Study	Total	Mean	SD	Mean	Mean	95%–CI	Weight (common)	Weight (random)
Guo (2022)	21	5.60	1.5000		5.60	[4.99; 6.28]	47.3%	24.8%
Madewell (2022)	57	8.50	5.0000		8.50	[7.30; 9.90]	26.6%	23.8%
Miura (2022)	34	10.10	6.1000		10.10	[8.24; 12.37]	15.1%	22.2%
Ward (2023)	79	9.50	10.9000		9.50	[7.38; 12.24]	9.7%	20.5%
UKHSA (1)	34	9.80	19.9000		9.80	[4.95; 19.39]	1.3%	8.7%
Common effect model	**225**				**7.25**	**[6.70; 7.85]**	**100.0%**	**––**
Random effects model					**8.25**	**[6.45; 10.55]**	**––**	**100.0%**

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 90\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.0602$, $p < 0.01$

6 8 10 12 14 16 18
Serial interval