

# CSCI403 Exam I Review

October 23, 2015

1. 20 multiple choice and true false questions
2. Relational Model
  - Relations, attributes, tuples
  - Schemas
  - Keys, constraints
3. SQL
  - SELECT
    - Joins
    - Order by
    - Grouping and aggregate functions
4. Database Design
  - Entity-relationship diagrams
  - Mapping to SQL schema
5. Relational Algebra
  - Project, select, rename
  - Cross product and joins
  - Self operations
6. Normalization
  - Functional dependencies and Boyce-Codd Normal Form
  - Multi-value dependencies and 4th Normal Form
7. Not On Midterm
  - DDL
  - UML

- Relational algebra "extensions"
  - DIVIDE, etc.
  - Grouping and aggregation
  - Outer joins
- 1NF-3NF
- Programming in Python and Java

#### 8. 4NF Example

- instructor course\_id hobby  
 CPW CSCI 262 Gardening  
 CPW CSCI 262 Sci Fi  
 CPW CSCI 403 Gardening  
 CPW CSCI 403 Sci Fi
- Instructor multi determines course\_id

#### 9. Theta Join

- Relation R, S
- $R \bowtie_{cond} S$
- $cond = r_1\theta s_1 \text{ AND } r_2\theta s_2 \text{ AND } \dots$
- $\theta$  is an operator from:  $=, <>, <, >, \geq, leq$