

1. Given a set of 50 input data and output data, please find the ideal linear regression model! (40%)

(code 部份參考 HW5-1.py, 執行結果可以參考 5-1\_ans.xls)

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steven@steven-GL552VW: ~/Desktop/Homework5/test
~/Desktop/Homework5/test INSERT 17:41:34
python HW5-1.py
=====
optimal x that minimize the cost of linear regression model Y = Ax:
[[0.2]
 [0.3]]

```

將資料讀入後並且轉成矩陣格式，接著套用上課時所教的 Linear optimization 的公式  $X = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T Y$  得到 X 值後再將其輸出至 excel 格式，結果是  $x_1 = 0.2$ ,  $x_2 = 0.3$ 。

2. Given the Inertial frame and body-fixed frame on a UAV with their axes initially aligned, where their z axes are pointing upward (opposite to the direction of the gravity), please find the attitude trajectory of the UAV (i.e.,  ${}^S \hat{q}$ ) given the measurement of the accelerometer of SI unit stored in the excel file. The magnitude of the gravity is  $9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$  pointing to -z axis of the inertial frame. (60%)

(code 部份參考 HW5-2.py, 執行結果可以參考 5-2\_ans.xls)

將資料讀入後轉為矩陣格式，並且設定一些參數比如說 iteration 的次數還有 learning rate，並且將  $a_x$ ,  $a_y$  和  $a_z$  向量做 normalize，如此即可確保所得到之 quaternion 符合規定，接著透過 gradient descent 的方式不斷去更新每一筆資料，可以看到 cost 從一開始很高到最後收斂為 0，所得到的即為所求，再將結果輸出為 excel 格式。而在這邊所使用的 cost function 則為講義所使用的公式。

$$f({}^S \hat{q}, {}^E \hat{d}, {}^S \hat{S}) = \begin{bmatrix} 2(q_2 q_4 - q_1 q_3) - a_x \\ 2(q_1 q_2 + q_3 q_4) - a_y \\ 2\left(\frac{1}{2} - q_2^2 - q_3^2\right) - a_z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$J_g({}^S \hat{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} -2q_3 & 2q_4 & -2q_1 & 2q_2 \\ 2q_2 & 2q_1 & 2q_4 & 2q_3 \\ 0 & -4q_2 & -4q_3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$