

Name Zohaib Ahmed

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Instructor: Sir Mukhtiar Zamin

Mid lab – software design and architecture

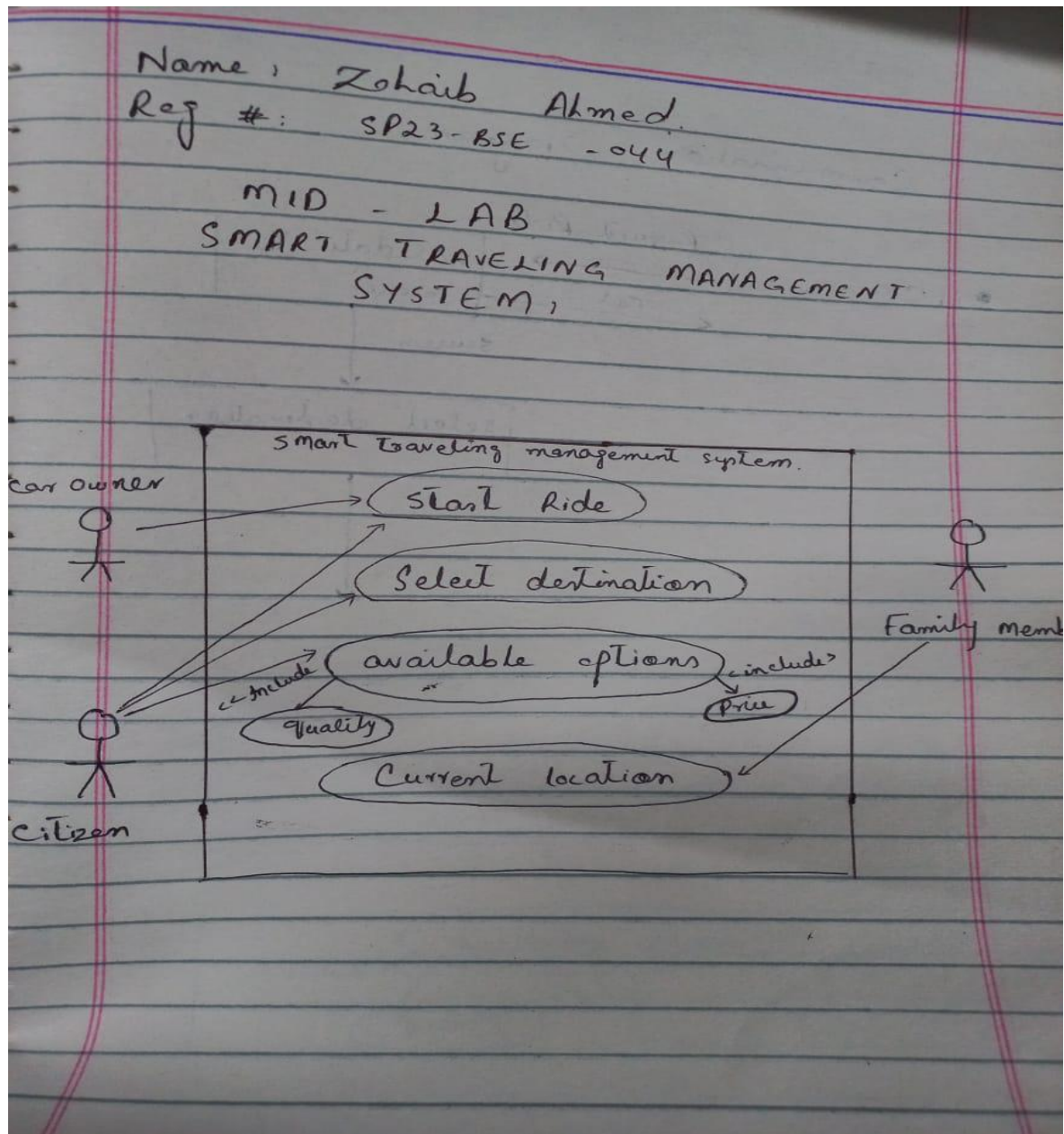
Case study: smart traveling management  
system

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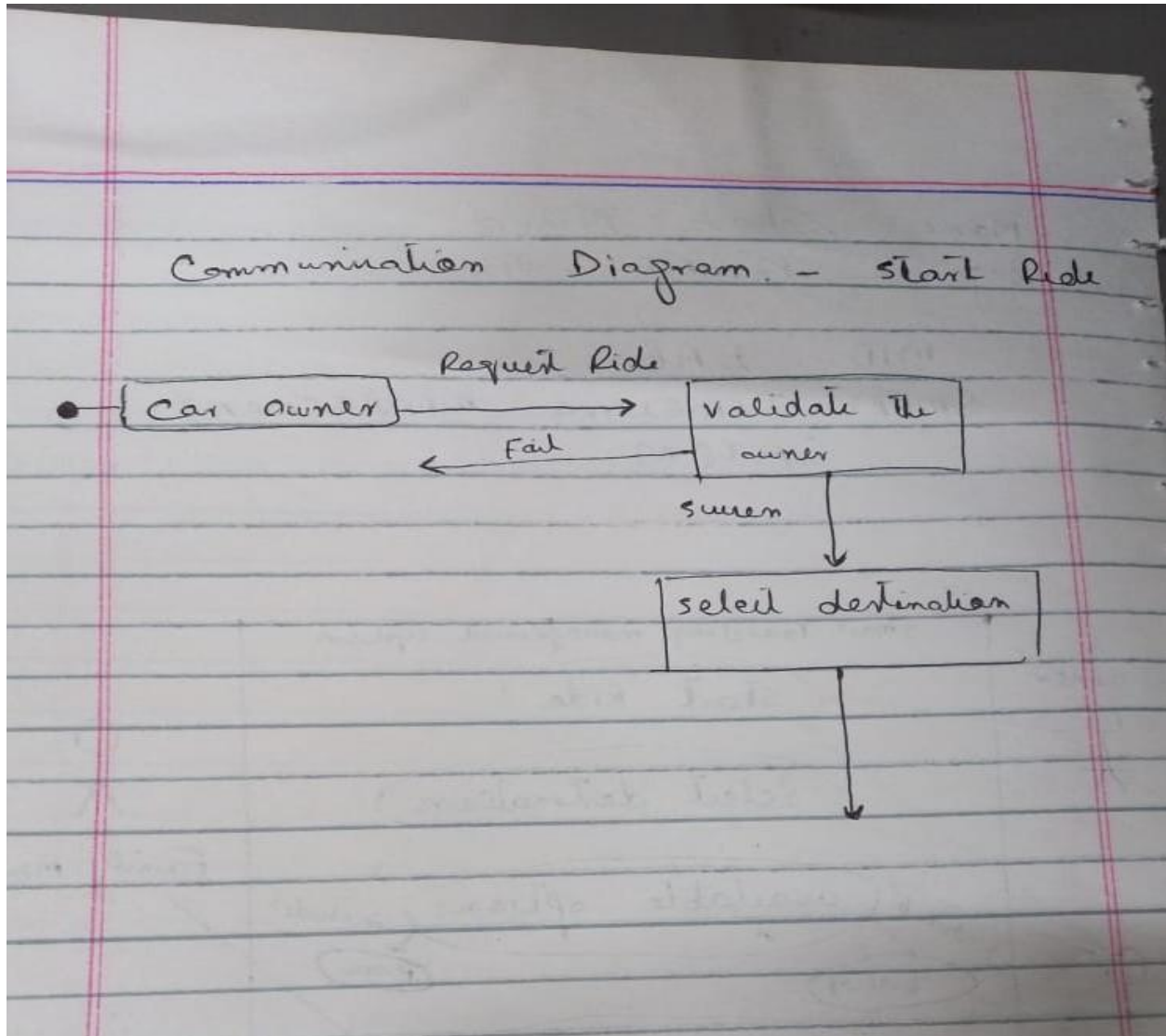
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## Use case diagram:



Communication diagram:



## Design patterns used:

- **Singleton**: singleton pattern is used to ensure that services like “current location” have only one instance.

🔗 **Observer**: observer pattern can be used so that the family members are notified when the ride status changes or their relative changes.

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## GRASP PRINCIPLES:

### Low coupling:

Classes are independent so that changes in one class do not affect others

### Controller:

Main class controls the overall flow of the application

### Polymorphism:

Observer interface allows different types of observers to behave differently