

```
In [1]: 1 import pandas as pd
        2 import numpy as np
```

Weather Dataset

```
In [3]: 1 df = pd.read_csv("Weather Data.csv")
```

Out[3]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog

Analyse DataFrame

```
In [4]: 1 df.head() ##The head() method returns a specified number of rows, string
        2 ##The head() method returns the first 5 rows if a number is not specified.
```

Out[4]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog

```
In [6]: 1 df.shape
```

Out[6]: (8784, 8)

```
In [8]: 1 df.index
```

```
Out[8]: RangeIndex(start=0, stop=8784, step=1)
```

```
In [9]: 1 df.columns
```

```
Out[9]: Index(['Date/Time', 'Temp_C', 'Dew Point Temp_C', 'Rel Hum_%',  
              'Wind Speed_km/h', 'Visibility_km', 'Press_kPa', 'Weather'],  
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [12]: 1 df.dtypes
```

```
Out[12]: Date/Time      object  
         Temp_C         float64  
         Dew Point Temp_C float64  
         Rel Hum_%      int64  
         Wind Speed_km/h int64  
         Visibility_km   float64  
         Press_kPa       float64  
         Weather        object  
         dtype: object
```

```
In [14]: 1 df['Weather'].unique()
```

```
Out[14]: array(['Fog', 'Freezing Drizzle,Fog', 'Mostly Cloudy', 'Cloudy', 'Rain',  
               'Rain Showers', 'Mainly Clear', 'Snow Showers', 'Snow', 'Clear',  
               'Freezing Rain,Fog', 'Freezing Rain', 'Freezing Drizzle',  
               'Rain,Snow', 'Moderate Snow', 'Freezing Drizzle,Snow',  
               'Freezing Rain,Snow Grains', 'Snow,Blowing Snow', 'Freezing Fog',  
               'Haze', 'Rain,Fog', 'Drizzle,Fog', 'Drizzle',  
               'Freezing Drizzle,Haze', 'Freezing Rain,Haze', 'Snow,Haze',  
               'Snow,Fog', 'Snow,Ice Pellets', 'Rain,Haze', 'Thunderstorms,Rain',  
               'Thunderstorms,Rain Showers', 'Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers',  
               'Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog', 'Thunderstorms',  
               'Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog',  
               'Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog', 'Rain Showers,Fog',  
               'Rain Showers,Snow Showers', 'Snow Pellets', 'Rain,Snow,Fog',  
               'Moderate Rain,Fog', 'Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog',  
               'Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog', 'Drizzle,Snow', 'Rain,Ice Pellets',  
               'Drizzle,Snow,Fog', 'Rain,Snow Grains', 'Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets',  
               'Snow Showers,Fog', 'Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [15]: 1 df.nunique()
```

```
Out[15]: Date/Time      8784  
         Temp_C         533  
         Dew Point Temp_C 489  
         Rel Hum_%      83  
         Wind Speed_km/h  34  
         Visibility_km   24  
         Press_kPa       518  
         Weather        50  
         dtype: int64
```

In [16]: 1 df.count()

```
Out[16]: Date/Time      8784
         Temp_C        8784
         Dew Point Temp_C 8784
         Rel Hum_%      8784
         Wind Speed_km/h 8784
         Visibility_km   8784
         Press_kPa       8784
         Weather        8784
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [18]: 1 df['Weather'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[18]: Mainly Clear                2106
Mostly Cloudy                2069
Cloudy                       1728
Clear                        1326
Snow                         390
Rain                         306
Rain Showers                 188
Fog                          150
Rain,Fog                     116
Drizzle,Fog                  80
Snow Showers                 60
Drizzle                      41
Snow,Fog                     37
Snow,Blowing Snow            19
Rain,Snow                    18
Haze                         16
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers   16
Drizzle,Snow,Fog             15
Freezing Rain                14
Freezing Drizzle,Snow        11
Freezing Drizzle              7
Freezing Drizzle,Fog         6
Snow,Ice Pellets             6
Snow,Haze                    5
Snow Showers,Fog             4
Freezing Rain,Fog            4
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets        4
Freezing Fog                 4
Moderate Snow                4
Freezing Drizzle,Haze        3
Thunderstorms,Rain           3
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog 3
Rain,Haze                    3
Rain Showers,Snow Showers    2
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow   2
Drizzle,Snow                 2
Freezing Rain,Haze           2
Thunderstorms                2
Rain,Ice Pellets             1
Rain,Snow,Fog                1
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog       1
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains    1
Moderate Rain,Fog            1
Rain Showers,Fog             1
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers 1
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog 1
Snow Pellets                 1
Rain,Snow Grains             1
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog      1
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog 1
Name: Weather, dtype: int64
```

In [19]: 1 df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 8784 entries, 0 to 8783
Data columns (total 8 columns):
Date/Time      8784 non-null object
Temp_C         8784 non-null float64
Dew Point Temp_C 8784 non-null float64
Rel Hum_%      8784 non-null int64
Wind Speed_km/h 8784 non-null int64
Visibility_km   8784 non-null float64
Press_kPa      8784 non-null float64
Weather        8784 non-null object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(2), object(2)
memory usage: 549.1+ KB
```

In [20]: 1 df.describe()

Out[20]:

	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
count	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000	8784.000000
mean	8.798144	2.555294	67.431694	14.945469	27.664447	101.051623
std	11.687883	10.883072	16.918881	8.688696	12.622688	0.844005
min	-23.300000	-28.500000	18.000000	0.000000	0.200000	97.520000
25%	0.100000	-5.900000	56.000000	9.000000	24.100000	100.560000
50%	9.300000	3.300000	68.000000	13.000000	25.000000	101.070000
75%	18.800000	11.800000	81.000000	20.000000	25.000000	101.590000
max	33.000000	24.400000	100.000000	83.000000	48.300000	103.650000

Q1-Find all the unique 'Wind Speed' values in the data.

In [21]: 1 df.nunique()

Out[21]:

Date/Time	8784
Temp_C	533
Dew Point Temp_C	489
Rel Hum_%	83
Wind Speed_km/h	34
Visibility_km	24
Press_kPa	518
Weather	50
dtype:	int64

In [24]: 1 df['Wind Speed_km/h'].nunique()

Out[24]: 34

```
In [25]: 1 df['Wind Speed_km/h'].unique()
```

```
Out[25]: array([ 4,  7,  6,  9, 15, 13, 20, 22, 19, 24, 30, 35, 39, 32, 33, 26, 44,  
                43, 48, 37, 28, 17, 11,  0, 83, 70, 57, 46, 41, 52, 50, 63, 54,  2],  
          dtype=int64)
```

Q2-find the number of times when weather exactly clear.

```
In [27]: 1 df['Weather'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[27]: Mainly Clear                2106
Mostly Cloudy                2069
Cloudy                       1728
Clear                        1326
Snow                         390
Rain                         306
Rain Showers                 188
Fog                          150
Rain,Fog                     116
Drizzle,Fog                  80
Snow Showers                 60
Drizzle                      41
Snow,Fog                     37
Snow,Blowing Snow            19
Rain,Snow                    18
Haze                         16
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers   16
Drizzle,Snow,Fog             15
Freezing Rain                14
Freezing Drizzle,Snow        11
Freezing Drizzle              7
Freezing Drizzle,Fog         6
Snow,Ice Pellets             6
Snow,Haze                    5
Snow Showers,Fog             4
Freezing Rain,Fog            4
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets        4
Freezing Fog                 4
Moderate Snow                4
Freezing Drizzle,Haze        3
Thunderstorms,Rain           3
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog 3
Rain,Haze                    3
Rain Showers,Snow Showers     2
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow    2
Drizzle,Snow                  2
Freezing Rain,Haze            2
Thunderstorms                 2
Rain,Ice Pellets              1
Rain,Snow,Fog                 1
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog        1
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains     1
Moderate Rain,Fog             1
Rain Showers,Fog              1
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers 1
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog 1
Snow Pellets                  1
Rain,Snow Grains              1
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog       1
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog 1
Name: Weather, dtype: int64
```

In [30]: 1 df[df.Weather== 'Clear']

Out[30]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
67	1/3/2012 19:00	-16.9	-24.8	50	24	25.0	101.74	Clear
114	1/5/2012 18:00	-7.1	-14.4	56	11	25.0	100.71	Clear
115	1/5/2012 19:00	-9.2	-15.4	61	7	25.0	100.80	Clear
116	1/5/2012 20:00	-9.8	-15.7	62	9	25.0	100.83	Clear
117	1/5/2012 21:00	-9.0	-14.8	63	13	25.0	100.83	Clear
...
8646	12/26/2012 6:00	-13.4	-14.8	89	4	25.0	102.47	Clear
8698	12/28/2012 10:00	-6.1	-8.6	82	19	24.1	101.27	Clear
8713	12/29/2012 1:00	-11.9	-13.6	87	11	25.0	101.31	Clear
8714	12/29/2012 2:00	-11.8	-13.1	90	13	25.0	101.33	Clear
8756	12/30/2012 20:00	-13.8	-16.5	80	24	25.0	101.52	Clear

1326 rows × 8 columns


```
In [31]: 1 df.groupby('Weather').get_group('Clear')
```

```
Out[31]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
67	1/3/2012 19:00	-16.9	-24.8	50	24	25.0	101.74	Clear
114	1/5/2012 18:00	-7.1	-14.4	56	11	25.0	100.71	Clear
115	1/5/2012 19:00	-9.2	-15.4	61	7	25.0	100.80	Clear
116	1/5/2012 20:00	-9.8	-15.7	62	9	25.0	100.83	Clear
117	1/5/2012 21:00	-9.0	-14.8	63	13	25.0	100.83	Clear
...
8646	12/26/2012 6:00	-13.4	-14.8	89	4	25.0	102.47	Clear
8698	12/28/2012 10:00	-6.1	-8.6	82	19	24.1	101.27	Clear
8713	12/29/2012 1:00	-11.9	-13.6	87	11	25.0	101.31	Clear
8714	12/29/2012 2:00	-11.8	-13.1	90	13	25.0	101.33	Clear
8756	12/30/2012 20:00	-13.8	-16.5	80	24	25.0	101.52	Clear

1326 rows × 8 columns

Q3- Find the number of times when wind speed was exactly 4km/h.

```
In [32]: 1 df['Wind Speed_km/h']==4
```

```
Out[32]: 0      True
1      True
2     False
3     False
4     False
...
8779   False
8780   False
8781   False
8782   False
8783   False
Name: Wind Speed_km/h, Length: 8784, dtype: bool
```

```
In [33]: 1 df[df['Wind Speed_km/h']==4]
```

```
Out[33]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
96	1/5/2012 0:00	-8.8	-11.7	79	4	9.7	100.32	Snow
101	1/5/2012 5:00	-7.0	-9.5	82	4	4.0	100.19	Snow
146	1/7/2012 2:00	-8.1	-11.1	79	4	19.3	100.15	Cloudy
...
8768	12/31/2012 8:00	-8.6	-10.3	87	4	3.2	101.14	Snow Showers
8769	12/31/2012 9:00	-8.1	-9.6	89	4	2.4	101.09	Snow
8770	12/31/2012 10:00	-7.4	-8.9	89	4	6.4	101.05	Snow,Fog
8772	12/31/2012 12:00	-5.8	-7.5	88	4	12.9	100.78	Snow
8773	12/31/2012 13:00	-4.6	-6.6	86	4	12.9	100.63	Snow

474 rows × 8 columns

Q4.Find all the null values in the data.

```
In [36]: 1 df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[36]: Date/Time      0
Temp_C              0
Dew Point Temp_C    0
Rel Hum_%           0
Wind Speed_km/h     0
Visibility_km        0
Press_kPa           0
Weather             0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [37]: 1 df.notnull().sum()
```

```
Out[37]: Date/Time      8784
Temp_C      8784
Dew Point Temp_C  8784
Rel Hum_%    8784
Wind Speed_km/h 8784
Visibility_km 8784
Press_kPa     8784
Weather      8784
dtype: int64
```

Q5.Rename the column name weather of the dataframe to 'Weather Condition'.

```
In [40]: 1 df.rename(columns={'Weather':'Weather Condition'}, inplace=True)
2 df
```

```
Out[40]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
...
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

8784 rows × 8 columns

Q6.What the mean 'visibility'.

```
In [41]: 1 df['Visibility_km'].mean()
```

```
Out[41]: 27.66444672131151
```

Q7.what is standard deviation of ‘pressure’ in this data.

```
In [45]: 1 df['Press_kPa'].std()
```

```
Out[45]: 0.8440047459486474
```

Q8.what is variance of ‘Relative Humidity’ in this data.

```
In [46]: 1 df['Rel Hum_%'].var()
```

```
Out[46]: 286.2485501984998
```

Q9.find all instances when ‘Snow’ was recorded.

In [47]: 1 df[df['Weather Condition']=='Snow']

Out[47]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
55	1/3/2012 7:00	-14.0	-19.5	63	19	25.0	100.95	Snow
84	1/4/2012 12:00	-13.7	-21.7	51	11	24.1	101.25	Snow
86	1/4/2012 14:00	-11.3	-19.0	53	7	19.3	100.97	Snow
87	1/4/2012 15:00	-10.2	-16.3	61	11	9.7	100.89	Snow
88	1/4/2012 16:00	-9.4	-15.5	61	13	19.3	100.79	Snow
...
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

390 rows × 8 columns

```
In [50]: 1 df[df['Weather Condition'].str.contains('Snow')]
```

```
Out[50]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
41	1/2/2012 17:00	-2.1	-9.5	57	22	25.0	99.66	Snow Showers
44	1/2/2012 20:00	-5.6	-13.4	54	24	25.0	100.07	Snow Showers
45	1/2/2012 21:00	-5.8	-12.8	58	26	25.0	100.15	Snow Showers
47	1/2/2012 23:00	-7.4	-14.1	59	17	19.3	100.27	Snow Showers
48	1/3/2012 0:00	-9.0	-16.0	57	28	25.0	100.35	Snow Showers
...
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

583 rows × 8 columns

Q10.find all instances when ‘wind speed’ is above 24 and visibility is 25.

```
In [55]: 1 df[(df['Wind Speed_km/h']>24 ) & (df['Visibility_km']==25)]
```

```
Out[55]:
```

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
23	1/1/2012 23:00	5.3	2.0	79	30	25.0	99.31	Cloudy
24	1/2/2012 0:00	5.2	1.5	77	35	25.0	99.26	Rain Showers
25	1/2/2012 1:00	4.6	0.0	72	39	25.0	99.26	Cloudy
26	1/2/2012 2:00	3.9	-0.9	71	32	25.0	99.26	Mostly Cloudy
27	1/2/2012 3:00	3.7	-1.5	69	33	25.0	99.30	Mostly Cloudy
...
8705	12/28/2012 17:00	-8.6	-12.0	76	26	25.0	101.34	Mainly Clear
8753	12/30/2012 17:00	-12.1	-15.8	74	28	25.0	101.26	Mainly Clear
8755	12/30/2012 19:00	-13.4	-16.5	77	26	25.0	101.47	Mainly Clear
8759	12/30/2012 23:00	-12.1	-15.1	78	28	25.0	101.52	Mostly Cloudy
8760	12/31/2012 0:00	-11.1	-14.4	77	26	25.0	101.51	Cloudy

308 rows × 8 columns

**Q11.what is the mean value of each column
against each ‘weather condition’.**

```
In [57]: 1 df.groupby('Weather Condition').mean()
```


Out[57]:

	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
Weather Condition						
Clear	6.825716	0.089367	64.497738	10.557315	30.153243	101.587443
Cloudy	7.970544	2.375810	69.592593	16.127315	26.625752	100.911441
Drizzle	7.353659	5.504878	88.243902	16.097561	17.931707	100.435366
Drizzle,Fog	8.067500	7.033750	93.275000	11.862500	5.257500	100.786625
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog	0.400000	-0.700000	92.000000	20.000000	4.000000	100.790000
Drizzle,Snow	1.050000	0.150000	93.500000	14.000000	10.500000	100.890000
Drizzle,Snow,Fog	0.693333	0.120000	95.866667	15.533333	5.513333	99.281333
Fog	4.303333	3.159333	92.286667	7.946667	6.248000	101.184067
Freezing Drizzle	-5.657143	-8.000000	83.571429	16.571429	9.200000	100.202857
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	-2.533333	-4.183333	88.500000	17.000000	5.266667	100.441667
Freezing Drizzle,Haze	-5.433333	-8.000000	82.000000	10.333333	2.666667	100.316667
Freezing Drizzle,Snow	-5.109091	-7.072727	86.090909	16.272727	5.872727	100.520909
Freezing Fog	-7.575000	-9.250000	87.750000	4.750000	0.650000	102.320000
Freezing Rain	-3.885714	-6.078571	84.642857	19.214286	8.242857	99.647143
Freezing Rain,Fog	-2.225000	-3.750000	89.500000	15.500000	7.550000	99.945000
Freezing Rain,Haze	-4.900000	-7.450000	82.500000	7.500000	2.400000	100.375000
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog	-2.600000	-3.700000	92.000000	28.000000	8.000000	100.950000
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains	-5.000000	-7.300000	84.000000	32.000000	4.800000	98.560000
Haze	-0.200000	-2.975000	81.625000	10.437500	7.831250	101.482500
Mainly Clear	12.558927	4.581671	60.667142	14.144824	34.264862	101.248832
Moderate Rain,Fog	1.700000	0.800000	94.000000	17.000000	6.400000	99.980000
Moderate Snow	-5.525000	-7.250000	87.750000	33.750000	0.750000	100.275000
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow	-5.450000	-6.500000	92.500000	40.000000	0.600000	100.570000
Mostly Cloudy	10.574287	3.131174	62.102465	15.813920	31.253842	101.025288
Rain	9.786275	7.042810	83.624183	19.254902	18.856536	100.233333
Rain Showers	13.722340	9.187766	75.159574	17.132979	22.816489	100.404043
Rain Showers,Fog	12.800000	12.100000	96.000000	13.000000	6.400000	99.830000
Rain Showers,Snow Showers	2.150000	-1.500000	76.500000	22.500000	21.700000	101.100000
Rain,Fog	8.273276	7.219828	93.189655	14.793103	6.873276	100.500862
Rain,Haze	4.633333	2.066667	83.333333	11.666667	6.700000	100.540000
Rain,Ice Pellets	0.600000	-0.600000	92.000000	24.000000	9.700000	100.120000
Rain,Snow	1.055556	-0.566667	89.000000	28.388889	11.672222	99.951111

	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
Weather Condition						
Rain,Snow Grains	1.900000	-2.100000	75.000000	26.000000	25.000000	100.600000
Rain,Snow,Fog	0.800000	0.300000	96.000000	9.000000	6.400000	100.730000
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets	1.100000	-0.175000	91.500000	23.250000	6.000000	100.105000
Snow	-4.524103	-7.623333	79.307692	20.038462	11.171795	100.536103
Snow Pellets	0.700000	-6.400000	59.000000	35.000000	2.400000	99.700000
Snow Showers	-3.506667	-7.866667	72.350000	19.233333	20.158333	100.963500
Snow Showers,Fog	-10.675000	-11.900000	90.750000	13.750000	7.025000	101.292500
Snow,Blowing Snow	-5.410526	-7.621053	84.473684	34.842105	4.105263	99.704737
Snow,Fog	-5.075676	-6.364865	90.675676	17.324324	4.537838	100.688649
Snow,Haze	-4.020000	-6.860000	80.600000	5.000000	4.640000	100.782000
Snow,Ice Pellets	-1.883333	-3.666667	87.666667	23.833333	7.416667	100.548333
Thunderstorms	24.150000	19.750000	77.000000	7.500000	24.550000	100.230000
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers	10.900000	9.000000	88.000000	9.000000	2.400000	100.260000
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog	19.600000	18.500000	93.000000	15.000000	3.200000	100.010000
Thunderstorms,Rain	20.433333	18.533333	89.000000	15.666667	19.833333	100.420000
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers	20.037500	17.618750	86.375000	18.312500	15.893750	100.233750
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog	21.600000	18.700000	84.000000	19.666667	9.700000	100.063333
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog	20.600000	18.600000	88.000000	19.000000	4.800000	100.080000

Q12.show all records where weather condition is fog.

In [63]: 1 df[df['Weather Condition']=='Fog']

Out[63]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
5	1/1/2012 5:00	-1.4	-3.3	87	9	6.4	101.27	Fog
6	1/1/2012 6:00	-1.5	-3.1	89	7	6.4	101.29	Fog
...
8716	12/29/2012 4:00	-16.0	-17.2	90	6	9.7	101.25	Fog
8717	12/29/2012 5:00	-14.8	-15.9	91	4	6.4	101.25	Fog
8718	12/29/2012 6:00	-13.8	-15.3	88	4	9.7	101.25	Fog
8719	12/29/2012 7:00	-14.8	-16.4	88	7	8.0	101.22	Fog
8722	12/29/2012 10:00	-12.0	-13.3	90	7	6.4	101.15	Fog

150 rows × 8 columns

```
In [64]: 1 df.groupby('Weather Condition').max()
```

Out[64]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_
Weather Condition							
Clear	9/9/2012 5:00	32.8	20.4	99	33	48.3	101
Cloudy	9/9/2012 23:00	30.5	22.6	99	54	48.3	101
Drizzle	9/30/2012 3:00	18.8	17.7	96	30	25.0	101
Drizzle,Fog	9/30/2012 2:00	19.9	19.1	100	28	9.7	101
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog	12/17/2012 9:00	0.4	-0.7	92	20	4.0	101
Drizzle,Snow	12/19/2012 18:00	1.2	0.2	95	19	11.3	101
Drizzle,Snow,Fog	12/22/2012 3:00	1.1	0.6	98	32	9.7	101
Fog	9/22/2012 0:00	20.8	19.6	100	22	9.7	101
Freezing Drizzle	2/1/2012 5:00	-2.3	-3.3	93	26	12.9	101
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	12/10/2012 5:00	-0.3	-2.3	94	33	8.0	101
Freezing Drizzle,Haze	2/1/2012 13:00	-5.0	-7.7	83	11	4.0	101
Freezing Drizzle,Snow	3/2/2012 12:00	-3.3	-4.6	94	24	12.9	101
Freezing Fog	3/17/2012 6:00	-0.1	-0.3	99	9	0.8	101
Freezing Rain	2/1/2012 7:00	0.3	-1.7	92	28	16.1	101
Freezing Rain,Fog	12/17/2012 1:00	0.1	-0.9	93	26	9.7	101
Freezing Rain,Haze	2/1/2012 15:00	-4.9	-7.4	83	9	2.8	101
Freezing Rain,Ice Pellets,Fog	12/17/2012 3:00	-2.6	-3.7	92	28	8.0	101
Freezing Rain,Snow Grains	1/13/2012 9:00	-5.0	-7.3	84	32	4.8	91
Haze	3/13/2012 23:00	14.1	11.1	86	17	9.7	101
Mainly Clear	9/9/2012 9:00	33.0	21.2	99	63	48.3	101
Moderate Rain,Fog	12/10/2012 8:00	1.7	0.8	94	17	6.4	91
Moderate Snow	12/27/2012 9:00	-4.9	-6.7	93	39	0.8	101

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_
Weather Condition							
Moderate Snow,Blowing Snow	12/27/2012 12:00	-5.4	-6.4	93	41	0.6	100
Mostly Cloudy	9/9/2012 2:00	32.4	24.4	100	83	48.3	100
Rain	9/5/2012 2:00	22.8	20.4	99	52	48.3	100
Rain Showers	9/8/2012 16:00	26.4	23.0	97	41	48.3	100
Rain Showers,Fog	10/20/2012 3:00	12.8	12.1	96	13	6.4	99
Rain Showers,Snow Showers	12/5/2012 10:00	2.2	-1.2	78	28	24.1	100
Rain,Fog	9/30/2012 23:00	21.7	19.5	100	46	9.7	100
Rain,Haze	3/13/2012 9:00	5.5	2.9	86	17	9.7	100
Rain,Ice Pellets	12/18/2012 5:00	0.6	-0.6	92	24	9.7	100
Rain,Snow	4/23/2012 3:00	1.7	0.5	94	52	25.0	100
Rain,Snow Grains	12/21/2012 0:00	1.9	-2.1	75	26	25.0	100
Rain,Snow,Fog	12/8/2012 21:00	0.8	0.3	96	9	6.4	100
Rain,Snow,Ice Pellets	12/21/2012 5:00	1.3	0.1	94	28	6.4	100
Snow	4/27/2012 9:00	3.7	0.3	96	57	25.0	100
Snow Pellets	11/24/2012 15:00	0.7	-6.4	59	35	2.4	99
Snow Showers	3/4/2012 21:00	2.9	-0.7	94	37	48.3	100
Snow Showers,Fog	12/29/2012 13:00	-10.0	-11.1	92	22	9.7	100
Snow,Blowing Snow	2/25/2012 9:00	-1.4	-2.9	91	48	9.7	100
Snow,Fog	3/14/2012 19:00	1.1	0.8	99	35	9.7	100
Snow,Haze	2/1/2012 21:00	-3.6	-6.4	81	15	6.4	100
Snow,Ice Pellets	3/3/2012 4:00	0.8	-1.7	92	33	11.3	100
Thunderstorms	7/4/2012 16:00	26.7	20.1	87	15	25.0	100

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	Visibility_km	Press_
Weather Condition							
Thunderstorms,Heavy Rain Showers	5/29/2012 6:00	10.9	9.0	88	9	2.4	100
Thunderstorms,Moderate Rain Showers,Fog	7/17/2012 6:00	19.6	18.5	93	15	3.2	100
Thunderstorms,Rain	7/23/2012 18:00	21.3	19.1	93	30	24.1	100
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers	9/8/2012 4:00	25.5	23.1	98	32	25.0	100
Thunderstorms,Rain Showers,Fog	7/31/2012 20:00	22.9	21.3	91	35	9.7	100
Thunderstorms,Rain,Fog	7/17/2012 5:00	20.6	18.6	88	19	4.8	100

**Q14.Find all instance when weather is clear or
visibility >40**

```
In [66]: 1 df[(df['Weather Condition'] > ' Clear ') | (df['Visibility_km'] > 40)]
```

Out[66]:

	Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_kmh	Visibility_km	Press_kPa	Weather Condition
0	1/1/2012 0:00	-1.8	-3.9	86	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
1	1/1/2012 1:00	-1.8	-3.7	87	4	8.0	101.24	Fog
2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7	4.8	101.23	Fog
...
8779	12/31/2012 19:00	0.1	-2.7	81	30	9.7	100.13	Snow
8780	12/31/2012 20:00	0.2	-2.4	83	24	9.7	100.03	Snow
8781	12/31/2012 21:00	-0.5	-1.5	93	28	4.8	99.95	Snow
8782	12/31/2012 22:00	-0.2	-1.8	89	28	9.7	99.91	Snow
8783	12/31/2012 23:00	0.0	-2.1	86	30	11.3	99.89	Snow

8784 rows × 8 columns

```
In [ ]: 1
```