





# Accelerate VM IO via SPDK Vhost Solution

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主办方: (intel)

















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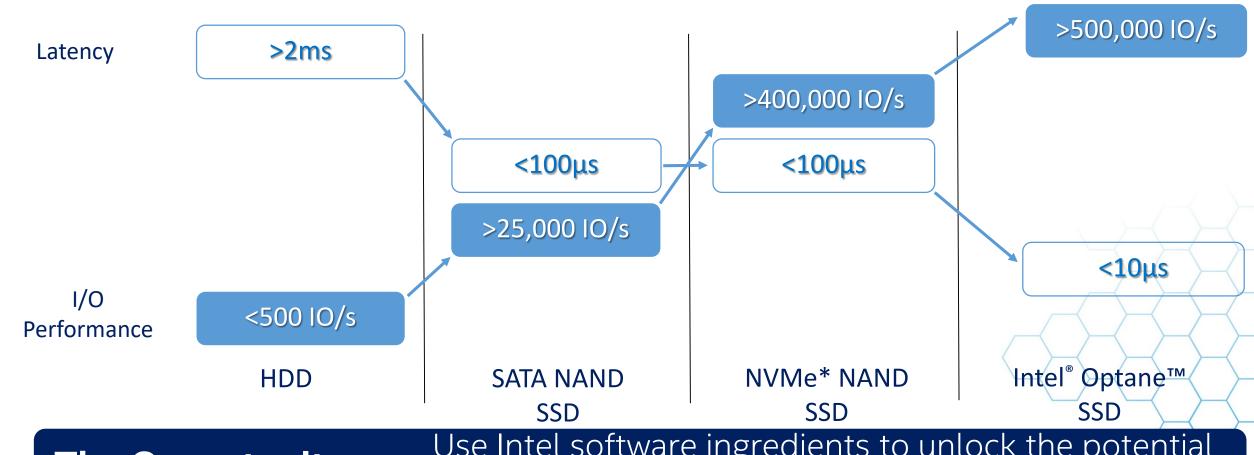


# Agenda

- Introduction
- SPDK Vhost Architecture
- Usage Cases
- Benchmarks
- Plans



#### Introduction

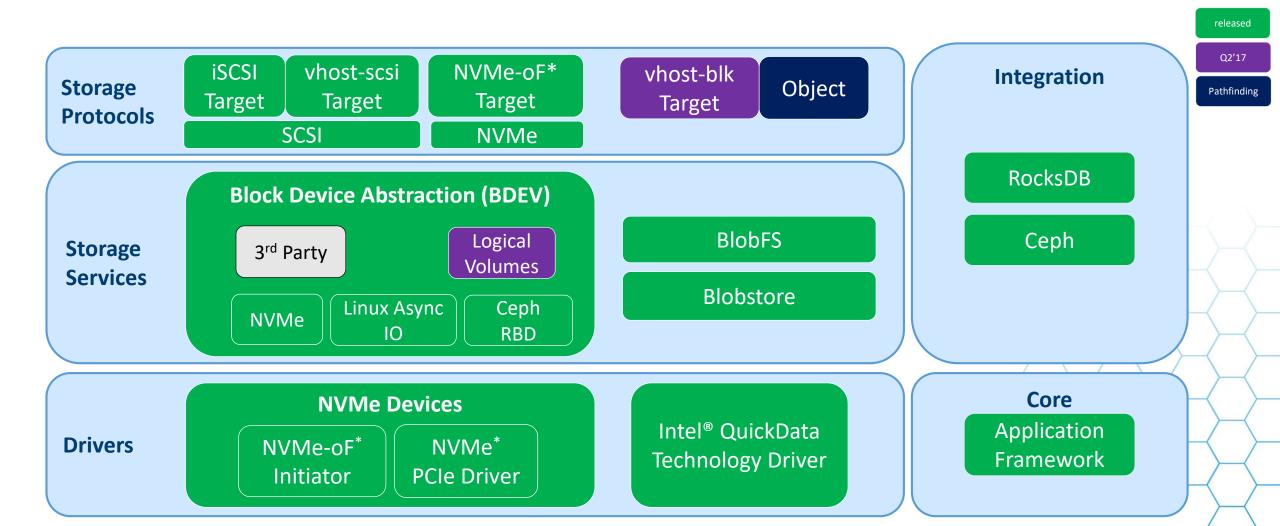


The Opportunity:

Use Intel software ingredients to unlock the potential of new media

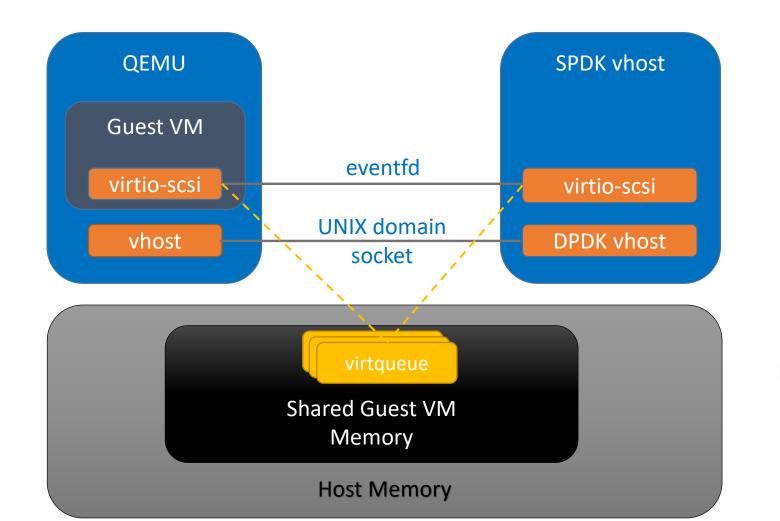


#### SPDK Architecture





### SPDK VHOST Architecture





**QEMU VIRTIO SCSI Target** 

**QEMU** 

**Guest VM** 

**Guest Kernel** 

VIRTIO\_SCSI

VIRTIO\_SCSI\_PCI

**Host Kernel** 

NVME\_MOD

**VHOST Kernel Target** 

**QEMU** 

**Guest VM** 

**Guest Kernel** 

VIRTIO\_SCSI

VHOST\_SCSI\_PCI

**IOCTL** 

Host Kernel

**VHOST** 

LIO

NVME\_MOD

**VHOST Userspace Target** 

QEMU

**Guest VM** 

**Guest Kernel** 

VIRTIO\_SCSI

VHOST\_USER\_SCSI\_PCI

SOCKET

**SPDK VHOST** 

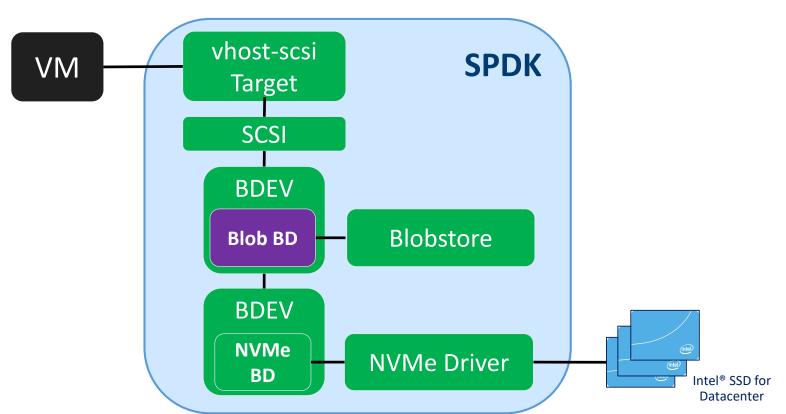
VHOST\_USER

SCSI

PMD\_NVME



### VM Ephemeral Storage



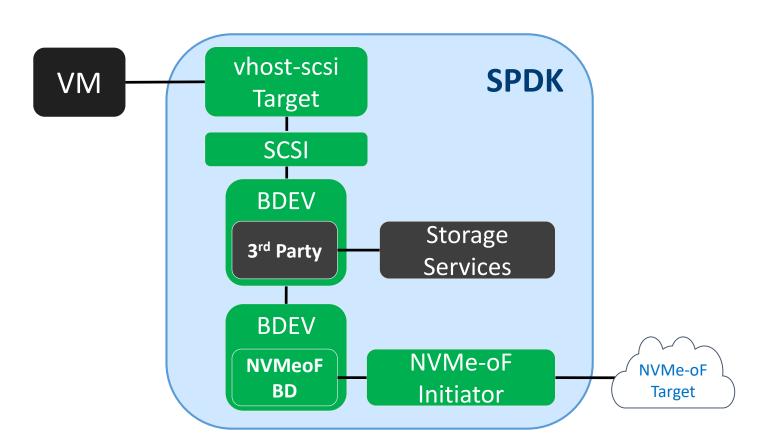
Released Q2'17

- Improves Storage Virtualization
- Works with KVM/QEMU
- 6x efficiency vs. kernel vhost
- 10x efficiency vs. QEMU virtio
- Increased VM density



### VM Remote Storage

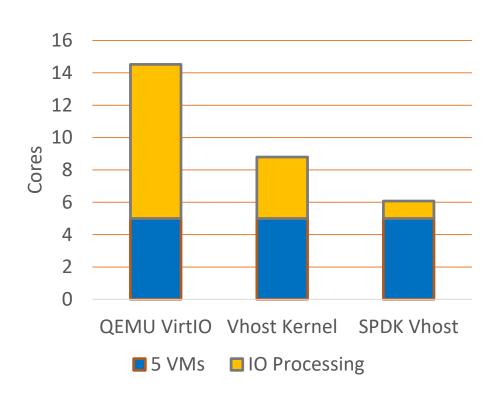
Released

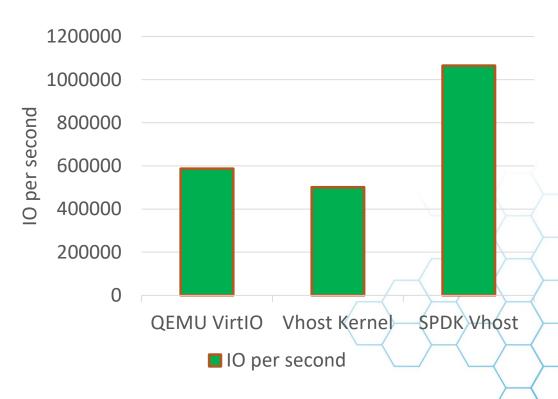


- Enable disaggregation and migration of VMs using remote storage
- Improves Storage Virtualization & Flexibility
- Works with KVM/QEMU



#### Benchmarks





System configuration: 44x Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2699 v4 @ 2.20GHz (HT off); Cores per socket: 22; 8x Samsung 8GB DDR4 @2400 12x Intel SSD DC P3700 Series 1,5T @ FW 8DV101H0 DPDK: 17.02; Host Dist/Kernel: Fedora 25/Kernel 4.8.15-300; Guest Dist/Kernel: Ubuntu 16.04/Kernel 4.4.0-59-generic, mq enabled; Fio ver: fio-2.2.10; Fio workload: blocksize=4k, iodepth=512, iodepth\_batch=128/iodepth\_low=256, ioengine=libaio, size=10G, ramp\_time=10, group\_reporting, thread, numjobs=1, direct=1, rw=randread



#### Plans

- VFIO Support
- Support for vhost-blk protocol
- Live migration
- Performance tuning, including
  - -multiqueue
  - -completion event coalescing





# Accelerate Crypto Service by DPDK vhost

Xin Zeng, Intel



主办方: (intel)



















### Agenda

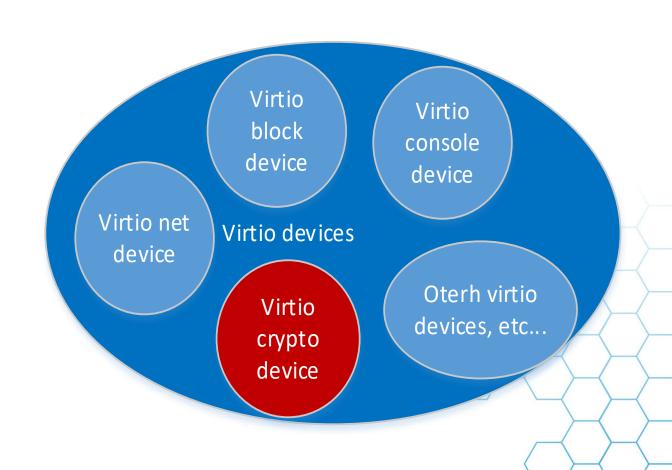
- ➤ Virtio Crypto Device Introduction
- ➤ Boost SSL/TLS Service by virtio-crypto
- ➤ DPDK vhost-user for virtio-crypto
- **≻**Plans
- **>**Summary





### Virtio Crypto Device

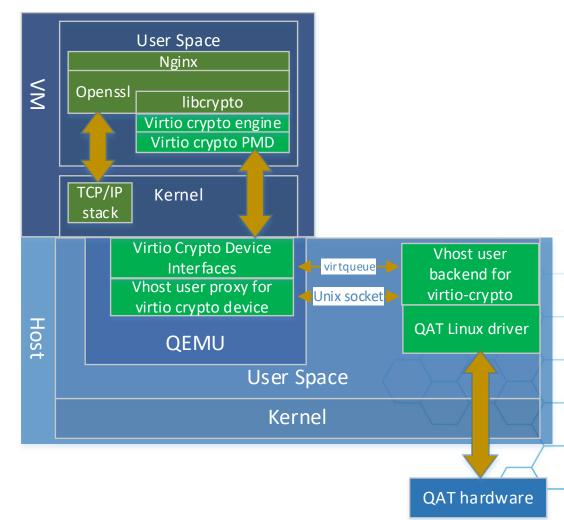
- A virtual cryptography device under virtio device framework
- Provides an set of operation interfaces for different cryptography services
- ➤ Mainly contributed by Huawei & Intel in community





### Boost SSL/TLS Service by virtio-crypto

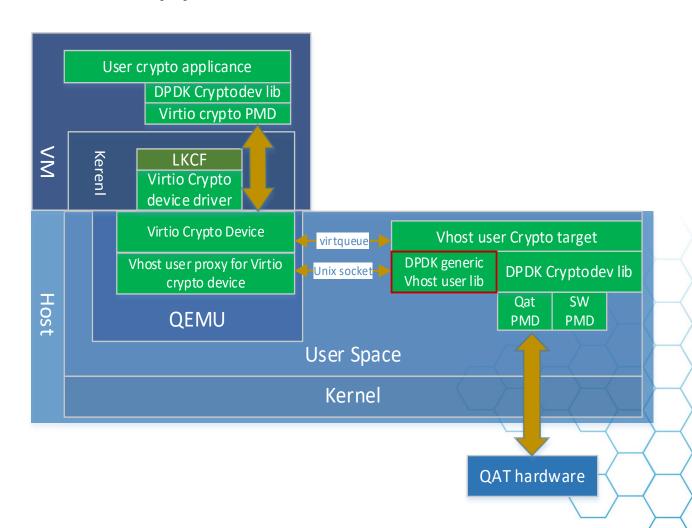
- Motivation
  - > Unified Driver in the Guest
  - > Accelerator as a service for better performance
  - > Friendly Cloud Characteristic
- PoC Workload
  - ➤ Nginx HTTPS Web Server
  - RSA2K session establishment
- > Ingredients
  - virtio-crypto PMD
  - vhost-user for Crypto
  - ➤ Intel® QAT DH895XCC device driver in Linux
- > Performance
  - ~4.5x throughput (TLS connection per second) compared to software solution





### DPDK vhost-user for virtio-crypto

- - > Crypto appliance
  - ➤ Under LKCF framework
  - > virtio Crypto PMD
- ➤ New vhost proxy in QEMU
- ➤ virtio-crypto backend in Host
  - ➤ Build vhost user crypto target on top of DPDK generic vhost lib
  - Connect with DPDK crypto device





### Intel® QAT Overview

- >A hardware-based acceleration technology
- >Accelerate compute-intensive security and compression operations
- For more details of Intel® QAT, visit <a href="here">here</a>



#### WIP and Plans

- > New device type (virtio-crypto) proposal in virtio spec. v1.1
- ➤ Upstream vhost user for virtio-crypto in DPDK community
- ➤ Live migration support
- ➤ Multi-queue support
- ➤ Performance optimization





### Acknowledgement

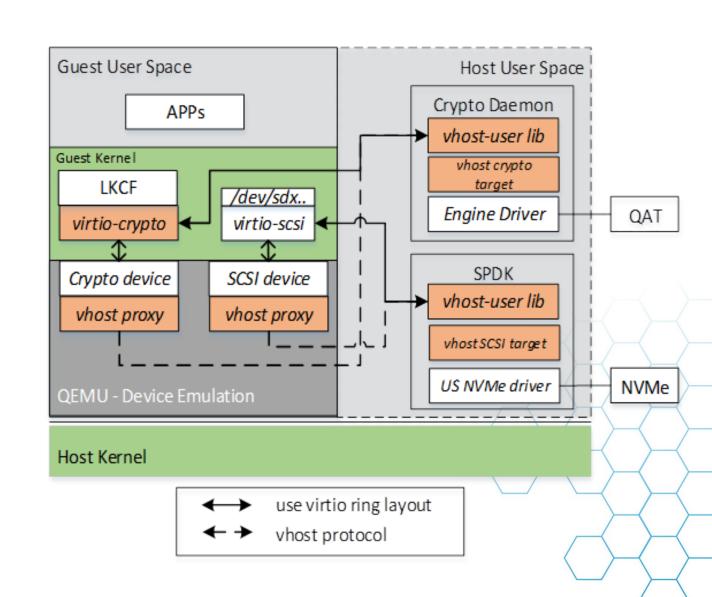
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- **>** John Griffin
- ➤ Brian Keating
- ➤ Jacqueline Jardim
- **≻**Cunming Liang





### Summary

- ➤ DPDK generic vhost user library is ready (available in DPDK 17.05)
- vhost user for SCSI and Crypto devices are ongoing.
- ➤ Benefits from DPDK vhost library
  - Why Reinvent Wheel?
  - General APIs to build vhost user application
  - Leverage fast I/O capacity by DPDK PMD
  - High Performance
- Welcome contributions!





## Thanks!!



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### Backup

- http://spdk.io
- Code available at https://github.com/spdk/spdk
- Submit your patch via https://review.gerrithub.io/spdk/spdk