Cover Page

Project Title

Public Libraries App

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Course

Mobile Computing

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Introduction

The Library Management App is a mobile and web application developed using **Expo** and **React Native**, designed to streamline library subscriptions and book rentals for users. The app integrates **Firebase Firestore** for real-time data storage and retrieval, enabling users to sign in, browse libraries, view book details, and rent books with customizable rental periods. The project aims to provide a user-friendly interface with a consistent light-themed UI across platforms, addressing navigation and styling challenges to enhance usability.

Project Features

Font:

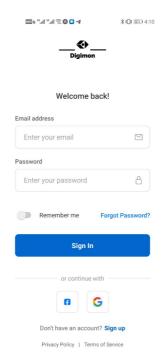
- **Pacifico**: A stylish, cursive font used for decorative headings or titles to enhance visual appeal.
- Roboto: A versatile, sans-serif font used as the primary text font for readability and consistency across the app.
- Custom styling applied via StyleSheet with properties like fontSize and fontWeight.
- **Colors**: Enforces a light theme with #FFFFFF (white) background, #1A1A1A (dark gray) text, #2563EB (blue) for primary actions, and #E5E5E5 (light gray) for borders.

Packages/Features:

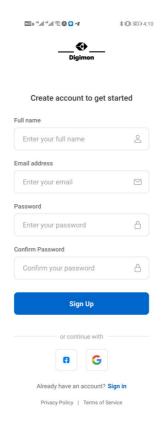
- Expo (~52.0.43): Cross-platform development framework.
- Expo Router (~4.0.20): File-based navigation system.
- @react-navigation/native (7.1.8) & @react-navigation/stack (7.3.1): Stack navigation for screen transitions.
- @react-navigation/bottom-tabs (7.3.12): Tab navigation for LibraryView.
- Firebase (11.6.1): Backend database and authentication services.
- React (18.3.1) & React Native (0.76.9): Core libraries for building the UI.
- **expo-font (~13.0.4)**: Manages font loading (e.g., Pacifico, Roboto).
- React Native Components: ScrollView, Modal, TouchableOpacity for interactive UI.
- @expo/vector-icons (14.0.2): Provides icons for tab navigation and UI elements.
- **expo-notifications (0.31.1)**: Handles alerts and notifications (e.g., rental success/error).
- react-native-gesture-handler (~2.20.2): Enables gesture-based interactions.
- react-native-safe-area-context (4.12.0): Ensures UI fits safely within device notches and edges.

Project GUI Screens

• Sign In Screen

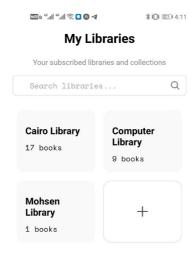


- Description: Allows users to log in with credentials.
- Sign Up Screen



Description: Enables new user registration.

• Home Screen



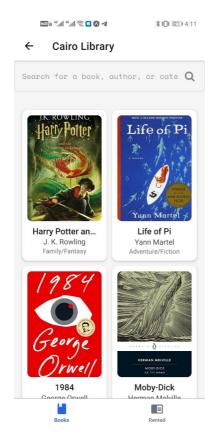
• Description: Displays subscribed libraries with a search bar and an "Add Library" button.

• Add Library Screen

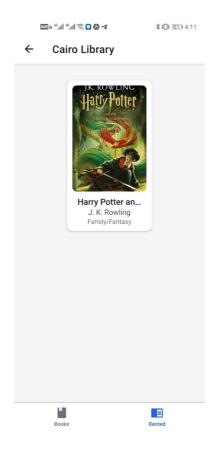


• Description: Interface for subscribing to new libraries.

• Library View Screen (Books Tab)



- Description: Lists books available in the selected library.
- Library View Screen (Rented Tab)



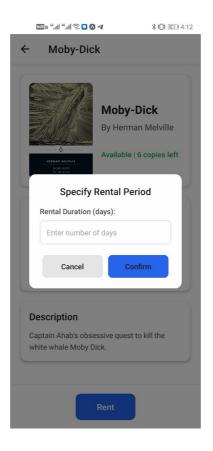
• Description: Shows books rented by the user.

• Book Details Screen



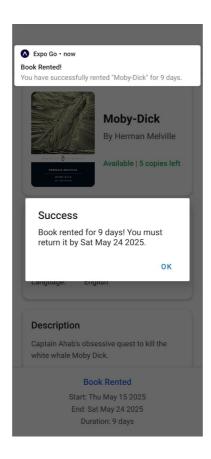
• Description: Displays book details (cover, title, author, etc.) with a "Rent" button.

• Rental Modal (Popup)



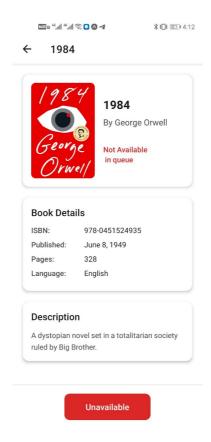
Description: Allows users to specify rental duration (in days).

Success Alert



• Description: Confirms successful book rental with due date.

Unavailable Alert



Description: Displays book unavailable if the book is out of stock in the database.

Project Pipeline

- **Sign In** → **Home**: User logs in, navigates to the Home screen to view subscribed libraries.
- **Home** → **Add Library**: Pressing the "Add Library" button opens the Add Library screen.
- **Home** → **Library**: Clicking a library card navigates to the Library View screen with the selected library's ID and name.
- **Library (Books Tab)** → **Book Details**: Tapping a book item opens the Book Details screen with the book's ID, title, author, and category.
- Book Details → Rental Modal: Pressing the "Rent" button opens the Rental Modal to input rental days.
- **Rental Modal** → **Book Details**: Confirming a valid rental duration updates the Book Details screen with rental status and triggers a Success Alert.

Project Details

Frontend

- Framework: Built with React Native and Expo for cross-platform compatibility (web, iOS, Android).
- **Navigation**: Utilizes Expo Router for file-based routing, with a custom stack defined in _layout.tsx and a tab navigator in LibraryView.js using @react-navigation/bottom-tabs.
- **UI Components**: Custom components like BookDetailUI.js and BookItem.js render dynamic content (e.g., book covers, details) with ScrollView for scrolling and Modal for rental input.
- **Styling**: Managed via **StyleSheet**, enforcing a light theme with white backgrounds and shadow effects for card-like layouts.
- Challenges: Resolved black borders by ensuring consistent #FFFFFF backgrounds and fixed a
 navigation error by removing nested NavigationContainer.

Backend

- Database: Firebase Firestore stores user data, library subscriptions, book details, and rental records.
- **Data Flow**: Real-time updates using onSnapshot for library lists and getDoc/setDoc for book details and rentals.
- **Authentication**: Firebase Authentication manages user login and signup, with auth.currentUser?.uid providing user IDs for data segmentation.
- **Challenges**: Ensured error handling for Firestore queries (e.g., non-existent documents) and secure data access based on user authentication.