ALTER TABLE [statement](http://doc.cockroachchina.baidu.com/#develop/sql-statements/overview/) 语句可修改表的schema

想了解CockroachDB变更scheme时如何做到不锁表，不停机，请查看[CockroachDB在线变更Schema](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/blog/how-online-schema-changes-are-possible-in-cockroachdb/)

子命令

想了解ALTER TABLE语句的更多信息，可以查看其相关子命令的文档。

| **Subcommand** | **Description** |
| --- | --- |
| [ADD COLUMN](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/add-column.html) | 为表格添加列 |
| [ADD CONSTRAINT](http://doc.cockroachchina.baidu.com/#develop/sql-statements/ADD-CONSTRAINT/) | 为列添加约束 |
| [ALTER COLUMN](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/alter-column.html) | 修改或删除列的[Default约束](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/default-value.html) 或者删除[Not Null约束](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/not-null.html). |
| [DROP COLUMN](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/drop-column.html) | 从表中删除列 |
| [DROP CONSTRAINT](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/drop-constraint.html) | 删除列的约束 |
| [RENAME COLUMN](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/rename-column.html) | 修改列名 |
| [RENAME TABLE](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/rename-table.html) | 修改表名 |
| [SPLIT AT](http://doc.cockroachchina.baidu.com/#develop/sql-statements/SPLIT-AT/) | 强制在kv层的range使用表的特定行切分 |
| [PARTITION BY](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/partition-by.html) | New in v2.0: 使用分区对表进行重新分区或取消分区。([仅限企业版](http://doc.cockroachchina.baidu.com/#deploy/enterprise-licensing/)). |
| [EXPERIMENTAL\_AUDIT](https://www.cockroachlabs.com/docs/stable/experimental-audit.html) | 启用每个表的审核日志。 |

查看Schema变更

每当你操作表scheme变更时，CockroachDB都会将它注册为一个Job，你可以通过SHOW JOBS查看。