zTool 接口文档

Eureka

由于本人时间有限,目前此宏包的开发暂停.

总目录

1	基本介绍	3 7	TODO	20
2	宏包选项	4 8	zTool 源码	21
3	l3sys-shell	5	8.1 ztool.sty	
4	File IO	7	8.3 file-io	
5	盒子操作	10	8.5 zdraw	
6	zdraw	16 9	索引	49

3 1 基本介绍

1 基本介绍

 ΔT_{EX} 宏集已独立实现了一个 ztool 宏包,此宏包中包含原来已被废弃的 l3sysshell 中的所有命令. 除此之外,ztool 提供了 box 操作,文件 IO 以及基本图形绘制相关的函数. 在 ztool 的协助下, ΔT_{EX} 能够避免或减少命令行 -shell-escape 参数或其它相关宏包的调用 (如 robust-externalize 宏包).

本宏包在 Github 上的地址如下:

https://github.com/zongpingding/zTeX_bundle

该仓库中包含本宏集的源码与用户手册; 当前宏集的稳定版本于半年之前发布, 最新的开发版请切换到"dev"分支; 本手册适用于当前最新的开发版.

4 2 宏包选项

宏包选项 $\mathbf{2}$

file-io

ztool 分为了 "shell-escape, file-io, box, zdraw" 四个库, 每一个库之间互 不影响, 均可单独加载. 默认不加载任意的 ztool 库.

ztool/shell-escape ztool/file-io ztool/box ztool/zdraw

box

shell-escape = **(false**| true**)**......初始值: false = (false|true)......初始值: false

New: 2025-05-22

= **\(false | true \)** 初始值: false zdraw 这四个选项为 ztool 宏包的选项, 可以在加载 ztool 宏包时使用, 一个基本的使用 样例如下, 该示例加载了 ztool 的 shell-escape 库和 box 库:

\usepackage[shell-escape, box=true]{ztool}

例 1

\ztoolloadlib

 $\forall z toolload lib \{\langle library \rangle\}$

New: 2025-05-22

此命令用于加载 ztool 库, 〈library〉为库的名称, 可选值有: "shell-escape, file-io, box, zdraw".

一个基本的使用样例如下,该示例加载了 ztool 的 shell-escape 库和 box 库:

\ztoolloadlib{shell-escape, box}

例 2

5 3 L3SYS-SHELL

3 l3sys-shell

本部分主要介绍 ztool 中实现的原始 l3sys-shell 宏包中的命令. 所以使用本部分 的命令时需在编译 LATEX 文档时启用 -shell-escape 参数, 否则此系列命令将 不会执行任何操作.

WARNING: 请谨慎使用此部分的命令, 部分不当操作可能会导致一些无法挽救的 后果.

\ztool_shell_escape:n

 $\ztool_shell_escape:n {\langle command \rangle}$

\ztool_shell_escape:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令会在 shell 中执行 (command),如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool_shell_mkdir:n \{\langle dir \rangle\}$

\ztool_shell_mkdir:n \ztool_shell_mkdir:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令会创建一个目录 \dir \, 如果 -shell-escape

Updated: 2024-12-05

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool_shell_cp:nn {\langle source \rangle} {\langle target \rangle}$

参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_cp:(ee|ne|en)

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将把文件 (source) 复制为文件 (target),

如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_mv:nn

\ztool_shell_cp:nn

 $\time {\time shell_mv:nn {\time source}} {\time shell_mv:nn {\time shell_mv:nn {\time source}}} {\time shell_mv:nn {\time shell_m$

\ztool_shell_mv:(ee|ne|en)

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将把文件 (source) 移动到目录 (target),

如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_rm:n

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool_shell_rm:n \{\langle file \rangle\}$

\ztool_shell_rm:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将删除文件 \file\, 如果 -shell-escape

参数未启用, 此命今将不会执行任何操作. Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_shell_rmdir:n

 $\ztool_shell_rmdir:n \{\langle dir \rangle\}$

\ztool_shell_rmdir:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将删除目录 ⟨dir⟩, 如果 -shell-escape

参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作. Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_get_shell_pwd:N

 $\ztool_get_shell_pwd:N \langle t1 \rangle$

\ztool_get_shell_pwd:c

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将返回当前的工作目录, 并将其存放在

Updated: 2024-12-05

⟨t1⟩ 中, 如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

6 3 L3SYS-SHELL

\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\verb|\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN| \{\langle dir \rangle\} \langle t1 \rangle|$

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将返回目录〈dir〉下的所有文件名,并将其存放在〈tl〉中,如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用,此命令将不会执行任何操作.

7 4 FILE IO

4 File IO

本部分主要介绍 ztool 中实现的文件 IO 操作,包括:读取文件,写入文件,追加文件等操作.本部分的系列命令均不需要启用-shell-escape 参数.

\ztool_file_new:nn

 $\ztool_file_new:nn \{\langle bool \rangle\}\{\langle file \rangle\}$

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件.若文件已存在,那么当〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool 时,会覆盖原文件,否则不会进行任何操作.

\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN

 $\verb|\tread_file_as_seq:nnN| \{\langle bool \rangle\} \{\langle file \rangle\} \langle seq \rangle|$

\ztool_read_file_as_seq:(neN|nnc|nec)

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空。〈bool〉用于控制是否保留行尾的空格,可选值有:\c_-true_bool,\c_false_bool;如果〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool,则保留行尾的空格,否则不保留。**注意**:〈seq〉中的内容对应的 catcode 不变,且此命令仅在当前组生效。

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN

 $\verb|\tread_file_as_seq:nnN| \{\langle bool \rangle\} \{\langle file \rangle\} \langle seq \rangle|$

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:(neN|nnc|nec)

Updated: 2025-01-05

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空。〈bool〉用于控制是否保留行尾的空格,可选值有:\c_-true_bool,\c_false_bool;如果〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool,则保留行尾的空格,否则不保留. **注意**:〈seq〉中的内容对应的 catcode 不变,且此命令仅在当前组生效.

\ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn

 $\verb|\ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn | {\langle bool \rangle} {\langle seq \rangle} {\langle file \rangle} |$

\ztool_write_seq_to_file:(nNe|nNV|nce|ncV)

New: 2025-05-27

此命令用于将〈seq〉按行写入到文件〈file〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件;若〈file〉已经存在,则可以使用〈bool〉控制当前的写人模式:〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool 时,覆盖写入;〈bool〉为 \c_false_bool 时,追加写入;如果〈seq〉为空,则不会进行任何操作.

8 4 FILE IO

此命令用于将〈content〉追加到文件〈file〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件,并将〈content〉写入其中.

```
\label{line:nnn} $$ \ztool_replace_file_line:nnn {$\langle file \rangle$} {\langle line \rangle} {\langle content \rangle} $$ $$ \ztool_replace_file_line:(enn|ene|eee) $$ $$ \yndering 2025-01-05 $$
```

此命令用于将文件〈file〉中的第〈line〉行替换为〈content〉,如果〈file〉不存在,则不会进行任何操作.

```
\label{line} $$ \vec{Content} $
```

此命令用于将〈content〉插入到文件〈file〉的第〈line〉行之前,如果〈file〉 不存在,则不会进行任何操作.

下面一个示例展示了如何使用 ztool 中的几个文件 IO 操作命令:

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
                                                             例 3
\ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{testIO.txt}
\seq new:N \l ztool tmp seq \seq clear:N \l ztool tmp seq
\ztool_append_to_file:nn {testIO.txt} {|APPEND-CONTENT|}
\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn {testIO.txt} {1} {|INSERT-~-CONTENT|}
\ztool append to file:nn {testIO.txt} {|APPEND-CONTENT-II|}
\ztool_replace file_line:nnn {testIO.txt} {3} {|REPLACE-CONTENT|}
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN {\c_false_bool} {testIO.txt}
\l ztool tmp seq
\seq_use:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_seq {\par}
\ExplSyntaxOff
\inputminted{text}{testI0.txt}
|INSERT-CONTENT|
|APPEND-CONTENT|
|REPLACE-CONTENT|
|INSERT- -CONTENT|
|APPEND-CONTENT|
```

9 4 FILE IO

|REPLACE-CONTENT|

10 盒子操作

盒子操作 5

本部分介绍 ztool 中实现的 Box 操作,包括 box 的测量以及 box 的简单变换.

\ztool_get_ht:Nn

\ztool get ht:Nn $\langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_ht:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的高度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn

 $\time \time \tim$

\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:(Ne|ce)

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度和深度的和保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中.

\ztool_get_wd:Nn

 $\ztool_get_wd:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_wd:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的宽度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_get_dp:Nn

 $\ztool_get_dp:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_dp:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的深度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_gget_ht:Nn

 $\time \frac{dim}{dom} {\content}$

\ztool_gget_ht:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局 的.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_gget_wd:Nn

 $\ztool_gget_wd:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_gget_wd:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局

的. Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_gget_dp:Nn

 $\ztool_gget_dp:nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_gget_dp:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的深度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局

Updated: 2024-12-05

的.

\ztool_set_to_wd:nn

 $\verb|\ttool_set_to_wd:nn {|} {\langle dim \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}|$

\ztool_set_to_wd:(en|ne)

此命令用于将 (content) 的宽度调整为 (dim), 然后排版出来.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_set_to_ht:nn

 $\verb|\times| \{\langle dim \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$

\ztool_set_to_ht:(en|ne)

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度调整为〈dim〉, 然后排版出来.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn

\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nn

\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:(nne|een|eee)

 $\{\langle \mathtt{width}\rangle\}\{\langle \mathtt{height}\rangle\}\{\langle \mathtt{content}\rangle\}$

Updated: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将 (content) 的宽度调整为 min((width), (height)), 然后排版出来.

\ztool_rotate:nn

 $\ztool_rotate:nn {\langle angle \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}$

\ztool_rotate:(en|ne|ee)

此命令用于将 (content) 旋转 (angle) 度, 然后排版出来.

New: 2025-04-29

\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn

 $\verb|\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn| \{\langle dim \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$

 $\ztool_scale_to_wd:(en|ne|ee)$

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈dim〉,但是不对盒子的高度做任何的调整,然后排版出来.

\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn

 $\ztool_scale_to_ht:(en|ne|ee)$

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度 + 深度整体调整为〈dim〉,但是不对盒子的宽度做任何的调整,然后排版出来.

\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn

 $\verb|\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn| \{\langle width \rangle\} \{\langle height \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$

\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:(nno|nne|eee)

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈width〉,高度 + 深度整体调整为〈height〉,然后排版出来.

\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn

\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn

\ztool_box_item_align:(cnnn|Nnno|cnno|Nnen|Nnee)

 $\langle cmd \rangle \{\langle width \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\} \{\langle align \rangle\}$

Updated: 2025-05-13

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈width〉,然后排版出来,〈align〉用于控制对齐方式,可选值有: left, center, right, scatter.〈cmd〉为一个命令,其接受一个参数,它将应用到〈content〉的每一个 Token 上. **注意**:〈content〉中的空格会被忽略,如果需要空格,请使用"\u"或"~"替代.

5 盒子操作

\ztool_fp_to_rad:n

 $\ztool_fp_to_rad:n \{\langle angle \rangle\}$

New: 2025-05-12

此命令用于将〈angle〉从弧度制转换为角度制

\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn

\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn

\ztool_affine_transformation:(Neeee|cnnnn|ceeee)

12

 $\langle coffin \rangle \{\langle a \rangle \} \{\langle b \rangle \} \{\langle c \rangle \} \{\langle d \rangle \}$

New: 2025-05-12

此命令用于对 $\langle coffin \rangle$ 进行任意的仿射变换(线性变换), 具体的使用方法可以 参见前述的 ztoolboxaffine 命令; 上述参数对应的仿射变换矩阵 Λ 为

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix}.$$

关于上述函数 \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn 的一些技术细节: 给 定任意一个仿射变换 Λ , 不妨设

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix}.$$

我们可以做如下的分解 (与 SVD 分解类似), 令 m = 2x, 则有:

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & m \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 \\ 0 & s_y \end{bmatrix}
= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi & -\sin \phi \\ \sin \phi & \cos \phi \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} S_x & 0 \\ 0 & S_y \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \omega & -\sin \omega \\ \sin \omega & \cos \omega \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 \\ 0 & s_y \end{bmatrix}.$$
(5.1)

我们给出如下的记号:

- $T_1(\theta)$: 旋转矩阵, 绕原点逆时针旋转 θ 角;
- $T_2(x)$: 缩放矩阵, 把 x 轴方向的所有向量变为原来的 x 倍;
- T₃(y): 缩放矩阵, 把 y 轴方向的所有向量变为原来的 y 倍;

那么我们可以认为 { $\mathbf{T}_1(\theta)$, $\mathbf{T}_2(x)$, $\mathbf{T}_3(y)$ } 就是 $A_{2\times 2}$ 的基. 所以我们可以把上面的 方程 (5.1) 写成如下表达式:

$$\Lambda = \mathbf{T}_1(\theta) \cdot \mathbf{T}_1(\phi) \cdot \mathbf{T}_2(S_x) \cdot \mathbf{T}_3(S_y) \cdot \mathbf{T}_1(\omega) \cdot \mathbf{T}_2(S_x) \cdot \mathbf{T}_3(S_y). \tag{5.2}$$

根据矩阵乘法的结果, 我们可以知道上述的 m, s_x, S_x, ϕ 等参数如下:

$$s_x = \sqrt{A_{11}^2 + A_{21}^2}, \qquad \theta = \arctan\left(\frac{A_{21}}{A_{11}}\right).$$

13 5 盒子操作

 s_y 和 m 的求解结果如下:

$$ms_y = A_{12}\cos\theta + A_{22}\sin\theta,$$
 $s_y = \begin{cases} \frac{ms_y\cos\theta - A_{12}}{\sin\theta} & \text{如果}\sin\theta \neq 0, \\ \frac{A_{22} - ms_y\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} & \text{如果}\sin\theta = 0; \end{cases}$

那么此时很容易知道 $m = ms_y/s_y$. 对 shear matrix 的分解结果如下:

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{4} + 1} - \frac{m}{2}, \qquad S_y = \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{4} + 1} + \frac{m}{2},$$
$$\phi = -\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(\frac{m}{2}), \qquad \omega = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(\frac{m}{2}).$$

最后我们只需要从右到左将这一系列的变换应用到〈box〉上即可. 从上面也可以看出, 命令 \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn 仅依赖于 LATEX3 中的 \coffin_scale:Nnn 和 \coffin_rotate:Nn 两个函数. 命令 \ztool_affine_-transformation:Nnnnn 实现过程中相关的参考链接如下:

- https://math.stackexchange.com/a/3521141/1235323;
- https://math.stackexchange.com/a/281087/1235323.

如果原 TeX 引擎提供了 shear transformation 相关的 primitive, 那么上述对 shear matrix 的分解就是不必要的. 部分的引擎中原始提供了仿射变换矩阵这 — primitive, 比如 pdfTeX 中的 \pdfsetmatrix 命令.

下面的示例展示了如何使用这一章节中的几个 Box 操作命令:

```
\Setlength{\fboxsep}{0pt}
% get dim of content
\dotfill\par
\dim_new:N \l_ztool_tmp_H_dim
\dim_new:N \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim
\ztool_get_ht:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim {Hello,~world!}
\ztool_get_wd:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim {Hello,~world!}
\dim_use:N \l_ztool_tmp_H_dim \quad \dim_use:N \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim
\par

% set content to dim
\dotfill\par
Hello,~world|
\ztool_set_to_ht:nn {.5cm} {Hello,~world}|
```

14 5 盒子操作

```
\ztool_set_to_wd:nn {40pt} {Hello,~world}\par
% scale one dimension
\dotfill\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AAA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AAAAA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn {2.5em}{\fbox{\wbox{\hbox{A}}}}\quad
\ztool_scale\_to_ht:nn {2.5em}{\fbox{\\underline{\hbox}{A}\underline{\hbox}{A}\underline{\hbox}{A}}}
\quad
\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn {2.5em}{\fbox{\wbox{\hbox}{A}\hbox}{A} } /
\hbox{A}}}\quad
\ztool scale to ht:nn \{2.5em\}\{\fbox\{\vbox\{\hbox\{A\}\hbox\{A\}\)\}\
\underline{\Lambda}_{A}\underline{\Lambda}^{A}}
% box item align
\dotfill\par
\def\boxItemCmd#1{\textcolor{blue}{|#1|}}
\underline{
  \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn /
\boxItemCmd{15em}{{Tom}{Amy}{Jennery}}{scatter}
}\par
\underline{
  \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn \boxItemCmd{15em}{{Tom} {Amy} /
\_{Jennery}}{center}
}\par
% affine transform
\dotfill\par
\hcoffin set:Nn \1 tmpa coffin {\rule{2em}{2em}}
\coffin typeset:Nnnnn \l tmpa coffin {l}{b}{0pt}{0pt}
\ztool affine transformation: Nnnnn \setminus l tmpa coffin \{1\}\{0\}\{.5\}\{1\}
\coffin typeset:Nnnnn \l tmpa coffin {l}{b}{0pt}{0pt}
\ExplSyntaxOff
7.8402pt 60.87103pt
.....
```

5 盒子操作

Hello, w	orld Hello	, world	Hello, world		
$\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}$					
AAA					
AAAAA	A A A A			 	
Tom	Amy	Jennery			
To	$\mathrm{om} \mathrm{Amy} \ \mathrm{Je}$				
	<u></u>		• • • • • • • • • •	 	

16 6 ZDRAW

6 zdraw

这部分主要包含一些图像绘制命令, 这系列的命令并不依赖于 tikz 宏包, 它们的 主要依赖项如下:

- $\LaTeX 2_{\varepsilon}$ 内置 picture 环境;
- pict2e: $IAT_{P}X 2_{\varepsilon}$ 内置 picture 环境的增强版, 提供了更好的绘图功能;
- bxeepic: 可以用于提供 dash line 支持, 目前还未引入该宏包.

zpic

 $\verb|\begin{zpic}| [\langle key-value \rangle] | \langle draw | commands \rangle \\ | \end{zpic} |$

New: 2025-05-13

此环境基于 $IMFX 2_{\varepsilon}$ 内置 picture 环境定义,

ztool/draw/picture/unit	unit	= 〈长度〉初始值:	1cm
ztool/draw/picture/width	width	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/height	height	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/xoffset	xoffset	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/yoffset	yoffset	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/opacity-color	opacity	-color = 〈颜色〉初始值: wh	iite

上述的〈opacity-color〉选项用于设置当前 zpic 环境中的"透明"色彩, 也就是和当前文档默认背景色相同的色彩; 所以可能会出现〈opacity-color〉覆盖到其它 object 上的情况.

\put

\put $(\langle x, y \rangle)$ {\langle content \rangle}

New: 2025-05-13

此命令即为 $I\!\!A T_{\!\!\!E\!\!X} \, 2_{\varepsilon}$ 内置 picture 环境中的 \put 命令. **注意**: 此命令需要在 picture 或 zpic 环境中使用.

\zline

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制一条从〈coor-1〉到〈coor-2〉的线段,〈key-value〉用于设置线条的属性,可用选项请参见后续的〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉.

ztool/../line/draw
ztool/../line/width
ztool/../line/dash

上述〈width〉用于设置线条的宽度、〈draw〉用于设置线条的颜色、〈dash〉用于设置线条是否为虚线. **注意**:目前〈dash〉选项还未适配, **处于不可用的状态**.

\zvector

 $\zvector [\langle key-value \rangle] (\langle coor-1 \rangle) (\langle coor-2 \rangle)$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制向量,该向量的起点为〈coor-1〉,终点为〈coor-2〉;〈key-value〉用于设置该向量的外观属性,其继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉,其余的可用选项请参见后续〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line/vector〉.

17 6 ZDRAW

ztool/../vector/>

> = (latex|pst)......初始值: latex

此选项用于控制箭头的样式,默认为 LATEX 样式,即 \ltxarrows; \(\rho pst\),即 PsTricks,对应于 \(\rho pstarrows\) 命令.

\zdraw

 $\zdraw [\langle key-value \rangle] (\langle coor-1 \rangle) \dots (\langle coor-n \rangle);$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令将绘制一条从点〈coor-1〉到点〈coor-n〉的折线段,〈key-value〉继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉,可以用于设置线条的属性,额外可用的选项请参见后续的〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/zdraw〉.

注意: 此命令末尾的";"是不能省略的, 否则会报错.

ztool/../zdraw/vector
ztool/../zdraw/cycle
ztool/../zdraw/fill
ztool/../zdraw/shift

 vector = \(false | true \)
 初始值: false

 cycle = \(false | true \)
 初始值: false

fill = ⟨**false**|true| 颜色⟩......初始值: false

shift = {\浮点数,浮点数}.....初始值: {0,0}

当〈fill〉设置为 true 时,〈cycle〉会自动设置为 true;〈vector〉用于设置是 否将每一个子线段替换为向量. 〈shift〉分别表示 x 和 y 方向的偏移量. **注意**: 〈shift〉选项中的 {} 不能省略.

\zarc

\zarc[{key-value}]((浮点数,浮点数))

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制一个圆弧,(〈浮点数,浮点数〉) 为其圆心,默认绘制 $\frac{1}{4}$ 圆弧; $\langle \text{key-value} \rangle$ 继承自 $\langle \text{parent=ztool/draw/picture/line} \rangle$,可以用于设置线条的属性,额外可用的选项请参见后续的 $\langle \text{parent=ztool/draw/picture/zarc} \rangle$.

ztool/../zarc/radius
ztool/../zarc/start
ztool/../zarc/end
ztool/../zarc/fill

\zcircle

\zcircle[\langle key-value \rangle](\浮点数,浮点数\)

于设置圆弧的填充颜色.

New: 2025-05-13

此命令基于上述的 \zarc 命令, 默认情况下将以(〈浮点数, 浮点数〉) 为圆心绘制一个完整的圆; 〈key-value〉和上述的 \zrac 命令中的〈key-value〉选项相同,

\zrectangle

 $\zrectangle[\langle key-value \rangle](\langle coor-1 \rangle)(\langle coor-2 \rangle)$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制矩形,(〈coor-1〉) 和 (〈coor-2〉) 为矩形对角线的两个端点坐标; 〈key-value〉继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉, 其余的〈key-value〉请参见后续〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/zrectangle〉. 6 ZDRAW

ztool/../zrectangle/arc
ztool/../zrectangle/fill

\zpin

 $\protect\ \protect\ \pro$

New: 2025-07-09

此命令用于给当前页面添加标注,参考点为当前页面的右下角,并且取向右向上为正方向.

```
\zpin{% 例 5
\begin{zpic}%
    \zline[width=5pt] (0, 0) (1, 1)
    \end{zpic}
}
```

下面给出一些绘图示例,方便读者理解上述绘图命令的基本使用方法:

```
\mbox{}\vskip2em
                                                                例 6
\begin{zpic} [unit=2em]
 \zdraw[fill, cycle] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[cycle, shift={2, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[fill, shift={4, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[draw=red, width=1pt, shift=\{6, 0\}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1,
1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, shift={8, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, cycle, shift=\{10, 0\}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, fill, shift={12, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, cycle, fill, shift={14, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, \ \ \ \ )
1)(0, 1);
\end{zpic}
\vskip2cm
\begin{zpic} [unit=2cm, xoffset=2]
 % 1. rectangle
 \zrectangle[arc=.1, fill=gray!20](0, 0)(2, 1)
```

19 6 ZDRAW

```
\zrectangle[draw=green, width=1pt](.5, .25)(1.5, .75)
% 2. line / vecter
\zline[width=3pt, draw=red](0, .5)(2, .5)
\zvector[>=pst](0, 0)(1, 1)
\zvector[draw=blue, width=2pt](1, 1)(2, 0)
% 3. arc / circle
\zarc[draw=blue, end=45](0, 0) % fill=<empty>
\zarc[draw=blue, width=2pt, end=15, fill=, draw=red](0, 0)
\zcircle[radius=.25, fill, draw=purple](1, .5)
\zcircle[radius=.25, fill=orange, draw=none](1.5, 1)
\zcircle[radius=.25, fill=red, draw=](2, .5)
\end{zpic}
\end{zpic}
```

20 7 TODO

7 TODO

ztool 在将来也许会有改动,这里列出部分将来可能会完善的功能 (□ – 未完成; □ – 已完成; □ – 不考虑该功能):

- □ 重新实现 xsimverb 宏包中的 \xsim_file_write_start:nn 和 \xsim_-file_write_stop: 命令, 使其和 ztool 宏包适配.
- ☑ 2025-05-22-已完成:修复\ztool_append_to_file:nn 文件首行空行的问题.
- □ 针对命令 \ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN, 有些情况下需要保留源文件中的所有空格, 可以参考命令 \seq_set_split_keep_spaces:Nnn.
- □ 使用的已实现的 \ztex_tl_replace_all:nnn 或 \ztex_tl_replace_once:nnn 命令实现 \ztool_replace_file_line_text:nnnn {⟨file⟩}{⟨line⟩}
 {⟨pattern⟩}{⟨text⟩}, 并且在 ⟨pattern⟩ 中实现简单的正则表达式功能,
 需要确保该命令是可展的.
- □ 使用 l3draw 封装一个类似 tikz 的前端, 需要其原生支持 3D 绘图, 自动调整遮挡关系.
- ☑ 2025-07-09-已完成:\zline 绘制垂直或水平线段时报错或结果不符合预期
- □ \zline 和 \zdraw 二者的效果不一致,在同一个坐标系绘制同一条线段, 二者无法重合(目前来看 \zline 命令才是正确的).

8 zTool 源码

8.1 ztool.sty

45

{ \ keys execute inherit: }

```
1
   %% ztool.sty
                                                                              %
                                                                                              2
   %% Copyright 2024, 2025 Zongping Ding.
                                                                              %
                                                                                              3
3
                                                                              %
                                                                                              4
4
   % This work may be distributed and/or modified under the conditions of the
                                                                              %
5
                                                                                              5
   % LaTeX Project Public License, either version 1.3 of this license or any
                                                                              %
                                                                                              6
   % later version.
                                                                              %
                                                                                              7
7
   % The latest version of this license is in
                                                                              %
                                                                                              8
                                                                              %
                       http://www.latex-project.org/lppl.txt
                                                                                              9
   % and version 1.3 or later is part of all distributions of LaTeX
                                                                              %
10
                                                                                              10
   % version 2005/12/01 or later.
                                                                              %
                                                                                              11
11
   %
                                                                              %
12
                                                                                              12
                                                                              %
   % This work has the LPPL maintenance status `maintained'.
13
                                                                                              13
                                                                              %
14
                                                                                              14
                                                                              %
   % The Current Maintainer of this work is Zongping Ding.
                                                                                              15
15
                                                                              %
16
                                                                                              16
                                                                              %
17
  % ztool.sty consists of the parts:
                                                                                              17
                                                                              %
                       shell-escape,
18
                                                                                              18
                                                                              %
19
   %
                       file-io,
                                                                                              19
                                                                              %
   %
                                                                                              20
20
                       box,
                                                                              %
                       zdraw.
21
22
   23
23
   \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
   \\\ProvidesExplPackage{ztool}{2025/05/20}{1.0.1}{A~pre-release~tool~package~for~LaTeX}
24
                                                                                              24
25
                                                                                              25
26
                                                                                              26
27
   %%%%%%
            13keys intial patch begin
                                      %%%%%
                                                                                              27
   % 1. https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/1738
                                                                                              28
28
   % 2. https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/742604/294585
29
                                                                                              29
   \cs_set_protected:Npn \__keys_initialise:n #1
30
                                                                                              30
31
                                                                                              31
32
       \exp after:wN \ keys find key module:wNN
                                                                                              32
         \l keys path str \s keys stop
33
                                                                                              33
34
         \l keys key tl \l keys key str
                                                                                              34
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l_keys_key_tl \l_keys_key_str
35
                                                                                              35
       \tl_set:Nn \l_keys_value_tl {#1}
36
                                                                                              36
       \cs if exist:cTF { \c keys code root str \l keys path str }
37
                                                                                              37
                                                                                              38
38
39
           \str clear:N \l keys inherit str
                                                                                              39
           \__keys_execute:nn \l_keys_path_str {#1}
40
                                                                                              40
         }
41
                                                                                              41
42
                                                                                              42
43
           \cs_if_exist:cT
                                                                                              43
             { \c__keys_inherit_root_str \__keys_parent:o \l_keys_path_str }
44
                                                                                              44
```

45

```
46
                                                                                                         46
47
                                                                                                         47
    %%%%%%
                                         %%%%%
48
             13keys intial patch end
                                                                                                         48
49
                                                                                                         49
50
                                                                                                         50
51
    \clist new: N \g ztool library loaded clist
                                                                                                         51
52
    \clist_gclear:N \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist
                                                                                                         52
53
    \bool new: N \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
                                                                                                         53
    \bool gset false: N \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
54
                                                                                                         54
55
    \cs_new_nopar:Npn \__ztool_load_library:n #1
                                                                                                         55
56
      {
                                                                                                         56
57
        \clist_map_inline:nn {#1} {
                                                                                                         57
          \clist_if_in:NnTF \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist {##1} {
                                                                                                         58
58
59
             \msg_set:nnn {ztool} {library-loaded}
                                                                                                         59
              {
60
                                                                                                         60
                 ztool~library~"##1"~already~loaded,ignored~loading.
61
                                                                                                         61
62
                 \msg_line_context:
                                                                                                         62
              }
63
                                                                                                         63
             \bool if:NT \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
64
                                                                                                         64
              {
65
                                                                                                         65
66
                 \msg_warning:nnn {ztool} {library-loaded} {##1}
                                                                                                         66
              }
67
                                                                                                         67
          }{
68
                                                                                                         68
            \file_if_exist:nTF {library/ztool.library.##1.tex}{
69
70
              \clist_gput_right:Nn \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist {##1}
71
              \makeatletter\file_input:n {library/ztool.library.##1.tex}
            }{
72
                                                                                                         72
73
               \msg set:nnn {ztool} {library-not-found} {ztool~library~`##1'~not~found.}
                                                                                                         73
                                                                                                         74
74
              \msg error:nnn {ztool} {library-not-found} {##1}
            }
75
                                                                                                         75
76
                                                                                                         76
        }
77
                                                                                                         77
78
                                                                                                         78
79
    \NewDocumentCommand\ztoolloadlib{m}
                                                                                                         79
80
                                                                                                         80
81
        \__ztool_load_library:n {#1}
                                                                                                         81
82
        \bool_gset_true:N \g__ztool_lib_user_load_dupulicate_bool
                                                                                                         82
83
        \ExplSyntaxOff
                                                                                                         83
      }
84
                                                                                                         84
85
    \keys_define:nn { ztool }
                                                                                                         85
86
                                                                                                         86
87
        shell-escape .code:n
                                = { \ _ztool_load_library:n {shell-escape} },
                                                                                                         87
88
        file-io
                      .code:n
                                 = { \__ztool_load_library:n {file-io} },
                                                                                                         88
                                = { \_ztool_load_library:n {box} },
89
        box
                      .code:n
                                                                                                         89
                                = { \ ztool load library:n {zdraw} },
90
        zdraw
                      .code:n
                                                                                                         90
91
                                                                                                         91
92
    \ProcessKeyOptions [ ztool ]
```

8.2 shell-escape

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.shell-escape.tex}{2025/05/21}{1.0.1}{shell-escape~library~for~
    ztool}
                                                                                                         1
 2
                                                                                                         2
 3
                                                                                                         3
 4
    % ==> 13sys-shell tool
                                                                                                         4
    % NOTE: Copy from 'l3sys-shell' + some modifications
 5
                                                                                                         5
    % windows path handle
                                                                                                         6
 6
 7
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N #1
                                                                                                         7
 8
                                                                                                         8
 9
        \quark_if_nil:NF #1 {
                                                                                                         9
          \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 /
10
                                                                                                         10
            { \c backslash str }
11
                                                                                                         11
             {#1}
12
                                                                                                         12
13
                                                                                                         13
          \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N
        }
14
                                                                                                         14
15
      }
                                                                                                         15
16
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:w #1 ~ #2 \q_stop
                                                                                                         16
17
                                                                                                         17
18
        \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N #1 \q_nil
                                                                                                         18
19
        \tl if empty:nF {#2}
                                                                                                         19
20
          {
                                                                                                         20
21
            \c space tl
22
             \__sys_path_to_win:w #2 \q_stop
23
24
                                                                                                         24
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n #1
                                                                                                         25
25
26
                                                                                                         26
27
        \exp_after:wN \ztool_sys_path_to_win:w \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~ \q_stop
                                                                                                         27
      }
28
                                                                                                         28
29
    % respective commands
                                                                                                         29
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_shell_escape:n #1
                                                                                                         30
30
31
                                                                                                         31
32
        \sys_if_shell_unrestricted:T
                                                                                                         32
33
          { \sys shell now:n {#1} }
                                                                                                         33
      }
34
                                                                                                         34
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_escape:n {e}
35
                                                                                                         35
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_mkdir:n #1
36
                                                                                                         36
      {
37
                                                                                                         37
38
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                         38
39
          \sys if platform unix:T
                                                                                                         39
40
             {mkdir~-p~\exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1}}
                                                                                                         40
          \sys if platform windows:T
41
                                                                                                         41
42
             {mkdir~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1}}
                                                                                                         42
        }
43
                                                                                                         43
44
                                                                                                         44
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_cp:nn #1#2
                                                                                                         45
```

```
{
46
                                                                                                          46
47
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                          47
48
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
                                                                                                          48
49
                                                                                                          49
               cp~-f~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~
50
                                                                                                          50
                 \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#2}
51
                                                                                                          51
52
                                                                                                          52
53
          \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                          53
             {% can NOT use wildcards in CMD
54
                                                                                                          54
               copy~/y~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} ~
                                                                                                          55
55
56
                 \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#2}
                                                                                                          56
            }
57
                                                                                                          57
        }
58
                                                                                                          58
      }
59
                                                                                                          59
60
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_mv:nn #1#2
                                                                                                          60
      {
61
                                                                                                          61
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
62
                                                                                                          62
63
          \sys if platform unix:T
                                                                                                          63
            {
64
                                                                                                          64
               mv~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~
65
                                                                                                          65
66
                 \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#2}
                                                                                                          66
            }
                                                                                                          67
67
          \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                          68
68
            {
69
               copy~/y~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} ~
70
71
                 \exp not:N \ztool sys path to win:n {#2}
                                                                                                          71
                 \token to str:N & \token to str:N &
                                                                                                          72
72
73
                 del~/f~/q~\exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1}
                                                                                                          73
             }
74
                                                                                                          74
        }
75
                                                                                                          75
76
                                                                                                          76
    \cs new protected: Npe \ztool shell rm:n #1
77
                                                                                                          77
      {
78
                                                                                                          78
79
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                          79
80
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
                                                                                                          80
             { rm~-f~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
81
                                                                                                          81
          \sys if platform windows:T
82
                                                                                                          82
83
             { del~/f~/q~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} }
                                                                                                          83
        }
84
                                                                                                          84
85
                                                                                                          85
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_rmdir:n #1
86
                                                                                                          86
87
                                                                                                          87
88
        \ztool_shell_mkdir:n {#1}
                                                                                                          88
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                          89
89
          \sys if platform unix:T
90
                                                                                                          90
             { rm~-rf~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
91
                                                                                                          91
92
          \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                          92
93
             { rmdir~/s~/q~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} }
                                                                                                          93
```

```
94
         }
                                                                                                         94
 95
                                                                                                         95
 96
     \tl_new:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
                                                                                                         96
 97
     \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N #1
                                                                                                         97
       {
98
                                                                                                         98
 99
         \exp not:N \sys get shell:nnN
                                                                                                         99
100
                                                                                                         100
101
             \sys_if_platform_unix:T { pwd }
                                                                                                         101
             \sys if platform windows:T { cd }
102
                                                                                                         102
           }{
103
                                                                                                         103
104
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \\
                                                                                                         104
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \#
                                                                                                         105
105
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \~
106
                                                                                                         106
107
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \%
                                                                                                         107
             \char_set_catcode_space:N \exp_not:N \_\%
108
                                                                                                         108
             \tex endlinechar:D -1 \scan stop:
109
                                                                                                         109
110
                                                                                                         110
111
         \exp not:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
                                                                                                         111
         \str set:NV #1 \exp not:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
112
                                                                                                         112
113
                                                                                                         113
     \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_split_ls:nN #1#2
114
                                                                                                         114
115
                                                                                                         115
         \exp not:N \sys get shell:nnN
                                                                                                         116
116
117
             \sys_if_platform_unix:T { ls~-1~ #1 }
118
             \sys_if_platform_windows:T { dir~/b~ #1 }
                                                                                                         119
119
           }{
120
                                                                                                         120
121
             \ExplSyntaxOff
                                                                                                         121
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \\
122
                                                                                                         122
123
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \#
                                                                                                         123
124
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \~
                                                                                                         124
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \%
125
                                                                                                         125
             \char_set_catcode_other:n { 13 }
                                                                                                         126
126
                                                                                                         127
127
           \exp_not:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
128
                                                                                                         128
         \str_set:NV \exp_not:N \l__sys_tmp_tl \exp_not:N \l__sys_tmp_tl
                                                                                                         129
129
         \seq set split:NnV #2
130
                                                                                                         130
131
           { \char_generate:nn { `\^^M } { 12 } }
                                                                                                         131
           \exp_not:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
132
                                                                                                         132
         \seq_pop_right:NN #2 \exp_not:N \l__sys_tmp_tl
133
                                                                                                         133
134
                                                                                                         134
135
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell mkdir:n {e}
                                                                                                         135
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_shell_cp:nn { ee, ne, en }
136
                                                                                                         136
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_shell mv:nn { ee, ne, en }
137
                                                                                                         137
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell rm:n { e, f, o }
138
                                                                                                         138
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_rmdir:nn { e, f, o }
139
                                                                                                         139
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N {c}
                                                                                                         140
140
141
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_split_ls:nN {nc}
```

8.3 file-io

```
\\\\ProvidesExplFile{\text{ztool.library.file-io.tex}}{2025/05/27}{1.0.1}{file-io~library~for~ztool}
                                                                                                         1
 2
                                                                                                         2
 3
                                                                                                         3
 4
    % ==> file IO operations
                                                                                                         4
 5
    % 1. create a new file
                                                                                                         5
    % 2. append to a file
                                                                                                         6
    % 3. read from file / write to file
                                                                                                         7
 7
    \ior_new:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                         8
   \ior new:N \g ztool file append ior
                                                                                                         9
 9
10
   \iow_new:N \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                         10
   \tl_new:N \l_ztool_current_line
11
                                                                                                         11
   \str_clear:N \l ztool file ori content str
                                                                                                         12
12
13
    \seq_new:N \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                         13
    \seq_new:N \l__ztool_tmp_seq
14
                                                                                                         14
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \seq_use:Nn { Ne }
                                                                                                         15
15
16
                                                                                                         16
17
    % TODO: keep spaces in files:
                                                                                                         17
            ref \cs{seq_set_split_keep_spaces:Nnn}
18
                                                                                                         18
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool read file as seq:nnN #1#2#3
19
                                                                                                         19
20
      {\% \#1: bool(True to keep spaces, False to trim); \#2: file name; \#3: seq
                                                                                                         20
21
        \seq_clear:N #3
                                                                                                         21
22
        \file_if_exist:nT {#2}
23
             \ior open: Nn \g ztool file read ior {#2}
24
             \ior map inline: Nn \g ztool file read ior
25
26
                                                                                                         26
27
                 \bool if:nTF {#1}
                                                                                                         27
28
                   { \seq_put_right: Nn #3 {##1} }
                                                                                                         28
29
                   { \seq_put_right:Ne #3 {\tl_trim_spaces:n {##1}} }
                                                                                                         29
               }
30
                                                                                                         30
            \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
31
                                                                                                         31
          }
32
                                                                                                         32
33
      }
                                                                                                         33
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool gread file as seq:nnN #1#2#3
34
                                                                                                         34
      {\% \#1: bool(True to keep spaces, False to trim); \#2: file name; \#3: seq
35
                                                                                                         35
36
        \seq_gclear:N #3
                                                                                                         36
        \file_if_exist:nT {#2}
37
                                                                                                         37
38
                                                                                                         38
39
             \ior_open: Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior {#2}
                                                                                                         39
40
             \ior map inline: Nn \g ztool file read ior
                                                                                                         40
41
                                                                                                         41
                 \bool if:nTF {#1}
42
                                                                                                         42
43
                   { \seq_gput_right: Nn #3 {##1} }
                                                                                                         43
                   { \seq_gput_right:Ne #3 {\tl_trim spaces:n {##1}} }
                                                                                                         44
44
45
                                                                                                         45
46
             \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                         46
```

```
47
                                                                                                         47
      }
48
                                                                                                         48
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN { ne, nnc, nec }
49
                                                                                                         49
50
    \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool gread file as seq:nnN { ne, nnc, nec }
                                                                                                         50
51
                                                                                                         51
52
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool file new:nn #1#2
                                                                                                         52
      {% #1: \cs{c_true_bool} to allow overwrite; #2: file name
53
                                                                                                         53
54
        \bool if:nT {#1}
                                                                                                         54
          {
55
                                                                                                         55
            \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#2}
56
                                                                                                         56
57
            \iow close: N \g ztool file append iow
                                                                                                         57
          }
58
                                                                                                         58
59
                                                                                                         59
60
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool append to file:nn #1#2
                                                                                                         60
      {% #1: file name; #2: content
61
                                                                                                         61
        \seq clear: N \1 ztool file seq
62
                                                                                                         62
63
        \file_if_exist:nF {#1}{ \ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{#1} }
                                                                                                         63
64
        \ior open: Nn \g ztool file append ior {#1}
                                                                                                         64
        \ior str map inline: Nn \g ztool file append ior
65
                                                                                                         65
66
                                                                                                         66
67
             \seq_put_right: Nn \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                         67
              { ##1 }
68
                                                                                                         68
                                                                                                         69
69
70
        \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#1}
71
        \seq_if_empty:NF \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                         72
72
73
            \iow now:Ne \g ztool file append iow
                                                                                                         73
74
              { \seq use: Ne \l ztool file seq {\iow_newline:} }
                                                                                                         74
75
                                                                                                         75
76
        \iow_now:Ne \g ztool file append iow {#2}
                                                                                                         76
        \iow_close:N \g_ztool_file_append_iow
77
                                                                                                         77
78
                                                                                                         78
79
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_append_to_file:nn { no, nf, ne, ee }
                                                                                                         79
80
                                                                                                         80
81
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn #1#2#3
                                                                                                         81
82
      {% #1:bool; #2:seq; #3:file name
                                                                                                         82
83
        \seq clear: N \l ztool tmp seq
                                                                                                         83
84
        \bool_if:nTF { #1 }
                                                                                                         84
          {
85
                                                                                                         85
86
            \seq set eq:NN \l ztool file seq #2
                                                                                                         86
87
                                                                                                         87
88
            \ztool read file as seq:nnN
                                                                                                         88
              { \c_true_bool }{ #3 }
89
                                                                                                         89
90
              \l ztool tmp seq
                                                                                                         90
             \seq_concat:NNN \l_ztool_file_seq \l_ztool_tmp_seq #2
91
                                                                                                         91
92
                                                                                                         92
93
        \file if exist:nF {#3}{ \ztool file new:nn {\c true bool}{#3} }
                                                                                                         93
94
        \iow_open:Nn \g_tmpa_iow { #3 }
                                                                                                         94
```

```
95
                                                                                                          95
         \seq_if_empty:NF \l_ztool_file_seq
 96
                                                                                                          96
 97
             \iow_now:Ne \g_tmpa_iow
                                                                                                          97
 98
               { \seq use: Ne \l ztool file seq { \iow_newline: } }
                                                                                                          98
99
                                                                                                          99
100
         \iow close:N \g tmpa iow
                                                                                                          100
101
                                                                                                          101
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn { nNe, nNV, nce, ncV }
102
                                                                                                          102
103
                                                                                                          103
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool replace_file_line:nnn #1#2#3
104
                                                                                                          104
105
       {% #1:file name; #2:line index; #3:replacement
                                                                                                          105
         \seq_clear:N \l ztool file seq
                                                                                                          106
106
         \file if exist:nT {#1}{
107
                                                                                                          107
108
           \ior open:Nn \g ztool file read ior {#1}
                                                                                                          108
109
           \ior_str_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                          109
110
             {
                                                                                                          110
               \seq_put_right:Nn \l_ztool_file_seq {##1}
111
                                                                                                          111
112
                                                                                                          112
           \ior close:N \g ztool file read ior
                                                                                                          113
113
           \seq_set_item: Nnn \l_ztool_file_seq {#2}
114
                                                                                                          114
115
             { #3 }
                                                                                                          115
           \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#1}
116
                                                                                                          116
           \seq if empty:NF \l ztool file seq
                                                                                                          117
117
             {
118
119
               \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                  { \seq use: Ne \l ztool file seq {\iow_newline:} }
                                                                                                          120
120
121
                                                                                                          121
           \iow_close:N \g_ztool_file_append_iow
122
                                                                                                          122
         }
                                                                                                          123
123
124
                                                                                                          124
125
     \cs generate variant:Nn \seq set item:Nnn { Nne }
                                                                                                          125
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool replace file line:nnn { e, ene, eee }
126
                                                                                                          126
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_insert_to_file:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                          127
127
       {% #1:file name; #2:line index; #3:content
                                                                                                          128
128
         \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_file_seq
129
                                                                                                          129
         \file_if_exist:nT {#1}{
                                                                                                          130
130
           \ior open: Nn \g ztool file read ior {#1}
                                                                                                          131
131
132
           \ior str map inline: Nn \g ztool file read ior
                                                                                                          132
             {
133
                                                                                                          133
               \seq put right: Nn \l ztool file seq {##1}
                                                                                                          134
134
                                                                                                          135
135
           \ior close: N \g ztool file read ior
                                                                                                          136
136
           \tl_set:No \l_ztool_current_line
137
                                                                                                          137
             { \seq_item: Nn \l_ztool_file_seq {#2} }
138
                                                                                                          138
           \seq set item: Nne \l ztool file seq {#2}
139
                                                                                                          139
             { #3\iow_newline:\l_ztool_current_line }
140
                                                                                                          140
           \iow_open: Nn \g_ztool_file_append_iow {#1}
141
                                                                                                          141
142
           \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                          142
```

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.box.tex}{2025/05/21}{1.0.1}{box~library~for~ztool}
                                                                                                       1
 2
                                                                                                       2
 3
                                                                                                       3
 4
    % ==> box manipulation tool
                                                                                                       4
 5
    \cs_set:Nn \__ztool_leave_vmode:
                                                                                                       5
      { \ifvmode \leavevmode \fi }
 6
                                                                                                       6
    % catch box dimension
                                                                                                       7
 7
    \box new:N \l ztool measure box
                                                                                                       8
 8
    \cs new:Npn \ztool box set to:NNn #1#2#3 {
                                                                                                       9
 9
      \hbox set:Nn \l ztool measure box {#3}
10
                                                                                                       10
      \dim_set:Nn #2 {#1 \l_ztool_measure_box}
11
                                                                                                       11
      \box set eq:NN \l ztool measure box \c empty box
12
                                                                                                       12
13
                                                                                                       13
14
    \cs new:Npn \ztool box gset to:NNn #1#2#3 {
                                                                                                       14
15
      \hbox_set:Nn \l_ztool_measure_box {#3}
                                                                                                       15
16
      \dim_gset:Nn #2 {#1 \l ztool measure box}
                                                                                                       16
      \box set eq:NN \l ztool measure box \c empty box
17
                                                                                                       17
18
                                                                                                       18
19
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_ht:Nn
                                                                                                       19
20
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box ht:N }
                                                                                                       20
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn
                                                                                                       21
21
22
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box ht plus dp:N }
23
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_wd:Nn
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box wd:N }
24
    \cs new:Npn \ztool get dp:Nn
25
      { \ztool_box_set_to:NNn \box_dp:N }
26
                                                                                                       26
27
    \cs new:Npn \ztool gget ht:Nn
                                                                                                       27
28
      { \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn \box_ht:N }
                                                                                                       28
29
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_wd:Nn
                                                                                                       29
      { \ztool box gset to:NNn \box wd:N }
30
                                                                                                       30
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_dp:Nn
31
                                                                                                       31
32
      { \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn \box_dp:N }
                                                                                                       32
33
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_ht:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                       33
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                       34
34
35
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool get wd:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                       35
36
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gget_ht:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                       36
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gget_wd:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                       37
37
38
                                                                                                       38
39
                                                                                                       39
40
    %% modify box content
                                                                                                       40
41
    % 1. auto scale and rotate (smaller of two)
                                                                                                       41
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool autoset to wd and ht:nnn #1#2#3
42
                                                                                                       42
43
      {% #1:width; #2:height; #3:object
                                                                                                       43
44
        \hbox_set:Nn \l tmpa_box {#3}
                                                                                                       44
45
        \box autosize to wd and ht:Nnn \l tmpa box {#1}{#2}
                                                                                                       45
46
        \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                       46
```

```
47
                                                                                                        47
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
48
                                                                                                        48
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool rotate:nn #1#2
49
                                                                                                        49
50
      {% #1:angle; #2:object
                                                                                                        50
51
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
                                                                                                        51
        \box rotate:Nn \l tmpa box {#1}
52
                                                                                                        52
53
        \__ztool_leave_vmode:
                                                                                                        53
54
        \box_use:N \l tmpa_box
                                                                                                        54
55
                                                                                                        55
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool rotate:nn { e, ne, ee }
56
                                                                                                        56
57
    \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool autoset to wd and ht:nnn { nne, een, eee }
                                                                                                        57
58
                                                                                                        58
59
    % 2. width/height scale to same time
                                                                                                        59
60
    % TODO: if '\dim(content) < dim', spread it to 'dim'.
                                                                                                        60
    % \ztool_set_to_wd:nn {\l__zsect_title_num_dim}{\zsect@num}
61
                                                                                                        61
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool set to wd:nn #1#2
62
                                                                                                        62
63
      {% #1:width; #2:object
                                                                                                        63
64
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
                                                                                                        64
        \box resize to wd:Nn \l tmpa box {#1}
65
                                                                                                        65
        \ ztool leave vmode:
66
                                                                                                        66
67
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
                                                                                                        67
68
                                                                                                        68
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool set to ht:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        69
69
70
      {% #1:height; #2:object
71
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
                                                                                                        72
72
        \box resize to ht:Nn \l tmpa box {#1}
        \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                        73
73
74
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
                                                                                                        74
75
      }
                                                                                                        75
    \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_set_to_wd:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                        76
76
77
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_set_to_ht:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                        77
78
                                                                                                        78
79
    % 3. only scale one dimension
                                                                                                        79
    % NOTE: if boxwd{content} $\le$ given dim, no manipulation
                                                                                                        80
80
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_scale_to_wd:nn #1#2
81
                                                                                                        81
82
                                                                                                        82
83
        \hbox set:Nn \1 tmpa box {#2}
                                                                                                        83
84
        \dim set:Nn \l tmpa dim { \box_wd:N \l tmpa box }
                                                                                                        84
        \fp_set:Nn \l_tmpa_fp
85
                                                                                                        85
86
                                                                                                        86
87
            \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim_ratio:nn {#1}{\l_tmpa_dim}) }
                                                                                                        87
88
                                                                                                        88
89
        \box_scale:Nnn \l_tmpa_box {\l_tmpa_fp}{1}
                                                                                                        89
        \ ztool leave vmode:
90
                                                                                                        90
        \box use:N \1 tmpa box
91
                                                                                                        91
92
                                                                                                        92
93
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool scale to ht:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        93
94
      {% take depth into consideration
                                                                                                        94
```

```
95
         \hbox set:Nn \1 tmpa box {#2}
                                                                                                          95
 96
         \dim set:Nn \l tmpa dim { \box ht plus dp:N \l tmpa box }
                                                                                                          96
         \fp set:Nn \l tmpa fp
 97
                                                                                                          97
98
                                                                                                          98
             \fp eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#1}{\l tmpa dim}) }
99
                                                                                                          99
100
                                                                                                          100
101
         \box_scale:Nnn \l_tmpa_box {1}{\l_tmpa_fp}
                                                                                                          101
102
         \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                          102
         \box use:N \1 tmpa box
103
                                                                                                          103
       }
104
                                                                                                          104
105
     \cs new protected:Npn \ztool scale to wd and ht:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                          105
       {% take depth into consideration
                                                                                                          106
106
         \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#3}
107
                                                                                                          107
108
         \dim set:Nn \l tmpa dim { \box wd:N \l tmpa box }
                                                                                                          108
109
         \dim_set:Nn \l_tmpb_dim { \box_ht_plus_dp:N \l_tmpa_box }
                                                                                                          109
         \fp_set:Nn \l tmpa fp
110
                                                                                                          110
111
                                                                                                          111
112
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#1}{\l tmpa_dim}) }
                                                                                                          112
                                                                                                          113
113
114
         \fp_set:Nn \l tmpb fp
                                                                                                          114
115
                                                                                                          115
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#2}{\l tmpb dim}) }
                                                                                                          116
116
117
                                                                                                          117
         \box scale: Nnn \l tmpa box {\l tmpa fp}{\l tmpb fp}
118
119
         \__ztool_leave_vmode:
                                                                                                          120
         \box_use:N \l tmpa_box
120
121
                                                                                                          121
122
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_scale_to_wd:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                          122
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool scale to ht:nn { e, ne, ee }
123
                                                                                                          123
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool scale to wd and ht:nnn { nne, nno, eee }
124
                                                                                                          124
125
                                                                                                          125
126
                                                                                                          126
     %% box content align
                                                                                                          127
127
     \seq new:N \l ztool boxitem seq
128
                                                                                                          128
     \cs_set_protected:Npn \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
129
                                                                                                          129
130
       {\% \#1:cmd, \#2:width, \#3:object, \#4:align format(left, right, scatter, center)
                                                                                                          130
         \hb@xt@#2{
                                                                                                          131
131
132
           \tl map inline:nn {#3}
                                                                                                          132
133
                                                                                                          133
               \seq put right:No \l ztool boxitem seq {\exp not:N #1{##1}}
                                                                                                          134
134
                                                                                                          135
135
           \str case:nnF { #4 }
                                                                                                          136
136
137
             {
                                                                                                          137
               { left }{ \seq use: Nn \l ztool boxitem seq {}\\hfill }
138
                                                                                                          138
                  right }{ \hfill\seq use:Nn \l ztool boxitem seq {} }
139
                                                                                                          139
               { scatter}{ \seq_use:Nn \l__ztool_boxitem_seq {\\lambdafill}} }
140
                                                                                                          140
               { center }{ \hfill\seq_use:\n \l_ztool_boxitem_seq {}\hfill }
141
                                                                                                          141
142
                { tower }
                                                                                                          142
```

```
{
                                                                                                           143
143
144
                    \\\def \seq@count{\seq_count:N \l__ztool_boxitem_seq}
                                                                                                           144
                    \seq_map_indexed_inline: Nn \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
                                                                                                           145
145
                      {% ##1: index, ##2: content
                                                                                                           146
146
147
                        %% Method II: plain
                                                                                                           147
                        \\\def\\item@width\{\dim_eval:n \{\pmu2/(\seq@count+1)\}\}
                                                                                                           148
148
149
                        \hskip\item@width\clap{##2}
                                                                                                           149
                      }\hskip\item@width\hss
                                                                                                           150
150
                  }
                                                                                                           151
151
                { custom }
                                                                                                           152
152
                  {
                                                                                                           153
153
                    \def\total@width{#2}
154
                                                                                                           154
                    \def\align@cmd{#1}
                                                                                                           155
155
                    \def\align@object{#3}
                                                                                                           156
156
                    \def\align@format{#4}
                                                                                                           157
157
                    \tl use:N \l ztex boxitem align custom tl
158
                                                                                                           158
                  }
159
                                                                                                           159
160
              }{\relax}
                                                                                                           160
                                                                                                           161
161
162
         \seq_clear:N \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
                                                                                                           162
163
                                                                                                           163
     \cs generate_variant: Nn \ztool_box_item align: Nnnn { c, Nnno, cnno, Nne, Nnee }
                                                                                                           164
164
165
                                                                                                           165
166
167
     %% affine transformation
     % REF:
168
                                                                                                           168
     % 1. https://math.stackexchange.com/a/3521141/1235323
169
                                                                                                           169
170
     % 2. https://math.stackexchange.com/a/281087/1235323
                                                                                                           170
     \cs_new:Npn \ztool_fp_to_rad:n #1
171
                                                                                                           171
       { \fp_eval:n {#1/pi*180} }
172
                                                                                                           172
     \cs_new:Npn \ztool_matrix_det:nnnn #1#2#3#4
173
                                                                                                           173
174
                                                                                                           174
         \fp_eval:n { #1*#4 - #2*#3 }
175
                                                                                                           175
176
                                                                                                           176
     % (translation) + $x$-scale + $y$-scale + rotate
177
                                                                                                           177
     \fp_new:N \g affine precision fp
178
                                                                                                           178
     \fp set:Nn \g affine precision fp {0.0001}
179
                                                                                                           179
180
     \fp_new:N \l__affine_00_a_fp
                                                                                                           180
     \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_b_fp
                                                                                                           181
181
     \fp new:N \l affine @@ c fp
                                                                                                           182
182
     \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_d_fp
183
                                                                                                           183
     \msg_set:nnn { ztool }{affine-det-zero}
                                                                                                           184
184
185
                                                                                                           185
186
         current~determination~of~the~affine~transformation~
                                                                                                           186
187
         matrix~equals~to~zero,~give~up~this~transformation
                                                                                                           187
       }
188
                                                                                                           188
189
                                                                                                           189
190
     \coffin_new:N \l__affine_trans_coffin
                                                                                                           190
```

```
\cs generate variant:Nn \coffin typeset:Nnnnn { Nxxxx }
     \cs_new:Npn \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
                                                                                                          192
       {\mathcal{h}} #1:box; #2:\sa \{11\}\stack; #3:\sa \{21\}\stack; #4:\sa \{12\}\stack; #5:\sa \{22\}\stack$.
193
                                                                                                          193
194
         \fp_compare:nNnT
                                                                                                          194
           { abs(\ztool matrix det:nnnn {#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}) }
195
                                                                                                          195
             < { \g affine precision fp }
196
                                                                                                          196
           { \prg_map_break: Nn \l_affine_matrix_det_zero
197
                                                                                                          197
198
             { \msg_warning:nn { ztool }{affine-det-zero} }}
                                                                                                          198
         \fp set:Nn \l affine 00 a fp \{#2\}
199
                                                                                                          199
         \fp_set:Nn \l__affine_@@_b_fp {#3}
200
                                                                                                          200
201
         \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ c fp {#4}
                                                                                                          201
         \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ d fp {#5}
                                                                                                          202
202
         \ box affine transform:N #1
203
                                                                                                          203
204
         \prg break point:Nn \l affine matrix det zero { }
                                                                                                          204
         \coffin_typeset:Nxxxx \l_affine_trans_coffin
205
                                                                                                          205
           { \l ztool affine pole a tl }{ \l ztool affine pole b tl }
206
                                                                                                          206
           { \l_ztool_affine_xoffset_dim }{ \l_ztool_affine_yoffset_dim }
207
                                                                                                          207
208
                                                                                                          208
209
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool affine transformation: Nnnnn { Neeee, cnnnn, ceeee }
                                                                                                          209
     \cs new:Npn \ box affine transform:N #1
210
                                                                                                          210
211
                                                                                                          211
212
         % transform debug
                                                                                                          212
         \bool if:NT \g ztool affine debug bool
                                                                                                          213
213
214
215
             \noindent\dotfill\[\begin{bmatrix}
               \fp use:N \l affine @@ a fp & \fp use:N \l affine @@ c fp\\
                                                                                                          216
216
               \fp use:N \l affine @@ b fp & \fp use:N \l affine @@ d fp
217
                                                                                                          217
218
             \end{bmatrix}\]
                                                                                                          218
219
                                                                                                          219
220
         % get affine parameters
                                                                                                          220
         \_affine_trans_get_sx:
                                                                                                          221
221
222
         \_affine trans get theta:
                                                                                                          222
         \_affine_trans_get_sy:
                                                                                                          223
223
         \ affine trans get Sx:
                                                                                                          224
224
         \_affine_trans_get_Sy:
                                                                                                          225
225
         \ affine trans get phi:
                                                                                                          226
226
         \ affine trans get omega:
                                                                                                          227
227
228
         % start transform box/coffin
                                                                                                          228
         \coffin_scale:Nnn #1
229
                                                                                                          229
230
           { \l box affine sx fp }
                                                                                                          230
           { \l_box_affine_sy_fp }
                                                                                                          231
231
232
         \coffin rotate:Nn #1
                                                                                                          232
233
           { \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l__box_affine_omega_fp} }
                                                                                                          233
         \coffin scale:Nnn #1
234
                                                                                                          234
235
           { \l box affine Sx fp }
                                                                                                          235
           { \l_box_affine_Sy_fp }
236
                                                                                                          236
                                                                                                          237
237
         \coffin rotate:Nn #1
238
           { \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l__box_affine_phi_fp} }
                                                                                                          238
```

```
\coffin rotate:Nn #1
                                                                                                         239
239
240
           { \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l__box_affine_theta_fp} }
                                                                                                         240
241
                                                                                                         241
242
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / affine }
                                                                                                         242
243
                                                                                                         243
244
         debug
                  .bool gset: N = \g ztool affine debug bool,
                                                                                                         244
245
         debug
                  .initial:n
                               = false,
                                                                                                         245
246
         debug
                  .default:n
                               = true,
                                                                                                         246
                               = \l_ztool_affine_pole_a_tl,
247
         pole-1
                 .tl set:N
                                                                                                         247
                               = \l__ztool_affine_pole_b_tl,
         pole-2
248
                 .tl_set:N
                                                                                                         248
         pole-1
249
                 .initial:n
                               = \{ 1 \},
                                                                                                         249
         pole-2
                 .initial:n
                               = \{ b \},
                                                                                                         250
250
251
         xoffset .dim set:N
                               = \l_ztool_affine_xoffset_dim,
                                                                                                         251
252
         yoffset .dim set:N
                               = \l ztool affine yoffset dim,
                                                                                                         252
253
         xoffset .initial:n
                               = { Opt },
                                                                                                         253
         yoffset .initial:n
                               = { Opt },
254
                                                                                                         254
255
                                                                                                         255
256
     \NewDocumentCommand{\ztoolboxaffine}{O{}m>{\SplitList{,}}m}
                                                                                                         256
       {% #1:key-value; #2:content; #3:matrix.
                                                                                                         257
257
         \group_begin:
258
                                                                                                         258
           \keys_set:nn { ztool / affine } {#1}
259
                                                                                                         259
           \hcoffin_set:Nn \l__affine_trans_coffin {#2}
                                                                                                         260
260
           \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn \l_affine_trans_coffin #3
261
                                                                                                         261
         \group end:
262
                                                                                                         263
263
       }
                                                                                                         264
264
     % internal affine transform functions
     \cs new:Nn \ ztool affine debug fp:N
265
                                                                                                         265
266
                                                                                                         266
         \bool if:NTF \g ztool affine debug bool
                                                                                                         267
267
           { \string #1 % \cs{show} #1
                                                                                                         268
268
269
             ~=~\fp use:N #1\\
                                                                                                         269
270
           }{ \relax }
                                                                                                         270
       }
271
                                                                                                         271
     \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_sx_fp
                                                                                                         272
272
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_sx:
                                                                                                         273
273
274
                                                                                                         274
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine sx fp
275
                                                                                                         275
276
           { fp_eval:n {sqrt(\l_affine_00_a_fp^2 + \l_affine_00_b_fp^2)} }
                                                                                                         276
277
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_sx_fp
                                                                                                         277
       }
278
                                                                                                         278
     \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_theta_fp
                                                                                                         279
279
280
     \cs new:Nn \ affine trans get theta:
                                                                                                         280
281
                                                                                                         281
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine theta fp
                                                                                                         282
282
283
           { \fp_eval:n {atan(\l_affine_00_b_fp/\l_affine_00_a_fp)} }
                                                                                                         283
284
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_theta_fp
                                                                                                         284
285
                                                                                                         285
286
     \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_msy_fp
                                                                                                         286
```

```
287
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_msy:
288
                                                                                                    288
289
        \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_msy_fp
                                                                                                    289
290
          { \fp_eval:n {
                                                                                                    290
291
             \l_affine_@@_c_fp*cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                    291
292
                                                                                                    292
             \l_affine_@@_d_fp*sin(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
293
                                                                                                    293
294
                                                                                                    294
295
         \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine msy fp
                                                                                                    295
296
                                                                                                    296
297
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_sy_fp
                                                                                                    297
    \cs new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_sy:
                                                                                                    298
298
299
                                                                                                    299
300
        \ affine trans get msy:
                                                                                                    300
        \bool if:nTF
301
                                                                                                    301
302
                                                                                                    302
            \fp_compare_p:nNn { abs(sin(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)) }
                                                                                                    303
303
304
               < {\c zero fp + \g affine precision fp}
                                                                                                    304
          }{
                                                                                                    305
305
306
            \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_sy_fp
                                                                                                    306
307
                                                                                                    307
                 308
308
                 / cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                    309
309
310
311
          }{
            \fp_set:Nn \l_ box_affine_sy_fp
312
313
                                                                                                    313
314
                 ( \l_box_affine_msy_fp*cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp) - \l_affine_@@_c_fp )
                                                                                                    314
                 / sin(\l__box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                    315
315
               }
                                                                                                    316
316
317
                                                                                                    317
318
         \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine sy fp
                                                                                                    318
                                                                                                    319
319
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_m_fp
                                                                                                    320
320
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_m:
                                                                                                    321
321
322
                                                                                                    322
323
        \fp set:Nn \l box affine m fp
                                                                                                    323
324
          { \l_box_affine_msy_fp / \l_box_affine_sy_fp }
                                                                                                    324
325
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_m_fp
                                                                                                    325
326
                                                                                                    326
327
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
                                                                                                    327
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_Sy_fp
328
                                                                                                    328
329
    \cs_new:Nn \_affine_trans_get_Sx:
                                                                                                    329
330
       {
                                                                                                    330
        \_affine_trans_get_m:
331
                                                                                                    331
332
        \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
                                                                                                    332
333
          { sqrt(\l_box_affine_m_fp^2/4 + 1) - \l_box_affine_m_fp/2 }
                                                                                                    333
334
           _ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
                                                                                                    334
```

```
335
                                                                                                       335
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_Sy:
                                                                                                       336
336
337
                                                                                                       337
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine Sy fp
338
                                                                                                       338
           { sqrt(\l_box_affine_m_fp^2/4 + 1) + \l_box_affine_m_fp/2 }
                                                                                                       339
339
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_Sy_fp
                                                                                                       340
340
                                                                                                       341
341
     \fp new:N \l box affine phi fp
                                                                                                       342
342
     \fp new:N \l box affine omega fp
                                                                                                       343
343
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_phi:
344
                                                                                                       344
345
                                                                                                       345
         \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_phi_fp
346
                                                                                                       346
           { -pi/4 - 1/2*atan(\l_box_affine_m_fp/2) }
347
                                                                                                       347
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_phi_fp
348
                                                                                                       348
349
                                                                                                       349
350
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_omega:
                                                                                                       350
351
                                                                                                       351
         \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_omega_fp
352
                                                                                                       352
           { pi/4 - 1/2*atan(\l_box_affine_m_fp/2) }
                                                                                                       353
353
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_omega_fp
354
                                                                                                       354
       }
355
```

8.5 zdraw

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.zdraw.tex}{2025/07/08}{1.0.1}{zdraw~library~for~ztool}
                                                                                                       1
 2
                                                                                                       2
 3
                                                                                                       3
    % ==> ztool draw (based on package 'pict2e' and 'picture' env)
 4
                                                                                                       4
 5
    \RequirePackage{pict2e}
                                                                                                       5
    \cs new:Npn \ @@ begin picture:nnnn #1#2#3#4
 6
                                                                                                       6
 7
      { \begin{picture}
                                                                                                       7
 8
          (\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2})
                                                                                                       8
          (\f eval:n \{-#3\}, \f eval:n \{-#4\}) \}
 9
                                                                                                       9
    \cs new:Nn \ @@ end picture:
10
                                                                                                       10
      { \end{picture} }
11
                                                                                                       11
    \cs_new:Npn \ @@ pic_put:nnn #1#2#3
12
                                                                                                       12
      { \put(\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2}){ #3 } }
13
                                                                                                       13
14
    \cs generate_variant:Nn \ @@ begin picture:nnnn { VVVV, eeee }
                                                                                                       14
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__@@_pic_put:nnn { VVV, een }
                                                                                                       15
15
16
                                                                                                       16
17
    % picture environment alias
                                                                                                       17
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
18
                                                                                                       18
19
                                                                                                       19
20
        unit
                .dim set: N = \l pic unit dim,
                                                                                                       20
                .initial:n = { 1cm },
21
        unit
                                                                                                       21
                .fp set:N = \l pic width fp,
22
        width
23
        width
                .initial:n = 0,
        height .fp_set:N = \l__pic_height_fp,
24
25
        height .initial:n = 0,
        xoffset .fp_set:N = \l__pic_xoffset_fp,
                                                                                                       26
26
        xoffset .initial:n = 0,
27
                                                                                                       27
        yoffset .fp_set:N = \l__pic_yoffset_fp,
28
                                                                                                       28
        yoffset .initial:n = 0,
29
                                                                                                       29
30
        opacity-color .tl set:N = \l pic opacity color tl,
                                                                                                       30
31
        opacity-color .initial:n = { white },
                                                                                                       31
32
                                                                                                       32
33
    \NewDocumentEnvironment{zpic}{0{}}
                                                                                                       33
      {
34
                                                                                                       34
        \group begin:
35
                                                                                                       35
        \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture } {#1}
36
                                                                                                       36
37
        \setlength\unitlength{ \l__pic_unit_dim }
                                                                                                       37
        \ @@ begin picture:VVVV
38
                                                                                                       38
          \l__pic_width_fp \l__pic_height_fp
39
                                                                                                       39
40
          \l pic xoffset fp\l pic yoffset fp
                                                                                                       40
41
      }{
                                                                                                       41
42
        \ @@ end picture:
                                                                                                       42
43
        \group_end:
                                                                                                       43
      }
44
                                                                                                       44
45
                                                                                                       45
46
                                                                                                       46
```

```
47
    % picture commands alias
                                                                                                         47
    \cs new:Npn \ coor st:n #1
                                                                                                         48
      { \clist_item:nn {#1}{1} }
49
                                                                                                         49
50
    \cs new:Npn \ coor nd:n #1
                                                                                                         50
51
      { \clist item:nn {#1}{2} }
                                                                                                         51
    \cs_new:Npn \ _coor_rd:n #1#2
52
                                                                                                         52
      { \clist_item:nn {#1}{3} }
53
                                                                                                         53
54
    \cs new:Npn \ coor st nd:n #1
                                                                                                         54
55
                                                                                                         55
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{1}}
56
                                                                                                         56
57
        { \text{clist item:nn } \{\#1\}_{2} }
                                                                                                         57
58
                                                                                                         58
59
    \cs_new:Npn \__coor_st_nd_rd:n #1
                                                                                                         59
60
                                                                                                         60
61
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{1}}
                                                                                                         61
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{2}}
62
                                                                                                         62
63
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{3}}
                                                                                                         63
      }
64
                                                                                                         64
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ coor st:n { V, e }
65
                                                                                                         65
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_nd:n { V, e }
66
                                                                                                         66
67
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_rd:n { V, e }
                                                                                                         67
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ coor st nd:n { V, e }
68
                                                                                                         68
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_st_nd_rd:n { V, e }
69
                                                                                                         69
70
71
    \bool_new:N \l__ztool_invalid_color_bool
72
    \cs new:Npn \ color safe use:n #1
73
                                                                                                         73
74
        \__color_if_valid:nT {#1}
                                                                                                         74
75
          { \color{#1} }
                                                                                                         75
76
      }
                                                                                                         76
77
    \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__color_if_valid:n #1 {p, T, F, TF}
                                                                                                         77
78
                                                                                                         78
79
        \def\ztool@targer@color{#1}
                                                                                                         79
80
        \def\ztool@color@none{none}
                                                                                                         80
        \bool_if:eTF
81
                                                                                                         81
82
                                                                                                         82
83
            \tl if empty p:e {#1} ||
                                                                                                         83
84
            \tl if eq p:NN \ztool@color@none \ztool@targer@color
                                                                                                         84
          }{ \prg_return_false: }
85
                                                                                                         85
          { \prg_return_true: }
86
                                                                                                         86
87
                                                                                                         87
88
    \prg generate conditional variant:Nnn \ color if valid:n
                                                                                                         88
      { V, e }{ p, T, F, TF }
89
                                                                                                         89
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ color safe use:n { V, e }
90
                                                                                                         90
91
                                                                                                         91
92
                                                                                                         92
93
   % --> line/vector
                                                                                                         93
94
    \fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_slope_fp
                                                                                                         94
```

```
\fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_normal_fp
 95
                                                                                                           95
 96
     \fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp
                                                                                                           96
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_line:nnn #1#2#3
 97
                                                                                                           97
       {% #1:$x$; #2:$y$; #3:$x$-distance NOT the length
                                                                                                           98
 98
         \left( \frac{\#1}{n}, \frac{\#2}{n} \right)
 99
                                                                                                           99
           { \fp eval:n {#3} }
                                                                                                           100
100
101
                                                                                                           101
102
     \cs_new:Npn \ @@ pic vector:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                           102
       {\psi #1:\$x\$; #2:\$y\$; #3:\$x\$-distance NOT the length
103
                                                                                                           103
         \vector(\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2})
104
                                                                                                           104
105
           { \fp eval:n {#3} }
                                                                                                           105
106
                                                                                                           106
107
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / line }
                                                                                                           107
108
                                                                                                           108
109
         draw
                 .tl_set:N = \l__pic_line_draw_color_tl,
                                                                                                           109
                 .initial:n = { black },
110
         draw
                                                                                                           110
                             = { draw = #1 }, % alias for 'draw'
111
         % color .meta:n
                                                                                                           111
112
         width
                .dim_set:N = \l__pic_line_width_dim,
                                                                                                           112
                .initial:n = \{ .4pt \},
         width
113
                                                                                                           113
114
         dash
                 .bool_set:N = \l__pic_line_dash_bool,
                                                                                                           114
115
         dash
                 .initial:n = { false },
                                                                                                           115
116
                                                                                                           116
117
     \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_line_width:
                                                                                                           117
       {
118
119
         \linethickness{ \l__pic_line_width_dim }
       }
120
                                                                                                           120
121
     \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                           121
122
                                                                                                           122
         \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_line_draw_color_tl
                                                                                                           123
123
124
                                                                                                           124
     \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_fill_color:
125
                                                                                                           125
                                                                                                           126
126
         \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
127
                                                                                                           127
128
                                                                                                           128
     \def\z@pic@vector@style{\ltxarrows}
129
                                                                                                           129
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                           130
130
                                                                                                           131
131
         vector .inherit:n = { ztool/draw/picture/line },
                                                                                                           132
132
       }
133
                                                                                                           133
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / vector }
134
                                                                                                           134
       {
135
                                                                                                           135
                      .choice:,
                                                                                                           136
136
                      .code:n = {\def\z@pic@vector@style{\ltxarrows}},
137
         > / latex
                                                                                                           137
                      .code:n = {\def\z@pic@vector@style{\pstarrows}},
                                                                                                           138
138
         > / unknown .code:n =
139
                                                                                                           139
140
                                                                                                           140
              \msg_set:nnn { ztool }{unknown-arrow-style}
                                                                                                           141
141
142
                \{ Unknown~arrow~style,~use~'latex'~or~'pst'. \}
                                                                                                           142
```

```
143
             \msg_error:nn { ztool }{unknown-arrow-style}
                                                                                                         143
           }
144
                                                                                                         144
145
                                                                                                         145
146
     \tl new:N \l draw line type % 'horizontal', 'vertical', 'normal'
                                                                                                         146
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_line_vector:nnnn #1#2#3#4
147
                                                                                                         147
       {% #1:line/vector; #2:key-value; #3:start coor; #4:end coor;
148
                                                                                                         148
149
         \group_begin:
                                                                                                         149
         \keys set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / #1 }{#2}
150
                                                                                                         150
         \tl set:Nn \l draw line type { normal }
151
                                                                                                         151
         fp_compare:nNnTF {  \__coor_st:n {#4} - \__coor_st:n {#3} } > {0.001}
152
                                                                                                         152
153
                                                                                                         153
             \fp set:Nn \l draw vector slope fp
                                                                                                         154
154
               { (\_coor_nd:n {#4} - \_coor_nd:n {#3})
155
                                                                                                         155
156
               / (\ coor st:n {#4} - \ coor st:n {#3}) }
                                                                                                         156
157
             \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp
                                                                                                         157
               { abs(\ coor st:n {#4} - \ coor st:n {#3}) }
158
                                                                                                         158
           }{
159
                                                                                                         159
             \% NOTE: we do NOT set slope infinte, just set it to '0'
160
                                                                                                         160
             \fp set:Nn \l draw vector slope fp {0}
                                                                                                         161
161
             \fp set:Nn \l draw vector xysep fp
162
                                                                                                         162
163
               { abs(\_coor_nd:n {#4} - \_coor_nd:n {#3}) }
                                                                                                         163
             \tl set:Nn \l draw line type { vertical }
164
                                                                                                         164
                                                                                                         165
165
                                                                                                         16
         \fp compare:n\nT { abs(\ coor nd:n \{#4\} - \ coor nd:n \{#3\}) } < \{0.001\}
166
167
           { \tl_set:Nn \l__draw_line_type { horizontal } }
         \z@pic@vector@style
                                                                                                         168
168
         \ pic set line width:
169
                                                                                                         169
170
         \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__00_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st_nd:n {#3}}
                                                                                                         170
171
                                                                                                         171
             \_pic set line color:
172
                                                                                                         172
             \str_case:VnF \l__draw_line_type
173
                                                                                                         173
174
                                                                                                         174
                 {vertical}{
175
                                                                                                         175
                   \cs:w _ 00 pic #1:nnn\cs end:
176
                                                                                                         176
                      { \l__draw_vector_slope_fp }
177
                                                                                                         177
                      { 1 }
178
                                                                                                         178
                      { \l draw vector xysep fp
                                                                                                         179
179
180
                 }
                                                                                                         180
181
                 {horizontal}{
                                                                                                         181
                   \cs:w @@ pic #1:nnn\cs end:
                                                                                                         182
182
                      { 1 }
                                                                                                         183
183
184
                      { \l_draw_vector_slope_fp }
                                                                                                         184
185
                      { \l_draw_vector_xysep_fp }
                                                                                                         185
                 }
186
                                                                                                         186
187
                 {normal}{
                                                                                                         187
                   \cs:w __@@_pic_#1:nnn\cs_end: {1}
188
                                                                                                         188
                      { \l__draw_vector_slope_fp }
189
                                                                                                         189
190
                      { \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp
                                                                                                         190
```

```
}
                                                                                                         191
191
192
             { \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ }
                                                                                                         192
193
                                                                                                         193
                                                                                                         194
194
         \group_end:
195
                                                                                                         195
     \cs generate_variant: Nn \ztool_pic_line_vector:nnnn {neee, nooo}
                                                                                                         196
196
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zline}{O{}d()d()}
197
                                                                                                         197
198
                                                                                                         198
199
         \ztool pic line vector:neee {line}{#1}{#2}{#3}
                                                                                                         199
       }
200
                                                                                                         200
201
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zvector}{O{}d()d()}
                                                                                                         201
                                                                                                         202
202
203
         \ztool pic line vector:neee {vector}{#1}{#2}{#3}
                                                                                                         203
204
                                                                                                         204
205
                                                                                                         205
206
                                                                                                         206
     % --> \cs{zdraw} -- similar to \cs{tikz} command in tikz
207
                                                                                                         207
208
    % NOTE: these line/vector commands are identical to
                                                                                                         208
    % 1. \cs{Line} $(x_1, y_1)(x_2, y_2)$,
                                                      \cs{Vector}$(x 1,y 1)(x 2,y 2)$
                                                                                                         209
209
    \% 2. \cs{polyline} (x_1, y_1) \cdot (x_n, y_n), \cs{polyvector}(x_1, y_1) \cdot (x_n, y_n)
210
     y_n)$
                                                                                                         210
    % 3. \cs{polygon} $(x 1, y 1) \cdots (x n, y n)$, when set 'cycle',
                                                                                                         211
211
           \cs{polygon}*$(x_1, y_1) \cdots (x_n, y_n)$, when set 'fill' (auto cycle).
                                                                                                         212
212
213
     \% 4. Trim leading space after '\cs{polygon}' or '*' to avoid error !!
214
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_Line:nnnn #1#2#3#4
       { \Line (#1, #2)(#3, #4) }
                                                                                                         215
215
     \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic Vector:nnnn #1#2#3#4
216
                                                                                                         216
217
       { \Vector (#1, #2)(#3, #4) }
                                                                                                         217
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polyline:n #1
                                                                                                         218
218
219
                                                                                                         219
220
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                         220
         \exp last unbraced: NV \polyline \l tmpa tl
221
                                                                                                         221
       }
222
                                                                                                         222
     \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic polyvector:n #1
                                                                                                         223
223
224
                                                                                                         224
         \tl_set:Ne \l tmpa_tl {\tl_trim spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                         225
225
         \exp last unbraced: NV \polyvector \l tmpa tl
226
                                                                                                         226
227
       }
                                                                                                         227
228
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polygon:nn #1#2
                                                                                                         228
       {
229
                                                                                                         229
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                         230
230
231
         \tl_set:Ne \l tmpb tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#2}}
                                                                                                         231
232
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl { \l_tmpa_tl\l_tmpb_tl }
                                                                                                         232
         \exp last unbraced:NV \polygon \l tmpa tl
233
                                                                                                         233
234
       }
                                                                                                         234
235
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__@@_pic_polygon:nn { nV, ne }
                                                                                                         235
     \tl_new:N \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                         236
236
237
     \bool_new:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                         237
```

```
\keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / region }
238
239
                                                                                                           239
                 .choices:nn = { true, false }{
240
         fill
                                                                                                           240
           \use:c { bool_set_ \l keys_choice_tl :N }
                                                                                                           241
241
242
              \l_pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                           242
243
         },
                                                                                                           243
244
         fill
                 .initial:n
                               = { false },
                                                                                                           244
245
         fill
                 .default:n
                             = { true },
                                                                                                           245
         fill / unknown .code:n = {
246
                                                                                                           246
           \tl_if_empty:eF \l_keys_value_tl
247
                                                                                                           247
248
              { \bool_set_true: N \l__pic_region_fill_bool }
                                                                                                           248
           \tl set:Ne \l_pic_region_fill_color_tl { \l_keys_value_tl }
                                                                                                           249
249
250
         },
                                                                                                           250
251
       }
                                                                                                           251
252
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                           252
       {
253
                                                                                                           253
254
         zdraw
                  .inherit:n
                                                                                                           254
255
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
                                                                                                           255
256
           ztool/draw/picture/vector,
                                                                                                           256
257
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
                                                                                                           257
258
         },
                                                                                                           258
       }
                                                                                                           259
259
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / zdraw }
                                                                                                           260
260
261
       {
262
         vector
                  .bool_set:N = \l__pic_draw_vector_bool,
                  .initial:n = { false },
                                                                                                           263
263
         vector
                  .bool set: N = \label{eq:normalize}  pic draw cycle bool,
264
         cycle
                                                                                                           264
265
         cycle
                  .initial:n = { false },
                                                                                                           265
                               = \l__pic_draw_shift_tl,
                                                                                                           266
266
         shift
                  .tl set:N
267
                  .initial:n = \{0, 0\},
                                                                                                           267
         shift
268
                                                                                                           268
269
     \cs new:Npn \ region fill color miss:n #1
                                                                                                           269
       {
                                                                                                           270
270
         \bool if:eT {
                                                                                                           271
271
           \l__pic_region_fill_bool &&
                                                                                                           272
272
273
           \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                           273
         }{ \tl set:Nn \l pic region fill color tl {#1} }
274
                                                                                                           274
275
       }
                                                                                                           275
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_draw:nw #1#2;
276
                                                                                                           276
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coors list (use ';' to end scan just like tikz)
277
                                                                                                           277
         \group begin:
                                                                                                           278
278
279
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / zdraw }{#1}
                                                                                                           279
280
         \_region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
                                                                                                           280
         \edef\coors@first
                                                                                                           281
281
           {
282
                                                                                                           282
              \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
283
                                                                                                           283
                \__coors_list_first:w {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#2}}
                                                                                                           284
284
285
                \scan_stop:
                                                                                                           285
```

```
287
         \edef \draw@flag
                                                                                                           287
288
                                                                                                           288
289
             \tl_map_function:nN {
                                                                                                           289
                \l__pic_draw_vector_bool
290
                                                                                                           290
                \l_ pic_draw_cycle_bool
291
                                                                                                           291
292
                \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                           292
293
             } \int_eval:n
                                                                                                           293
294
                                                                                                           294
         \ @@ pic put:nnn
295
                                                                                                           295
296
           { \__coor_st:V \coors@first + \__coor_st:V \l__pic_draw_shift_tl }
                                                                                                           296
           { \ coor nd:V \coors@first + \ coor nd:V \l pic draw shift tl }
297
                                                                                                           297
298
                                                                                                           298
299
              \ pic set line width:
                                                                                                           299
300
              \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                           300
             \exp_after:wN \int_case:nnF \exp_after:wN {
301
                                                                                                           301
                  \exp_after:wN \int_from_bin:n \exp_after:wN
                                                                                                           302
302
303
                    { \draw@flag }
                                                                                                           303
               }{
304
                                                                                                           304
305
                  {#2} }
                                                                                                           305
306
                  {1}{ \__@@_pic_polygon:nn {*}{#2} }
                                                                                                           306
                  {2}{ \ @@ pic polygon:ne { }{#2} }
                                                                                                           307
307
                  {3}{ \__@@_pic_polygon:nn {*}{#2} }
                                                                                                           308
308
309
                  \{4\}\{ \setminus @@ pic polyvector:n \{#2\} \}
                  {5}{
310
                    \ pic set fill color:
                                                                                                           311
311
                    \ @@ pic polygon:nn {*}{#2}
312
                                                                                                           312
313
                    \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                           313
                    \exp_args:Ne \__@@_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)}
314
                                                                                                           314
                  }
315
                                                                                                           315
316
                  {6}{ \exp_args:Ne \__00_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors0first)} }
                                                                                                           316
                  <del>{7}{</del>
317
                                                                                                           317
                                                                                                           318
318
                    \__pic_set_fill_color:
                    \_ @@ pic polygon:nn {*}{#2}
319
                                                                                                           319
320
                    \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                           320
321
                    \exp args:Ne \ @@ pic polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)}
                                                                                                           321
                  }
322
                                                                                                           322
323
                {\underline{\mathbf{x}}}
                                                                                                           323
324
                                                                                                           324
325
         \group end:
                                                                                                           325
326
                                                                                                           326
327
     \cs new:Npn \ coors list first:w (#1)#2\scan stop:
                                                                                                           327
       { #1 }
328
                                                                                                           328
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zdraw}{0{}}
                                                                                                           329
329
       { \ztool pic draw:nw {#1} }
330
                                                                                                           330
331
                                                                                                           331
332
                                                                                                           332
333
     % --> arc / circle
                                                                                                           333
```

```
\cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                          334
334
       {% #1:fill bool; #2:start angle; #3:end angle; #4:radius
335
                                                                                                          335
         \arc #1[\fp_eval:n {#2}, \fp_eval:n {#3}]
336
                                                                                                          336
337
           { \fp_eval:n {#4} }
                                                                                                          337
338
                                                                                                          338
339
     \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic circel:nn #1#2
                                                                                                          339
340
       {% #1:fill bool; #2:radius
                                                                                                          340
341
         \ 00 pic arc:nnnn \{#1\}\{0\}\{360\}\{#2\}
                                                                                                          341
342
                                                                                                          342
343
                                                                                                          343
344
                                                                                                          344
     % --> circle
                                                                                                          345
345
346
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                          346
347
                                                                                                          347
348
         arc
                .inherit:n
                                                                                                          348
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
349
                                                                                                          349
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
                                                                                                          350
350
351
         },
                                                                                                          351
       }
352
                                                                                                          352
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / arc }
353
                                                                                                          353
354
       {
                                                                                                          354
                                                                                                          355
355
         radius .fp_set:N
                             = \l pic arc radius fp,
         radius .initial:n = .5,
                                                                                                          356
356
357
                             = \l pic arc start fp,
         start
                 .fp_set:N
                 .initial:n = 0,
358
         start
                             = \l pic arc end fp,
                                                                                                          359
359
         end
                 .fp_set:N
                 .initial:n = 90,
360
          end
                                                                                                          360
       }
361
                                                                                                          361
     \prg generate conditional variant:Nnn
                                                                                                          362
362
       \bool_if:n { e } { p, T, F, TF }
                                                                                                          363
363
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_arc:nn #1#2
364
                                                                                                          364
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coor
365
                                                                                                          365
         \group_begin:
                                                                                                          366
366
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / arc }{#1}
                                                                                                          367
367
368
         \_region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
                                                                                                          368
369
         \__color_if_valid:VF \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                          369
           { \bool_set_false:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool }
                                                                                                          370
370
371
         \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__00_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st_nd:n {#2}}
                                                                                                          371
           {
372
                                                                                                          372
373
              \_pic set line width:
                                                                                                          373
              \bool_if:eT \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                          374
374
375
                                                                                                          375
376
                  \__pic_set_fill_color:
                                                                                                          376
                  \exp args:Ne \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {*}
                                                                                                          377
377
                    { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_start_fp }
378
                                                                                                          378
                    { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_end_fp
                                                                                                          379
379
380
                    { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_radius_fp }
                                                                                                          380
381
                                                                                                          381
```

```
382
             % NOTE: border must over the fill
                                                                                                          382
383
             \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                          383
             \exp_args:Ne \__@@_pic_arc:nnnn {}
384
                                                                                                          384
385
               { \fp use:N \l pic arc start fp
                                                                                                          385
               { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_end_fp
386
                                                                                                          386
               { \fp use:N \l pic arc radius fp }
387
                                                                                                          387
388
                                                                                                          388
389
         \group end:
                                                                                                          389
390
                                                                                                          390
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zarc}{O{}d()}
                                                                                                          391
391
392
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coor
                                                                                                          392
393
         \ztool_pic_arc:nn {#1}{#2}
                                                                                                          393
394
                                                                                                          394
395
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zcircle}{O{}d()}
                                                                                                          395
       {
396
                                                                                                          396
         \ztool_pic_arc:nn {start=0, end=360, #1}{#2}
                                                                                                          397
397
       }
398
                                                                                                          398
399
                                                                                                          399
400
                                                                                                          400
     % --> oval / rectangle
401
                                                                                                          401
402
     % \cs{oval}\oarg{arc}\parg{full-$x$-width, full-$y$-width}\oarg{part}
                                                                                                          402
     % part: (1, r) $\times$ (t, b)
403
                                                                                                          403
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_oval:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                          404
404
405
       {% #1:arc; #2:part; #3:x-width; #4:y-width;
406
         \oval
           [\fp_eval:n {#1}]
407
                                                                                                          407
           (\fp eval:n \{#3\}, \fp eval:n \{#4\})
408
                                                                                                          408
409
           F #2 ]
                                                                                                          409
410
       }
                                                                                                          410
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
411
                                                                                                          411
412
                                                                                                          412
413
         rectangle
                      .inherit:n = {
                                                                                                          413
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
                                                                                                          414
414
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
                                                                                                          415
415
         },
                                                                                                          416
416
417
                                                                                                          417
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }
                                                                                                          418
418
419
                                                                                                          419
420
                              = \l__pic_rec_arc_fp,
                                                                                                          420
         arc
                  .fp_set:N
                  .initial:n = 0,
421
                                                                                                          421
         arc
422
                                                                                                          422
423
     \int new: N \l pic rec quadrant index int
                                                                                                          423
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_rectangle:nnn #1#2#3
424
                                                                                                          424
       {% #1:key-value; #2:start coor; #3:end coor;
                                                                                                          425
425
426
         \group begin:
                                                                                                          426
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }{ fill=false }
427
                                                                                                          427
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }{ #1 }
                                                                                                          428
428
429
         \edef\rec@arc
                          { \fp_use:N \l__pic_rec_arc_fp
                                                                                                          429
```

```
430
                                                                                                     430
         \\\def \rec@height{ \fp_eval:n \{\__coor_nd:n \{#3} - \__coor_nd:n \{#2}\} }
431
                                                                                                     431
         \_region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
                                                                                                     432
432
         \ color if valid: VF \l pic region fill color tl
                                                                                                     433
433
434
                                                                                                     434
             \bool_set_false: N \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                     435
435
436
             \prg_map_break: Nn \l__ztool_pic_rec_fill {}
                                                                                                     436
437
                                                                                                     437
438
         %% begin fill rounded rectangle
                                                                                                     438
         \__@@_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st:n {#2}}{\__coor_nd:n {#2}}
439
                                                                                                     439
440
                                                                                                     440
             \_pic set fill color:
441
                                                                                                     441
442
             \rule
                                                                                                     442
443
               {\fp eval:n {\rec@width *\dim to decimal:n {\l pic unit dim}}pt}
                                                                                                     443
444
               {\fp_eval:n {\rec@height*\dim_to_decimal:n {\l__pic_unit_dim}}pt}
                                                                                                     444
           }
445
                                                                                                     445
         \int_set:Nn \l__pic_rec_quadrant_index_int { 0 }
                                                                                                     446
446
447
         \tl map inline:nn
                                                                                                     447
           {
                                                                                                     448
448
             {\__coor_st:n {#2}+\rec@width-\rec@arc, \__coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@height-\rec@arc}
                                                                                                     449
450
             {\coor_st:n {#2}+\coor_st.}
                                                     \ coor nd:n {#2}+\rec@height-\rec@arc}
                                                                                                     450
451
             {\coor} st:n {#2}+\rec@arc,
                                                     \_coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@arc}
                                                                                                     451
             {\__coor_st:n {#2}+\rec@width-\rec@arc, \__coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@arc}
                                                                                                     452
452
           }{
453
454
             \int_incr:N \l__pic_rec_quadrant_index_int
             \\\def \qu@drant@index{\int use:N \l pic rec quadrant index int}
455
                                                                                                     455
             \exp last unbraced: Ne \ @@ pic put:nnn {\ coor st nd:n {##1}}
456
                                                                                                     456
457
                                                                                                     457
458
                 \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_opacity_color_tl
                                                                                                     458
                 \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {*}
459
                                                                                                     459
460
                   { (\qu@drant@index-1)*90 }
                                                                                                     460
461
                   { \qu@drant@index*90
                                                                                                     461
                                            }
                   { sqrt(2)*\rec@arc
                                                                                                     462
462
                 \_pic_set_fill_color:
463
                                                                                                     463
                 \__@@_pic_arc:nnnn {*}{0}{360}{\rec@arc}
464
                                                                                                     464
                                                                                                     465
465
           }
466
                                                                                                     466
467
         %% end fill rounded rectangle
                                                                                                     467
         \prg_break_point:Nn \l__ztool_pic_rec_fill { }
468
                                                                                                     468
         \ @@ pic put:nnn {\ coor st:n \{\#2\}+\rec@width/2\}{\ coor nd:n \{\#2\}+\rec@height/2}
                                                                                                     469
469
                                                                                                     470
470
471
                                                                                                     471
             \ pic set line color:
472
             \__pic_set_line_width:
                                                                                                     472
473
             \ @@ pic oval:nnnn
                                                                                                     473
               { \rec@arc }{ }
474
                                                                                                     474
               { \rec@width
475
                                                                                                     475
               { \rec@height }
                                                                                                     476
476
477
                                                                                                     477
```

```
478
         \group_end:
                                                                                                         478
479
                                                                                                         479
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zrectangle}{0{}d()d()}
480
                                                                                                         480
481
                                                                                                         481
         \ztool_pic_rectangle:nnn { #1 }{#2}{#3}
                                                                                                         482
482
       }
483
                                                                                                         483
484
                                                                                                         484
485
                                                                                                         485
     \% ==> absolute page coordinate (left, bottom) = (0, 0)
486
                                                                                                         486
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zpin}{0{background}m}
487
                                                                                                         487
       {
488
                                                                                                         488
         \hook_gput_next_code:nn {shipout/#1}
                                                                                                         489
489
                                                                                                         490
490
             \put(0pt, -\paperheight)
491
                                                                                                         491
               { \makebox(0, 0)[b1]{#2} }
492
                                                                                                         492
           }
493
                                                                                                         493
494
       }
```

9 索引

斜体数字表示对应条目被解释说明的页面, 带下划线的数字指向该条目的定义, 其余数字表示该条目的使用位置.

Symbols	ztool//zarc/end
-shell-escape	ztool//zarc/fill
	ztool//zarc/radius
В	ztool//zarc/start
\begin 16	ztool//zdraw/cycle 17
bool commands:	ztool//zdraw/fill
\c_false_bool	ztool//zdraw/shift
\c_true_bool	ztool//zdraw/vector
\mathbf{C}	ztool//zrectangle/arc
coffin commands:	ztool//zrectangle/fill
\coffin_rotate:Nn 13	ztool/draw/picture/height
\coffin_scale:Nnn 13	ztool/draw/picture/opacity-color 16
	ztool/draw/picture/unit
${f E}$	ztool/draw/picture/width
\end 16	<pre>ztool/draw/picture/xoffset</pre>
L	<pre>ztool/draw/picture/yoffset</pre>
\ltxarrows	ztool/box
(2010120120120120110110110110110110110110	ztool/file-io
P	ztool/shell-escape
\pdfsetmatrix 13	ztool/zdraw 4
\pstarrows 17	\zline 16, 20
\put 16	zpic 16
S	\zpin 18
seq commands:	\zrac 17
\seq_set_split_keep_spaces:Nnn 20	\zrectangle 17
\beg_bet_bpiit_keep_bpaces.nm	ztex commands:
${f T}$	\ztex_tl_replace_all:nnn 20
tl commands:	\ztex_tl_replace_once:nnn 20
\tl_analysis_map_inline:nn 20	ztool commands:
V	\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn 12, 13
X	\ztool_append_to_file:nn 8, 20
xsim commands:	\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nn 11
\xsim_file_write_start:nn20	\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn 11
\xsim_file_write_stop: 20	\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn 11
${f Z}$	\ztool_file_new:nn
\zarc 17	\ztool_fp_to_rad:n
\zcircle 17	\ztool_get_dp:Nn 10
\zdraw 17, 20	\ztool_get_ht:Nn
ztool//line/dash 16	\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn 10
ztool//line/draw	$\verb \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N$
${\tt ztool//line/width} \ \ 16$	\ztool_get_wd:Nn
ztool//vector/>	\ztool_gget_dp:Nn 10

\ztool_gget_dp:nn 10	\ztool_set_to_wd:nn
\ztool_gget_ht:Nn 10	\ztool_shell_cp:nn 5
\ztool_gget_wd:Nn 10	\ztool_shell_escape:n 5
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN	\ztool_shell_mkdir:n 5
\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn 8	\ztool_shell_mv:nn 5
\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN 7, 20	\ztool_shell_rm:n 5
\ztool_replace_file_line:nnn 8	\ztool_shell_rmdir:n 5
\ztool_replace_file_line_text:nnnn 20	
\ztool_rotate:nn 11	$\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN$ 6
\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn 11	$\verb \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn 7$
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn	ztoolboxaffine
\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn 11	\ztoolloadlib
\ztool set to ht:nn	\zvector