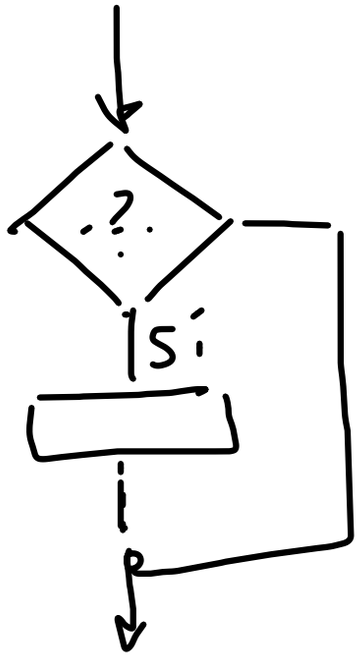
if

switch

(?:)



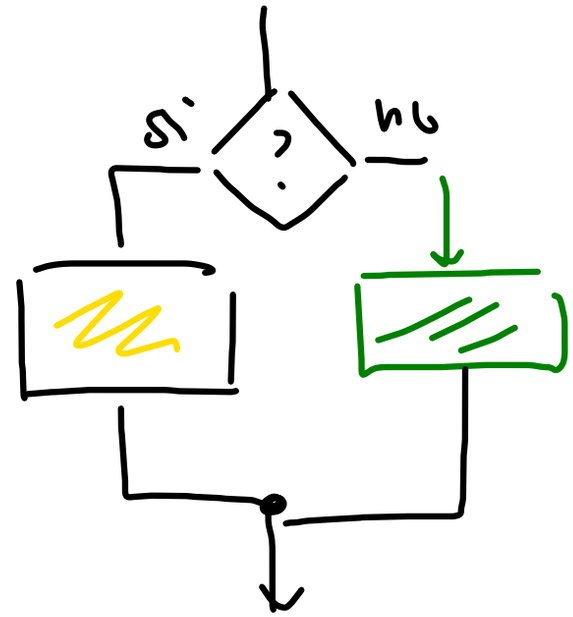
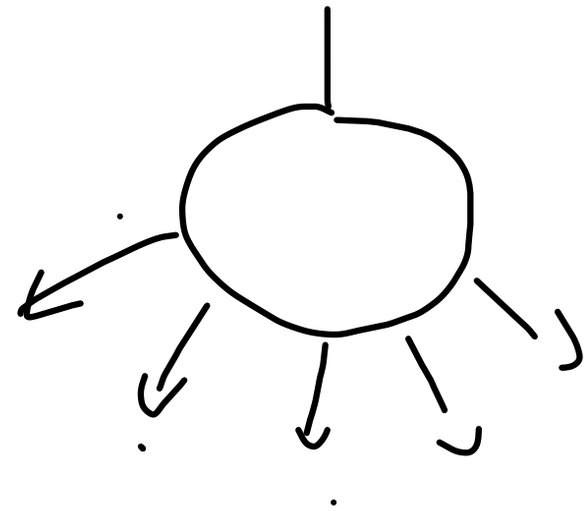

```
if ( expr ) istr ;
```

istr = ϕ

```
if (expr) {
    ≡
}
```

```
if ( expr ) istr ;
else istr ;
```

```
if ( ... ) {
     ≡ ||
} else {
  ⋮ ≡ ||
}
```



```
if (expr) isht;      { }
else if (expr2) ist;
  :
else ishn;
```