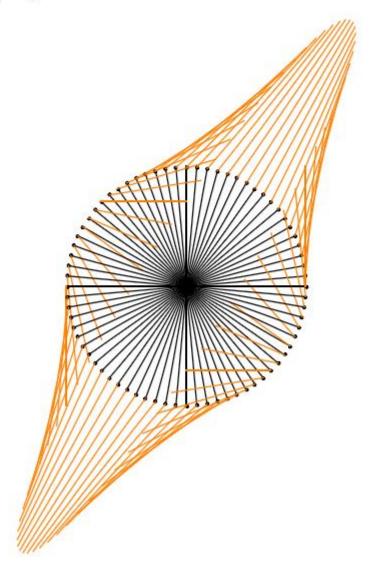
## "看"特征值和特征向量

选取 X 为单位园上的向量序列,

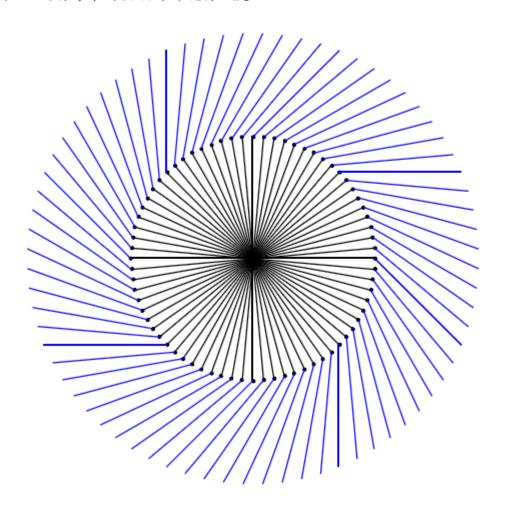
 $X = Table[{Cos[k],Sin[k]},{k,0,2Pi,Pi/n}];$ 画出向量x, Ax; 在二维空间中,当A的特征值是实数时,会看到有向量 $\hat{x}$ 与 f定是 共线向量,即  $A\hat{x} = \lambda \hat{x}$ ; 而且 $\hat{x}$ 和 $-\hat{x}$ 都与 $A\hat{x}$  共线。

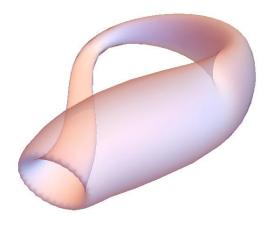
$$\text{ for } 1: \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$



例2:  $B = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$ ; B是正交矩阵,它的**特征值**是一对共轭复数,矩阵作目的

效果Bx 是将每个向量顺时针旋转45度。



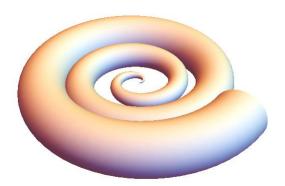


## 张普然 PB13007114: 克莱因瓶

$$\label{eq:cos_u} \begin{split} & \texttt{ParametricPlot3D[\{-2/15*Cos[u]*(5*Cos[v]-30*Sin[u]+90*Cos[u]^4*Sin[u]-60*Cos[u]^6*Sin[u]+5*Cos[u]*Cos[v]*Sin[u]),-1/15*Sin[u]*(3*Cos[v]-3*Cos[u]^2} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} &\cos[v] - 48*\cos[u] \wedge 4*\cos[v] + 48*\cos[u] \wedge 6*\cos[v] - 60*\sin[u] + 5*\cos[u] *C\\ &\cos[v] * Sin[u] - 5*\cos[u] \wedge 3*Cos[v] * Sin[u] - 80*Cos[u] \wedge 5*Cos[v] * Sin[u] + 8\\ &0*Cos[u] \wedge 7*Cos[v] * Sin[u]), 2/15*(3+5*Cos[u] * Sin[u]) * Sin[v] \}, \{u, 0, P, v, 0, 2\} \end{split}$$

Pi}, BoxRatios->{2,3,1}, Mesh->None, PlotStyle->{LightMagenta,Opacity[0.5]}, Axes->False, Boxed->False]



## PB08001045 冯骁毅

ParametricPlot3D[ $\{u*Cos[u](4+Cos[v+u]),u*Sin[u](4+Cos[v+u]),u$  Sin[v+u]},  $\{u,0,6Pi\}$ ,  $\{v,0,2Pi\}$ , PlotPoints-> $\{200,80\}$ , Boxed->False, A xes->False, Mesh->False]

## PB08001049 焦云龙

```
\begin{split} & \operatorname{ParametricPlot3D}[\; \{\operatorname{Cos}[\; \phi] \; \operatorname{Sin}[\theta] \;, \; \operatorname{Sin}[\theta] \;, \; \operatorname{Cos}[\theta] \} \;, \; \{\phi, \; 0 \;, \; 2 \; \pi \} \;, \\ & \{\theta, \; 0 \;, \; \pi \} \;, \; \operatorname{MeshFunctions} \to \{\operatorname{Function}[\{x, \; y \;, \; z \;, \; \phi, \; \theta \} \;, \; \operatorname{Sin}[6 \; \phi] \; \operatorname{Sin}[6 \; \theta]] \} \;, \\ & \operatorname{Mesh} \to \{\{1 \;/ \; 4\} \} \;, \; \operatorname{PlotPoints} \; \to \; 50 \;, \; \operatorname{MeshShading} \to \{\operatorname{FaceForm}[\operatorname{Green} \;, \operatorname{Red}] \;, \; \operatorname{None} \} ] \end{split}
```

