

## OUTPUT

```
PS D:\DSA\ACTIVITY 9> & "D:/DSA/ACTIVITY 9/.env/Scripts/python.exe" "Baes_Act9.py"
```

```
=====
Testing Min-Heap Implementation
=====
```

```
--- Test 1: Inserting elements ---
```

```
Inserted 10 into the heap
```

```
Inserted 5 into the heap
```

```
Inserted 20 into the heap
```

```
Inserted 1 into the heap
```

```
Inserted 15 into the heap
```

```
Inserted 30 into the heap
```

```
Current heap: [1, 5, 20, 10, 15, 30]
```

```
--- Test 2: Get minimum element ---
```

```
Minimum element: 1
```

```
--- Test 3: Deleting minimum elements ---
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 1
```

```
Current heap: [5, 10, 20, 30, 15]
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 5
```

```
Current heap: [10, 15, 20, 30]
```

```
--- Test 4: Insert more elements ---
```

```
Inserted 3 into the heap
```

```
Inserted 8 into the heap
```

```
Current heap: [3, 10, 8, 30, 15, 20]
```

```
--- Test 5: Heapify from array ---
```

```
Heapified array: [25, 10, 35, 5, 15, 40, 30]
```

```
Current heap: [5, 10, 30, 25, 15, 40, 35]
```

```
--- Test 6: Delete all elements ---
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 5
```

```
Current heap: [10, 15, 30, 25, 35, 40]
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 10
```

```
Current heap: [15, 25, 30, 40, 35]
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 15
```

```
Current heap: [25, 35, 30, 40]
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 25
```

```
Current heap: [30, 35, 40]
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 30
```

```
Current heap: [35, 40]
```

```
Deleted minimum value: 35
```

```
Current heap: [40]
```

```
Heap is empty
```

```
--- Test 7: Delete from empty heap ---
```

```
Heap is empty, cannot delete
```

```
=====
All tests completed!
=====
```

## Source Code

```

Baes_Act9.py > MinHeap > rightChild
1  # Activity 9: Heap Implementation
2
3  class MinHeap:
4      def __init__(self):
5          self.heap = []
6
7      def parent(self, i):
8          return (i - 1) // 2
9
10     def leftChild(self, i):
11         return 2 * i + 1
12
13     def rightChild(self, i):
14         return 2 * i + 2
15
16     def swap(self, i, j):
17         self.heap[i], self.heap[j] = self.heap[j], self.heap[i]
18
19     def insert(self, value):
20         self.heap.append(value)
21         self.heapifyUp(len(self.heap) - 1)
22         print(f"Inserted {value} into the heap")
23
24     def heapifyUp(self, i):
25         while i > 0 and self.heap[i] < self.heap[self.parent(i)]:
26             self.swap(i, self.parent(i))
27             i = self.parent(i)
28
29     def deleteMin(self):
30         if len(self.heap) == 0:
31             print("Heap is empty, cannot delete")
32             return None
33
34         if len(self.heap) == 1:
35             return self.heap.pop()
36
37         minVal = self.heap[0]
38         self.heap[0] = self.heap.pop()
39         self.heapifyDown(0)
40
41         print(f"Deleted minimum value: {minVal}")
42         return minVal
43
44     def heapifyDown(self, i):
45         minIndex = i
46         left = self.leftChild(i)
47         right = self.rightChild(i)
48
49         if left < len(self.heap) and self.heap[left] < self.heap[minIndex]:
50             minIndex = left
51
52         if right < len(self.heap) and self.heap[right] < self.heap[minIndex]:
53             minIndex = right
54
55         if minIndex != i:
56             self.swap(i, minIndex)
57             self.heapifyDown(minIndex)
58

```

```

Baes_Act9.py > MinHeap > rightChild
3 class MinHeap:
58
59     def heapify(self, arr):
60         self.heap = arr.copy()
61         for i in range(len(self.heap) // 2 - 1, -1, -1):
62             self.heapifyDown(i)
63         print(f"Heapified array: {arr}")
64
65     def display(self):
66         if len(self.heap) == 0:
67             print("Heap is empty")
68         else:
69             print(f"Current heap: {self.heap}")
70
71     def getMin(self):
72         if len(self.heap) == 0:
73             return None
74         return self.heap[0]
75
76
77 def testHeap():
78     print("=" * 50)
79     print("Testing Min-Heap Implementation")
80     print("=" * 50)
81
82     heap = MinHeap()
83
84     print("\n--- Test 1: Inserting elements ---")
85     heap.insert(10)
86     heap.insert(5)
87     heap.insert(20)
88     heap.insert(1)
89     heap.insert(15)
90     heap.insert(30)
91     heap.display()
92
93     print("\n--- Test 2: Get minimum element ---")
94     print(f"Minimum element: {heap.getMin()}")
95
96     print("\n--- Test 3: Deleting minimum elements ---")
97     heap.deleteMin()
98     heap.display()
99     heap.deleteMin()
100    heap.display()
101
102    print("\n--- Test 4: Insert more elements ---")
103    heap.insert(3)
104    heap.insert(8)
105    heap.display()
106
107    print("\n--- Test 5: Heapify from array ---")
108    heap2 = MinHeap()
109    testArray = [25, 10, 35, 5, 15, 40, 30]
110    heap2.heapify(testArray)
111    heap2.display()
112
113    print("\n--- Test 6: Delete all elements ---")
114    while heap2.getMin() is not None:
115        heap2.deleteMin()
```

```
113     print( "\n--- Test 6: Delete all elements ---" )
114     while heap2.getMin() is not None:
115         heap2.deleteMin()
116         heap2.display()
117
118     print("\n--- Test 7: Delete from empty heap ---")
119     heap2.deleteMin()
120
121     print("\n" + "=" * 50)
122     print("All tests completed!")
123     print("=" * 50)
124
125
126 if __name__ == "__main__":
127     testHeap()
128
```