# 译林版必修一 Unit 4

# **Grammar** — Extended Reading

# 一、单词英汉互译。(1分/个)

1. v.压	press	2. adj.男性的&n.男性	male
3. n.压力	pressure	4. adj.女性的&n.女性	female
5. v.给留下深刻印象	impress	6. n.美; 美丽	beauty
7. v.使沮丧	depress	8. v.美化; 使美丽	beautify
9. v.贡献;捐赠	contribute	10. n.时尚	fashion
11. n.贡献;捐赠	contribution	12. adj.时髦的	fashionable
13. n.捐款人	contributor	14. n.影子; 阴影	shadow
15. n.记忆; 回忆	memory	16. adj.有阴影的	shadowy
17. v.记住	memorize	18. adj.数字的	digital
19. adj.值得纪念的; 难忘的	memorable	20. n.一系列; 连续	series
21. v.攻击	attack	22. adj.外部的;外在的	external
23. n.攻击者	attacker	24. adj.内部的;内在的	internal
25. n.日程安排&v.安排	schedule	26. adj.强壮的	strong
27. v.重新安排	reschedule	28. n.力量;体力;优势	strength
29. adj.否定的;消极的	negative	30. v.使强健	strengthen
31. adv.否定地; 消极地	negatively	32. n.天赋; 天资	talent
33. n.否定性; 消极性	negativity	34. adj.有天赋的	talented
35. adj.塑料的&n.塑料	plastic	36. n.钢琴	piano
37. n.外科手术	surgery	38. n.钢琴家	pianist
39. v.对待;治疗	treat	40. adj.满足的	content
41. n.对待;治疗	treatment	42. adj.单独的;个人的	individual
43. v.增加; 使相加	add	44. n.个性; 特征	individuality
45. n.增加	addition	46. n.完成; 成就	achievement
47. adj.额外的;附加的	additional	48. serial adj.	连续的
49. n.格言;谚语	saying	50. mistreat v.	虐待

### 二、词块英汉互译。(1分/个)

1. 治疗烧伤印记	2. 一系列
treat burn marks	a series of
3. 陷入了; 被困在	4. 炫耀; 展示
be caught in	show off
5. 对满意	6. 够不着,达不到
be pleased with	out of reach
7. 防备	8. 发生
guard against	take place
9. 审美标准	10. 专注于自己的强项
standards of beauty	focus on your own strengths
11. 打一场无望取胜之仗	12. 此外
fight a losing battle	in addition
13. 达到;符合;不辜负	14. 后悔做
live up to	regret doing
15. 以做告终	16. 塑料袋
end up doing	a plastic bag/plastic bags
17. 有时尚品味	18. 血压
have a great fashion sense	blood pressure
19. 数字时代的孩子	20. 记忆力差
children of the digital age	(have) a bad/poor/terrible memory

### 三、教材原句翻译。(5分/个)

1. 大城市的噪音污染和光污染也可能导致睡眠问题。(P48)

Noise pollution and light pollution in big cities may also contribute to sleep problems.

2. 如果你晚上睡不好觉,也许是时候改变一下你的生活方式了。(P48 改)

If you have trouble getting a good night's sleep, it might be time to make some changes in your lifestyle.

3. 关于你外表的阴暗想法会像雨云一样一直笼罩着你。(P53)

Dark thoughts about your physical appearance can hang over you all the time like a rain cloud.

4. 首先,要注意不要盲目地遵循流行的审美标准。(P54)

First of all, be careful not to follow popular beauty standards blindly.

5. 记住, 你的家人和朋友喜欢你本来的样子。(P54)

Keep in mind that your family and friends love you just the way you are.

6. 试着把你的注意力从消极的想法中转移开是个好主意。(P54 改)

It is a good idea to try to direct your attention away from negative thoughts.