# zTool 接口文档

Eureka

由于本人时间有限,目前此宏包的开发暂停.

## 总目录

1	基本介绍	<b>3 7</b>	TODO	20
2	宏包选项	4 8	zTool 源码	21
3	l3sys-shell	5	8.1 ztool.sty	
4	File IO	7	8.3 file-io	
5	盒子操作	10	8.4 box	
	III 1 JATE	10	0.0 Zaraw	90
6	zdraw	16 <b>9</b>	索引	48

3 1 基本介绍

## 1 基本介绍

 $\Delta T_{EX}$  宏集已独立实现了一个 ztool 宏包,此宏包中包含原来已被废弃的 l3sysshell 中的所有命令. 除此之外,ztool 提供了 box 操作,文件 IO 以及基本图形绘制相关的函数. 在 ztool 的协助下, $\Delta T_{EX}$  能够避免或减少命令行 -shell-escape 参数或其它相关宏包的调用 (如 robust-externalize 宏包).

本宏包在 Github 上的地址如下:

https://github.com/zongpingding/zTeX\_bundle

该仓库中包含本宏集的源码与用户手册; 当前宏集的稳定版本于半年之前发布, 最新的开发版请切换到"dev"分支; 本手册适用于当前最新的开发版.

4 2 宏包选项

#### 宏包选项 $\mathbf{2}$

file-io

ztool 分为了 "shell-escape, file-io, box, zdraw" 四个库, 每一个库之间互 不影响, 均可单独加载. 默认不加载任意的 ztool 库.

ztool/shell-escape ztool/file-io ztool/box ztool/zdraw

box

shell-escape = **(false**| true**)**......初始值: false = (false|true)......初始值: false

New: 2025-05-22

= **\( false | true \)** ...... 初始值: false zdraw 这四个选项为 ztool 宏包的选项, 可以在加载 ztool 宏包时使用, 一个基本的使用 样例如下, 该示例加载了 ztool 的 shell-escape 库和 box 库:

\usepackage[shell-escape, box=true]{ztool}

例 1

\ztoolloadlib

 $\forall z toolload lib \{\langle library \rangle\}$ 

New: 2025-05-22

此命令用于加载 ztool 库, 〈library〉为库的名称, 可选值有: "shell-escape, file-io, box, zdraw".

一个基本的使用样例如下, 该示例加载了 ztool 的 shell-escape 库和 box 库:

\ztoolloadlib{shell-escape, box}

例 2

5 3 L3SYS-SHELL

#### 3 l3sys-shell

本部分主要介绍 ztool 中实现的原始 l3sys-shell 宏包中的命令. 所以使用本部分 的命令时需在编译 LATEX 文档时启用 -shell-escape 参数, 否则此系列命令将 不会执行任何操作.

WARNING: 请谨慎使用此部分的命令, 部分不当操作可能会导致一些无法挽救的 后果.

\ztool\_shell\_escape:n

 $\ztool\_shell\_escape:n {\langle command \rangle}$ 

\ztool\_shell\_escape:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令会在 shell 中执行 (command),如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool\_shell\_mkdir:n \{\langle dir \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_shell\_mkdir:n \ztool\_shell\_mkdir:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令会创建一个目录 \dir \, 如果 -shell-escape

Updated: 2024-12-05

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool\_shell\_cp:nn {\langle source \rangle} {\langle target \rangle}$ 

参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool\_shell\_cp:(ee|ne|en)

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将把文件 (source) 复制为文件 (target),

如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool\_shell\_mv:nn

\ztool\_shell\_cp:nn

 $\time {\time shell_mv:nn {\time source}} {\time shell_mv:nn {\time shell_mv:nn {\time source}}} {\time shell_mv:nn {\time shell_m$ 

\ztool\_shell\_mv:(ee|ne|en)

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将把文件 (source) 移动到目录 (target),

如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool\_shell\_rm:n

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool\_shell\_rm:n \{\langle file \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_shell\_rm:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将删除文件 \file\, 如果 -shell-escape

参数未启用, 此命今将不会执行任何操作. Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_shell\_rmdir:n

 $\ztool\_shell\_rmdir:n \{\langle dir \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_shell\_rmdir:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将删除目录 ⟨dir⟩, 如果 -shell-escape

参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作. Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_get\_shell\_pwd:N

 $\ztool_get_shell_pwd:N \langle t1 \rangle$ 

\ztool\_get\_shell\_pwd:c

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将返回当前的工作目录, 并将其存放在

Updated: 2024-12-05

⟨t1⟩ 中, 如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

6 3 L3SYS-SHELL

\ztool\_shell\_split\_ls:nN

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\verb|\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN| \{\langle dir \rangle\} \langle t1 \rangle|$ 

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将返回目录〈dir〉下的所有文件名,并将其存放在〈tl〉中,如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用,此命令将不会执行任何操作.

7 4 FILE IO

## 4 File IO

本部分主要介绍 ztool 中实现的文件 IO 操作,包括:读取文件,写入文件,追加文件等操作.本部分的系列命令均不需要启用-shell-escape 参数.

\ztool\_file\_new:nn

 $\ztool\_file\_new:nn \{\langle bool \rangle\}\{\langle file \rangle\}$ 

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件.若文件已存在,那么当〈bool〉为 \c\_true\_bool 时,会覆盖原文件,否则不会进行任何操作.

\ztool\_read\_file\_as\_seq:nnN

 $\verb|\tread_file_as_seq:nnN| \{\langle bool \rangle\} \{\langle file \rangle\} \langle seq \rangle|$ 

\ztool\_read\_file\_as\_seq:(neN|nnc|nec)

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空。〈bool〉用于控制是否保留行尾的空格,可选值有:\c\_-true\_bool,\c\_false\_bool;如果〈bool〉为 \c\_true\_bool,则保留行尾的空格,否则不保留。**注意**:〈seq〉中的内容对应的 catcode 不变,且此命令仅在当前组生效。

\ztool\_gread\_file\_as\_seq:nnN

 $\verb|\tread_file_as_seq:nnN| \{\langle bool \rangle\} \{\langle file \rangle\} \langle seq \rangle|$ 

\ztool\_gread\_file\_as\_seq:(neN|nnc|nec)

Updated: 2025-01-05

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空。〈bool〉用于控制是否保留行尾的空格,可选值有:\c\_-true\_bool,\c\_false\_bool;如果〈bool〉为 \c\_true\_bool,则保留行尾的空格,否则不保留. **注意**:〈seq〉中的内容对应的 catcode 不变,且此命令仅在当前组生效.

\ztool\_write\_seq\_to\_file:nNn

 $\verb|\ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn | {\langle bool \rangle} {\langle seq \rangle} {\langle file \rangle} |$ 

\ztool\_write\_seq\_to\_file:(nNe|nNV|nce|ncV)

New: 2025-05-27

此命令用于将〈seq〉按行写入到文件〈file〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件;若〈file〉已经存在,则可以使用〈bool〉控制当前的写人模式:〈bool〉为 \c\_true\_bool 时,覆盖写入;〈bool〉为 \c\_false\_bool 时,追加写入;如果〈seq〉为空,则不会进行任何操作.

8 4 FILE IO

此命令用于将〈content〉追加到文件〈file〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件,并将〈content〉写入其中.

```
\label{line:nnn} $$ \ztool_replace_file_line:nnn {$\langle file \rangle$} {\langle line \rangle} {\langle content \rangle} $$ $$ \ztool_replace_file_line:(enn|ene|eee) $$ $$ \yndering 2025-01-05 $$
```

此命令用于将文件〈file〉中的第〈line〉行替换为〈content〉,如果〈file〉不存在,则不会进行任何操作.

```
\label{line} $$ \vec{Content} $
```

此命令用于将〈content〉插入到文件〈file〉的第〈line〉行之前,如果〈file〉 不存在,则不会进行任何操作.

下面一个示例展示了如何使用 ztool 中的几个文件 IO 操作命令:

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
                                                             例 3
\ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{testIO.txt}
\seq new:N \l ztool tmp seq \seq clear:N \l ztool tmp seq
\ztool_append_to_file:nn {testIO.txt} {|APPEND-CONTENT|}
\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn {testIO.txt} {1} {|INSERT-~-CONTENT|}
\ztool append to file:nn {testIO.txt} {|APPEND-CONTENT-II|}
\ztool_replace file_line:nnn {testIO.txt} {3} {|REPLACE-CONTENT|}
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN {\c_false_bool} {testIO.txt}
\l ztool tmp seq
\seq_use:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_seq {\par}
\ExplSyntaxOff
\inputminted{text}{testI0.txt}
|INSERT-CONTENT|
|APPEND-CONTENT|
|REPLACE-CONTENT|
|INSERT- -CONTENT|
|APPEND-CONTENT|
```

9 4 FILE IO

|REPLACE-CONTENT|

10 盒子操作

#### 盒子操作 5

本部分介绍 ztool 中实现的 Box 操作,包括 box 的测量以及 box 的简单变换.

\ztool\_get\_ht:Nn

\ztool get ht:Nn  $\langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_get\_ht:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的高度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_get\_ht\_plus\_dp:Nn

 $\time \time \tim$ 

\ztool\_get\_ht\_plus\_dp:(Ne|ce)

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度和深度的和保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中.

\ztool\_get\_wd:Nn

 $\ztool_get_wd:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_get\_wd:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的宽度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_get\_dp:Nn

 $\ztool_get_dp:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_get\_dp:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的深度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_gget\_ht:Nn

 $\time \frac{dim}{dom} {\content}$ 

\ztool\_gget\_ht:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局 的.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_gget\_wd:Nn

 $\ztool_gget_wd:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_gget\_wd:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局

的. Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_gget\_dp:Nn

 $\ztool_gget_dp:nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$ 

\ztool\_gget\_dp:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的深度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局

Updated: 2024-12-05

的.

\ztool\_set\_to\_wd:nn

 $\verb|\ttool_set_to_wd:nn {|} {\langle dim \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}|$ 

\ztool\_set\_to\_wd:(en|ne)

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈dim〉, 然后排版出来.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_set\_to\_ht:nn

 $\verb|\times| \{\langle dim \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$ 

\ztool\_set\_to\_ht:(en|ne)

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度调整为〈dim〉, 然后排版出来.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool\_autoset\_to\_wd\_and\_ht:nnn

\ztool\_autoset\_to\_wd\_and\_ht:nn

\ztool\_autoset\_to\_wd\_and\_ht:(nne|een|eee)

 $\{\langle \mathtt{width}\rangle\}\{\langle \mathtt{height}\rangle\}\{\langle \mathtt{content}\rangle\}$ 

Updated: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将 (content) 的宽度调整为 min((width), (height)), 然后排版出来.

\ztool\_rotate:nn

 $\ztool\_rotate:nn {\langle angle \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}$ 

\ztool\_rotate:(en|ne|ee)

此命令用于将 (content) 旋转 (angle) 度, 然后排版出来.

New: 2025-04-29

\ztool\_scale\_to\_wd:nn

 $\verb|\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn| \{\langle dim \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$ 

 $\ztool_scale_to_wd:(en|ne|ee)$ 

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈dim〉,但是不对盒子的高度做任何的调整,然后排版出来.

\ztool\_scale\_to\_ht:nn

 $\ztool_scale_to_ht:(en|ne|ee)$ 

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度 + 深度整体调整为〈dim〉,但是不对盒子的宽度做任何的调整,然后排版出来.

\ztool\_scale\_to\_wd\_and\_ht:nnn

 $\verb|\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn| \{\langle width \rangle\} \{\langle height \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$ 

\ztool\_scale\_to\_wd\_and\_ht:(nno|nne|eee)

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈width〉,高度 + 深度整体调整为〈height〉,然后排版出来.

\ztool\_box\_item\_align:Nnnn

\ztool\_box\_item\_align:Nnnn

\ztool\_box\_item\_align:(cnnn|Nnno|cnno|Nnen|Nnee)

 $\langle cmd \rangle \{\langle width \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\} \{\langle align \rangle\}$ 

Updated: 2025-05-13

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈width〉,然后排版出来,〈align〉用于控制对齐方式,可选值有: left, center, right, scatter.〈cmd〉为一个命令,其接受一个参数,它将应用到〈content〉的每一个 Token 上. **注意**:〈content〉中的空格会被忽略,如果需要空格,请使用"\u"或"~"替代.

5 盒子操作

\ztool\_fp\_to\_rad:n

 $\ztool_fp_to_rad:n \{\langle angle \rangle\}$ 

New: 2025-05-12

此命令用于将〈angle〉从弧度制转换为角度制

\ztool\_affine\_transformation:Nnnnn

\ztool\_affine\_transformation:Nnnnn

\ztool\_affine\_transformation:(Neeee|cnnnn|ceeee)

12

 $\langle coffin \rangle \{\langle a \rangle \} \{\langle b \rangle \} \{\langle c \rangle \} \{\langle d \rangle \}$ 

New: 2025-05-12

此命令用于对 $\langle coffin \rangle$ 进行任意的仿射变换(线性变换), 具体的使用方法可以 参见前述的 ztoolboxaffine 命令; 上述参数对应的仿射变换矩阵  $\Lambda$  为

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix}.$$

关于上述函数 \ztool\_affine\_transformation:Nnnnn 的一些技术细节: 给 定任意一个仿射变换  $\Lambda$ , 不妨设

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix}.$$

我们可以做如下的分解 (与 SVD 分解类似), 令 m = 2x, 则有:

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & m \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 \\ 0 & s_y \end{bmatrix} 
= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi & -\sin \phi \\ \sin \phi & \cos \phi \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} S_x & 0 \\ 0 & S_y \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \omega & -\sin \omega \\ \sin \omega & \cos \omega \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 \\ 0 & s_y \end{bmatrix}.$$
(5.1)

我们给出如下的记号:

- $T_1(\theta)$ : 旋转矩阵, 绕原点逆时针旋转  $\theta$  角;
- $T_2(x)$ : 缩放矩阵, 把 x 轴方向的所有向量变为原来的 x 倍;
- T<sub>3</sub>(y): 缩放矩阵, 把 y 轴方向的所有向量变为原来的 y 倍;

那么我们可以认为 { $\mathbf{T}_1(\theta)$ ,  $\mathbf{T}_2(x)$ ,  $\mathbf{T}_3(y)$ } 就是  $A_{2\times 2}$  的基. 所以我们可以把上面的 方程 (5.1) 写成如下表达式:

$$\Lambda = \mathbf{T}_1(\theta) \cdot \mathbf{T}_1(\phi) \cdot \mathbf{T}_2(S_x) \cdot \mathbf{T}_3(S_y) \cdot \mathbf{T}_1(\omega) \cdot \mathbf{T}_2(S_x) \cdot \mathbf{T}_3(S_y). \tag{5.2}$$

根据矩阵乘法的结果, 我们可以知道上述的  $m, s_x, S_x, \phi$  等参数如下:

$$s_x = \sqrt{A_{11}^2 + A_{21}^2}, \qquad \theta = \arctan\left(\frac{A_{21}}{A_{11}}\right).$$

13 5 盒子操作

 $s_y$  和 m 的求解结果如下:

$$ms_y = A_{12}\cos\theta + A_{22}\sin\theta,$$
  $s_y = \begin{cases} \frac{ms_y\cos\theta - A_{12}}{\sin\theta} & \text{如果}\sin\theta \neq 0, \\ \frac{A_{22} - ms_y\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} & \text{如果}\sin\theta = 0; \end{cases}$ 

那么此时很容易知道  $m = ms_y/s_y$ . 对 shear matrix 的分解结果如下:

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{4} + 1} - \frac{m}{2}, \qquad S_y = \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{4} + 1} + \frac{m}{2},$$
$$\phi = -\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(\frac{m}{2}), \qquad \omega = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(\frac{m}{2}).$$

最后我们只需要从右到左将这一系列的变换应用到〈box〉上即可. 从上面也可以看出, 命令 \ztool\_affine\_transformation:Nnnnn 仅依赖于 LATEX3 中的 \coffin\_scale:Nnn 和 \coffin\_rotate:Nn 两个函数. 命令 \ztool\_affine\_-transformation:Nnnnn 实现过程中相关的参考链接如下:

- https://math.stackexchange.com/a/3521141/1235323;
- https://math.stackexchange.com/a/281087/1235323.

如果原 TeX 引擎提供了 shear transformation 相关的 primitive, 那么上述对 shear matrix 的分解就是不必要的. 部分的引擎中原始提供了仿射变换矩阵这 — primitive, 比如 pdfTeX 中的 \pdfsetmatrix 命令.

下面的示例展示了如何使用这一章节中的几个 Box 操作命令:

```
\Setlength{\fboxsep}{0pt}
% get dim of content
\dotfill\par
\dim_new:N \l_ztool_tmp_H_dim
\dim_new:N \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim
\ztool_get_ht:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim {Hello,~world!}
\ztool_get_wd:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim {Hello,~world!}
\dim_use:N \l_ztool_tmp_H_dim \quad \dim_use:N \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim
\par

% set content to dim
\dotfill\par
Hello,~world|
\ztool_set_to_ht:nn {.5cm} {Hello,~world}|
```

14 5 盒子操作

```
\ztool_set_to_wd:nn {40pt} {Hello,~world}\par
% scale one dimension
\dotfill\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AAA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AAAAA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn {2.5em}{\fbox{\wbox{\hbox{A}}}}\quad
\ztool_scale\_to_ht:nn {2.5em}{\fbox{\\underline{\hbox}{A}\underline{\hbox}{A}}}
\quad
\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn {2.5em}{\fbox{\wbox{\hbox}{A}\hbox}{A} } /
\hbox{A}}}\quad
\ztool scale to ht:nn \{2.5em\}\{\fbox\{\vbox\{\hbox\{A\}\hbox\{A\}\)\}
\underline{\Lambda}_{A}\underline{\Lambda}^{A}}
% box item align
\dotfill\par
\def\boxItemCmd#1{\textcolor{blue}{|#1|}}
\underline{
  \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn
\boxItemCmd{15em}{{Tom}{Amy}{Jennery}}{scatter}
}\par
\underline{
  \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn \boxItemCmd{15em}{{Tom} {Amy} /
\_{Jennery}}{center}
}\par
% affine transform
\dotfill\par
\hcoffin set:Nn \1 tmpa coffin {\rule{2em}{2em}}
\coffin typeset:Nnnnn \l tmpa coffin {l}{b}{0pt}{0pt}
\ztool affine transformation: Nnnnn \setminus l tmpa coffin \{1\}\{0\}\{.5\}\{1\}
\coffin typeset:Nnnnn \l tmpa coffin {l}{b}{0pt}{0pt}
\ExplSyntaxOff
7.8402pt 60.87103pt
.....
```

5 盒子操作

Hello, w	orld Hello	, world	Hello, world		
$\mathbf{A}\mathbf{A}$					
AAA					
AAAAA	A A A A			 	
Tom	Amy	Jennery			
Tom  Amy     Jennery					
	<u></u>		• • • • • • • • • •	 	

16 6 ZDRAW

## 6 zdraw

这部分主要包含一些图像绘制命令, 这系列的命令并不依赖于 tikz 宏包, 它们的 主要依赖项如下:

- $\LaTeX 2_{\varepsilon}$  内置 picture 环境;
- pict2e:  $IAT_{P}X 2_{\varepsilon}$  内置 picture 环境的增强版, 提供了更好的绘图功能;
- bxeepic: 可以用于提供 dash line 支持, 目前还未引入该宏包.

zpic

 $\verb|\begin{zpic}| [\langle \textit{key-value} \rangle] | \langle \textit{draw commands} \rangle | \\ | \text{end{zpic}} | \\ | \text{draw commands} \rangle | \\ | \text{draw comm$ 

New: 2025-05-13

此环境基于  $\LaTeX$   $2\varepsilon$  内置 picture 环境定义,

ztool/draw/picture/unit	unit	= 〈长度〉初始值:	1cm
ztool/draw/picture/width	width	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/height	height	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/xoffset	xoffset	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/yoffset	yoffset	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/opacity-color	opacity	-color = 〈颜色〉初始值: wh	iite

上述的〈opacity-color〉选项用于设置当前 zpic 环境中的"透明"色彩, 也就是和当前文档默认背景色相同的色彩; 所以可能会出现〈opacity-color〉覆盖到其它 object 上的情况.

\put

\put  $(\langle x, y \rangle)$  {\langle content \rangle}

New: 2025-05-13

此命令即为  $I\!\!A T_{\!\!\!E\!\!X} \, 2_{\varepsilon}$  内置 picture 环境中的 \put 命令. **注意**: 此命令需要在 picture 或 zpic 环境中使用.

\zline

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制一条从〈coor-1〉到〈coor-2〉的线段、〈key-value〉用于设置线条的属性,可用选项请参见后续的〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉.

ztool/../line/draw
ztool/../line/width
ztool/../line/dash

 draw = 〈颜色〉
 初始值: black

 width = 〈长度〉
 初始值: .4pt

 dash = 〈true|false〉
 初始值: false

上述〈width〉用于设置线条的宽度、〈draw〉用于设置线条的颜色、〈dash〉用于设置线条是否为虚线. **注意**:目前〈dash〉选项还未适配,处于不可用的状态.

\zvector

 $\zvector [\langle key-value \rangle] (\langle coor-1 \rangle) (\langle coor-2 \rangle)$ 

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制向量,该向量的起点为〈coor-1〉,终点为〈coor-2〉;〈key-value〉用于设置该向量的外观属性,其继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉,其余的可用选项请参见后续〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line/vector〉.

17 6 ZDRAW

ztool/../vector/>

> = (latex|pst)......初始值: latex

此选项用于控制箭头的样式,默认为 LATEX 样式,即 \ltxarrows; \(\rho pst\),即 PsTricks,对应于 \(\rho pstarrows\) 命令.

\zdraw

 $\zdraw [\langle key-value \rangle] (\langle coor-1 \rangle) \dots (\langle coor-n \rangle);$ 

New: 2025-05-13

此命令将绘制一条从点〈coor-1〉到点〈coor-n〉的折线段,〈key-value〉继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉,可以用于设置线条的属性,额外可用的选项请参见后续的〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/zdraw〉.

注意: 此命令末尾的";"是不能省略的, 否则会报错.

ztool/../zdraw/vector
ztool/../zdraw/cycle
ztool/../zdraw/fill
ztool/../zdraw/shift

 vector = \( false | true \)
 初始值: false

 cycle = \( false | true \)
 初始值: false

fill = ⟨**false**|true| 颜色⟩......初始值: false

shift = {\浮点数,浮点数}.....初始值: {0,0}

当〈fill〉设置为 true 时,〈cycle〉会自动设置为 true;〈vector〉用于设置是 否将每一个子线段替换为向量. 〈shift〉分别表示 x 和 y 方向的偏移量. **注意**: 〈shift〉选项中的 {} 不能省略.

\zarc

\zarc[{key-value}]((浮点数,浮点数))

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制一个圆弧,(〈浮点数,浮点数〉) 为其圆心,默认绘制  $\frac{1}{4}$  圆弧;  $\langle \text{key-value} \rangle$  继承自  $\langle \text{parent=ztool/draw/picture/line} \rangle$ ,可以用于设置线条的属性,额外可用的选项请参见后续的  $\langle \text{parent=ztool/draw/picture/zarc} \rangle$ .

ztool/../zarc/radius
ztool/../zarc/start
ztool/../zarc/end
ztool/../zarc/fill

\zcircle

\zcircle[\langle key-value \rangle](\浮点数,浮点数\rangle)

于设置圆弧的填充颜色.

New: 2025-05-13

此命令基于上述的 \zarc 命令, 默认情况下将以(〈浮点数, 浮点数〉) 为圆心绘制一个完整的圆; 〈key-value〉和上述的 \zrac 命令中的〈key-value〉选项相同,

\zrectangle

 $\zrectangle[\langle key-value \rangle](\langle coor-1 \rangle)(\langle coor-2 \rangle)$ 

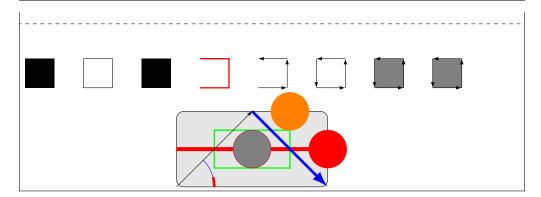
New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制矩形,(〈coor-1〉) 和 (〈coor-2〉) 为矩形对角线的两个端点坐标; 〈key-value〉继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉, 其余的〈key-value〉请参见后续〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/zrectangle〉. 6 ZDRAW

```
ztool/../zrectangle/arc
ztool/../zrectangle/fill
```

```
\mbox{}\vskip2em
                                                                例 5
\begin{zpic} [unit=2em]
 \zdraw[fill, cycle] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[cycle, shift={2, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[fill, shift={4, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[draw=red, width=1pt, shift=\{6, 0\}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1,
1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, shift={8, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, cycle, shift={10, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, fill, shift=\{12, 0\}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);
 \zdraw[vector, cycle, fill, shift={14, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, \sqrt{2})
1)(0, 1);
\end{zpic}
\vskip2cm
\begin{zpic} [unit=2cm, xoffset=2]
 % 1. rectangle
 \zrectangle[arc=.1, fill=gray!20](0, 0)(2, 1)
 \zrectangle[draw=green, width=1pt](.5, .25)(1.5, .75)
 % 2. line / vecter
 \zline[width=3pt, draw=red](0, .5)(2, .5)
 \zvector[>=pst](0, 0)(1, 1)
 \zvector[draw=blue, width=2pt](1, 1)(2, 0)
 % 3. arc / circle
 \zarc[draw=blue, end=45](0, 0) % fill=<empty>
 \zarc[draw=blue, width=2pt, end=15, fill=, draw=red](0, 0)
 \zcircle[radius=.25, fill, draw=purple](1, .5)
 \zcircle[radius=.25, fill=orange, draw=none](1.5, 1)
 \zcircle[radius=.25, fill=red, draw=](2, .5)
\end{zpic}
```

19 6 ZDRAW



20 7 TODO

## 7 TODO

ztool 在将来也许会有改动,这里列出部分将来可能会完善的功能 (□ - 未完成; □ - 已完成; ■ - 不考虑该功能):

- □ 重新实现 xsimverb 宏包中的 \xsim\_file\_write\_start:nn 和 \xsim\_file\_write\_stop: 命令, 使其和 ztool 宏包适配.
- ☑ 2025-05-22-已完成:修复\ztool\_append\_to\_file:nn 文件首行空行的问题.
- □ 针对命令 \ztool\_read\_file\_as\_seq:nnN, 有些情况下需要保留源文件中的所有空格, 可以参考命令 \seq\_set\_split\_keep\_spaces:Nnn.
- □ 使用的已实现的 \ztex\_tl\_replace\_all:nnn 或 \ztex\_tl\_replace\_once:nnn 命令实现 \ztool\_replace\_file\_line\_text:nnnn {⟨file⟩}{⟨line⟩}
  {⟨pattern⟩}{⟨text⟩}, 并且在 ⟨pattern⟩ 中实现简单的正则表达式功能,
  需要确保该命令是可展的.
- □ 使用 l3draw 封装一个类似 tikz 的前端, 需要其原生支持 3D 绘图, 自动调整遮挡关系.

## 8 zTool 源码

45

{ \ keys execute inherit: }

```
8.1 ztool.sty
                                                                                             1
   2
   %% ztool.sty
                                                                             %
 3 %% Copyright 2024, 2025 Zongping Ding.
                                                                             %
                                                                                             3
 4
                                                                             %
                                                                                             4
   % This work may be distributed and/or modified under the conditions of the
                                                                             %
                                                                                             5
   % LaTeX Project Public License, either version 1.3 of this license or any
                                                                             %
                                                                                             6
   % later version.
                                                                             %
                                                                                             7
 7
   % The latest version of this license is in
                                                                             %
                                                                                             8
                                                                             %
                                                                                             9
9
                       http://www.latex-project.org/lppl.txt
10\, % and version 1.3 or later is part of all distributions of LaTeX
                                                                             %
                                                                                             10
   % version 2005/12/01 or later.
                                                                             %
                                                                                             11
12
   %
                                                                             %
                                                                                             12
                                                                             %
13
  % This work has the LPPL maintenance status `maintained'.
                                                                                             13
14
                                                                             %
                                                                                             14
15 % The Current Maintainer of this work is Zongping Ding.
                                                                             %
                                                                                             15
                                                                             %
16
                                                                                             16
                                                                             %
                                                                                             17
17 % ztool.sty consists of the parts:
                                                                             %
                                                                                             18
18 %
                       shell-escape,
19 %
                                                                             %
                                                                                             19
                       file-io,
                                                                             %
                                                                                             20
20 %
                       box,
                                                                             %
21 %
                       zdraw.
22
   23
23
   \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
24
   \ProvidesExplPackage{ztool}{2025/05/20}{1.0.1}{A~pre-release~tool~package~for~LaTeX}
                                                                                             24
25
                                                                                             25
26
                                                                                             26
27
   %%%%%%
           13keys intial patch begin
                                      %%%%%
                                                                                             27
28
   % 1. https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/1738
                                                                                             28
   % 2. https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/742604/294585
                                                                                             29
29
   \cs_set_protected:Npn \__keys_initialise:n #1
                                                                                             30
30
31
                                                                                             31
32
       \exp after:wN \ keys find key module:wNN
                                                                                             32
33
         \l keys path str \s keys stop
                                                                                             33
34
         \l keys key tl \l keys key str
                                                                                             34
35
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l_keys_key_tl \l_keys_key_str
                                                                                             35
36
       \tl_set:Nn \l_keys_value_tl {#1}
                                                                                             36
37
       \cs if exist:cTF { \c_keys_code_root_str \l_keys_path_str }
                                                                                             37
38
                                                                                             38
39
           \str clear:N \l keys inherit str
                                                                                             39
40
           \__keys_execute:nn \l_keys_path_str {#1}
                                                                                             40
         }
41
                                                                                             41
42
                                                                                             42
43
                                                                                             43
           \cs_if_exist:cT
44
             { \c_keys_inherit_root_str \_keys_parent:o \l_keys_path_str }
                                                                                             44
```

45

```
46
                                                                                                        46
47
                                                                                                        47
    %%%%%%
                                        %%%%%
48
             13keys intial patch end
                                                                                                        48
49
                                                                                                        49
50
                                                                                                        50
51
    \clist new: N \g ztool library loaded clist
                                                                                                        51
52
    \clist_gclear:N \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist
                                                                                                        52
53
    \bool new: N \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
                                                                                                        53
    \bool_gset_false:N \g__ztool_lib_user_load_dupulicate_bool
54
                                                                                                        54
                                                                                                        55
55
    \cs_new_nopar:Npn \__ztool_load_library:n #1
56
                                                                                                        56
57
        \clist_map_inline:nn {#1} {
                                                                                                        57
58
          \clist_if_in:NnTF \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist {##1} {
                                                                                                        58
59
            \msg_set:nnn {ztool} {library-loaded}
                                                                                                        59
              {
60
                                                                                                        60
61
                ztool~library~"##1"~already~loaded,ignored~loading.
                                                                                                        61
62
                                                                                                        62
                \msg_line_context:
              }
63
                                                                                                        63
64
                                                                                                        64
            \bool if:NT \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
              {
65
                                                                                                        65
66
                \msg_warning:nnn {ztool} {library-loaded} {##1}
                                                                                                        66
              }
67
                                                                                                        67
          }{
68
                                                                                                        68
69
            \file_if_exist:nTF {library/ztool.library.##1.tex}{
70
              \clist_gput_right:Nn \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist {##1}
71
              \makeatletter\file_input:n {library/ztool.library.##1.tex}
72
            }{
                                                                                                        72
73
              \msg set:nnn {ztool} {library-not-found} {ztool~library~`##1'~not~found.}
                                                                                                        73
74
                                                                                                        74
              \msg error:nnn {ztool} {library-not-found} {##1}
            }
75
                                                                                                        75
76
                                                                                                        76
77
        }
                                                                                                        77
78
                                                                                                        78
79
    \NewDocumentCommand\ztoolloadlib{m}
                                                                                                        79
80
                                                                                                        80
81
        \__ztool_load_library:n {#1}
                                                                                                        81
82
                                                                                                        82
        \bool_gset_true:N \g__ztool_lib_user_load_dupulicate_bool
83
        \ExplSyntaxOff
                                                                                                        83
84
      }
                                                                                                        84
85
    \keys_define:nn { ztool }
                                                                                                        85
86
                                                                                                        86
87
        shell-escape .code:n
                                = { \ _ztool_load_library:n {shell-escape} },
                                                                                                        87
88
        file-io
                      .code:n
                                = { \__ztool_load_library:n {file-io} },
                                                                                                        88
89
                                = { \_ztool_load_library:n {box} },
                                                                                                        89
        box
                      .code:n
90
                                = { \ ztool load library:n {zdraw} },
        zdraw
                      .code:n
                                                                                                        90
91
                                                                                                        91
92
    \ProcessKeyOptions [ ztool ]
```

## 8.2 shell-escape

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.shell-escape.tex}{2025/05/21}{1.0.1}{shell-escape~library~for~
                                                                                                        1
    ztool}
                                                                                                        2
 2
 3
                                                                                                        3
                                                                                                        4
 4
   % ==> 13sys-shell tool
   % NOTE: Copy from '13sys-shell' + some modifications
                                                                                                        5
   % windows path handle
                                                                                                        6
                                                                                                        7
 7
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N #1
8
                                                                                                        8
9
                                                                                                        9
        \quark_if_nil:NF #1 {
10
          \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 /
                                                                                                        10
11
            { \c backslash_str }
                                                                                                        11
12
            {#1}
                                                                                                        12
13
          \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N
                                                                                                        13
14
        }
                                                                                                        14
15
      }
                                                                                                        15
                                                                                                        16
16
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:w #1 ~ #2 \q_stop
17
                                                                                                        17
18
                                                                                                        18
        \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N #1 \q_nil
19
                                                                                                        19
        \tl if empty:nF {#2}
                                                                                                        20
20
          {
21
            \c space tl
22
            \_sys_path_to_win:w #2 \q_stop
23
24
                                                                                                        24
25
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n #1
                                                                                                        25
26
                                                                                                        26
27
        \exp_after:wN \ztool_sys_path_to_win:w \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~ \q_stop
                                                                                                        27
28
      }
                                                                                                        28
29
                                                                                                        29
    % respective commands
30
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_shell_escape:n #1
                                                                                                        30
31
                                                                                                        31
32
                                                                                                        32
        \sys_if_shell_unrestricted:T
33
                                                                                                        33
          { \sys shell now:n {#1} }
34
      }
                                                                                                        34
35
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_escape:n {e}
                                                                                                        35
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_mkdir:n #1
                                                                                                        36
36
37
      {
                                                                                                        37
38
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                        38
39
                                                                                                        39
          \sys if platform unix:T
40
            {mkdir~-p~\exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1}}
                                                                                                        40
41
          \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                        41
42
            {mkdir~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1}}
                                                                                                        42
43
        }
                                                                                                        43
44
                                                                                                        44
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_cp:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        45
```

```
{
46
                                                                                                         46
47
                                                                                                         47
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
48
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
                                                                                                         48
49
                                                                                                         49
              cp~-f~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~
50
                                                                                                         50
51
                \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#2}
                                                                                                         51
52
                                                                                                         52
53
                                                                                                         53
          \sys if platform windows:T
54
            {% can NOT use wildcards in CMD
                                                                                                         54
55
              copy~/y~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} ~
                                                                                                         55
56
                \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#2}
                                                                                                         56
            }
57
                                                                                                         57
        }
58
                                                                                                         58
      }
59
                                                                                                         59
                                                                                                         60
60
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_mv:nn #1#2
61
      {
                                                                                                         61
62
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                         62
63
          \sys if platform unix:T
                                                                                                         63
            {
64
                                                                                                         64
65
              mv~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~
                                                                                                         65
66
                \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#2}
                                                                                                         66
            }
67
                                                                                                         67
                                                                                                         68
68
          \sys_if_platform_windows:T
            {
69
              copy~/y~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} ~
70
71
                                                                                                         71
                \exp not:N \ztool sys path to win:n {#2}
72
                \token to str:N & \token to str:N &
                                                                                                         72
                                                                                                         73
73
                del~/f~/q~\exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1}
74
            }
                                                                                                         74
75
        }
                                                                                                         75
76
                                                                                                         76
77
    \cs new protected: Npe \ztool shell rm:n #1
                                                                                                         77
78
      {
                                                                                                         78
79
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                         79
80
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
                                                                                                         80
81
            { rm~-f~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
                                                                                                         81
82
          \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                         82
83
            { del~/f~/q~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} }
                                                                                                         83
        }
84
                                                                                                         84
85
                                                                                                         85
86
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_rmdir:n #1
                                                                                                         86
87
                                                                                                         87
88
        \ztool_shell_mkdir:n {#1}
                                                                                                         88
89
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                         89
90
          \sys if platform unix:T
                                                                                                         90
91
            { rm~-rf~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
                                                                                                         91
92
          \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                         92
93
                                                                                                         93
            { rmdir~/s~/q~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} }
```

```
94
         }
                                                                                                        94
 95
                                                                                                        95
     \tl_new:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
 96
                                                                                                        96
                                                                                                        97
 97
     \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N #1
 98
       {
                                                                                                        98
 99
                                                                                                        99
         \exp not:N \sys get shell:nnN
100
                                                                                                        100
                                                                                                        101
101
             \sys_if_platform_unix:T { pwd }
             \sys if platform windows:T { cd }
                                                                                                        102
102
103
           }{
                                                                                                        103
104
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \\
                                                                                                        104
105
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \#
                                                                                                        105
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \~
                                                                                                        106
106
107
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \%
                                                                                                        107
             \char_set_catcode_space:N \exp_not:N \_%
                                                                                                        108
108
             \tex endlinechar:D -1 \scan stop:
109
                                                                                                        109
110
                                                                                                        110
                                                                                                        111
111
         \exp not:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
                                                                                                        112
112
         \str set:NV #1 \exp not:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
113
                                                                                                        113
114
     \cs new protected:Npe \ztool shell split ls:nN #1#2
                                                                                                        114
115
                                                                                                        115
                                                                                                        116
116
         \exp not:N \sys get shell:nnN
117
             \sys_if_platform_unix:T { ls~-1~ #1 }
118
                                                                                                        119
119
             \sys_if_platform_windows:T { dir~/b~ #1 }
120
           }{
                                                                                                        120
121
             \ExplSyntaxOff
                                                                                                        121
                                                                                                        122
122
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \\
123
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \#
                                                                                                        123
124
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \~
                                                                                                        124
125
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \%
                                                                                                        125
             \char_set_catcode_other:n { 13 }
                                                                                                        126
126
127
                                                                                                        127
128
           \exp_not:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
                                                                                                        128
         \str set:NV \exp not:N \l sys tmp tl \exp not:N \l sys tmp tl
                                                                                                        129
129
130
         \seq set split:NnV #2
                                                                                                        130
131
           { \char_generate:nn { `\^^M } { 12 } }
                                                                                                        131
132
           \exp_not:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
                                                                                                        132
133
         \seq pop right:NN #2 \exp not:N \l sys tmp tl
                                                                                                        133
134
                                                                                                        134
                                                                                                        135
135
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell mkdir:n {e}
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_shell_cp:nn { ee, ne, en }
                                                                                                        136
136
137
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_shell mv:nn { ee, ne, en }
                                                                                                        137
138
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell rm:n { e, f, o }
                                                                                                        138
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_shell_rmdir:nn { e, f, o }
139
                                                                                                        139
140
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N {c}
                                                                                                        140
141
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_split_ls:nN {nc}
```

### 8.3 file-io

```
1
   \ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.file-io.tex}{2025/05/27}{1.0.1}{file-io~library~for~ztool}
 2
                                                                                                        2
 3
                                                                                                        3
                                                                                                        4
   % ==> file IO operations
   % 1. create a new file
                                                                                                        5
   % 2. append to a file
                                                                                                        6
                                                                                                        7
   % 3. read from file / write to file
7
   \ior_new:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                        8
   \ior_new:N \g_ztool_file_append_ior
                                                                                                        9
9
10 \iow_new:N \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                        10
                                                                                                        11
11
  \tl_new:N \l_ztool_current_line
12 \str clear:N \l ztool file ori content str
                                                                                                        12
                                                                                                        13
13
   \seq_new:N \l_ztool_file_seq
   \seq_new:N \l__ztool_tmp_seq
                                                                                                        14
15
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \seq_use:Nn { Ne }
                                                                                                        15
16
                                                                                                        16
                                                                                                        17
17
   % TODO: keep spaces in files:
18
            ref \cs{seq_set_split_keep_spaces:Nnn}
                                                                                                        18
19
   \cs new protected:Npn \ztool read file as seq:nnN #1#2#3
                                                                                                        19
                                                                                                        20
20
      {\% \#1: bool(True to keep spaces, False to trim); \#2: file name; \#3: seq
                                                                                                        21
21
        \seq_clear:N #3
22
        \file_if_exist:nT {#2}
23
24
            \ior open: Nn \g ztool file read ior {#2}
25
            \ior_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
26
              {
                                                                                                        26
27
                                                                                                        27
                \bool if:nTF {#1}
28
                  { \seq_put_right: Nn #3 {##1} }
                                                                                                        28
29
                                                                                                        29
                  { \seq_put_right:Ne #3 {\tl_trim_spaces:n {##1}} }
30
              }
                                                                                                        30
            \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
31
                                                                                                        31
32
          }
                                                                                                        32
33
      }
                                                                                                        33
                                                                                                        34
34
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool gread file as_seq:nnN #1#2#3
35
      {\% \#1: bool(True to keep spaces, False to trim); \#2: file name; \#3: seq
                                                                                                        35
36
                                                                                                        36
        \seq_gclear:N #3
37
        \file_if_exist:nT {#2}
                                                                                                        37
38
                                                                                                        38
39
            \ior_open:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior {#2}
                                                                                                        39
40
            \ior map inline: Nn \g ztool file read ior
                                                                                                        40
41
                                                                                                        41
42
                \bool_if:nTF {#1}
                                                                                                        42
43
                  { \seq_gput_right: Nn #3 {##1} }
                                                                                                        43
44
                  { \seq_gput_right:Ne #3 {\tl_trim spaces:n {##1}} }
                                                                                                        44
45
                                                                                                        45
46
            \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                        46
```

```
47
                                                                                                        47
48
                                                                                                        48
49
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN { ne, nnc, nec }
                                                                                                        49
50
    \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool gread file as seq:nnN { ne, nnc, nec }
                                                                                                        50
51
                                                                                                        51
52
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool file new:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        52
53
      {% #1: \cs{c_true_bool} to allow overwrite; #2: file name
                                                                                                        53
54
        \bool if:nT {#1}
                                                                                                        54
55
          {
                                                                                                        55
56
            \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#2}
                                                                                                        56
57
            \iow close: N \g ztool file append iow
                                                                                                        57
          }
58
                                                                                                        58
59
                                                                                                        59
60
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool append to file:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        60
61
      {% #1: file name; #2: content
                                                                                                        61
62
        \seq clear: N \1 ztool file seq
                                                                                                        62
63
        \file_if_exist:nF {#1}{ \ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{#1} }
                                                                                                        63
64
        \ior open: Nn \g ztool file append ior {#1}
                                                                                                        64
65
        \ior str map inline: Nn \g ztool file append ior
                                                                                                        65
                                                                                                        66
66
67
            \seq_put_right: Nn \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                        67
68
              { ##1 }
                                                                                                        68
                                                                                                        69
69
70
        \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#1}
71
        \seq_if_empty:NF \l_ztool_file_seq
72
                                                                                                        72
73
            \iow now:Ne \g ztool file append iow
                                                                                                        73
74
              { \seq use: Ne \l ztool file seq {\iow_newline:} }
                                                                                                        74
75
                                                                                                        75
76
        \iow_now:Ne \g ztool file append iow {#2}
                                                                                                        76
77
        \iow_close:N \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                        77
78
                                                                                                        78
79
                                                                                                        79
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_append_to_file:nn { no, nf, ne, ee }
80
                                                                                                        80
81
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn #1#2#3
                                                                                                        81
82
      {% #1:bool; #2:seq; #3:file name
                                                                                                        82
83
        \seq clear: N \l ztool tmp seq
                                                                                                        83
84
        \bool_if:nTF { #1 }
                                                                                                        84
85
          {
                                                                                                        85
86
            \seq_set_eq:NN \l_ztool_file_seq #2
                                                                                                        86
87
                                                                                                        87
88
            \ztool read file as seq:nnN
                                                                                                        88
              { \c_true_bool }{ #3 }
89
                                                                                                        89
90
              \l ztool tmp seq
                                                                                                        90
91
            \seq_concat:NNN \l_ztool_file_seq \l_ztool_tmp_seq #2
                                                                                                        91
92
                                                                                                        92
93
        \file if exist:nF {#3}{ \ztool file new:nn {\c true bool}{#3} }
                                                                                                        93
                                                                                                        94
94
        \iow_open:Nn \g_tmpa_iow { #3 }
```

```
95
         \seq_if_empty:NF \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                         95
 96
                                                                                                         96
             \iow_now:Ne \g_tmpa_iow
 97
                                                                                                         97
 98
               { \seq use: Ne \l ztool file seq { \iow_newline: } }
                                                                                                         98
 99
                                                                                                         99
                                                                                                         100
100
         \iow close:N \g tmpa iow
101
                                                                                                         101
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn { nNe, nNV, nce, ncV }
                                                                                                         102
102
103
                                                                                                         103
104
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool replace_file_line:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                         104
       {% #1:file name; #2:line index; #3:replacement
105
                                                                                                         105
106
         \seq_clear:N \l ztool file seq
                                                                                                         106
         \file if exist:nT {#1}{
                                                                                                         107
107
108
           \ior open:Nn \g ztool file read ior {#1}
                                                                                                         108
109
           \ior_str_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                         109
110
             {
                                                                                                         110
111
               \seq_put_right:Nn \l_ztool_file_seq {##1}
                                                                                                         111
                                                                                                         112
112
                                                                                                         113
           \ior close:N \g ztool file read ior
113
           \seq_set_item: Nnn \l ztool file seq {#2}
114
                                                                                                         114
115
             { #3 }
                                                                                                         115
116
           \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#1}
                                                                                                         116
           \seq if empty:NF \l ztool file seq
                                                                                                         117
117
118
             {
119
               \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                         120
120
                 { \seq use: Ne \l ztool file seq {\iow_newline:} }
121
                                                                                                         121
                                                                                                         122
122
           \iow_close:N \g ztool file append iow
                                                                                                         123
123
         }
124
                                                                                                         124
125
     \cs generate variant: Nn \seq set item: Nnn { Nne }
                                                                                                         125
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool replace file line:nnn { e, ene, eee }
                                                                                                         126
126
127
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_insert_to_file:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                         127
128
       {% #1:file name; #2:line index; #3:content
                                                                                                         128
129
         \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                         129
         \file_if_exist:nT {#1}{
                                                                                                         130
130
131
           \ior open: Nn \g ztool file read ior {#1}
                                                                                                         131
132
           \ior str map inline:Nn \g ztool file read ior
                                                                                                         132
133
             {
                                                                                                         133
134
                                                                                                         134
               \seq put right: Nn \l ztool file seq {##1}
135
                                                                                                         135
                                                                                                         136
136
           \ior close: N \g ztool file read ior
           \tl_set:No \l_ztool_current_line
                                                                                                         137
137
138
             { \seq item: Nn \l ztool file seq {#2} }
                                                                                                         138
139
           \seq set item: Nne \l ztool file seq {#2}
                                                                                                         139
140
             { #3\iow_newline:\l_ztool_current_line }
                                                                                                         140
141
           \iow_open: Nn \g_ztool_file_append_iow {#1}
                                                                                                         141
142
           \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                         142
```

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.box.tex}{2025/05/21}{1.0.1}{box~library~for~ztool}
                                                                                                      1
 2
                                                                                                      2
 3
                                                                                                      3
                                                                                                      4
 4
   % ==> box manipulation tool
                                                                                                      5
 5
   \cs_set:Nn \__ztool_leave_vmode:
 6
      { \ifvmode \leavevmode \fi }
                                                                                                      6
                                                                                                      7
7
   % catch box dimension
    \box new:N \l ztool measure box
                                                                                                      8
8
   \cs new:Npn \ztool box set to:NNn #1#2#3 {
                                                                                                      9
9
      \hbox set:Nn \l ztool measure box {#3}
                                                                                                      10
10
11
      \dim_set:Nn #2 {#1 \l_ztool_measure_box}
                                                                                                      11
12
      \box set_eq:NN \l_ztool_measure_box \c_empty_box
                                                                                                      12
13
                                                                                                      13
14
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool box_gset to:NNn #1#2#3 {
                                                                                                      14
15
      \hbox_set:Nn \l_ztool_measure_box {#3}
                                                                                                      15
16
      \dim_gset:Nn #2 {#1 \l ztool measure box}
                                                                                                      16
17
      \box set eq:NN \l ztool measure box \c empty box
                                                                                                      17
18
                                                                                                      18
19
                                                                                                      19
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_ht:Nn
20
                                                                                                      20
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box ht:N }
                                                                                                      21
21
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn
22
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box ht plus dp:N }
23
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_wd:Nn
24
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box wd:N }
25
    \cs new:Npn \ztool get dp:Nn
26
      { \ztool_box_set_to:NNn \box_dp:N }
                                                                                                      26
27
                                                                                                      27
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_ht:Nn
28
      { \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn \box_ht:N }
                                                                                                      28
29
                                                                                                      29
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_wd:Nn
30
      { \ztool box gset to:NNn \box wd:N }
                                                                                                      30
31
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_dp:Nn
                                                                                                      31
32
                                                                                                      32
      { \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn \box_dp:N }
33
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_ht:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                      33
                                                                                                      34
34
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn { Ne, ce }
35
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool get wd:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                      35
                                                                                                      36
36
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gget_ht:Nn { Ne, ce }
37
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gget_wd:Nn { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                      37
38
                                                                                                      38
39
                                                                                                      39
40 %% modify box content
                                                                                                      40
41
   % 1. auto scale and rotate (smaller of two)
                                                                                                      41
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool autoset to wd and ht:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                      42
42
43
      {% #1:width; #2:height; #3:object
                                                                                                      43
44
        \hbox_set:Nn \l tmpa_box {#3}
                                                                                                      44
45
        \box autosize to wd and ht:Nnn \l tmpa box {#1}{#2}
                                                                                                      45
46
        \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                      46
```

```
47
                                                                                                       47
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
48
                                                                                                       48
49
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool rotate:nn #1#2
                                                                                                       49
50
      {% #1:angle; #2:object
                                                                                                       50
51
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
                                                                                                       51
52
        \box rotate:Nn \l tmpa box {#1}
                                                                                                       52
53
        \__ztool_leave_vmode:
                                                                                                       53
54
                                                                                                       54
        \box_use:N \l tmpa_box
55
                                                                                                       55
56
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_rotate:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                       56
57
    \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool autoset to wd and ht:nnn { nne, een, eee }
                                                                                                       57
58
                                                                                                       58
59
                                                                                                       59
   % 2. width/height scale to same time
60
   % TODO: if '\dim(content) < dim', spread it to 'dim'.
                                                                                                       60
   % \ztool_set_to_wd:nn {\l__zsect_title_num_dim}{\zsect@num}
                                                                                                       61
61
62
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool set to wd:nn #1#2
                                                                                                       62
63
      {% #1:width; #2:object
                                                                                                       63
64
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
                                                                                                       64
65
        \box resize to wd:Nn \l tmpa box {#1}
                                                                                                       65
        \ ztool leave vmode:
66
                                                                                                       66
67
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
                                                                                                       67
68
                                                                                                       68
                                                                                                       69
69
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool set to ht:nn #1#2
70
      {% #1:height; #2:object
71
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
72
                                                                                                       72
        \box resize to ht:Nn \l tmpa box {#1}
73
        \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                       73
74
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
                                                                                                       74
75
      }
                                                                                                       75
76
    \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_set_to_wd:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                       76
77
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_set_to_ht:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                       77
78
                                                                                                       78
79
                                                                                                       79
   % 3. only scale one dimension
80
   % NOTE: if boxwd{content} $\le$ given dim, no manipulation
                                                                                                       80
81
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_scale_to_wd:nn #1#2
                                                                                                       81
82
                                                                                                       82
83
                                                                                                       83
        \hbox set:Nn \1 tmpa box {#2}
84
        \dim_set:Nn \l_tmpa_dim { \box_wd:N \l_tmpa_box }
                                                                                                       84
85
        \fp_set:Nn \l_tmpa_fp
                                                                                                       85
86
                                                                                                       86
87
            \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim_ratio:nn {#1}{\l_tmpa_dim}) }
                                                                                                       87
88
                                                                                                       88
89
        \box_scale:Nnn \l_tmpa_box {\l_tmpa_fp}{1}
                                                                                                       89
90
        \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                       90
91
        \box use:N \1 tmpa box
                                                                                                       91
92
                                                                                                       92
93
                                                                                                       93
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool scale to ht:nn #1#2
94
      {% take depth into consideration
                                                                                                       94
```

```
95
         \hbox set:Nn \1 tmpa box {#2}
                                                                                                        95
 96
         \dim set:Nn \l tmpa dim { \box ht plus dp:N \l tmpa box }
                                                                                                        96
 97
         \fp set:Nn \l tmpa fp
                                                                                                        97
 98
                                                                                                        98
 99
             \fp eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#1}{\l tmpa dim}) }
                                                                                                        99
                                                                                                        100
100
         \box_scale:Nnn \l_tmpa_box {1}{\l_tmpa_fp}
101
                                                                                                        101
                                                                                                        102
102
         \ ztool leave vmode:
         \box use:N \l_tmpa_box
                                                                                                        103
103
104
       }
                                                                                                        104
105
     \cs new protected:Npn \ztool scale to wd and ht:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                        105
106
       {% take depth into consideration
                                                                                                        106
107
         \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#3}
                                                                                                        107
108
         \dim set:Nn \l tmpa dim { \box wd:N \l tmpa box }
                                                                                                        108
109
         \dim_set:Nn \l_tmpb_dim { \box_ht_plus_dp:N \l_tmpa_box }
                                                                                                        109
110
         \fp_set:Nn \l tmpa fp
                                                                                                        110
111
                                                                                                        111
                                                                                                        112
112
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#1}{\l tmpa_dim}) }
                                                                                                        113
113
                                                                                                        114
114
         \fp_set:Nn \l tmpb fp
115
                                                                                                        115
116
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#2}{\l tmpb dim}) }
                                                                                                        116
117
                                                                                                        117
118
         \box scale: Nnn \l tmpa box {\l tmpa fp}{\l tmpb fp}
119
         \__ztool_leave_vmode:
                                                                                                        120
120
         \box_use:N \l tmpa_box
121
                                                                                                        121
                                                                                                        122
122
     \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool scale_to_wd:nn { e, ne, ee }
123
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool scale to ht:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                        123
124
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool scale to wd and ht:nnn { nne, nno, eee }
                                                                                                        124
125
                                                                                                        125
126
                                                                                                        126
127
                                                                                                        127
     %% box content align
128
     \seq new:N \l ztool boxitem seq
                                                                                                        128
129
     \cs_set_protected:Npn \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                        129
                                                                                                        130
130
       {\% \#1:cmd, \#2:width, \#3:object, \#4:align format(left, right, scatter, center)
131
         \hb@xt@#2{
                                                                                                        131
132
           \tl map inline:nn {#3}
                                                                                                        132
             {
                                                                                                        133
133
134
               \seq put right:No \l ztool boxitem seq {\exp not:N #1{##1}}
                                                                                                        134
135
                                                                                                        135
136
           \str case:nnF { #4 }
                                                                                                        136
             {
137
                                                                                                        137
138
               { left }{ \seq use: Nn \l ztool boxitem seq {}\hfill }
                                                                                                        138
                  right }{ \hfill\seq use:Nn \l ztool boxitem seq {} }
                                                                                                        139
139
140
               { scatter}{ \seq_use:Nn \l__ztool_boxitem_seq {\\lambdafill}} }
                                                                                                        140
141
               { center }{ \hfill\seq_use:\n \l_ztool_boxitem_seq {}\hfill }
                                                                                                        141
142
                                                                                                        142
               { tower }
```

```
{
143
                                                                                                         143
144
                    \\\def \seq@count{\seq_count:N \l__ztool_boxitem_seq}
                                                                                                         144
                    \seq_map_indexed_inline: Nn \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
                                                                                                         145
145
146
                      {% ##1: index, ##2: content
                                                                                                         146
147
                        %% Method II: plain
                                                                                                         147
148
                        \\\def\\item@width\{\dim_eval:n \{\pmu2/(\seq@count+1)\}\}
                                                                                                         148
                        \hskip\item@width\clap{##2}
149
                                                                                                         149
150
                      }\hskip\item@width\hss
                                                                                                         150
                 }
151
                                                                                                         151
               { custom }
                                                                                                         152
152
153
                 {
                                                                                                         153
154
                    \def\total@width{#2}
                                                                                                         154
155
                    \def\align@cmd{#1}
                                                                                                         155
156
                    \def\align@object{#3}
                                                                                                         156
                    \def\align@format{#4}
157
                                                                                                         157
                    \tl use:N \l ztex boxitem align custom tl
                                                                                                         158
158
159
                 }
                                                                                                         159
160
             }{\relax}
                                                                                                         160
                                                                                                         161
161
                                                                                                         162
162
         \seq_clear:N \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
163
                                                                                                         163
     \cs generate_variant: Nn \ztool_box_item align: Nnnn { c, Nnno, cnno, Nne, Nnee }
                                                                                                         164
164
165
                                                                                                         165
166
167
    %% affine transformation
    % REF:
                                                                                                         168
168
    % 1. https://math.stackexchange.com/a/3521141/1235323
169
                                                                                                         169
170
    % 2. https://math.stackexchange.com/a/281087/1235323
                                                                                                         170
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_fp_to_rad:n #1
                                                                                                         171
171
172
       { \fp_eval:n {#1/pi*180} }
                                                                                                         172
173
     \cs_new:Npn \ztool_matrix_det:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                         173
174
                                                                                                         174
175
         \fp_eval:n { #1*#4 - #2*#3 }
                                                                                                         175
176
                                                                                                         176
     % (translation) + $x$-scale + $y$-scale + rotate
                                                                                                         177
177
    \fp_new:N \g_affine_precision_fp
                                                                                                         178
178
    \fp set:Nn \g affine precision fp {0.0001}
                                                                                                         179
179
180
    \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_a_fp
                                                                                                         180
    \fp_new:N \l__affine_00_b_fp
181
                                                                                                         181
    \fp new:N \l affine @@ c fp
                                                                                                         182
182
    \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_d_fp
                                                                                                         183
183
184
     \msg_set:nnn { ztool }{affine-det-zero}
                                                                                                         184
185
                                                                                                         185
186
         current~determination~of~the~affine~transformation~
                                                                                                         186
187
         matrix~equals~to~zero,~give~up~this~transformation
                                                                                                         187
188
       }
                                                                                                         188
189
                                                                                                         189
190
     \coffin_new:N \l__affine_trans_coffin
                                                                                                         190
```

```
191
    \cs generate variant:Nn \coffin typeset:Nnnnn { Nxxxx }
                                                                                                   191
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
                                                                                                   192
192
       {\psi #1:box; #2:$a {11}$; #3:$a {21}$; #4:$a {12}$; #5:$a {22}$.
193
                                                                                                   193
194
        \fp_compare:nNnT
                                                                                                   194
           { abs(\ztool matrix det:nnnn {#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}) }
                                                                                                   195
195
             < { \g affine precision fp }
                                                                                                   196
196
          { \prg_map_break: Nn \l_affine_matrix_det_zero
197
                                                                                                   197
             { \msg_warning:nn { ztool }{affine-det-zero} }}
                                                                                                   198
198
        \fp set:Nn \l affine 00 a fp \{#2\}
                                                                                                   199
199
200
        \fp_set:Nn \l__affine_@@_b_fp {#3}
                                                                                                   200
201
        \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ c fp {#4}
                                                                                                   201
        \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ d fp {#5}
202
                                                                                                   202
        \ box affine transform:N #1
                                                                                                   203
203
        \prg break point:Nn \l affine matrix det zero { }
204
                                                                                                   204
        \coffin_typeset:Nxxxx \l_affine_trans_coffin
                                                                                                   205
205
          { \l ztool affine pole a tl }{ \l ztool affine pole b tl }
206
                                                                                                   206
          207
                                                                                                   207
208
                                                                                                   208
209
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool affine transformation: Nnnnn { Neeee, cnnnn, ceeee }
                                                                                                   209
    \cs new:Npn \ box affine transform:N #1
                                                                                                   210
210
211
                                                                                                   211
212
        % transform debug
                                                                                                   212
        \bool if:NT \g ztool affine debug bool
                                                                                                    213
213
214
215
            \noindent\dotfill\[\begin{bmatrix}
              \fp use:N \l affine @@ a fp & \fp use:N \l affine @@ c fp\\
                                                                                                   216
216
217
              \fp use:N \l affine @@ b fp & \fp use:N \l affine @@ d fp
                                                                                                   217
218
             \end{bmatrix}\]
                                                                                                   218
219
                                                                                                   219
220
        % get affine parameters
                                                                                                   220
221
        \_affine_trans_get_sx:
                                                                                                   221
222
        \ affine trans get theta:
                                                                                                   222
223
                                                                                                   223
        \_affine_trans_get_sy:
224
        \ affine trans get Sx:
                                                                                                   224
225
        \_affine_trans_get_Sy:
                                                                                                   225
                                                                                                   226
226
        \ affine trans get phi:
227
        \ affine trans get omega:
                                                                                                   227
228
        % start transform box/coffin
                                                                                                   228
229
        \coffin_scale:Nnn #1
                                                                                                   229
230
          { \l_box_affine_sx_fp }
                                                                                                   230
231
          { \l_box_affine_sy_fp }
                                                                                                   231
        \coffin rotate:Nn #1
                                                                                                   232
232
                                                                                                   233
233
          { \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l__box_affine_omega_fp} }
234
        \coffin scale:Nnn #1
                                                                                                   234
235
          { \l box affine Sx fp }
                                                                                                   235
236
          { \l_box_affine_Sy_fp }
                                                                                                   236
237
        \coffin rotate:Nn #1
                                                                                                   237
                                                                                                   238
238
           { \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l__box_affine_phi_fp} }
```

```
239
         \coffin rotate:Nn #1
                                                                                                        239
                                                                                                        240
240
           { \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l__box_affine_theta_fp} }
241
                                                                                                        241
242
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / affine }
                                                                                                        242
                                                                                                        243
243
                                                                                                        244
244
         debug
                 .bool gset: N = \sqrt{g} ztool affine debug bool,
245
         debug
                 .initial:n
                               = false,
                                                                                                        245
                                                                                                        246
246
         debug
                 .default:n
                               = true,
                               = \l_ztool_affine_pole_a_tl,
                                                                                                        247
247
         pole-1
                 .tl set:N
248
         pole-2
                 .tl_set:N
                               = \l_ztool_affine_pole_b_tl,
                                                                                                        248
249
         pole-1
                 .initial:n
                               = \{ 1 \},
                                                                                                        249
250
         pole-2
                 .initial:n
                               = \{ b \},
                                                                                                        250
         xoffset .dim set:N
                               = \l__ztool_affine_xoffset_dim,
                                                                                                        251
251
252
         yoffset .dim set:N
                               = \l ztool affine yoffset dim,
                                                                                                        252
253
                                                                                                        253
         xoffset .initial:n
                               = { Opt },
254
                                                                                                        254
         yoffset .initial:n
                               = { Opt },
255
                                                                                                        255
     \NewDocumentCommand{\ztoolboxaffine}{O{}m>{\SplitList{,}}m}
256
                                                                                                        256
257
       {% #1:key-value; #2:content; #3:matrix.
                                                                                                        257
258
         \group_begin:
                                                                                                        258
259
           \keys_set:nn { ztool / affine } {#1}
                                                                                                        259
           \hcoffin set:Nn \l affine trans coffin {#2}
260
                                                                                                        260
           \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn \l_affine_trans_coffin #3
                                                                                                        261
261
262
         \group end:
263
       }
                                                                                                        263
                                                                                                        264
264
     % internal affine transform functions
     \cs new:Nn \ ztool affine debug fp:N
                                                                                                        265
265
266
                                                                                                        266
267
         \bool if:NTF \g ztool affine debug bool
                                                                                                        267
268
           { \string #1 % \cs{show} #1
                                                                                                        268
269
             ~=~\fp use:N #1\\
                                                                                                        269
270
                                                                                                        270
           }{ \relax }
271
       }
                                                                                                        271
272
     \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_sx_fp
                                                                                                        272
273
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_sx:
                                                                                                        273
                                                                                                        274
274
275
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine sx fp
                                                                                                        275
           { fp_eval:n {sqrt(\l_affine_00_a_fp^2 + \l_affine_00_b_fp^2)} }
276
                                                                                                        276
277
                                                                                                        277
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_sx_fp
278
       }
                                                                                                        278
279
     \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_theta_fp
                                                                                                        279
                                                                                                        280
280
     \cs new:Nn \ affine trans get theta:
                                                                                                        281
281
282
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine theta fp
                                                                                                        282
           { \fp_eval:n {atan(\l_affine_@@_b_fp/\l_affine_@@_a_fp)} }
                                                                                                        283
283
284
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_theta_fp
                                                                                                        284
285
       }
                                                                                                        285
                                                                                                        286
286
     \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_msy_fp
```

```
287
                                                                                                   287
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_msy:
                                                                                                   288
288
289
        \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_msy_fp
                                                                                                   289
290
          { \fp_eval:n {
                                                                                                   290
            \l_affine_@@_c_fp*cos(\l__box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                   291
291
                                                                                                   292
292
                                                                                                   293
293
            \l_affine_@@_d_fp*sin(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
294
                                                                                                   294
295
                                                                                                   295
         \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine msy fp
296
                                                                                                   296
297
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_sy_fp
                                                                                                   297
    \cs new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_sy:
298
                                                                                                   298
299
                                                                                                   299
300
        \ affine trans get msy:
                                                                                                   300
301
        \bool if:nTF
                                                                                                   301
          {
                                                                                                   302
302
303
            \fp_compare_p:nNn { abs(sin(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)) }
                                                                                                   303
                                                                                                   304
304
              < {\c zero fp + \g affine precision fp}
          }{
305
                                                                                                   305
                                                                                                   306
306
            \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_sy_fp
307
                                                                                                   307
308
                308
                                                                                                   309
309
                / cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
              }
310
311
          }{
                                                                                                   312
312
            \fp set:Nn \l box affine sy fp
313
                                                                                                   313
314
                ( \l_box_affine_msy_fp*cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp) - \l_affine_@@_c_fp )
                                                                                                   314
315
                / sin(\l__box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                   315
              }
316
                                                                                                   316
317
                                                                                                   317
318
                                                                                                   318
         \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine sy fp
319
                                                                                                   319
320
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_m_fp
                                                                                                   320
321
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_m:
                                                                                                   321
322
                                                                                                   322
323
        \fp set:Nn \l box affine m fp
                                                                                                   323
324
          { \l_box_affine_msy_fp / \l_box_affine_sy_fp }
                                                                                                   324
325
        \_ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_m_fp
                                                                                                   325
326
       }
                                                                                                   326
327
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
                                                                                                   327
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_Sy_fp
328
                                                                                                   328
                                                                                                   329
329
    \cs_new:Nn \_affine_trans_get_Sx:
330
       {
                                                                                                   330
                                                                                                   331
331
        \_affine_trans_get_m:
        \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
332
                                                                                                   332
333
          { sqrt(\l_box_affine_m_fp^2/4 + 1) - \l_box_affine_m_fp/2 }
                                                                                                   333
                                                                                                   334
334
           _ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
```

```
}
                                                                                                       335
335
                                                                                                       336
336
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_Sy:
                                                                                                       337
337
338
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine Sy fp
                                                                                                       338
339
           { sqrt(\l_box_affine_m_fp^2/4 + 1) + \l_box_affine_m_fp/2 }
                                                                                                       339
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_Sy_fp
                                                                                                       340
340
341
                                                                                                       341
                                                                                                       342
342
     \fp new:N \l box affine phi fp
     \fp new:N \l box affine omega fp
                                                                                                       343
343
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_phi:
                                                                                                       344
344
345
                                                                                                       345
346
         \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_phi_fp
                                                                                                       346
347
           { -pi/4 - 1/2*atan(\l_box_affine_m_fp/2) }
                                                                                                       347
348
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_phi_fp
                                                                                                       348
349
       }
                                                                                                       349
     \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_omega:
                                                                                                       350
350
351
                                                                                                       351
352
         \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_omega_fp
                                                                                                       352
353
           { pi/4 - 1/2*atan(\l_box_affine_m_fp/2) }
                                                                                                       353
354
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_omega_fp
                                                                                                       354
       }
355
```

## 8.5 zdraw

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.zdraw.tex}{2025/05/21}{1.0.1}{zdraw~library~for~ztool}
                                                                                                       1
 2
                                                                                                       2
 3
                                                                                                       3
   % ==> ztool draw (based on package 'pict2e' and 'picture' env)
                                                                                                       4
 4
   \RequirePackage{pict2e}
                                                                                                       5
 5
 6
    \cs new:Npn \ @@ begin picture:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                       6
                                                                                                       7
7
      { \begin{picture}
8
          (\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2})
                                                                                                       8
9
          (\f eval:n \{-#3\}, \f eval:n \{-#4\}) \}
                                                                                                       9
   \cs new:Nn \ @@ end picture:
                                                                                                       10
10
11
      { \end{picture} }
                                                                                                       11
12
    \cs_new:Npn \ @@ pic_put:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                       12
13
      { \put(\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2}){ #3 } }
                                                                                                       13
14
    \cs generate_variant:Nn \ @@ begin picture:nnnn { VVVV, eeee }
                                                                                                       14
15
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__@@_pic_put:nnn { VVV, een }
                                                                                                       15
16
                                                                                                       16
17
    % picture environment alias
                                                                                                       17
18
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                       18
19
                                                                                                       19
20
                                                                                                       20
        unit
                .dim set: N = \l pic unit dim,
21
                .initial:n = \{ 1cm \},
                                                                                                       21
        unit
22
        width
                .fp set:N = \l pic width fp,
23
        width
                .initial:n = 0,
24
        height .fp_set:N = \l__pic_height_fp,
25
        height .initial:n = 0,
26
        xoffset .fp_set:N = \l__pic_xoffset_fp,
                                                                                                       26
27
        xoffset .initial:n = 0,
                                                                                                       27
        yoffset .fp_set:N = \l__pic_yoffset_fp,
28
                                                                                                       28
29
        yoffset .initial:n = 0,
                                                                                                       29
30
        opacity-color .tl set:N = \l pic opacity color tl,
                                                                                                       30
31
        opacity-color .initial:n = { white },
                                                                                                       31
32
                                                                                                       32
33
    \NewDocumentEnvironment{zpic}{0{}}
                                                                                                       33
34
      {
                                                                                                       34
35
        \group begin:
                                                                                                       35
36
        \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture } {#1}
                                                                                                       36
37
        \setlength\unitlength{ \l__pic_unit_dim }
                                                                                                       37
38
        \ @@ begin picture:VVVV
                                                                                                       38
          \l__pic_width_fp \l__pic_height_fp
39
                                                                                                       39
40
                                                                                                       40
          \l pic xoffset fp\l pic yoffset fp
41
     }{
                                                                                                       41
42
                                                                                                       42
        \ @@ end picture:
43
        \group_end:
                                                                                                       43
      }
44
                                                                                                       44
45
                                                                                                       45
46
                                                                                                       46
```

```
47
   % picture commands alias
                                                                                                        47
48
    \cs new:Npn \ coor st:n #1
                                                                                                        48
49
      { \clist_item:nn {#1}{1} }
                                                                                                        49
50
   \cs new:Npn \ coor nd:n #1
                                                                                                        50
51
      { \clist item:nn {#1}{2} }
                                                                                                        51
    \cs_new:Npn \ _coor_rd:n #1#2
                                                                                                        52
52
      { \clist_item:nn {#1}{3} }
53
                                                                                                        53
54
    \cs new:Npn \ coor st nd:n #1
                                                                                                        54
55
                                                                                                        55
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{1}}
56
                                                                                                        56
57
        { \text{clist item:nn } \{\#1\}_{2} }
                                                                                                        57
58
                                                                                                        58
59
    \cs_new:Npn \__coor_st_nd_rd:n #1
                                                                                                        59
60
                                                                                                        60
61
                                                                                                        61
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{1}}
62
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{2}}
                                                                                                        62
63
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{3}}
                                                                                                        63
64
      }
                                                                                                        64
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ coor st:n { V, e }
                                                                                                        65
65
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_nd:n { V, e }
66
                                                                                                        66
67
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_rd:n { V, e }
                                                                                                        67
68
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ coor st nd:n { V, e }
                                                                                                        68
                                                                                                        69
69
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_st_nd_rd:n { V, e }
70
71
    \bool_new:N \l__ztool_invalid_color_bool
72
    \cs new:Npn \ color safe use:n #1
73
                                                                                                         73
                                                                                                         74
74
        \__color_if_valid:nT {#1}
          { \color{#1} }
75
                                                                                                        75
76
      }
                                                                                                        76
77
    \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__color_if_valid:n #1 {p, T, F, TF}
                                                                                                        77
78
                                                                                                        78
79
                                                                                                        79
        \def\ztool@targer@color{#1}
80
        \def\ztool@color@none{none}
                                                                                                        80
81
        \bool_if:eTF
                                                                                                        81
82
                                                                                                        82
83
                                                                                                        83
            \tl if empty p:e {#1} ||
84
            \tl if eq p:NN \ztool@color@none \ztool@targer@color
                                                                                                        84
85
          }{ \prg_return_false: }
                                                                                                        85
86
          { \prg_return_true: }
                                                                                                        86
87
                                                                                                        87
88
    \prg generate conditional variant:Nnn \ color if valid:n
                                                                                                        88
89
      { V, e }{ p, T, F, TF }
                                                                                                        89
90
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ color safe use:n { V, e }
                                                                                                        90
91
                                                                                                        91
92
                                                                                                        92
93
   % --> line/vector
                                                                                                        93
   \fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_slope_fp
                                                                                                        94
```

```
95
     \fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_normal_fp
                                                                                                         95
     \fp new:N \l draw vector xsep fp
                                                                                                         96
 96
 97
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_line:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                         97
 98
       {% #1:$x$; #2:$y$; #3:$x$-distance NOT the length
                                                                                                         98
 99
         \left( \frac{\#1}{n} \right), \left( \#2 \right)
                                                                                                         99
           { \fp eval:n {#3} }
100
                                                                                                         100
101
                                                                                                         101
                                                                                                         102
102
     \cs_new:Npn \ @@ pic vector:nnn #1#2#3
       {% #1:$x$; #2:$y$; #3:$x$-distance NOT the length
103
                                                                                                         103
104
         \vector(\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2})
                                                                                                         104
105
           { \fp eval:n {#3} }
                                                                                                         105
106
                                                                                                         106
                                                                                                         107
107
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / line }
108
                                                                                                         108
                 .tl_set:N = \l__pic_line_draw_color_tl,
109
         draw
                                                                                                         109
110
                .initial:n = { black },
                                                                                                         110
         draw
         % color .meta:n
                           = { draw = #1 }, % alias for 'draw'
                                                                                                         111
111
112
         width
                .dim_set:N = \l__pic_line_width_dim,
                                                                                                         112
                .initial:n = \{ .4pt \},
                                                                                                         113
113
         width
                 .bool_set:N = \l__pic_line_dash_bool,
                                                                                                         114
114
         dash
115
         dash
                .initial:n = { false },
                                                                                                         115
116
                                                                                                         116
     \cs_new_protected:Nn \__pic_set_line_width:
                                                                                                         117
117
118
       {
119
         \linethickness{ \l__pic_line_width_dim }
       }
120
                                                                                                         120
                                                                                                         121
121
     \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_line_color:
122
                                                                                                         122
123
         \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_line_draw_color_tl
                                                                                                         123
124
       }
                                                                                                         124
125
     \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_fill_color:
                                                                                                         125
                                                                                                         126
126
127
         \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                         127
128
                                                                                                         128
129
     \def\z@pic@vector@style{\ltxarrows}
                                                                                                         129
130
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                         130
                                                                                                         131
131
132
         vector .inherit:n = { ztool/draw/picture/line },
                                                                                                         132
       }
133
                                                                                                         133
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / vector }
                                                                                                         134
134
135
       {
                                                                                                         135
136
                      .choice:,
                                                                                                         136
                      .code:n = {\def\z@pic@vector@style{\ltxarrows}},
137
         > / latex
                                                                                                         137
138
                      .code:n = {\def\z@pic@vector@style{\pstarrows}},
                                                                                                         138
         > / unknown .code:n =
                                                                                                         139
139
140
                                                                                                         140
141
             \msg_set:nnn { ztool }{unknown-arrow-style}
                                                                                                         141
                                                                                                         142
142
                \{ Unknown~arrow~style,~use~'latex'~or~'pst'. \}
```

```
143
             \msg_error:nn { ztool }{unknown-arrow-style}
                                                                                                      143
          }
144
                                                                                                      144
145
                                                                                                      145
146
     \cs new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic line_vector:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                      146
       {% #1:line/vector; #2:key-value; #3:start coor; #4:end coor;
147
                                                                                                      147
         \group_begin:
148
                                                                                                      148
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / #1 }{#2}
149
                                                                                                      149
         \fp set:Nn \l draw vector slope fp
                                                                                                      150
150
           { (\ coor nd:n {#4} - \ coor nd:n {#3})
151
                                                                                                      151
152
           / (\_coor_st:n {#4} - \_coor_st:n {#3}) }
                                                                                                      152
153
         \fp set:Nn \l draw vector xsep fp
                                                                                                      153
154
           { abs(\ coor st:n \{#4\} - \ coor st:n \{#3\}) }
                                                                                                      154
                                                                                                      155
155
         \z@pic@vector@style
156
         \ pic set line width:
                                                                                                      156
         \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__00_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st_nd:n {#3}}
157
                                                                                                      157
158
                                                                                                      158
159
             \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                      159
160
             \cs:w __@@_pic_#1:nnn\cs_end: {1}
                                                                                                      160
               { \l draw vector slope fp }
                                                                                                      161
161
               { \l_draw_vector_xsep_fp }
                                                                                                      162
162
163
                                                                                                      163
164
                                                                                                      164
         \group end:
165
                                                                                                      165
                                                                                                      16
166
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zline}{O{}d()d()}
167
       {
                                                                                                      168
168
         \ztool_pic_line_vector:nnnn {line}{#1}{#2}{#3}
169
                                                                                                      169
170
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zvector}{O{}d()d()}
                                                                                                      170
171
                                                                                                      171
172
         \ztool_pic_line_vector:nnnn {vector}{#1}{#2}{#3}
                                                                                                      172
173
       }
                                                                                                      173
174
                                                                                                      174
175
                                                                                                      175
176
    % --> \cs{zdraw} -- similar to \cs{tikz} command in tikz
                                                                                                      176
177
    % NOTE: these line/vector commands are identical to
                                                                                                      177
178
                                                                                                      178
    % 1. \cs{Line} $(x_1, y_1)(x_2, y_2)$,
                                               \cs{Vector}$(x_1,y_1)(x_2,y_2)$
    % 2. \cs{polyline} $(x 1, y 1) \cdots (x n, y n)$, \cs{polyvector}$(x 1, y 1) \cdots (x n,
179
     y_n)$
                                                                                                      179
   % 3. \space{2mm} $(x_1, y_1) \cdots (x_n, y_n)$, when set 'cycle',
                                                                                                      180
180
           \cs{polygon}*$(x 1, y 1) \cdots (x n, y n)$, when set 'fill' (auto cycle).
                                                                                                      181
181
182
    % 4. Trim leading space after '\cs{polygon}' or '*' to avoid error !!
                                                                                                      182
    \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic Line:nnnn #1#2#3#4
183
                                                                                                      183
184
      { \Line (#1, #2)(#3, #4) }
                                                                                                      184
185
    \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic Vector:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                      185
       { \Vector (#1, #2)(#3, #4) }
186
                                                                                                      186
187
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polyline:n #1
                                                                                                      187
188
       {
                                                                                                      188
189
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                      189
```

```
190
         \exp_last_unbraced:NV \polyline \l_tmpa_tl
                                                                                                        190
191
                                                                                                        191
192
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polyvector:n #1
                                                                                                        192
193
                                                                                                        193
         \tl set:Ne \l tmpa tl {\tl trim spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                        194
194
         \exp last unbraced:NV \polyvector \l tmpa tl
                                                                                                        195
195
196
                                                                                                        196
                                                                                                        197
197
     \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic polygon:nn #1#2
198
                                                                                                        198
199
         \tl_set:Ne \l tmpa_tl {\tl_trim spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                        199
         \tl set:Ne \l tmpb tl {\tl trim spaces:e {#2}}
200
                                                                                                        200
201
         \tl set:Ne \l tmpa tl { \l tmpa tl\l tmpb tl }
                                                                                                        201
202
         \exp_last_unbraced:NV \polygon \l_tmpa_tl
                                                                                                        202
203
       }
                                                                                                        203
204
     \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__@@_pic_polygon:nn { nV, ne }
                                                                                                        204
     \tl_new:N \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                        205
205
206
     \bool_new:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                        206
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / region }
207
                                                                                                        207
       {
208
                                                                                                        208
209
                 .choices:nn = { true, false }{
                                                                                                        209
         fill
210
           \use:c { bool_set_ \l_keys_choice_tl :N }
                                                                                                        210
211
             \l pic region fill bool
                                                                                                        211
                                                                                                        212
212
         },
213
         fill
                .initial:n
                              = { false },
         fill
                              = { true },
214
                 .default:n
                                                                                                        215
215
         fill / unknown .code:n = {
216
           \tl if empty:eF \l keys value tl
                                                                                                        216
217
             { \bool_set_true: N \l__pic_region_fill_bool }
                                                                                                        217
218
           \tl_set:Ne \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl { \l_keys_value_tl }
                                                                                                        218
219
         },
                                                                                                        219
220
       }
                                                                                                        220
221
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                        221
222
                                                                                                        222
223
         zdraw
                  .inherit:n
                                                                                                        223
224
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
                                                                                                        224
225
           ztool/draw/picture/vector,
                                                                                                        225
226
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
                                                                                                        226
227
         },
                                                                                                        227
228
       }
                                                                                                        228
229
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / zdraw }
                                                                                                        229
230
                                                                                                        230
                                                                                                        231
231
         vector
                 .bool set:N = \l pic draw vector bool,
                 .initial:n = { false },
                                                                                                        232
232
         vector
233
         cycle
                 .bool set:N = \l pic draw cycle bool,
                                                                                                        233
234
         cycle
                 .initial:n = { false },
                                                                                                        234
235
         shift
                 .tl_set:N
                             = \l__pic_draw_shift_tl,
                                                                                                        235
236
                 .initial:n = \{0, 0\},
                                                                                                        236
         shift
237
                                                                                                        237
```

```
238
     \cs_new:Npn \__region_fill_color_miss:n #1
                                                                                                       238
239
                                                                                                       239
240
         \bool if:eT {
                                                                                                       240
241
           \l_pic_region_fill_bool &&
                                                                                                       241
           \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
242
                                                                                                       242
243
         }{ \tl set:Nn \l pic region fill color tl {#1} }
                                                                                                       243
244
                                                                                                       244
245
                                                                                                       245
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_draw:nw #1#2;
246
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coors list (use ';' to end scan just like tikz)
                                                                                                       246
247
         \group_begin:
                                                                                                       247
         \keys set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / zdraw }{#1}
248
                                                                                                       248
249
         \ region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
                                                                                                       249
250
         \edef\coors@first
                                                                                                       250
           {
251
                                                                                                       251
252
                                                                                                       252
             \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
253
                                                                                                       253
               \ coors list first:w {\tl trim spaces:e {#2}}
254
               \scan_stop:
                                                                                                       254
           }
                                                                                                       255
255
                                                                                                       256
256
         \edef\draw@flag
           {
257
                                                                                                       257
258
             \tl map function:nN {
                                                                                                       258
                                                                                                       259
259
               \l pic draw vector bool
               \l__pic_draw_cycle_bool
                                                                                                       260
260
261
               \l__pic_region_fill_bool
262
             } \int_eval:n
           }
                                                                                                       263
263
264
         \ @@ pic put:nnn
                                                                                                       264
265
           { \__coor_st:V \coors@first + \__coor_st:V \l__pic_draw_shift_tl }
                                                                                                       265
266
           { \__coor_nd:V \coors@first + \__coor_nd:V \l__pic_draw_shift_tl }
                                                                                                       266
           {
267
                                                                                                       267
268
             \__pic_set_line_width:
                                                                                                       268
269
             \ pic set line color:
                                                                                                       269
270
             \exp_after:wN \int_case:nnF \exp_after:wN {
                                                                                                       270
271
                 \exp after:wN \int from bin:n \exp after:wN
                                                                                                       271
272
                   { \draw@flag }
                                                                                                       272
               }{
                                                                                                       273
273
274
                 \{0\}\{\ \setminus\ @0\ pic\ polyline:n
                                               {#2} }
                                                                                                       274
275
                 {1}{ \ @@ pic polygon:nn {*}{#2} }
                                                                                                       275
276
                 {2}{ \__@@_pic_polygon:ne { }{#2} }
                                                                                                       276
277
                 277
278
                 \{4\}\{ \_00_{pic_polyvector:n} \{\#2\} \}
                                                                                                       278
                 {5}{
                                                                                                       279
279
                                                                                                       280
280
                   \_pic_set_fill_color:
281
                   \_ @@ pic polygon:nn {*}{#2}
                                                                                                       281
282
                                                                                                       282
                   \ pic set line color:
283
                   \exp_args:Ne \__@@_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)}
                                                                                                       283
284
                 }
                                                                                                       284
285
                 {6}{ \exp_args:Ne \__
                                                                                                       285
                                      __@@_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)} }
```

```
{7}{
286
                                                                                                          286
                                                                                                          287
287
                    \__pic_set_fill_color:
                    \__@@_pic_polygon:nn {*}{#2}
                                                                                                          288
288
289
                    \ pic set line color:
                                                                                                          289
                                                                                                          290
290
                    \exp_args:Ne \__@@_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)}
                                                                                                          291
291
                                                                                                          292
292
               {\underline{\mathbf{x}}}
293
           }
                                                                                                          293
294
                                                                                                          294
         \group end:
295
       }
                                                                                                          295
296
     \cs_new:Npn \__coors_list_first:w (#1)#2\scan_stop:
                                                                                                          296
297
       { #1 }
                                                                                                          297
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zdraw}{0{}}
                                                                                                          298
298
299
       { \ztool_pic_draw:nw {#1} }
                                                                                                          299
300
                                                                                                          300
301
                                                                                                          301
302
     % --> arc / circle
                                                                                                          302
303
     \cs_new:Npn \ @@ pic arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                          303
304
       {% #1:fill bool; #2:start angle; #3:end angle; #4:radius
                                                                                                          304
         \arc #1[\fp_eval:n {#2}, \fp_eval:n {#3}]
                                                                                                          305
305
306
           { \fp eval:n {#4} }
                                                                                                          306
307
                                                                                                          307
       }
                                                                                                          308
308
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_circel:nn #1#2
309
       {% #1:fill bool; #2:radius
310
         \__@@_pic_arc:nnnn {#1}{0}{360}{#2}
       }
                                                                                                          311
311
312
                                                                                                          312
313
                                                                                                          313
314
    % --> circle
                                                                                                          314
315
     \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                          315
316
       {
                                                                                                          316
317
                                                                                                          317
         arc
                .inherit:n
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
                                                                                                          318
318
319
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
                                                                                                          319
320
         },
                                                                                                          320
321
                                                                                                          321
322
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / arc }
                                                                                                          322
323
                                                                                                          323
324
                                                                                                          324
         radius .fp_set:N
                             = \l_pic_arc_radius_fp,
325
                                                                                                          325
         radius .initial:n = .5,
326
                .fp_set:N
                             = \l_pic_arc_start_fp,
                                                                                                          326
         start
                                                                                                          327
327
         start
                .initial:n = 0,
                                                                                                          328
328
         end
                 .fp_set:N
                             = \l_pic_arc_end_fp,
329
                 .initial:n = 90,
                                                                                                          329
         end
330
       }
                                                                                                          330
331
     \prg generate conditional variant:Nnn
                                                                                                          331
332
       \bool_if:n { e } { p, T, F, TF }
                                                                                                          332
                                                                                                          333
333
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_arc:nn #1#2
```

```
334
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coor
                                                                                                        334
335
                                                                                                        335
         \group_begin:
336
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / arc }{#1}
                                                                                                        336
337
         \ region fill color miss:n { gray }
                                                                                                        337
         \__color_if_valid:VF \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                        338
338
           { \bool_set_false:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool }
                                                                                                        339
339
340
         \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__@@_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st_nd:n {#2}}
                                                                                                        340
                                                                                                        341
341
342
                                                                                                        342
             \ pic set line width:
343
             \bool_if:eT \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                        343
344
                                                                                                        344
345
                 \ pic set fill color:
                                                                                                        345
                 \exp_args:Ne \__@@_pic_arc:nnnn {*}
                                                                                                        346
346
347
                   { \fp_use:N \l_pic_arc_start_fp }
                                                                                                        347
                   { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_end_fp
                                                                                                        348
348
                   { \fp use:N \l pic arc radius fp }
349
                                                                                                        349
350
               }
                                                                                                        350
                                                                                                        351
351
             % NOTE: border must over the fill
                                                                                                        352
352
             \ pic set line color:
             \exp args:Ne \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {}
353
                                                                                                        353
354
               { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_start_fp
                                                                                                        354
355
               { \fp use:N \l pic arc end fp
                                                                                                        355
               { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_radius_fp }
                                                                                                        356
356
357
358
         \group_end:
359
       }
                                                                                                        359
360
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zarc}{O{}d()}
                                                                                                        360
361
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coor
                                                                                                        361
362
         \ztool pic arc:nn {#1}{#2}
                                                                                                        362
363
       }
                                                                                                        363
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zcircle}{O{}d()}
364
                                                                                                        364
365
                                                                                                        365
                                                                                                        366
366
         \ztool_pic_arc:nn {start=0, end=360, #1}{#2}
367
       }
                                                                                                        367
368
                                                                                                        368
369
                                                                                                        369
370
    % --> oval / rectangle
                                                                                                        370
371
     % \cs{oval}\oarg{arc}\parg{full-$x$-width, full-$y$-width}\oarg{part}
                                                                                                        371
372
     % part: (1, r) $\times$ (t, b)
                                                                                                        372
     \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic oval:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                        373
373
374
       {% #1:arc; #2:part; #3:x-width; #4:y-width;
                                                                                                        374
         \oval
                                                                                                        375
375
           [\fp_eval:n {#1}]
                                                                                                        376
376
377
           (\fp_eval:n {#3}, \fp_eval:n {#4})
                                                                                                        377
           [ #2 ]
378
                                                                                                        378
379
                                                                                                        379
380
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                        380
381
                                                                                                        381
       {
```

```
383
383
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
384
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
                                                                                                        384
385
         },
                                                                                                        385
       }
386
                                                                                                        386
     \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }
                                                                                                        387
387
388
                                                                                                        388
                                                                                                        389
389
                 .fp_set:N
                             = \l pic rec arc fp,
         arc
390
                                                                                                        390
         arc
                 .initial:n = 0,
391
       }
                                                                                                        391
392
     \int new: N \l pic rec quadrant index int
                                                                                                        392
393
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_rectangle:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                        393
       {% #1:key-value; #2:start coor; #3:end coor;
                                                                                                        394
394
395
         \group begin:
                                                                                                        395
396
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }{ fill=false }
                                                                                                        396
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }{ #1 }
397
                                                                                                        397
398
         \edef\rec@arc { \fp_use:N \l__pic_rec_arc_fp
                                                                                                        398
399
         \underline{\det} \rec@width { \fp_eval:n {\__coor_st:n {#3} - \__coor_st:n {#2}} }
                                                                                                        399
         \\def\rec@height{ \fp_eval:n {\__coor_nd:n {#3} - \__coor_nd:n {#2}} }
400
                                                                                                        400
401
         \_region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
                                                                                                        401
402
         \__color_if_valid:VF \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
                                                                                                        402
403
                                                                                                        403
                                                                                                        404
404
             \bool_set_false:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool
             \prg map_break:Nn \l__ztool_pic_rec_fill {}
405
           }
406
407
         %% begin fill rounded rectangle
                                                                                                        407
408
         \ @@ pic put:nnn {\ coor st:n {#2}}{\ coor nd:n {#2}}
                                                                                                        408
409
                                                                                                        409
410
                                                                                                        410
             \__pic_set_fill_color:
411
             \rule
                                                                                                        411
412
               {\fp_eval:n {\rec@width *\dim_to_decimal:n {\l__pic_unit_dim}}pt}
                                                                                                        412
413
               {\fp eval:n {\rec@height*\dim to decimal:n {\l pic unit dim}}pt}
                                                                                                        413
           }
                                                                                                        414
414
415
         \int set:Nn \l pic rec quadrant index int { 0 }
                                                                                                        415
416
         \tl_map_inline:nn
                                                                                                        416
417
                                                                                                        417
418
             {\ coor st:n {#2}+\rec@width-\rec@arc, \ coor nd:n {#2}+\rec@height-\rec@arc}
                                                                                                        418
419
             \ coor nd:n {#2}+\rec@height-\rec@arc}
                                                                                                        419
420
             \{\_{\text{coor}_{\text{st:n}}} = \text{$\#2} + \text{$ec@arc},
                                                       \ coor nd:n {#2}+\rec@arc}
                                                                                                        420
421
             {\ coor st:n {#2}+\rec@width-\rec@arc, \ coor nd:n {#2}+\rec@arc}
                                                                                                        421
422
           }{
                                                                                                        422
423
             \int incr:N \l pic rec quadrant index int
                                                                                                        423
424
             \\def \qu@drant@index{\int_use:N \l__pic_rec_quadrant_index_int}
                                                                                                        424
425
             \exp last unbraced: Ne \ @@ pic put:nnn {\ coor st nd:n {##1}}
                                                                                                        425
                                                                                                        426
426
427
                 \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_opacity_color_tl
                                                                                                        427
428
                 \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {*}
                                                                                                        428
                   { (\qu@drant@index-1)*90 }
429
                                                                                                        429
```

rectangle

.inherit:n =

```
430
                    { \qu@drant@index*90
                                               }
                                                                                                            430
                    { sqrt(2)*\rec@arc
431
                                               }
                                                                                                            431
                  \__pic_set_fill_color:
432
                                                                                                            432
433
                  \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {*}{0}{360}{\rec@arc}
                                                                                                            433
434
                                                                                                            434
           }
435
                                                                                                            435
436
         %% end fill rounded rectangle
                                                                                                            436
         \prg break point:Nn \l ztool pic rec fill { }
437
                                                                                                            437
         \label{lem:coor_st:nnn} $$ \sum_{0^{-1}} e^0 - pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st:n $ $ $ $ $ e^0 $ bight/2 $ } $$
438
                                                                                                            438
439
                                                                                                            439
440
              \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                            440
                                                                                                            441
441
              \__pic_set_line_width:
              \__@@_pic_oval:nnnn
                                                                                                            442
442
443
                { \rec@arc }{ }
                                                                                                            443
444
                { \rec@width }
                                                                                                            444
                { \rec@height }
445
                                                                                                            445
446
                                                                                                            446
447
         \group_end:
                                                                                                            447
       }
448
                                                                                                            448
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zrectangle}{O{}d()d()}
449
                                                                                                            449
       {
450
                                                                                                            450
         \ztool_pic_rectangle:nnn { #1 }{#2}{#3}
                                                                                                            451
451
452
```

## 9 索引

斜体数字表示对应条目被解释说明的页面, 带下划线的数字指向该条目的定义, 其余数字表示该条目的使用位置.

Symbols	ztool//zarc/end
-shell-escape	ztool//zarc/fill
	ztool//zarc/radius
В	ztool//zarc/start
\begin 16	ztool//zdraw/cycle 17
bool commands:	ztool//zdraw/fill
\c_false_bool	ztool//zdraw/shift
\c_true_bool	ztool//zdraw/vector
${f C}$	ztool//zrectangle/arc
coffin commands:	ztool//zrectangle/fill
\coffin_rotate:Nn 13	ztool/draw/picture/height
\coffin_scale:Nnn 13	ztool/draw/picture/opacity-color 16
_	ztool/draw/picture/unit
<b>E</b>	ztool/draw/picture/width
\end 16	<pre>ztool/draw/picture/xoffset</pre>
L	<pre>ztool/draw/picture/yoffset</pre>
\ltxarrows	ztool/box
	ztool/file-io
P	ztool/shell-escape
\pdfsetmatrix 13	ztool/zdraw 4
\pstarrows 17	\zline <u>16</u>
\put	zpic
S	\zrac 17
seq commands:	\zrectangle 17
\seq_set_split_keep_spaces:Nnn 20	ztex commands:
(	\ztex_tl_replace_all:nnn 20
${f T}$	\ztex_tl_replace_once:nnn 20
tl commands:	ztool commands:
\tl_analysis_map_inline:nn 20	\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn 12, 13
X	\ztool_append_to_file:nn 8, 20
xsim commands:	\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nn 11
\xsim_file_write_start:nn20	\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn 11
\xsim_file_write_stop:	\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn 11
\xsim_iiie_wiite_stop 20	\ztool_file_new:nn 7
${f z}$	\ztool_fp_to_rad:n 12
\zarc 17	\ztool_get_dp:Nn 10
\zcircle 17	\ztool_get_ht:Nn 10
\zdraw 17	\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn 10
$\verb ztool /    line    dash     16 $	$\verb \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N$
ztool//line/draw	\ztool_get_wd:Nn 10
ztool//line/width 16	\ztool_gget_dp:Nn 10
ztool//vector/> 17	\ztool_gget_dp:nn 10

\ztool_gget_ht:Nn	\ztool_set_to_wd:nn
\ztool_gget_wd:Nn	\ztool_shell_cp:nn 5
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN7	$\verb \ztool_shell_escape:n$
\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn 8	\ztool_shell_mkdir:n 5
\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN 7, 20	\ztool_shell_mv:nn 5
\ztool_replace_file_line:nnn 8	\ztool_shell_rm:n 5
\ztool_replace_file_line_text:nnnn 20	\ztool_shell_rmdir:n 5
\ztool_rotate:nn 11	\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN $\ldots \ldots 6$
\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn	\ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn 7
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn	ztoolboxaffine 12
\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn 11	\ztoolloadlib
\ztool set to ht:nn	\zvector 16