

$$n = 7$$

Manual Calculation

Date:

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum \text{Weight}}{7} = 4.571$$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{\sum \text{Price}}{7} = 47.143$$

$$\overline{X^2} = \frac{\sum (\text{weight})^2}{7} = 23.428$$

$$\overline{XY} = \frac{\sum (XY)}{7} = \frac{1555}{7} = 222.143$$

$$\therefore \text{Slope } M = \frac{\bar{X} \cdot \bar{Y} - \overline{XY}}{(\bar{X})^2 - \overline{X^2}}$$

$$= \frac{(4.571 \times 47.143) - 222.143}{(4.571)^2 - 23.428}$$

$$= \frac{-6.652}{-2.534} = 2.625$$

$$Y\text{-intercept, } C = \bar{Y} - M\bar{X}$$

$$= 47.143 - 2.625 \times 4.571$$

$$= 35.144$$

Date:

Prediction for weight=6

$$Y = MX + C$$

$$= 2.625 \times 6 + 35.144$$

$$= 50.894$$

Residuals			
Weight, X	Price, Y	Y predict	Residual $Y - Y_{\text{pred}}$
2	35	40.394	5.394
4	60	45.644	14.356
5	20	48.269	28.269
3	50	43.019	6.981
6	50	50.894	0.894
5	55	48.269	6.731
7	60	53.519	6.481
$\Sigma Y - Y_{\text{pred}}$			69.106

Mean Absolute Error

$$MAE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - \hat{y}_i|$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} \times 67.106$$

$$= 9.5866$$

Mean Square Error

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} (29.095 + 206.094$$

$$+ 799.136 + 48.739 + 0.799$$

$$+ 45.306 + 42.003)$$

$$= \frac{1171.167}{7} = 167.309$$