

ALJABAR LINIER #2

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Date

1. $5p - 3q = -4$

$$3p - 2q + 3 = 0$$

\Rightarrow • Eliminasi (p)

$$5p - 3q = -4$$

$$3p - 2q = -3$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3 & 15p - 9q = -12 \\ 5 & 15p - 10q = -15 \\ \hline & q = 3 \end{array}$$

$$5$$

$$15p - 9q = -12$$

$$15p - 10q = -15$$

$$q = 3$$

• Eliminasi (q)

$$3p - 3q = -4$$

$$3p - 2q = -3$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 10p - 6q = -2 \\ 3 & 9p - 6q = -9 \\ \hline & p = 1 \end{array}$$

$$3$$

$$10p - 6q = -2$$

$$9p - 6q = -9$$

$$p = 1$$

$$Hp = \{3, 1\}$$

2. Seisih umur ayah dengan anaknya adalah 40 tahun jika umur ayah 3 kali lipat dari anaknya, maka umur anaknya dan umur ayah adalah.

\Rightarrow umur anak = x maka, (1) $x + 40 = y$...

umur ayah = y

(2) $y = 3x$

$\Rightarrow x + 40 = 3x$

$$-2x = 40$$

$$x = 20$$

$\Rightarrow y = 3x$

$$= 3(20)$$

$$= 60$$

Jadi $x = 20$

$$y = 60$$

3. $4x + 2y + 3z = 7$... (1)

$$2x - 3y + 2z = 4$$
 ... (2)

$$5x + 4y + 2z = 7$$
 ... (3)

• Eliminasi (1) dan (2)

$$4x + 2y + 3z = 7 \quad | \times 2 | \quad 8x + 4y + 6z = 14$$

$$2x - 3y + 2z = 4 \quad | \times 3 | \quad 6x - 9y + 6z = 12$$

$$2x + 13y = 2 \dots (5)$$

• Eliminasi (2) dan (3)

$$2x - 3y + 2z = 4$$

$$5x + 4y + 2z = 7$$

$$-3x - 7y = -3 \quad | \times 1 |$$

$$3x + 7y = 3 \dots (4)$$

• Eliminasi (4) dan (5)

$$3x + 7y = -3 \quad | \times 2 | \quad 6x + 14y = -6$$

$$2x + 13y = 2 \quad | \times 3 | \quad 6x + 39y = 6$$

$$-25y = 0$$

$$y = 0$$

• Substitusi (5)

$$2x + 13y = 2$$

$$2x + 13(0) = 2$$

$$2x = 2$$

$$x = 1$$

• Substitusi (3)

$$5x + 4y + 2z = 7$$

$$5(1) + 4(0) + 2z = 7$$

$$5 + 0 + 2z = 7$$

$$2z = 7 - 5 \rightarrow 2z = 2$$

$$HP = \{1, 0, 1\}$$

4. Sebuah toko menjual tiga buah buku gambar, dua buku tulis dan satu buku bergaris seharga Rp 17.200, sedangkan dua buku gambar, tiga buku tulis, dan dua buku bergaris dihargai Rp 19.700. Kemudian, Zeni membeli satu buku bergambar, dua buku tulis dan dua buku bergaris, ditoko itu seharga Rp 4.000. Maka harga sebuah buku gambar adalah

$$\text{Buku gambar} = x$$

$$\text{Buku tulis} = y$$

$$\text{Buku bergaris} = z$$

$$\text{maka. } 3x + 2y + z = 17.200$$

$$2x + 3y + 2z = 19.700$$

$$x + 2y + 2z = 4.000$$

•> Eliminasi (1) dan (2)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3x + 2y + z = 17.200 & 2 \\ 2x + 3y + 2z = 19.700 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 6x + 4y + 2z = 34.400 \\ 2x + 3y + 2z = 19.700 \\ \hline 4x + y = 14.700 \end{array}$$

•> Eliminasi (1) dan (3)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 3x + 2y + z = 17.200 & 2 \\ x + 2y + 2z = 14.000 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 6x + 4y + 2z = 34.400 \\ x + 2y + 2z = 14.000 \\ \hline 5x = 5.000 \\ x = 3000 \end{array}$$

5. $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z} = 9$

$$9x + 6y + 8z = \dots ?$$

$$\frac{2}{x} - \frac{3}{y} + \frac{2}{z} = 3$$

$$-\frac{1}{x} + \frac{9}{y} - \frac{2}{z} = 17$$

Misal, $a = \frac{1}{x}$ $b = \frac{1}{y}$ $c = \frac{1}{z}$ maka

$$a + b + c = 9$$

$$2a - 3b + 2c = 3$$

$$-a + 9b - 2c = 17$$

•> Eliminasi (1) dan (2)

$$\begin{array}{r|l} a + b + c = 9 & 2 \\ 2a - 3b + 2c = 3 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 2a + 2b + 2c = 18 \\ 2a - 3b + 2c = 3 \\ \hline 5b = 15 \\ b = 3 \end{array}$$

• 2 Elimination (1) dan (2)

$$2a - 3b + 2c = 2$$

$$-a + 5b - 2c = 17$$

$$a + 6b = 20$$

$$a = 20 - 6(7)$$

$$a = 7$$

• Substitusi (1)

$$a + b + c = 9$$

$$2 + 7 + c = 9$$

$$5 + c = 9$$

$$c = 4$$

$$c = 9 - 5$$

$$c = 4$$

$$• 4x + 3y + 8z = \dots$$

$$4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{2} + 8 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \dots$$

$$2 + 2 + 2 = 6$$