

Table 1 Summary Statistics of Variables for the Main Results

	Min	Median	Max	Mean	SD	<i>N</i>
Ethnic Violence	0.00	0.00	9.00	0.08	0.48	682
Employment Rate	−0.69	−0.69	22.28	2.72	7.58	616
Oil Sales, log	−0.69	−0.69	20.43	1.74	6.18	616
Gas Sales, log	−0.69	−0.69	22.37	2.82	7.74	616
Oil and Gas Sales, log	−3.08	2.21	8.80	2.04	2.09	570
Mosque Density, log	0.00	0.26	0.99	0.42	0.39	595
Oil Sales × Mosque Density	0.00	0.01	3.62	0.08	0.33	591
Gas Sales × Mosque Density	4.37	7.86	10.81	7.90	1.15	595
Oil and Gas Sales × Mosque Density	5.06	6.92	8.82	6.96	0.62	565
Percentage of Uighur Minority	−4.06	−0.78	2.25	−0.76	0.73	576
Population Density	0.00	0.05	0.97	0.10	0.16	595
Fiscal Revenue, log	−2.05	0.49	1.91	0.35	0.89	696
Central Fiscal Transfer, log	1.00	1.69	3.66	1.80	0.67	696

Table 2 Natural Resources and Ethnic Violence in Xinjiang, Negative Binomial Regression Estimation Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Oil Sales, log	−0.17*** (0.05)		
Gas Sales, log		−0.15*** (0.06)	
Oil and Gas Sales, log			−0.17*** (0.05)
Percentage of Uighur Minority	2.63** (1.11)	2.11** (0.90)	2.59** (1.11)
Population Density	−0.64* (0.37)	−0.48 (0.37)	−0.64* (0.37)
Fiscal Revenue, log	1.12*** (0.30)	0.92*** (0.26)	1.11*** (0.30)
Central Fiscal Transfer, log	−0.72* (0.40)	−0.54 (0.40)	−0.72* (0.40)
GDP per capita, log	0.03 (0.28)	−0.06 (0.32)	0.02 (0.28)
<i>Bingtuan</i> Population	−0.30 (1.32)	0.36 (1.25)	−0.27 (1.29)
Distance to Border	0.42 (0.36)	0.27 (0.33)	0.42 (0.36)
Terrain Slope	0.02 (0.52)	−0.18 (0.59)	0.02 (0.52)
BIC	274.09	280.55	273.85
<i>N</i>	534	534	534

Note: Year fixed-effects included. County-clustered standard errors in parentheses. Time-varying variables are one-year lagged. *** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$.

Table 3 Natural Resources and Ethnic Violence in Xinjiang, Negative Binomial Regression with Interaction Term Estimation Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Oil Sales, log	−10.65*** (2.03)		
Gas Sales, log		−11.39*** (2.12)	
Oil and Gas Sales, log			−10.58*** (1.99)
Mosque Density, log	2.71*** (0.51)	2.92*** (0.51)	2.69*** (0.50)
Oil Sales × Mosque Density	2.87*** (0.55)		
Gas Sales × Mosque Density		3.08*** (0.58)	
Oil and Gas Sales × Mosque Density			2.85*** (0.54)
Percentage of Uighur Minority	0.02 (1.37)	−0.47 (1.32)	−0.04 (1.38)
Population Density	−1.51*** (0.58)	−1.54*** (0.57)	−1.51*** (0.58)
Fiscal Revenue, log	0.35 (0.27)	0.23 (0.25)	0.34 (0.27)
Central Fiscal Transfer, log	−0.90* (0.46)	−0.92* (0.48)	−0.89* (0.46)
GDP per capita, log	0.33 (0.26)	0.31 (0.30)	0.32 (0.26)
<i>Bingtuan</i> Population	0.24 (1.18)	0.45 (1.17)	0.27 (1.15)
Distance to Border	0.67 (0.41)	0.64 (0.40)	0.67* (0.40)
Terrain Slope	0.17 (0.56)	0.11 (0.59)	0.16 (0.56)
BIC	268.64	270.79	268.28
<i>N</i>	513	513	513

Note: Year fixed-effects included. County-clustered standard errors in parentheses. Time-varying variables are one-year lagged. *** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$.

Table 4 Natural Resources and Employment in Xinjiang

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Oil Sales, log	0.46** (0.20)		
Gas Sales, log		0.61*** (0.07)	
Oil and Gas Sales, log			0.56*** (0.20)
Percentage of Uighur Minority	40.05 (54.80)	41.17 (54.57)	41.02 (54.60)
Population Density	0.35 (0.92)	0.31 (0.91)	0.32 (0.91)
<i>Bingtuan</i> Population	−2.64 (3.13)	−3.01 (3.04)	−2.78 (3.01)
R-squared	0.02	0.02	0.02
<i>N</i>	507	507	507

Note: Two-way fixed-effects included. County-clustered standard errors in parentheses. Control Variables are one-year lagged. *** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$.