## 第3讲 初等函数运算

## 3-2三角函数运算

- 3-1节中介绍的几个函数例如:Expand、Cancle、
  Together 等也适用于三角函数运算,但运算过程中并没有用
  三角函数公式进行简化, 函数中设置Trig->True 选项,使之可以
  将三角函数恒等式与这些运算结合起来.
- 例如

```
\begin{split} & \operatorname{Cancel} \left[ \operatorname{Sin}[\mathtt{x}] \, \middle/ \, \big( 1 - \operatorname{Cos}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \big) \, \right] \\ & \operatorname{Cancel} \left[ \operatorname{Sin}[\mathtt{x}] \, \middle/ \, \big( 1 - \operatorname{Cos}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \big) \, , \, \operatorname{Trig} \to \operatorname{True} \right] \\ & \operatorname{Together} \left[ \operatorname{Sin}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \, \middle/ \, \big( 1 - \operatorname{Cos}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \big) \, + \operatorname{Cos}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \, \middle/ \, \big( 1 - \operatorname{Sin}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \big) \, \right] \\ & \operatorname{Together} \left[ \operatorname{Sin}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \, \middle/ \, \big( 1 - \operatorname{Cos}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \big) \, + \operatorname{Cos}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \, \middle/ \, \big( 1 - \operatorname{Sin}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \big) \, , \, \operatorname{Trig} \to \operatorname{True} \right] \\ & \bullet \quad \operatorname{Trig->True} \quad \Box \not \mapsto \operatorname{Expand} \left[ \, \left( \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \right) \, \left( \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \right) \, \right] \\ & \operatorname{Expand} \left[ \, \left( \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 + \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \right) \, \left( \operatorname{Cosh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 - \operatorname{Sinh}[\mathtt{x}] \, ^2 \right) \, , \, \operatorname{Trig} \to \operatorname{True} \right] \end{split}
```

## 3-2-Ⅰ适用于三角函数的特殊函数

- TrigExpand[expr]三角函数和差化积
- TrigFactor[expr]三角函数因式分解
- TrigFactorList[expr]三角函数因子列表
- TrigReduce[expr]三角函数积化和差
- TrigToExp[expr]化三角函数为指数函数
- ExpToTrig[expr]化指数函数为三角函数

```
Expand[Sin[x] + Sin[2 x] + Sin[3 x], Trig → True]
TrigExpand[Sin[x] + Sin[2x] + Sin[3x]]
TrigFactor[Sin[x] + Sin[2x] + Sin[3x]]
TrigFactorList[Sin[x] + Sin[2x] + Sin[3x]]
TrigReduce[Sin[x] Sin[2x] Sin[3x]]
TrigToExp[Sin[x] + Sin[2x] + Sin[3x]]
ExpToTrig[(-1)^x]
```

```
例题:求和并化简 \frac{Cos[x]}{1+Sin[x]} + Tan[x]
```

$$Together \Big[ \frac{Cos[x]}{1 + Sin[x]} + Tan[x], Trig \rightarrow True \Big]$$

TrigReduce[%]

例题:构造 Sin[nx], Cos[nx]的n倍角公式表, n=2,3,4

## 3-2-2表达式化简

- Simplify[expr] 化简表达式expr
- Simplify[expr,assum] 依据假设assum化简表达式expr
- FullSimplify[expr] 深入化简表达式expr
- FullSimplify[expr,assum] 依据假设assum深入化简表达式expr
- Assuming[assum,expr] 依据假设assum执行表达式expr

Simplify 
$$\left[x^2 + 3\left(x + 2/3\right)\right]$$
  
FullSimplify  $\left[x^2 + 3\left(x + 2/3\right)\right]$   
Simplify  $\left[\left(x + y\right)/2 > \text{Sqrt}\left[x * y\right], x > y > 0\right]$