

$$(1+x)^1 \downarrow 1+x (1+x)^2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \qquad \qquad \qquad + \qquad \qquad \qquad x \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \qquad \qquad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 1 \qquad \qquad \qquad 2x \qquad \qquad \qquad + \qquad \qquad \qquad x^2 \end{array}$$

$\begin{array}{cc} 1 & x \\ & + \\ 1 & x \end{array}$

$$p_1 \downarrow 1+x p_2$$