

Assignment On

Submitted To: Ahsanul Haque

Submitted By: Md. Zobayer Hasan Nayem

Id: 19202103274

Section: 7

Intake: 44

Course: CSE-121

**Bangladesh University Of Business and
Technology**

Md. Zobayer Hasan Nayem

ID: 19202103274

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Gmail : zobayer.hp3@gmail.com

Code Name: C++ program for static data member

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Item {
```

```
    static int countNum;
```

```
    int number;
```

```
public:
```

```
    void getdata (int a)
```

```
    {
```

```
        number = a;
```

```
        countNum ++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void getcount (void)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout << "count : " << countNum << "\n";
```

```
    };
```

```
int Item :: countNum;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

Item a, b, c

a.getcount ();

b.getcount ();

c.getcount ();

a.getdata (100);

b.getdata (100);

c.getdata (100);

cout << "After reading data" << "\n";

a.getcount ();

b.getcount ();

c.getcount ();

return 0;

}

code Name: Static member function

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Test {
    int code;
    static int count;
public:
    void setcode (void)
    {
        code = ++count;
    }
    void showcode (void)
    {
        cout << "object number:" << code << end1;
    }
    static void showCount (void) // static member fu
    {
        cout << "count:" << count << end1;
    }
};
```

```
int Test :: count;  
int main ()  
{  
    Test t1, t2;  
    t1.setCode();  
    t2.setCode();  
    Test :: showCount(); // accessing static function  
  
    Test t3;  
    t3.setCode();  
    Test :: showCount();  
    t1.showCode();  
    t2.showCode();  
    t3.showCode();  
    return 0;  
}
```


code Name: Objects as function arguments

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Time {
```

```
    int hours;
```

```
    int minutes;
```

```
public:
```

```
    void getTime (int h, int m)
```

```
{
```

```
    hours = h;
```

```
    minutes = m;
```

```
}
```

```
    void putTime ()
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << hours << "hours and";
```

```
    cout << minutes << "minutes" << "\n";
```

```
}
```

```
    void sum (Time, Time);
```

```
};
```

```
void Time :: sum (Time t1, Time t2)
```

```
{
```

```
minutes = t1.minutes + t2.minutes;  
hours = minutes / 60;  
minutes = minutes % 60;  
hours = hours + t1.hours + t2.hours;  
}  
  
int main ()  
{  
    Time T1, T2, T3;  
    T1.getTime (2, 45);  
    T2.getTime (3, 30);  
  
    T3.sum (T1, T2);  
    cout << "T1 = ";  
    T1.putTime ();  
    cout << "T2 = ";  
    T2.putTime ();  
    cout << "T3 = ";  
    T3.putTime ();  
    return 0;  
}
```


code Name: Friendly Function

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class sample {
    int a;
    int b;
public:
    void setValue() {a=25; b=40;}
    friend float mean(sample s);
};

float mean(sample s)
{
    return float(s.a + s.b) / 2.0;
}

int main()
{
    sample x;
    x.setValue();
    cout << "Mean value = " << mean(x) << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

code Name : Returning objects

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class complex { //
float x;        //
float y;        //

public:
void input (float real, float imag)
{
x = real;
y = imag;
}

friend complex sum (complex c1, complex c2);
void show (complex);
};

complex sum (complex c1, complex c2)
{
complex c3;
c3.x = c1.x + c2.x;
c3.y = c1.y + c2.y;
return c3;
}

void complex :: show (complex c)
{
cout << c.x << " + " << c.y << endl;
}
```

```
int main ()  
{  
    Complex A, B, C;  
  
    A. input (3.1, 5.65);  
    B. input (2.75, 1.2);  
  
    C = sum (A, B); // C = A + B  
  
    cout << "A = "; A. show (A);  
    cout << "B = "; B. show (B);  
    cout << "C = "; C. show (C);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

code Name: A function friendly to two classes

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class ABC;
class XYZ {
    int x;
    public:
    void setValue (int i) {x = i;}
    friend void max (XYZ, ABC);
};

void max (XYZ m, ABC n)
{
    if (m.x >= n.x)
        cout << "Max:" << m.x;
    else
        cout << "Max:" << n.x;
}

int main ()
{
    ABC abc;
    abc.setValue(10);
    XYZ xyz;
    xyz.setValue(20);
    max (xyz, abc);
    return 0;
}
```

code name: Parameterized constructors

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class integer
{
    int m, n;
public:
    integer (int x, int y); // constructor declared

    void display (void)
    {
        cout << "m = " << m << "\n";
        cout << "n = " << n << "\n";
    }
};

integer :: integer (int x, int y) // constructor defined
{
    m = x; n = y;
}

int main ()
{

```



```
integer int1 = integer(50, 100);  
integer int2 (25, 75);  
cout << "\nOBJECT1" << "\n";  
int1.display();  
cout << "\nOBJECT2" << "\n";  
int2.display();  
return 0;  
}
```


code name: Multiple constructor in a class

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Integer
{
    int m,n;
public:
    Integer () {m=0; n=0;}
    Integer (int x, int y)
    {
        m = x;
        n = y;
    }
    Integer (Integer &i )
    {
        m = i.m;
        n = i.n;
    }
    void display (void)
    {
        cout << "m = " << m << ", " << "n = " << n << "\n";
    }
};
```

code name: Multiple constructor in a class

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Complex
{
    float x, y;
public:
    complex() {}
    complex(float a) {x = y = a;}
    Complex(float real, float imag)
    {x = real; y = imag;}
    friend Complex sum(Complex, Complex);
    friend void show(Complex);
};

Complex sum(Complex c1, Complex c2)
{
    Complex c3;
    c3.x = c1.x + c2.x;
    c3.y = c1.y + c2.y;
    return c3;
}
```

```

void show (Complex c)
{
    cout << c.x << " + j " << c.y << endl;
}

int main()
{
    Complex A(2.7, 3.5);
    Complex B(1.6);
    Complex c;
    c = sum(A, B);
    cout << "A = "; show(A);
    cout << "B = "; show(B);
    cout << "C = "; show(c);
    // Another way to give initial value
    Complex P, Q, R;
    P = Complex(2.5, 3.9);
    Q = Complex(1.6, 2.5);
    R = sum(P, Q);
    cout << "\n";
    cout << "P = "; show(P);
    cout << "Q = "; show(Q);
    cout << "R = "; show(R);
    return 0;
}

```

code name: Nesting of member functions

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int m, n;
public:
void input (void);
void display (void);
void largest (void);
};

void set :: largest ()
{
    if (m >= n)
        cout << "Largest value = " << m;
    else
        cout << "Largest value = " << n;
}

void set :: input (void)
{
    cout << "Input values of m and n" << endl;
    cin >> m >> n;
}
```

```
void Set :: display ()
```

```
{
```

```
    largest ();
```

```
}
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{
```

```
    Set A;
```

```
    A. input ();
```

```
    A. display ();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```


code Name: Nesting of member functions

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Set {
```

```
    int m, n;
public:
    void input (void);
    void display (void);
```

```
};
```

```
void Set :: input (void)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Input values of m and n" << endl;
    cin >> m >> n;
```

```
}
```

```
void Set :: display (void)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "Input values of
```


code name: Nesting of member functions

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Set {
    int m, n;
    public:
    void input (void);
    void display (void);
};

void Set :: input (void)
{
    cout << "Input values of m and n" << endl;
    cin >> m >> n;
}

void Set :: display()
{
    if (m >= n)
        cout << "Largest value =" << m;
    else
        cout << "Largest value =" << n;
}
```

```

int main ( )
{
    Set A:
    A.input ();
    A.display ();
    return 0;
}

```

code name: C++ program with class

```
#include <iostream.h>
```

```
class item
```

```
{
```

```
    int number : //variables declaration
```

```
    float cost : //private by default
```

```
public:
```

```
    void getdata (int a, float b);
```

```
    void putdata (void)
```

```
{
```

```
        cout << "Number:" << number << "\n";
```

```
        cout << "cost:" << cost << "\n";
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
void item::getdata (int a, float b)
```

```
{
```

```
    number = a;
```

```
    cost = b;
```

```
}
```

```
void main ()
```

```
{
```

```
item x; // create object x
cout << " \nobject x " << " \n ";
x.getdata (100, 200.95);
x.putdata ();

item y; // create another object
y.getdata (200, 175.50);
y.putdata ();

}
```