Cheatsheets / Basic Algorithms



Naive Pattern Searching

Naive Pattern Search Iteration

Naive Pattern Search iterates over each character in a text and then counts the following number of matching characters to find the pattern.

Naive Pattern Search Runtime

The worst-case performance of Naive Pattern Search is O(nk) and can approach $O(n^2)$. This is caused by the constant backtracking to the next character in the text after a pattern is not found.

Naive Pattern Match

In Python, a pattern can be matched to a section of text by counting and then comparing the number of identical elements.

about:srcdoc Page 1 of 2

Naive Pattern Search Algorithm

Our Python implementation of naive pattern search takes in a text and pattern and prints the indices of the matches if they exist.

```
def pattern_search(text, pattern):
    for index in range(len(text)):
        match_count = 0
        for char in range(len(pattern)):
            if pattern[char] == text[index +
char]:
            match_count += 1
        else:
            break
        if match_count == len(pattern):
            print(pattern, "found at index",
index)
```

about:srcdoc Page 2 of 2