

Name :- Shivam Indrabhan Borse

Roll No :- 19

Subject: Artificial Neural Network

Class : TE

Branch: AI & DS

Practical – 3

Problem statement : Write a Python Program using Perceptron Neural Network to recognise even and odd numbers. Given numbers are in ASCII form 0 to 9

Code :

```
import numpy as np
```

```
class Perceptron:
```

```
    def __init__(self, input_size, learning_rate=0.1):
```

```
        self.weights = np.zeros(input_size)
```

```
        self.bias = 0
```

```
        self.learning_rate = learning_rate
```

```
    def predict(self, inputs):
```

```
        weighted_sum = np.dot(self.weights, inputs) + self.bias
```

```
        if weighted_sum >= 0:
```

```
            return 1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return 0
```

```
    def train(self, inputs, label):
```

```
        prediction = self.predict(inputs)
```

```
        error = label - prediction
```

```
        self.weights += self.learning_rate * error * inputs
```

```
        self.bias += self.learning_rate * error
```

```
training_data = {
```

```
    "48": 1,
```

```
    "49": 0,
```

```
    "50": 1,
```

```
    "51": 0,
```

```
    "52": 1,
```

```
    "53": 0,
```

```
    "54": 1,
```

```
"55": 0,  
"56": 1,  
"57": 0,  
}
```

```
perceptron = Perceptron(input_size=7)
```

```
for ascii_code, label in training_data.items():  
    inputs = np.array([int(b) for b in bin(int(ascii_code))[2:].zfill(7)])  
    perceptron.train(inputs, label)
```

```
test_data = {  
    "48": "even",  
    "49": "odd",  
    "50": "even",  
    "51": "odd",  
    "52": "even",  
    "53": "odd",  
    "54": "even",  
    "55": "odd",  
    "56": "even",  
    "57": "odd",  
}
```

```
for ascii_code, expected_output in test_data.items():  
    inputs = np.array([int(b) for b in bin(int(ascii_code))[2:].zfill(7)])  
    output = perceptron.predict(inputs)  
    if output == 1:  
        print(f"'{chr(int(ascii_code))}' is {expected_output}.")  
    else:  
        print(f"'{chr(int(ascii_code))}' is {expected_output}.")
```

Output :

```
Practical_3.ipynb ×
Practical_3.ipynb > for ascii_code, expected_output in test_data.items():
+ Code + Markdown | ▶ Run All ≡ Clear Outputs of All Cells ↺ Restart | Variables Outline ...

test_data = {
    "48": "even",
    "49": "odd",
    "50": "even",
    "51": "odd",
    "52": "even",
    "53": "odd",
    "54": "even",
    "55": "odd",
    "56": "even",
    "57": "odd",
}
[6] ✓ 0.4s

▶ ▾
for ascii_code, expected_output in test_data.items():
    inputs = np.array([int(b) for b in bin(int(ascii_code))[2:].zfill(7)])
    output = perceptron.predict(inputs)
    if output == 1:
        print(f'{chr(int(ascii_code))} is {expected_output}.')
    else:
        print(f'{chr(int(ascii_code))} is {expected_output}.')
[7] ✓ 0.1s

... '0' is even.
    '1' is odd.
    '2' is even.
    '3' is odd.
    '4' is even.
    '5' is odd.
    '6' is even.
    '7' is odd.
    '8' is even.
    '9' is odd.
```