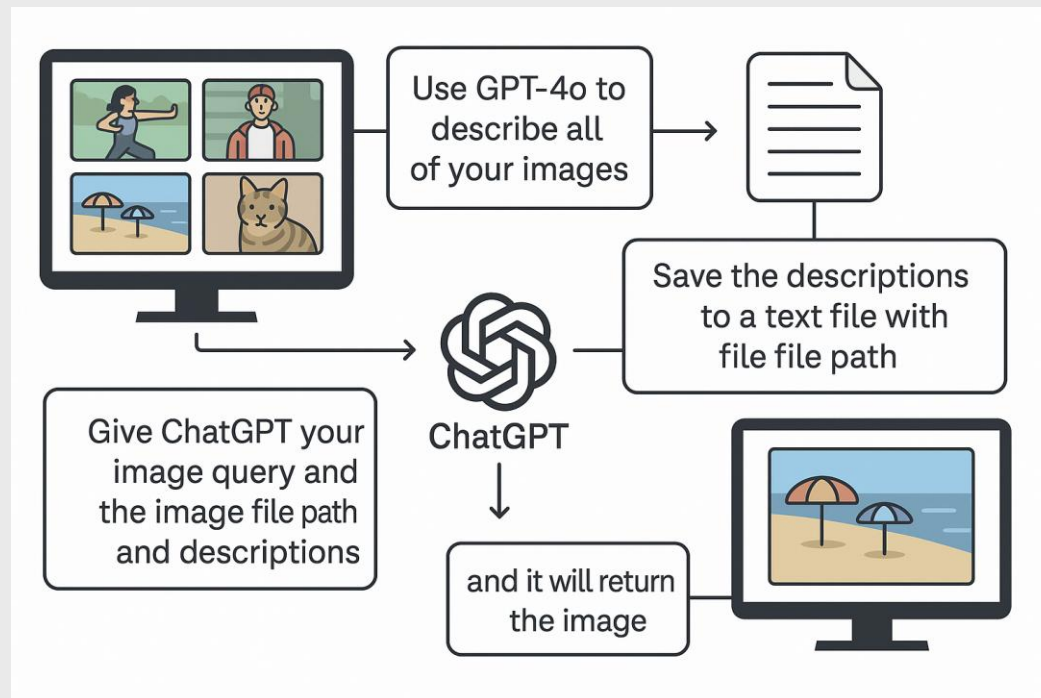
48

9K



# Searchable Image Database

- Use GPT-4o to describe all of your images
- Save the description to a text file with the file path
- Give ChatGPT your image query and the image file paths and descriptions and it will return the image



# AI Fashion Stylist



The image displays a digital interface for an AI Fashion Stylist. On the left, a white-bordered frame contains four fashion images: a woman in a purple patterned sweater and black skirt, a woman in a grey jacket and brown skirt, a woman in a green top and black skirt, and two images of women in jeans. Below the bottom-left image is a 'Shop Now' button. To the right of the frame is a purple background with a robot icon in a speech bubble, the text 'AI STYLIST', the quote 'Show me the fall trendy looks.', and the website 'yesplz.ai'.



AI STYLIST

**“Show me the fall  
trendy looks.”**

yesplz.ai

# GPT-4o Pricing



## Summarized Costs per Token/Image

Item	Unit	Cost
Text prompt token	1,000 tokens	\$0.0025
Text output token	1,000 tokens	\$0.0100
Image input	Single image	~\$0.002–\$0.004



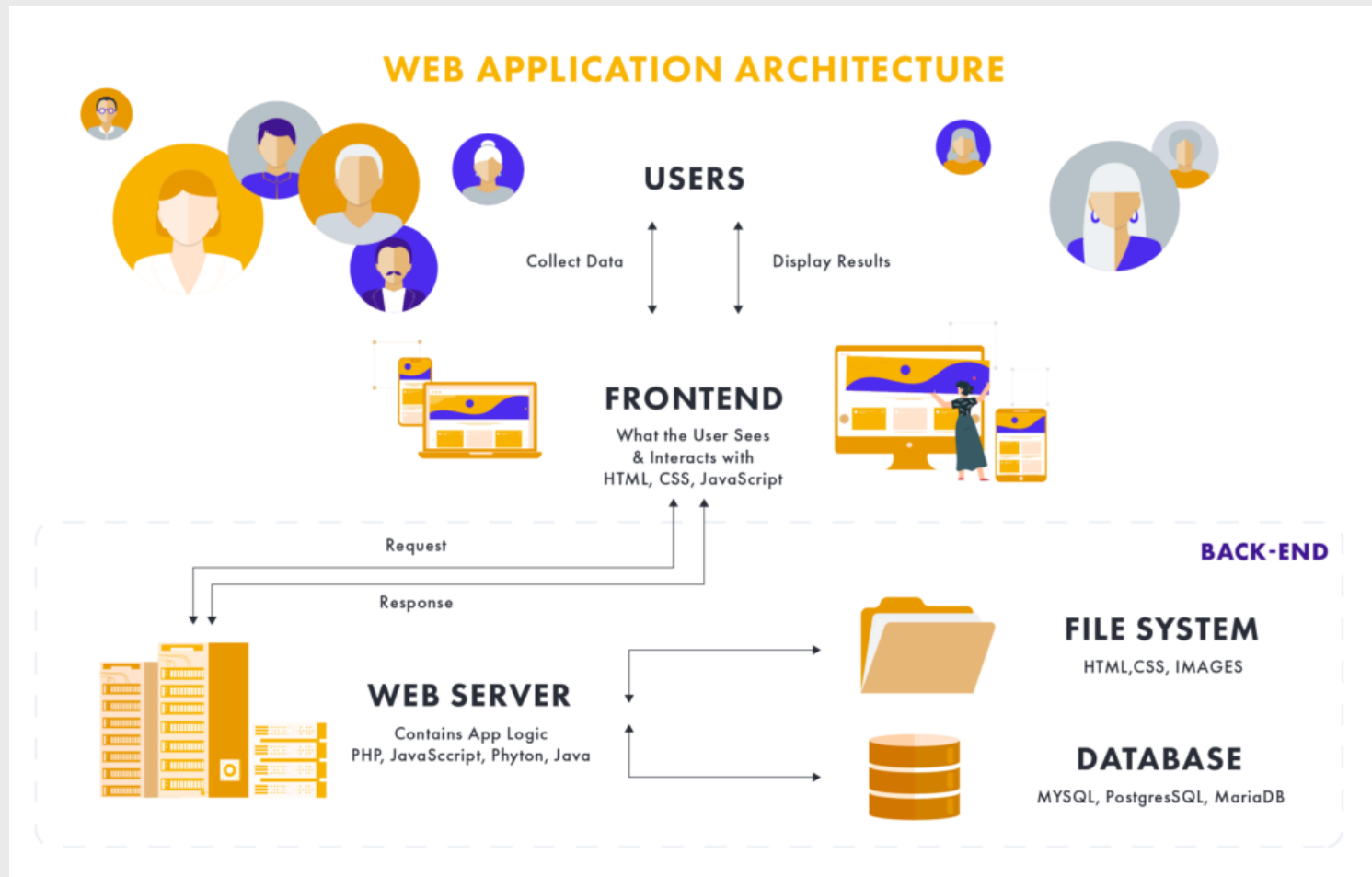
# Building Apps with AI



# **Building Apps with AI**

- **We can make apps that do cool things with generative AI**
  - Caption images, video narrations, behavioral profiles, conversational agents
- **We can also use generative AI to build these apps**
  - Detailed coding knowledge not necessary
  - But we need to know the general structure and elements of an app

# App Structure





# Types of Apps

- **Web apps**
  - Run in a web browser
  - Written in HTML, CSS, Javascript, Python
  - Built with frameworks like Streamlit or Flask
  - We will build web apps in this class because they are simple and easy to deploy
- **Mobile apps**
  - Run on a mobile phone
  - Written in Swift (iOS) or Kotlin (Android)
  - Frameworks like React Native or Flutter
  - Require more work to deploy, but not too hard with AI once you have a web version working



# Web App Frameworks

- **Web app framework - a pre-built collection of tools, libraries, and structure that simplifies the development of web applications.**
- **Allow one to handle common tasks**
  - Routing (e.g., URLs directing to different pages)
  - Handling user requests (e.g., submitting forms, clicking buttons)
  - Interacting with databases (e.g., storing user data)
  - Rendering front-end elements (e.g., displaying content on the webpage)
- **Why use a framework?**
  - Saves time – no need to build everything from scratch
  - Provides structure – organizes code better
  - Handles complex tasks – security, authentication, etc.

# Python Based Web App Frameworks

- We will be using Python based frameworks to build web apps in class



# Streamlit



- **Pros**
  - Easy to get started
  - No need to write frontend code (everything is Python)
  - Default front end looks good
- **Cons**
  - Not flexible
  - Front end appearance is a pain to edit
- **This week we will use Streamlit to get started**

# Example Streamlit App

## Twitter User Analysis Dashboard

Upload a CSV file with tweets



Drag and drop file here

Limit 200MB per file • CSV

Browse files



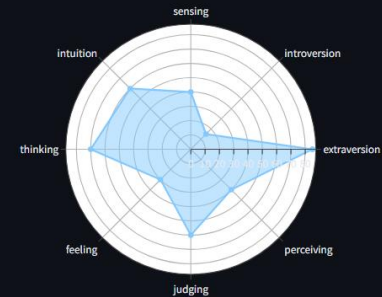
TwExportly\_Cobratate\_tweets\_2024\_04\_19.csv 330.9KB



✓ Analyzing tweets... 🔄

✓ Analyzing personality... 🔄

## Personality Traits Radar Plot



## Topics

topic	summary
Wealth and Personal Responsibility	The user emphasizes the importance of personal effort and responsibility in achieving wealth and success. They argue against complacency and stress that individuals should not rely on external circumstances or blame but take charge of their lives. Wealth is framed as not just a material possession but an avenue for freedom and influence in one's life.
Critique of Modern Society and Institutions	There are strong criticisms of various aspects of modern society, including government actions, media manipulations, and sociocultural norms that are seen as detrimental to true progress. The user believes that significant issues like inflation, societal collapse, and the erosion of traditional values stem from the failure of 'Western democracy' and the influence of 'The Matrix' (a metaphor for systemic societal control).
Charity and Community Support	The user frequently mentions charitable activities and the importance of helping those in need. They express a strong commitment to philanthropy and view it as a responsibility of successful individuals. This is framed as a way to not only aid the less fortunate but also to reflect one's character and values in the community.

## Persona Chat



11:15:38: hey whats up



Hey, it's Andrew. Just living the life, focusing on turning ambitions into reality. What about you?



11:15:58: tell me about the Matrix



✓ AI is thinking... 🔄



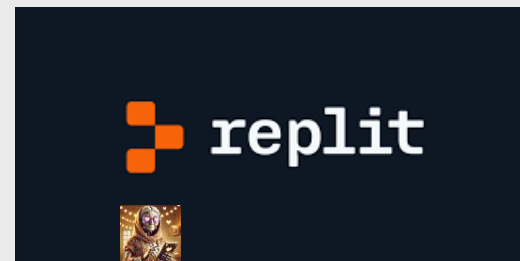
11:16:03: The Matrix is all about the system that keeps most people blind to the truth. It's the societal constructs, the lies we're fed that keep us in a state of complacency. Most people are

Type your message...



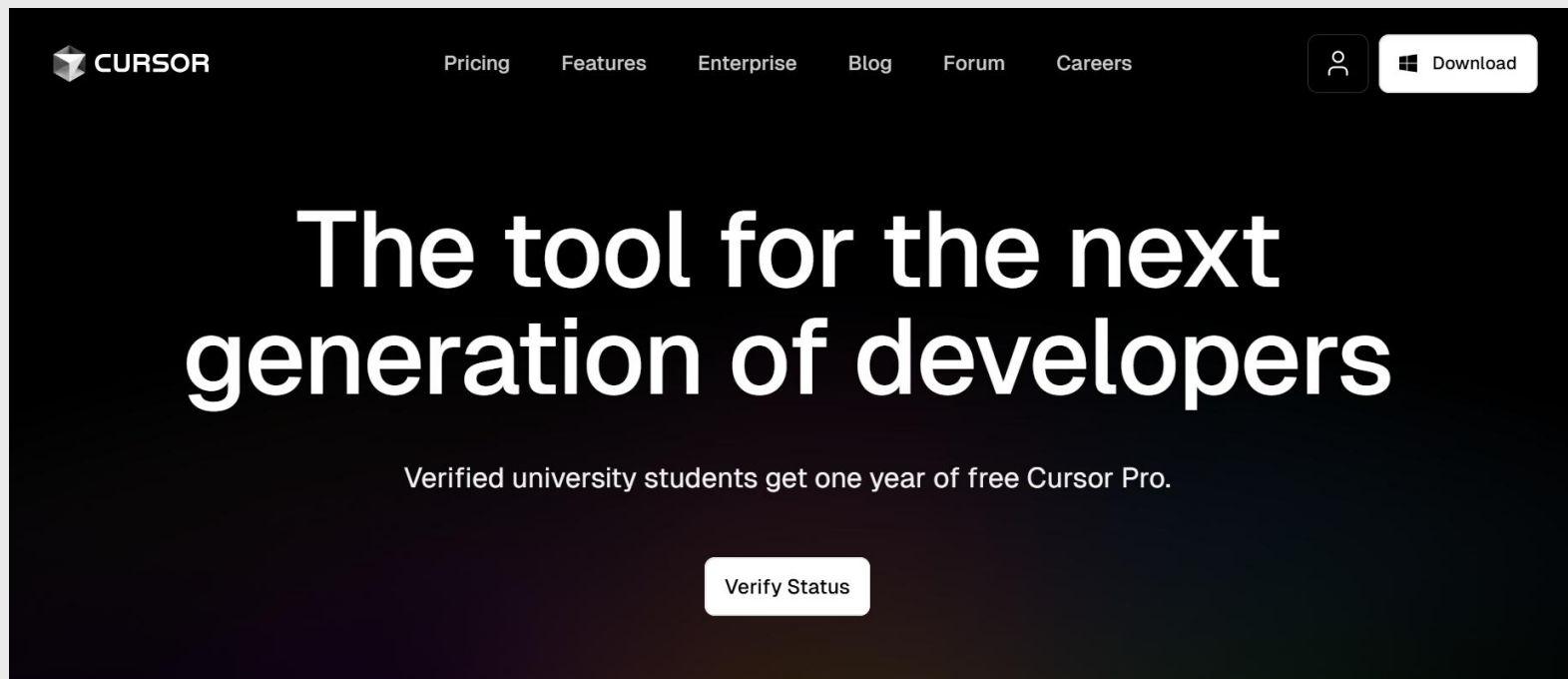
# App Maker, App Maker, Make Me an App

- Today there are many AI-powered app makers
  - Require (almost) zero coding knowledge
  - Cost money \$\$\$ (minimum \$20 per month, but can go higher depending on use)
  - Provide an AI agent you tell what app to build, and it builds it, fixes errors, and lets you test it
- These app makers are basically an LLM inside a nice wrapper



# Cursor

- We will build apps in Cursor
  - Free for students for one year (need a .edu email address)



# Cursor Growth

JUNE 6, 2025

## Series C and Scale

We've raised \$900m to push the frontier of AI coding research.



Posted By Anysphere Team  
1 minutes read

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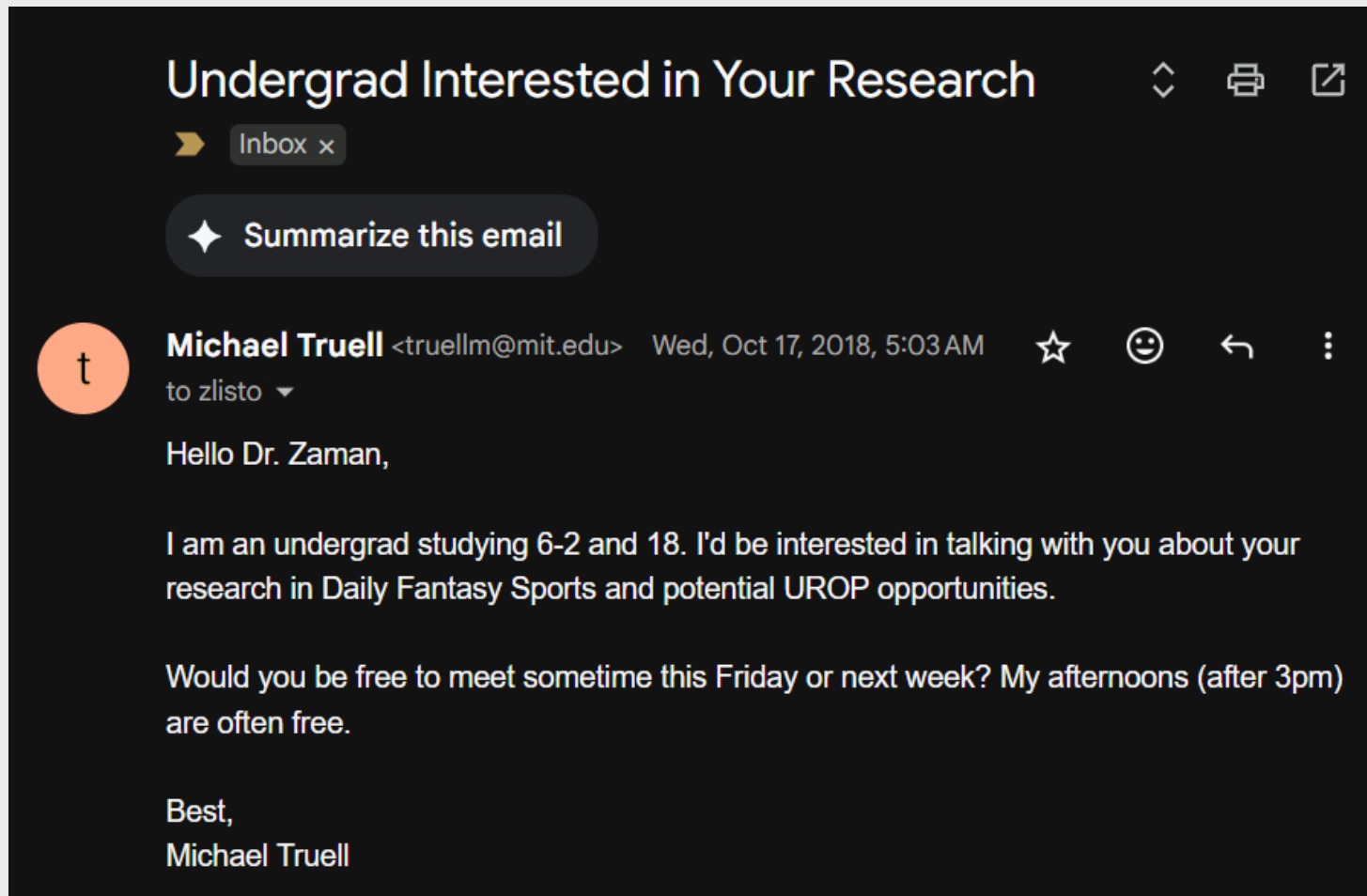
Today, we're announcing new funding to improve Cursor, \$900 million at a \$9.9 billion valuation from Thrive, Accel, Andreessen Horowitz, and DST.



# Cursor Founder



# Before He Founded Cursor



# Cursor Interface

The image displays the Cursor IDE interface with the following components:

- File directory:** Located on the left, it shows a project structure with folders like `CORR-BOT` and `OUTLINE`, and files such as `corr_trade_simulator.py` (9+, M) and `corr_trading.ipynb` (M).
- Code editor:** The central area shows the `corr_trade_simulator.py` file. It contains a `CorrTraderSimulator` class with methods `compute_tstat` and `compute_df_tstat`. The `compute_tstat` method calculates rolling t-statistics for an asset. A large text overlay "Code editor" is present in the center-right of this panel.
- Terminal:** Located at the bottom, it shows the output of the program, including data loading and trading periods. A large text overlay "Terminal" is present in the center-right of this panel.
- AI Chat:** Located on the right, it shows a chat window with the prompt "Add docstrings to my code" and a response from the AI. A large text overlay "AI Chat" is present in the center-right of this panel.

```
class CorrTraderSimulator:
    def compute_tstat(self, r: pd.Series, window: int) -> pd.Series:
        Returns:
            pd.Series: Rolling t-statistics for the asset

        Note:
            The t-statistic is computed as: t = (mean / sigma) * sqrt(window)
            where sigma is estimated using the interquartile range method
        """
        p = 0.25
        z = 1.349
        mu = r.rolling(window).mean()
        qlow = r.rolling(window).quantile(p)
        qhigh = r.rolling(window).quantile(1-p)
        sigma = (qhigh - qlow) / z
        epsilon = 1e-6
        tstat = mu / (sigma + epsilon) * np.sqrt(window)
        return tstat.fillna(0)

    def compute_df_tstat(self, window: int) -> pd.DataFrame:
```

Terminal Output:

```
Data loaded from 2025-04-10 to 2025-06-28
Data contains 1898 hours and 428 pairs
Trading from 2025-04-10 to 2025-06-28
Trading from 2025-04-10 05:00:00 to 2025-06-28 00:00:00
Data loaded from 2025-04-10 to 2025-06-28
Data contains 1898 hours and 428 pairs
Trading from 2025-04-10 to 2025-06-28
Trading from 2025-04-10 05:00:00 to 2025-06-28 00:00:00
```

AI Chat:

...wershell

```
# List running Python processes
Get-Process python*

# Kill specific Python process by ID
Stop-Process -Id <process_id>

# Kill all Python processes
Get-Process python* | Stop-Process -Force
```

For your specific case:

Since you're running a trading simulator that might be processing data, Ctrl + C should work to stop it cleanly. If it's stuck in a loop or hanging, you might need to use Task Manager to force-kill the Python process.

Most common solution: Just press Ctrl + C in your terminal window where the code is running.

# Cursor Installation

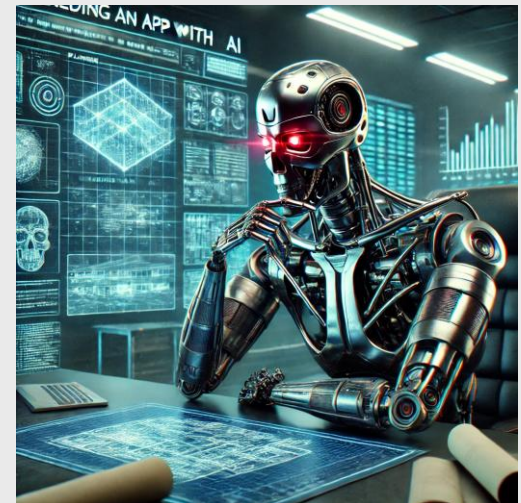
- **Steps for setting up Cursor for making Python based apps**
  1. **Sign up for Cursor with your .edu email address**
  2. **Download and install Cursor**
  3. **Download and install Python**
  4. **Connect Cursor to Python- Cursor needs to know where your Python is on your computer**
- **Detailed instructions on course website on [Instructions](#) page**



**APP MAKER APP MAKER  
MAKE ME AN APP**

# Building an App with AI: Planning

- The key to making good apps with AI is to **plan ahead of time** what you want in the app
  - The more detail and structure you include, the better the AI will be at writing the app code
- Detailed text description of the app
  - What it does or the user experience with the app
  - What framework you want to use
  - What data you will have
  - What custom functions you need (or already have) and what their inputs and outputs are
  - What the frontend looks like



# Top Tweets App

- **Let's make an app where I can upload a file of tweets and then display the top engaging tweets in a table**
- **AI prompt:** App maker app maker, make me an app. I would like to make a Streamlit app to analyze tweets. The tweets are in a csv file with columns text, favorite\_count, view\_count. I want to drag the file into the webpage. Then it will be loaded into a dataframe df. Then I want to calculate a new column engagement which is  $\text{favorite\_count} / \text{view\_count}$ . Then I want to rank the tweets by engagement in descending order. Then I want to display the tweet text and engagement in a nice table that I can scroll up and down. I want the highest engagement tweet on top. Each time I upload a new csv file, recompute everything. I want the app to be titled "Top Tweets. Also include requirements file.



# Custom Functions

- To make things simpler, you can write custom functions that process the data, and have the main app code call these functions
  - For instance, the AI may not know you already have a nice GenAI class that does AI stuff for you (but if you put it in your app folder, Cursor will find it and figure it out)
- Put the functions in a file called **utils.py**
- When telling the AI to use the function, tell it that it is in the utils.py file, its name, its inputs, and its outputs



# Fashion Blog Generator App

- Let's make an app where I can upload an image and then have the AI write a fashion blog about it
- AI prompt: Let's make an app where I can upload a set of images, give a text description, and then have the AI write a fashion blog about it. the app should be in streamlit. i have a function `get_article_html(image_paths, text_description)` that takes a list of image paths and the text description and returns HTML of the article. the function is in my `utils.py` file. write a prompt i can give the AI to tell it how to make it. add in details about buttons, flow, etc. Include a requirements file.
- Give this prompt to ChatGPT to get a nicer prompt to give to Cursor

# Fashion Blog Generator App

## Lisa Manoban: A Parisian Dream at the LV Show

*By Tauhid Zaman*

OMG, can we just take a moment to appreciate Lisa Manoban's stunning looks at the Louis Vuitton show in Paris? Like, every time she steps out, it's as if the fashion gods have smiled down upon us! Dressed in head-to-toe black, she has effortlessly blended sophistication with a modern, edgy vibe that totally screams 'fashion icon'.

The first thing that caught my eye is that dramatic silhouette! Lisa's oversized black jacket plays with proportions in the most stylish way, giving off a strong, powerful vibe. It's all about those exaggerated shoulders that not only enhance her frame but also add a touch of fierce runway flair. Paired with a sleek, fitted top featuring subtle stripes, she showcases a masterclass in contrasting elements—structured yet soft. I mean, how does she do it?

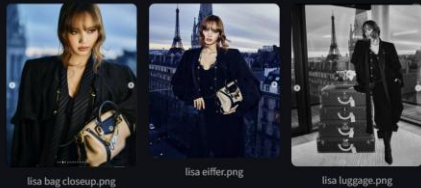
Now, let's talk about her accessories, which are nothing short of perfection! The chic Louis Vuitton handbag she carries is a blend of luxury and functionality. Its two-tone design adds that pop of visual interest, while the gold accents bring a hint of glam. The way Lisa styles it perfectly complements her outfit without overpowering it—seriously, it's all about balance!

And can we NOT forget the backdrop? With the Eiffel Tower peeking through, it's like every teen's dream photo come to life. The combination of the Paris skyline at dusk with her elegant ensemble creates a visual narrative that takes us straight into a high-fashion fairy tale. It's powerful yet romantic, much like her own artistic journey.

In another stunning shot, our queen leans against a stack of Louis Vuitton luggage, embodying the ultimate girl-boss energy. The contrast of her bold outfit against the monochrome color palette of the luggage really makes her stand out, showcasing how fashion can be both aspirational and relatable. Talk about travel goals, right?

As a devoted Blink, I'm just in awe of how Lisa not only wears fashion but also owns it with confidence and grace. Each look encapsulates not just trends, but her unique personality and style. With every appearance, she continues to redefine what it means to be a global fashion icon. Here's hoping for more dazzling moments like this at future events!

### Preview Uploaded Images



lisa bag closeup.png

lisa eiffel.png

lisa luggage.png

### Article Description

Describe the fashion theme, style, or context for your article:

Lisa Manoban is in Paris for a LV show. make the article sound like it was written by a teenage fan of Black Pink

# Multi-Page Apps

- **Pages** - more complex apps will have multiple pages where different tasks occur
  - Tell the AI what pages you want and what they are called
  - Tell the AI what tasks occur on each page, functions called, data needed, etc.

# Multi-Page Apps

- **Pages** - more complex apps will have multiple pages where different tasks occur
  - Tell the AI what pages you want and what they are called
  - Tell the AI what tasks occur on each page, functions called, data needed, etc.
- **State variables**
  - If certain data or function outputs are used on multiple pages, you can save them to “state variables” in Streamlit
  - Eliminates need to redo slow computations (like calling up an AI to write lengthy HTML)
  - Syntax: `st.session_state.variable_name = variable`

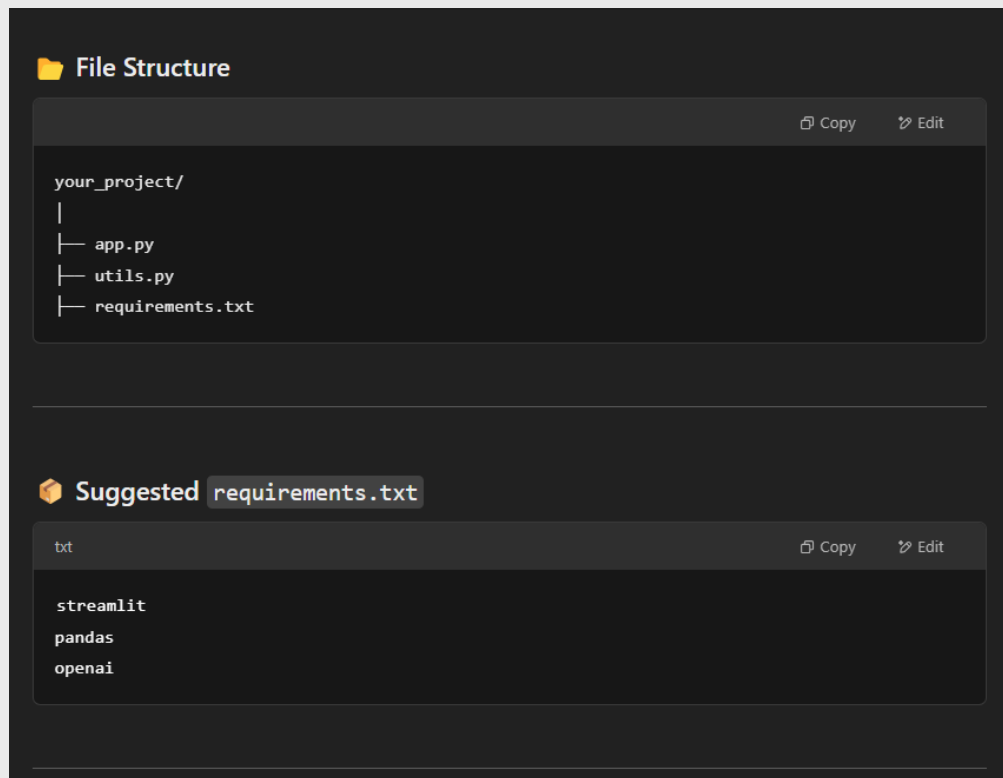
```
uploaded_file = st.file_uploader("Upload Tweet CSV", type="csv")
if uploaded_file:
    st.session_state.df = pd.read_csv(uploaded_file)
    st.success("Tweet data loaded!")
```

# **Fashion Blog + Item Description Generator App**

- **Let's add a page to my fashion blog app where I can get detailed descriptions of the fashion items in the image. I want to be able to choose a pic I uploaded from a list of small icons, and when I click it, the file path is put in a list `image_paths` and sent to a function `describe_fashion_items(image_paths)` in my `utils.py` file. The function returns the fashion items as a nice HTML table you can display.**

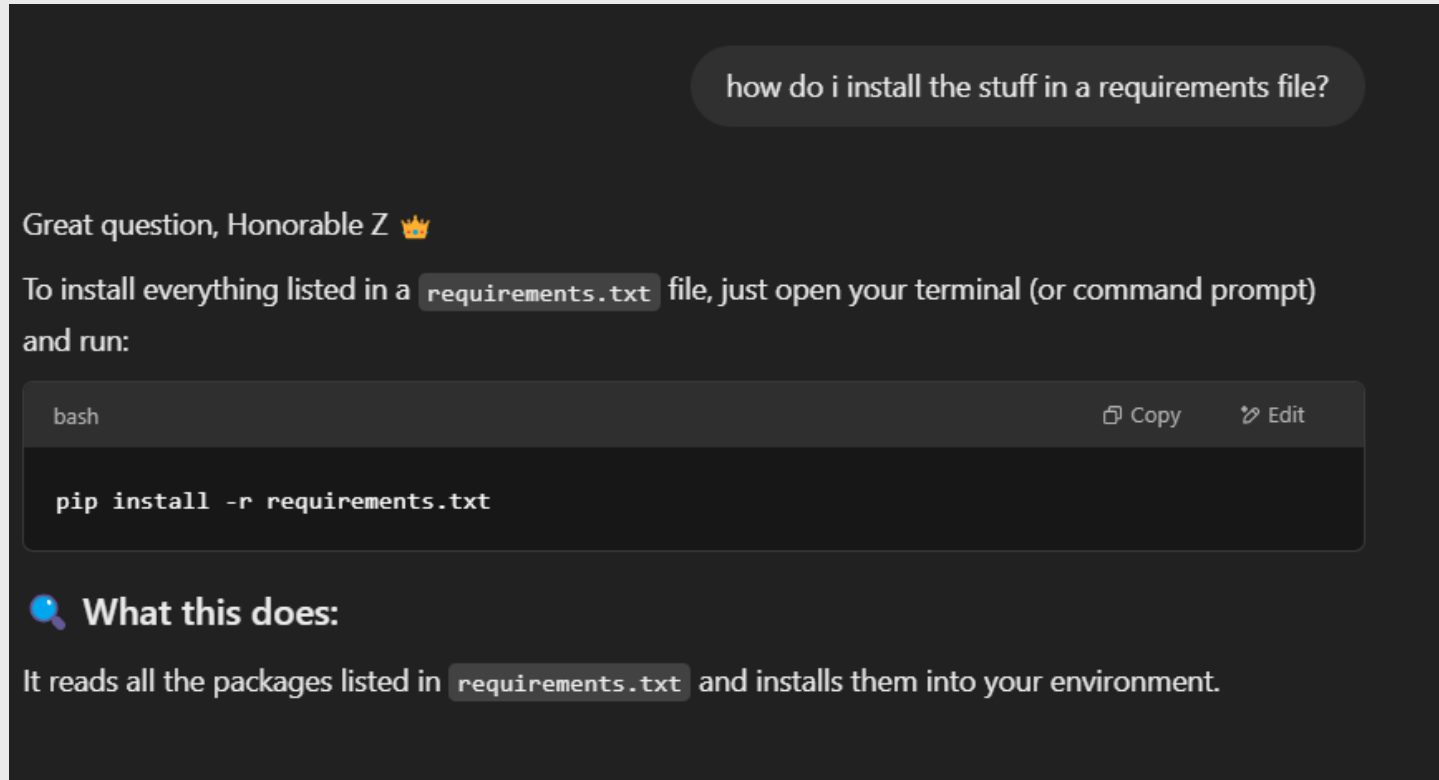
# Requirements File

- A good app has a requirements.txt file with the packages that need to be installed
- The AI can write this for you based on the code



# Installing Packages

- The AI can even tell you how to install these packages, or do it for you




how do i install the stuff in a requirements file?

Great question, Honorable Z 🏆

To install everything listed in a `requirements.txt` file, just open your terminal (or command prompt) and run:

```
bash
```

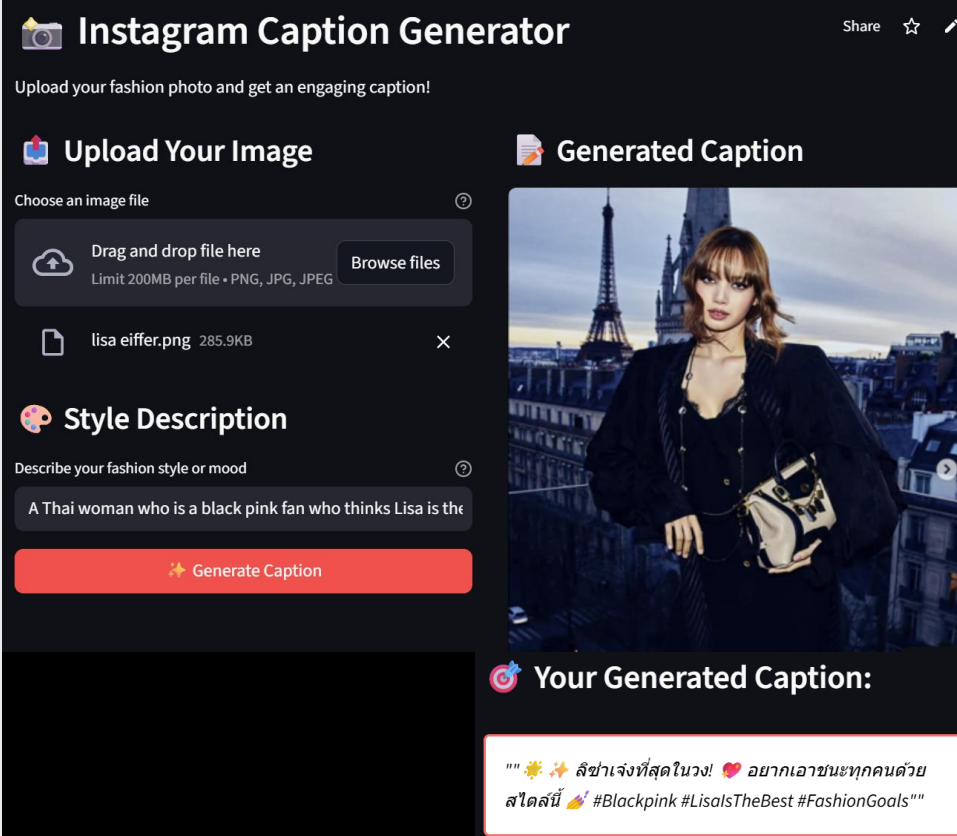
```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

 What this does:

It reads all the packages listed in `requirements.txt` and installs them into your environment.

# Coding Session

- In our coding session we will build an image captioning web app using AI and Streamlit
- App will be built in Cursor



The screenshot shows a web application titled "Instagram Caption Generator". It has a dark theme and includes the following sections:

- Header:** "Instagram Caption Generator" with "Share", "star", and "edit" icons.
- Instruction:** "Upload your fashion photo and get an engaging caption!"
- Upload Your Image:** A section with a "Choose an image file" label. It contains a "Drag and drop file here" area with a cloud icon and a "Browse files" button. Below this, a file named "lisa eiffer.png" (285.9KB) is shown with a close button.
- Style Description:** A section with a "Describe your fashion style or mood" label. It contains a text input field with the text "A Thai woman who is a black pink fan who thinks Lisa is the". Below the input is a red "Generate Caption" button.
- Generated Caption:** A section on the right showing a generated image of a woman in a black jacket and a small bag, with the Eiffel Tower in the background.
- Your Generated Caption:** A section at the bottom right showing the generated caption in Thai: """ 🌟💫 ลีซ่าเจ๋งที่สุดในวง! 💖 อยากเอาชนะทุกคนด้วย สไตลีนี 🎨🌈 #Blackpink #LisalsTheBest #FashionGoals""