|zTool 接口文档

Eureka zongpingding5(at)outlook(dot)com

由于本人时间有限,目前此宏包的开发暂停.

总目录

1	基本介绍	3 7	TODO	25
2	宏包选项	4 8	zTool 源码	26
3	l3sys-shell	5	8.1 ztool.sty	
4	File IO	7	8.3 file-io	
5	盒子操作	14	8.5 zdraw	
6	zdraw	20 9	索引	57

3 1 基本介绍

1 基本介绍

 ΔT_{EX} 宏集已独立实现了一个 ztool 宏包,此宏包中包含原来已被废弃的 l3sysshell 中的所有命令. 除此之外,ztool 提供了 box 操作,文件 IO 以及基本图形绘制相关的函数. 在 ztool 的协助下, ΔT_{EX} 能够避免或减少命令行 -shell-escape 参数或其它相关宏包的调用 (如 robust-externalize 宏包).

本宏包在 Github 上的地址如下:

https://github.com/zongpingding/zTeX_bundle

该仓库中包含本宏集的源码与用户手册; 当前宏集的稳定版本于 2025 年 09 月发布, 最新的开发版请切换到"dev"分支; 本手册适用于当前最新的开发版.

2 宏包选项 4

宏包选项 $\mathbf{2}$

ztool 分为了 "shell-escape, file-io, box, zdraw" 四个库, 每一个库之间互 不影响, 均可单独加载. 默认情况下, ztool 不会加载任何一个库.

ztool/shell-escape ztool/file-io ztool/box

ztool/zdraw

file-io = (false|true)......初始值: false box

= **(false**|true**)**......初始值: false

zdraw

= (false|true)......初始值: false

这四个选项为 ztool 宏包的选项, 可以在加载 ztool 宏包时使用, 一个基本的使用 样例如下,该示例加载了 ztool 的 shell-escape 库和 box 库:

\usepackage[shell-escape, box=true]{ztool}

例 1

\ztoolloadlib

New: 2025-05-22

 $\ztoolloadlib {\langle library \rangle}$

New: 2025-05-22

此命令用于加载 ztool 库, 〈library〉为库的名称, 可选值有: "shell-escape, file-io, box, zdraw".

一个基本的使用样例如下,该示例加载了 ztool 的 shell-escape 库和 box 库:

\ztoolloadlib{shell-escape, box}

例 2

5 3 L3SYS-SHELL

3 l3sys-shell

本部分主要介绍 ztool 中实现的原始 l3sys-shell 宏包中的命令. 所以使用本部分的命令时需在编译 LATEX 文档时启用 -shell-escape 参数, 否则此系列命令将不会执行任何操作.

WARNING: 请谨慎使用此部分的命令, 部分不当操作可能会导致一些无法挽救的后果.

\ztool_shell_escape:n

 $\ztool_shell_escape:n {\langle command \rangle}$

\ztool_shell_escape:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令会在 shell 中执行〈command〉,如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用,此命令将不会执行任何操作.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_shell_mkdir:n
\ztool_shell_mkdir:e

or_sherr_mkdir.e

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\ztool_shell_mkdir:n \{\langle dir \rangle\}$

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令会创建一个目录 $\langle dir \rangle$,如果 -shell-escape

参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_cp:nn

\ztool_shell_cp:(ee|ne|en)

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\verb|\ztool_shell_cp:nn| \{\langle source \rangle\} \{\langle target \rangle\}|$

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将把文件 (source) 复制为文件 (target),

如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_mv:nn

\ztool shell mv:(ee|ne|en)

Updated: 2024-12-05

 $\verb|\ztool_shell_mv:nn| \{\langle source \rangle\} \{\langle target \rangle\}|$

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将把文件 (source) 移动到目录 (target),

如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_rm:n

 $\ztool_shell_rm:n \{\langle file \rangle\}$

\ztool_shell_rm:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将删除文件 \file\, 如果 -shell-escape

Updated: 2024-12-05 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_shell_rmdir:n

 $\ztool_shell_rmdir:n \{\langle dir \rangle\}$

\ztool_shell_rmdir:e

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将删除目录 ⟨dir⟩, 如果 -shell-escape

Updated: 2024-12-05 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

\ztool_get_shell_pwd:N

 $\ztool_get_shell_pwd:N \langle t1 \rangle$

\ztool_get_shell_pwd:c

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时, 此命令将返回当前的工作目录, 并将其存放在

Updated: 2024-12-05 〈tl〉中, 如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用, 此命令将不会执行任何操作.

6 3 L3SYS-SHELL

 $\verb|\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN| \\$

 $\verb|\ztool_shell_split_ls:nN| \{\langle dir \rangle\} \langle t1 \rangle|$

Updated: 2024-12-05

当 -shell-escape 参数启用时,此命令将返回目录〈dir〉下的所有文件名,并将其存放在〈t1〉中,如果 -shell-escape 参数未启用,此命令将不会执行任何操作.

4 File IO

本部分主要介绍 ztool 中实现的文件 IO 操作,包括:读取文件,写入文件,追加文件等操作.本部分的系列命令均不需要启用 -shell-escape 参数.

\ztool_file_new:nn

 $\verb|\ztool_file_new:nn| \{\langle bool \rangle\} \{\langle file \rangle\}|$

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于创建一个名为 $\langle file \rangle$ 的新文件,如果 $\langle file \rangle$ 不存在,则会创建一个名为 $\langle file \rangle$ 的新文件.若文件已存在,那么当 $\langle bool \rangle$ 为 $\langle c_{true_bool}$ 时,会覆盖原文件,否则不会进行任何操作.

\ztool_read_file_keep_spaces:nn

 \t \ztool_read_file_keep_spaces:nn $\{\langle file \rangle\} \{\langle code \rangle\}$

New: 2025-09-12

此命令与 l3file 中的 \ior_str_map_inline:Nn 命令类似,但 \ztool_read_-file_keep_spaces:nn 会将内容的 catcode 改为 \c_document_cctab. 在 \(code \) 中,变量 \l__ztool_strmap_read_tl 表示每一行的内容. **备注**: \(\file \) 需要包含文件后缀;如果 \(\file \) 不存在,则此命令不会进行任何的操作.

\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN

 $\verb|\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN| \{\langle bool \rangle\} \{\langle file \rangle\} \langle seq \rangle|$

\ztool_read_file_as_seq:(neN|nnc|nec)

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空。〈bool〉用于控制是否保留**行尾**的空格,可选值有:\c_-true_bool,\c_false_bool;如果〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool,则保留**行尾**的空格,否则不保留。

NOTE:

- 1. 〈seq〉的定义是局部的;
- 2. 由于命令 \ior_map_inline: Nn 的限制, 该命令无法获取行首的"空格"或 "Tab";
- 3. 〈seq〉中内容的 catcode 为当前的 catcode.

\ztool_read_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN

\ztool_read_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:(neN|nnc|nec)

 $\label{lem:condition} $$ \vec{\theta} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{e^{\beta}}}}} \exp_{\theta} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}$

New: 2025-09-01

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,**会保留内部空格**,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空.〈bool〉用于控制是否保留**行首**的空格,可选值有:\c_true_bool, \c_false_bool; 如果〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool,则保留**行首**的空格,否则不保留.

NOTE:

- 1. \(seq\) 的定义是局部的;
- 2. 由于命令 \ior_str_map_inline:Nn 的限制, 该命令无法获取行末的 "空格"或 "Tab";
- 3. $\langle seq \rangle$ 中内容的 catcode 被修改为 \c_document_cctab.

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN

 $\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN {\langle bool \rangle} {\langle file \rangle} {\langle seq \rangle}$

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:(neN|nnc|nec)

Updated: 2025-01-05

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空.〈bool〉用于控制是否保留**行尾**的空格,可选值有:\c_-true_bool, \c_false_bool; 如果〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool,则保留**行尾**的空格,否则不保留.

NOTE:

- 1. (seq) 的定义是全局的;
- 2. 由于命令 \ior_map_inline: Nn 的限制, 该命令无法获取行首的"空格"或 "Tab";
- 3. 〈seq〉中内容的 catcode 为当前的 catcode.

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN

\ztool_gread_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:(neN|nnc|nec)

 $\{\langle bool \rangle\}\{\langle file \rangle\}\langle seq \rangle$

New: 2025-09-01

此命令用于读取文件〈file〉的内容,**会保留内部空格**,并将其存放在〈seq〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则〈seq〉会被置为空.〈bool〉用于控制是否保留**行首**的空格,可选值有:\c_true_bool, \c_false_bool; 如果〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool,则保留**行首**的空格,否则不保留.

NOTE:

- 1. 〈seq〉的定义是全局的;
- 2. 由于命令 \ior_str_map_inline:Nn 的限制, 该命令无法获取行末的"空格"或"Tab";
- 3. $\langle seq \rangle$ 中内容的 catcode 被修改为 \c_document_cctab.

\ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn

 $\verb|\ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn {|\langle bool \rangle| \langle seq \rangle {\langle file \rangle}}|$

\ztool_write_seq_to_file:(nNe|nNV|nce|ncV)

New: 2025-05-27

此命令用于将〈seq〉按行写入到文件〈file〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件;若〈file〉已经存在,则可以使用〈bool〉控制当前的写入模式:〈bool〉为 \c_true_bool 时,覆盖写入;〈bool〉为 \c_false_bool 时,追加写入;如果〈seq〉为空,则不会进行任何操作.

\ztool_append_to_file:nn

 $\verb|\ttool_append_to_file:nn| \{\langle file \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$

\ztool_append_to_file:(no|nf|ee)

Updated: 2025-01-05

此命令用于将〈content〉追加到文件〈file〉中,如果〈file〉不存在,则会创建一个名为〈file〉的新文件,并将〈content〉写入其中.

\ztool_replace_file_line:nnn

 $\verb|\ztool_replace_file_line:nnn| \{\langle file \rangle\} \{\langle line \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$

\ztool_replace_file_line:(enn|ene|eee)

Updated: 2025-01-05

此命令用于将文件 $\langle file \rangle$ 中的第 $\langle line \rangle$ 行替换为 $\langle content \rangle$, 如果 $\langle file \rangle$ 不存在,则不会进行任何操作.

\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn

 $\verb|\time| to_file:nnn {| file|} {| file|} {| content|}$

\ztool_insert_to_file:(nen|nfn|een)

Updated: 2025-01-05

此命令用于将 $\langle content \rangle$ 插入到文件 $\langle file \rangle$ 的第 $\langle line \rangle$ 行之前,如果 $\langle file \rangle$ 不存在,则不会进行任何操作.

下面一个示例展示了如何使用 ztool 中的几个文件 IO 操作命令:

```
% \usepackage{verbatim}
                                                                      例 3
\ExplSyntaxOn
\ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{testIO.txt}
\seq_new:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
\ztool_append_to_file:nn {testIO.txt} {|APPEND-CONTENT|}
\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn {testIO.txt} {1} {|INSERT-~-CONTENT|}
\ztool_append_to_file:nn {testIO.txt} {|APPEND-CONTENT-II|}
\ztool_replace_file_line:nnn {testIO.txt} {3} {|REPLACE-CONTENT|}
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN {\c_false_bool} {testIO.txt} /
\l ztool tmp seq
\seq_use:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_seq {\par}
\ExplSyntaxOff
\verbatiminput*{testI0.txt}
|INSERT-CONTENT|
|APPEND-CONTENT|
|REPLACE-CONTENT|
|INSERT-|-CONTENT|
| APPEND-CONTENT |
| REPLACE-CONTENT |
```

下面这个示例展示了 ztool 中 file to seq 这一系列命令对空格的处理方式. 文件 testSpaces.txt 中的内容如下:

```
AAAA

BB<sub>LL</sub>BB

LLCCLCCLL

DDDD
```

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\def\TTTa#1{
\seq_clear:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
```

```
\ztool read file as seq:nnN {\c true bool} {#1} \l ztool tmp seq
  \seq_show: N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
\def\TTTb#1{
 \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
  \ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN {\c_false_bool} {#1} \l_ztool_tmp_seq
 \seq_show:N \l ztool tmp_seq
\def\TTTc#1{
 \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
 \ztool_read_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN {\c_true_bool} {#1}
\l_ztool_tmp_seq
  \seq_show:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
\def\TTTd#1{
 \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
 \ztool_read_file as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN {\c false bool} {#1}
\l_ztool_tmp_seq
  \seq_show:N \l_ztool_tmp_seq
\TTTa{testSpaces.txt}
\TTTb{testSpaces.txt}
\TTTc{testSpaces.txt}
\TTTd{testSpaces.txt}
\ExplSyntaxOff
\TTTa{testSpaces.txt}
\TTTb{testSpaces.txt}
\TTTc{testSpaces.txt}
\TTTd{testSpaces.txt}
```

各种情况在命令行下显示结果(做了一定程度的简化):

4 FILE IO

\TTTa: outside expl3, true	\TTTb: outside expl3, false			
{AAAA⊔}	{AAAA}			
{BB⊔BB⊔}	{BB⊔BB}			
$\{CC_{\square}CC_{\square}\}$	{CC⊔CC}			
{DDDD⊔}.	{DDDD}.			
\TTTa: inside expl3, true	\TTTb: inside expl3, false			
{AAAA}	{AAAA}			
{BBBB}	{BBBB}			
{CCCC}	{CCCC}			
{DDDD}.	{DDDD}.			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true	\TTTd: outside expl3, false			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true	\TTTd: outside expl3, false			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true {AAAA}	\TTTd: outside expl3, false {AAAA}			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true {AAAA} {BB⊔BB}	\TTTd: outside expl3, false $ \{ AAAA \} \\ \{ BB \sqcup BB \} $			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true {AAAA} {BB_BB} {_CC_CC}	\TTTd: outside expl3, false {AAAA} {BB_BB} {CC_CC}			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true {AAAA} {BB_BB} {_CC_CC} {DDDD}.	\TTTd: outside expl3, false {AAAA} {BB⊔BB} {CC∪CC} {DDDD}.			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true {AAAA} {BB_BB} {_CC_CC} {DDDD}. \TTTc: inside expl3, true	\TTTd: outside expl3, false {AAAA} {BB∟BB} {CC∟CC} {DDDD}. \TTTd: inside expl3, false			
\TTTc: outside expl3, true {AAAA} {BB∟BB} {□CC□CC} {DDDD}. \TTTc: inside expl3, true {AAAA}	\TTTd: outside expl3, false {AAAA} {BB∟BB} {CC∟CC} {DDDD}. \TTTd: inside expl3, false {AAAA}			

14 盒子操作

盒子操作 5

本部分介绍 ztool 中实现的 Box 操作, 包括 box 的测量以及 box 的简单变换.

\ztool get ht:Nn

\ztool get ht:Nn $\langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_ht:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的高度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn

 $\ztool_get_ht:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:(Ne|ce)

Updated: 2024-12-05

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度和深度的和保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中.

\ztool_get_wd:Nn

 $\ztool_get_wd:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_wd:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_get_dp:Nn

 $\ztool_get_dp:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_get_dp:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将 (content) 的深度保存在 (dim) 这一寄存器中.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_gget_ht:Nn

 $\time \frac{dim}{dim} {content}$

\ztool_gget_ht:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的高度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中, 并且此操作是全局

Updated: 2024-12-05 的.

\ztool_gget_wd:Nn

 $\ztool_gget_wd:Nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_gget_wd:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中, 并且此操作是全局 的.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_gget_dp:Nn $\ztool_gget_dp:nn \langle dim \rangle \{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_gget_dp:(Ne|ce)

此命令用于将〈content〉的深度保存在〈dim〉这一寄存器中,并且此操作是全局

Updated: 2024-12-05

的.

\ztool_set_to_wd:nn

 $\verb|\ztool_set_to_wd:nn| \{\langle \textit{dim}\rangle\} \{\langle \textit{content}\rangle\}|$

 $\ztool_set_to_wd:(en|ne)$

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈dim〉, 然后排版出来.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_set_to_ht:nn

 $\time {\dim}{\di$

\ztool set to ht:(en|ne)

此命令用于将 (content) 的高度调整为 (dim), 然后排版出来.

Updated: 2024-12-05

\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn

\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nn

\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:(nne|een|eee)

 ${\langle width \rangle} {\langle height \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}$

Updated: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为 min(〈width〉, 〈height〉), 然后排版出来.

\ztool_rotate:nn

 $\ztool_rotate:nn {\langle angle \rangle} {\langle content \rangle}$

 $\ztool_rotate:(en|ne|ee)$

此命令用于将 (content) 旋转 (angle) 度, 然后排版出来.

New: 2025-04-29

\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn

\ztool scale to wd:nn $\{\langle dim \rangle\}\{\langle content \rangle\}$

\ztool_scale_to_wd:(en|ne|ee)

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈dim〉,但是不对盒子的高度做任何的调整,然后排版出来.

\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn

 $\verb|\times| \{\langle dim \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\}|$

\ztool_scale_to_ht:(en|ne|ee)

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将 $\langle content \rangle$ 的高度 + 深度整体调整为 $\langle dim \rangle$,但是不对盒子的宽度做任何的调整,然后排版出来.

\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn

\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:(nno|nne|eee)

New: 2025-04-29

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈width〉, 高度 + 深度整体调整为〈height〉, 然后排版出来.

\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn

\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn

\ztool_box_item_align:(cnnn|Nnno|cnno|Nnen|Nnee)

 $\langle cmd \rangle \{\langle width \rangle\} \{\langle content \rangle\} \{\langle align \rangle\}$

Updated: 2025-05-13

此命令用于将〈content〉的宽度调整为〈width〉,然后排版出来,〈align〉用于控制对齐方式,可选值有: left, center, right, scatter.〈cmd〉为一个命令,其接受一个参数,它将应用到〈content〉的每一个 Token 上. 注意:〈content〉中的空格会被忽略,如果需要空格,请使用"\」"或"~"替代.

\ztool_fp_to_rad:n

\ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\langle\}

New: 2025-05-12

此命令用于将〈angle〉从弧度制转换为角度制.

\ztoolboxaffine

 $\ztoolboxaffine[\langle key-value \rangle] \{\langle content \rangle\} \{\langle matrix \rangle\}$

New: 2025-05-12

上述〈content〉表示仿射变换作用的对象;〈matrix〉为一个 2×2 的矩阵, 表示对应的仿射变换矩阵. 若〈matrix〉= $\{a,b,c,d\}$,则其对应的仿射变换矩阵 Λ 如下:

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix}.$$

若 $\det \Lambda = 0$,则此变换无意义,ztool 会在终端输出一条警告,最后将〈content〉中的内容原样输出到 PDF. **备注**: 此命令封装自下述的 \ztool_affine_-transformation: Nnnnn 命令.

\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn

\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn

\ztool_affine_transformation:(Neeee|cnnnn|ceeee)

 $\langle coffin \rangle \{\langle a \rangle\} \{\langle b \rangle\} \{\langle c \rangle\} \{\langle d \rangle\}$

New: 2025-05-12

此命令用于对 $\langle coffin \rangle$ 进行任意的仿射变换(线性变换), 具体的使用方法可以 参见前述的 $\langle ztoolboxaffine$ 命令; 上述参数对应的仿射变换矩阵 Λ 为

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix}.$$

关于上述函数 \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn **的一些技术细节**: 给 定任意一个仿射变换 Λ, 不妨设

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix}.$$

我们可以做如下的分解 (与 SVD 分解类似), 令 m = 2x, 则有:

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & m \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 \\ 0 & s_y \end{bmatrix}
= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi & -\sin \phi \\ \sin \phi & \cos \phi \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} S_x & 0 \\ 0 & S_y \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \omega & -\sin \omega \\ \sin \omega & \cos \omega \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 \\ 0 & s_y \end{bmatrix}.$$
(5.1)

我们给出如下的记号:

• $T_1(\theta)$: 旋转矩阵, 绕原点逆时针旋转 θ 角;

- $T_2(x)$: 缩放矩阵, 把 x 轴方向的所有向量变为原来的 x 倍;
- T₃(y): 缩放矩阵, 把 y 轴方向的所有向量变为原来的 y 倍;

那么我们可以认为 $\{\mathbf{T}_1(\theta), \mathbf{T}_2(x), \mathbf{T}_3(y)\}$ 就是 $A_{2\times 2}$ 的基. 所以我们可以把上面的 方程 (5.1) 写成如下表达式:

$$\Lambda = \mathbf{T}_1(\theta) \cdot \mathbf{T}_1(\phi) \cdot \mathbf{T}_2(S_x) \cdot \mathbf{T}_3(S_y) \cdot \mathbf{T}_1(\omega) \cdot \mathbf{T}_2(S_x) \cdot \mathbf{T}_3(S_y). \tag{5.2}$$

根据矩阵乘法的结果, 我们可以知道上述的 m, s_x, S_x, ϕ 等参数如下:

$$s_x = \sqrt{A_{11}^2 + A_{21}^2}, \qquad \theta = \arctan\left(\frac{A_{21}}{A_{11}}\right).$$

 s_y 和 m 的求解结果如下:

$$ms_y = A_{12}\cos\theta + A_{22}\sin\theta,$$
 $s_y = \begin{cases} \frac{ms_y\cos\theta - A_{12}}{\sin\theta} & \text{如果}\sin\theta \neq 0, \\ \frac{A_{22} - ms_y\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} & \text{如果}\sin\theta = 0; \end{cases}$

那么此时很容易知道 $m = ms_y/s_y$. 对 shear matrix 的分解结果如下:

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{4} + 1} - \frac{m}{2}, \qquad S_y = \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{4} + 1} + \frac{m}{2},$$

 $\phi = -\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(\frac{m}{2}), \qquad \omega = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\arctan(\frac{m}{2}).$

最后我们只需要从右到左将这一系列的变换应用到〈box〉上即可. 从上面也可以看出,命令 \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn 仅依赖于 IATEX3 中的 \coffin_scale:Nnn 和 \coffin_rotate:Nn 两个函数. 命令 \ztool_affine_-transformation:Nnnnn 实现过程中相关的参考链接如下:

- https://math.stackexchange.com/a/3521141/1235323;
- https://math.stackexchange.com/a/281087/1235323.

如果原 TEX 引擎提供了 shear transformation 相关的 primitive, 那么上述对 shear matrix 的分解就是不必要的. 部分的引擎中原始提供了仿射变换矩阵这一 primitive, 比如 pdfTeX 中的 \pdfsetmatrix 命令.

下面的示例展示了如何使用这一章节中的几个 Box 操作命令:

```
\ExplSyntaxOn
\setlength{\fboxsep}{Opt}
% get dim of content
\dotfill\par
\dim new:N \l ztool tmp H dim
\dim new:N \l ztool tmp W dim
\ztool_get_ht:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_H_dim {Hello,~world!}
\ztool_get_wd:Nn \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim {Hello,~world!}
\dim_use:N \l_ztool_tmp_H_dim \quad \dim_use:N \l_ztool_tmp_W_dim\par
% set content to dim
\dotfill\par
Hello,~world|
\ztool_set_to_ht:nn {.5cm} {Hello,~world}|
\ztool_set_to_wd:nn {40pt} {Hello,~world}\par
% scale one dimension
\dotfill\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AAA}}\par
\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn {2em}{\fbox{AAAAA}}\par
\ztool\ scale\ to\ ht:nn\ \{2.5em\}\{\fbox\{\vbox\{\hbox\{A\}\}\}\}\
\ztool scale to ht:nn \{2.5em\}\{\fbox\{\vbox\{\hbox\{A\}\hbox\{A\}\}\}\}\}\quad
\par
% box item align
\dotfill\par
\def\boxItemCmd#1{\textcolor{blue}{|#1|}}
\underline{
 \ztool box item align:Nnnn \boxItemCmd{15em}{{Tom}{Amy}{Jennery}}{scatter}
```

```
}\par
\underline{
 }\par
% affine transform
\dotfill\par
\hcoffin_set:Nn \l_tmpa_coffin {\rule{2em}{2em}}
\coffin_typeset:Nnnnn \l_tmpa_coffin {1}{b}{0pt}{0pt}
\label{lem:nnnn} $$ \vec{1}_0.5^{1} = \frac{1}{0}.5^{1} ... $$
\coffin_typeset:Nnnnn \l_tmpa_coffin {1}{b}{0pt}{0pt}
\ExplSyntaxOff
7.8402pt 60.87103pt
                        ......
{\rm Hello,\ world}|Hello,\ world|_{\rm Hello,\ world}
AA
AAA
AAAAA
       |Amy|
                 |Jennery|
    |Tom||Amy|| ||Jennery|
```

6 zdraw

这部分主要包含一些图像绘制命令, 这系列的命令并不依赖于 tikz 宏包, 它们的 主要依赖项如下:

- LATEX 2ε 内置 picture 环境;
- pict2e: \LaTeX 内置 picture 环境的增强版, 提供了更好的绘图功能;
- bxeepic: 可以用于提供 dash line 支持, 目前未引入该宏包.

zpic

 $\verb|\begin{zpic}| [\langle \textit{key-value} \rangle] | \langle \textit{draw commands} \rangle \\ | \text{end{zpic}} |$

New: 2025-05-13

此环境基于 \LaTeX 2ε 内置 picture 环境定义,

ztool/draw/picture/unit	unit	= 〈长度〉初始值: 1	cm
ztool/draw/picture/width	width	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/height	height	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/xoffset	xoffset	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/yoffset	yoffset	= 〈浮点数〉初始值:	0
ztool/draw/picture/opacity-color	opacity	-color = 〈颜色〉初始值: whi	ıte

上述的〈opacity-color〉选项用于设置当前 zpic 环境中的"透明"色彩, 也就是和当前文档默认背景色相同的色彩; 所以可能会出现〈opacity-color〉覆盖到其它 object 上的情况.

\put

\put $(\langle x, y \rangle)$ $\{\langle content \rangle\}$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令与 $I
ightharpoonup I
ightharpoonup X 2 <math>\varepsilon$ 内置 picture 环境中的 \put 命令相同. **注意**: 此命令需要在 picture 或 zpic 环境中使用.

\zline

\zline $[\langle key-value \rangle] (\langle coor-1 \rangle) (\langle coor-2 \rangle)$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制一条从〈coor-1〉到〈coor-2〉的线段,〈key-value〉用于设置线条的属性,可用选项请参见后续的〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉.

ztool/../line/draw
ztool/../line/width
ztool/../line/dash

 draw = 〈颜色〉
 初始值: black

 width = 〈长度〉
 初始值: .4pt

 dash = 〈true|false〉
 初始值: false

上述〈width〉用于设置线条的宽度、〈draw〉用于设置线条的颜色、〈dash〉用于设置线条是否为虚线. **注意**:目前〈dash〉选项还未适配, **处于不可用的状态**.

\zvector

 $\verb|\zvector [$\langle key-value \rangle$] ($\langle coor-1 \rangle$) ($\langle coor-2 \rangle$)$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制向量,该向量的起点为〈coor-1〉,终点为〈coor-2〉;〈key-value〉用于设置该向量的外观属性,其继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉,其余的可用选项请参见后续〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line/vector〉.

ztool/../vector/>

> = (latex|pst)......初始值: latex

此选项用于控制箭头的样式,默认为 LATEX 样式,即 \ltxarrows; \(\rho pst\),即 PsTricks,对应于 \(\rho pstarrows\) 命令.

\zdraw

 $\forall zdraw \ [\langle key-value \rangle] (\langle coor-1 \rangle) \dots (\langle coor-n \rangle);$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令将绘制一条从点〈coor-1〉到点〈coor-n〉的折线段,〈key-value〉继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉,可以用于设置线条的属性,额外可用的选项请参见后续的〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/zdraw〉.

注意: 此命令末尾的";"是不能省略的, 否则会报错.

ztool/../zdraw/vector
ztool/../zdraw/cycle
ztool/../zdraw/fill
ztool/../zdraw/shift

 vector = \(false | true \)
 初始值: false

 cycle = \(false | true \)
 初始值: false

 fill = \(false | true | 颜色 \)
 初始值: false

 shift = \{\((\begin{align*}{line | False |

当〈fill〉设置为 true 时,〈cycle〉会自动设置为 true;〈vector〉用于设置是否将每一个子线段替换为向量.〈shift〉分别表示 x 和 y 方向的偏移量.**注意**:〈shift〉选项中的 {} 不能省略.

\zarc

\zarc[(key-value)]((浮点数,浮点数))

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制一个圆弧,(〈浮点数,浮点数〉)为其圆心,默认绘制 $\frac{1}{4}$ 圆弧; $\langle \text{key-value} \rangle$ 继承自 $\langle \text{parent=ztool/draw/picture/line} \rangle$,可以用于设置线条的属性,额外可用的选项请参见后续的 $\langle \text{parent=ztool/draw/picture/zarc} \rangle$.

ztool/../zarc/radius
ztool/../zarc/start
ztool/../zarc/end
ztool/../zarc/fill

 radius = 〈浮点数〉
 初始值: .5

 start = 〈浮点数〉
 初始值: 0

 end = 〈浮点数〉
 初始值: 90

 fill = 〈false | true | 颜色〉
 初始值: false

 ⟨start⟩ 按照逆时针旋转到角度 ⟨end⟩ 结束; ⟨radius⟩ 为圆弧的半径; ⟨fill⟩ 用于设置圆弧的填充颜色。

\zcircle

\zcircle[\langle key-value \rangle](\(\cop\) [点数, 浮点数\)

New: 2025-05-13

此命令基于上述的 \zarc 命令, 默认情况下将以(〈浮点数, 浮点数〉) 为圆心绘制一个完整的圆; 〈key-value〉和上述的 \zrac 命令中的〈key-value〉选项相同,

\zrectangle

 $\zrectangle[\langle key-value \rangle](\langle coor-1 \rangle)(\langle coor-2 \rangle)$

New: 2025-05-13

此命令用于绘制矩形,(〈coor-1〉) 和 (〈coor-2〉) 为矩形对角线的两个端点坐标; 〈key-value〉继承自〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/line〉, 其余的〈key-value〉请参见后续〈parent=ztool/draw/picture/zrectangle〉.

ztool/../zrectangle/arc
ztool/../zrectangle/fill

\zpin

New: 2025-07-09

此命令用于给当前页面添加标注,参考点为当前页面的右下角,并且取向右向上为正方向.

为便于理解上述绘图命令的基本用法,现提供若干绘图示例. **案例 1**:基础的线段绘制命令.

```
\mbox{}\vskip2em

\begin{zpic} [unit=2em]

\zdraw[fill, cycle] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[cycle, shift={2, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[fill, shift={4, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[draw=red, width=1pt, shift={6, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[vector, shift={8, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[vector, cycle, shift={10, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[vector, fill, shift={12, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\zdraw[vector, cycle, fill, shift={14, 0}] (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1)(0, 1);

\end{zpic}
```

案例 2: 基本的几何元素绘制命令.

```
\mbox{}\vskip5em
                                                                            例 8
\begin{zpic}[unit=2cm, xoffset=2]
 % 1. rectangle
 \zrectangle[arc=.1, fill=gray!20](0, 0)(2, 1)
 \zrectangle[draw=green, width=1pt](.5, .25)(1.5, .75)
 % 2. line / vecter
 \zline[width=3pt, draw=red](0, .5)(2, .5)
 \zvector[>=pst](0, 0)(1, 1)
 \zvector[draw=blue, width=2pt](1, 1)(2, 0)
 % 3. arc / circle
 \zarc[draw=blue, end=45](0, 0) % fill=<empty>
 \z [draw=blue, width=2pt, end=15, fill=, draw=red](0, 0)
 \zcircle[radius=.25, fill, draw=purple](1, .5)
 \zcircle[radius=.25, fill=orange, draw=none](1.5, 1)
 \zcircle[radius=.25, fill=red, draw=](2, .5)
\end{zpic}
```

25 7 TODO

7 TODO

ztool 在将来也许会有改动,这里列出部分将来可能会完善的功能 (□ – 未完成; □ – 已完成; □ – 不考虑该功能):

- □ 重新实现 xsimverb 宏包中的 \xsim_file_write_start:nn 和 \xsim_file_write_stop: 命令, 使其和 ztool 宏包适配.
- ☑ 2025-05-22-已完成:修复 \ztool_append_to_file:nn 文件首行空行的问题.
- ☑ 2025-09-01-已完成:针对命令 \ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN, 有些情况下 需要保留源文件中的所有空格, 可以参考命令 \seq_set_split_keep_-spaces:Nnn.
- □ 使用的已实现的 \ztex_tl_replace_all:nnn 或 \ztex_tl_replace_once:nnn 命令实现 \ztool_replace_file_line_text:nnnn {⟨file⟩}{⟨line⟩}
 {⟨pattern⟩}{⟨text⟩}, 并且在 ⟨pattern⟩ 中实现简单的正则表达式功能,
 需要确保该命令是可展的.
- □ 使用 l3draw 封装一个类似 tikz 的前端, 需要其原生支持 3D 绘图, 自动调整遮挡关系.
- ☑ 2025-07-09-已完成:\zline 绘制垂直或水平线段时报错或结果不符合预期
- □ \zline 和 \zdraw 二者的效果不一致,在同一个坐标系绘制同一条线段, 二者无法重合(目前来看 \zline 命令才是正确的).

8 zTool 源码

8.1 ztool.sty

```
1
  %% ztool.sty
                                                                             %
                                                                                               2
                                                                             %
  %% Copyright 2024, 2025 Zongping Ding.
                                                                                               3
                                                                             %
                                                                                               4
                                                                             %
5 % This work may be distributed and/or modified under the conditions of the
                                                                                               5
 6 % LaTeX Project Public License, either version 1.3 of this license or any
                                                                             %
                                                                                               6
  % later version.
                                                                             %
                                                                                               7
                                                                             %
   % The latest version of this license is in
                                                                             %
9
                       http://www.latex-project.org/lppl.txt
                                                                                              9
10 % and version 1.3 or later is part of all distributions of LaTeX
                                                                             %
                                                                                              10
                                                                             %
  % version 2005/12/01 or later.
                                                                                              11
   %
                                                                             %
12
                                                                                              12
                                                                             %
   % This work has the LPPL maintenance status `maintained'.
13
                                                                                              13
   %
                                                                             %
                                                                                              14
14
                                                                             %
  % The Current Maintainer of this work is Zongping Ding.
15
                                                                                              15
                                                                             %
16
                                                                                              16
                                                                             %
  % ztool.sty consists of the parts:
                                                                                              17
17
                                                                             %
                       shell-escape,
18
                                                                                              18
                                                                             %
   %
                       file-io,
                                                                                              19
19
                                                                             %
20 %
                       box,
                                                                                               20
                                                                             %
21 %
                       zdraw.
   23
   \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
   \ProvidesExplPackage{ztool}{2025/05/20}{1.0.1}{A~pre-release~tool~package~for~LaTeX}
24
                                                                                              24
25
                                                                                               25
26
                                                                                               26
   %%%%%%
           13keys intial patch begin
27
                                      %%%%%
                                                                                              27
   % 1. https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/1738
28
                                                                                              28
  % 2. https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/742604/294585
                                                                                              29
   \cs_set_protected:Npn \__keys_initialise:n #1
                                                                                               30
     {
31
                                                                                              31
       \exp_after:wN \__keys_find_key_module:wNN
32
                                                                                              32
33
         \l keys path str \s keys stop
                                                                                              33
         \l_keys_key_tl \l_keys_key_str
34
                                                                                              34
35
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l_keys_key_tl \l_keys_key_str
                                                                                              35
       \tl_set:Nn \l_keys_value_tl {#1}
36
                                                                                              36
       \cs if exist:cTF { \c_keys_code_root_str \l_keys_path_str }
                                                                                              37
38
                                                                                              38
           \str clear:N \l keys inherit str
39
                                                                                              39
           \_keys_execute:nn \l_keys_path_str {#1}
40
                                                                                               40
         }
41
                                                                                               41
42
                                                                                              42
43
          \cs_if_exist:cT
                                                                                               43
            { \c_keys_inherit_root_str \_keys_parent:o \l_keys_path_str }
44
                                                                                               44
```

45

{ \ keys execute inherit: }

45

```
46
                                                                                                         46
47
                                                                                                         47
   %%%%%
             13keys intial patch end
                                        %%%%%
48
                                                                                                         48
49
                                                                                                         49
                                                                                                         50
50
   \clist new: N \g ztool library loaded clist
                                                                                                         51
   \clist_gclear:N \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist
52
                                                                                                         52
   \bool new: N \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
                                                                                                         53
   \bool gset false: N \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
                                                                                                         54
   \cs_new_nopar:Npn \__ztool_load_library:n #1
                                                                                                         55
55
56
                                                                                                         56
       \clist_map_inline:nn {#1} {
57
                                                                                                         57
          \clist_if_in:NnTF \g__ztool_library_loaded_clist {##1} {
58
                                                                                                         58
            \msg_set:nnn {ztool} {library-loaded}
                                                                                                         59
59
              {
60
                                                                                                         60
                ztool~library~"##1"~already~loaded,ignored~loading.
61
                                                                                                         61
                \msg_line_context:
62
                                                                                                         62
              }
63
                                                                                                         63
            \bool if:NT \g ztool lib user load dupulicate bool
64
                                                                                                         64
              {
65
                                                                                                         65
                \msg_warning:nnn {ztool} {library-loaded} {##1}
66
                                                                                                         66
67
                                                                                                         67
          }{
                                                                                                         68
68
            \file_if_exist:nTF {library/ztool.library.##1.tex}{
69
70
              \clist_gput_right:Nn \g_ztool_library_loaded_clist {##1}
              \makeatletter\file input:n {library/ztool.library.##1.tex}
                                                                                                         71
71
           }{
                                                                                                         72
72
              \msg set:nnn {ztool} {library-not-found} {ztool~library~`##1'~not~found.}
73
                                                                                                         73
              \msg_error:nnn {ztool} {library-not-found} {##1}
74
                                                                                                         74
            }
75
                                                                                                         75
76
                                                                                                         76
77
                                                                                                         77
78
                                                                                                         78
   \NewDocumentCommand\ztoolloadlib{m}
                                                                                                         79
80
                                                                                                         80
        \__ztool_load_library:n {#1}
81
                                                                                                         81
       \bool_gset_true:N \g__ztool_lib_user_load_dupulicate_bool
82
                                                                                                         82
       \ExplSyntaxOff
83
                                                                                                         83
84
                                                                                                         84
   \keys_define:nn { ztool }
85
                                                                                                         85
86
                                                                                                         86
                                = { \ ztool load library:n {shell-escape} },
87
       shell-escape .code:n
                                                                                                         87
       file-io
                     .code:n
                                = { \_ztool_load_library:n {file-io} },
88
                                                                                                         88
                                = { \ ztool load library:n {box} },
                     .code:n
89
       box
                                                                                                         89
                                = { \__ztool_load_library:n {zdraw} },
90
        zdraw
                     .code:n
                                                                                                         90
91
                                                                                                         91
   \ProcessKeyOptions [ ztool ]
92
                                                                                                         92
```

8.2 shell-escape

```
1 %%
                                                                                                        1
   %% This is file `ztool.library.shell-escape.tex'.
                                                                                                        2
   %% This file is based on the original source code with modifications.
                                                                                                        3
   %% The original disclaimer reads as follows:
                                                                                                        4
 5 %%
                                                                                                        5
 6 %%
                                                                                                        6
 7 %% This is file `l3sys-shell.sty',
                                                                                                        7
  %% generated with the docstrip utility.
                                                                                                        8
                                                                                                        9
10 %% The original source files were:
                                                                                                        10
   %%
                                                                                                        11
11
   %% 13sys-shell.dtx (with options: `package')
12
                                                                                                        12
13
   %%
                                                                                                        13
   %% Copyright (C) 2018,2019 The LaTeX3 Project
14
                                                                                                        14
15 %%
                                                                                                        15
16 %% It may be distributed and/or modified under the conditions of
                                                                                                        16
   %% the LaTeX Project Public License (LPPL), either version 1.3c of
                                                                                                        17
   \%\% this license or (at your option) any later version. The latest
                                                                                                        18
   %% version of this license is in the file:
19
                                                                                                        19
20
   %%
                                                                                                        20
   %%
          http://www.latex-project.org/lppl.txt
21
                                                                                                        21
22 %%
23 %% This file is part of the "13experimental bundle" (The Work in LPPL)
   %% and all files in that bundle must be distributed together.
   %%
25
                                                                                                        25
   %% File: 13sys-shell.dtx
26
                                                                                                        26
   \ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.shell-escape.tex}
                                                                                                        27
     {2025/09/06}{1.0.1}
28
                                                                                                        28
      {shell-escape~library~for~ztool}
29
                                                                                                        29
30
                                                                                                        30
31
                                                                                                        31
32 % ==> 13sys-shell tool
                                                                                                        32
   % windows path handle
                                                                                                        33
33
   \cs new:Npn \ztool sys path to win:N #1
                                                                                                        34
35
                                                                                                        35
36
       \quark_if_nil:NF #1 {
                                                                                                        36
37
          \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 /
                                                                                                        37
            { \c backslash str }
38
                                                                                                        38
            {#1}
39
                                                                                                        39
          \ztool sys path to win:N
40
                                                                                                        40
       }
41
                                                                                                        41
     }
42
                                                                                                        42
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_sys_path_to_win:w #1 ~ #2 \q_stop
                                                                                                        43
43
44
                                                                                                        44
        \ztool_sys_path_to_win:N #1 \q_nil
45
                                                                                                        45
       \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
46
                                                                                                        46
```

```
47
                                                                                                           47
48
            \c_space_tl
                                                                                                           48
            \_sys_path_to_win:w #2 \q_stop
49
                                                                                                           49
          }
50
                                                                                                          50
51
                                                                                                          51
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool sys path to win:n #1
52
                                                                                                          52
53
                                                                                                          53
        \exp_after:wN \ztool sys_path to_win:w
54
                                                                                                          54
          \t to str:n {#1} ~ \q stop
55
                                                                                                          55
56
                                                                                                          56
   % respective commands
57
                                                                                                          57
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_shell_escape:n #1
                                                                                                          58
59
                                                                                                          59
        \sys if shell unrestricted:T
                                                                                                          60
60
          { \sys_shell_now:n {#1} }
                                                                                                           61
62
                                                                                                          62
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_escape:n {e}
                                                                                                          63
63
   \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_mkdir:n #1
                                                                                                          64
65
                                                                                                           65
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
66
                                                                                                          66
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
67
                                                                                                          67
            {mkdir~-p~\exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1}}
68
                                                                                                           68
          \sys_if_platform_windows:T
69
            {mkdir~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1}}
70
        }
71
72
   \cs new protected: Npe \ztool shell cp:nn #1#2
73
                                                                                                           73
74
                                                                                                           74
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
75
                                                                                                          75
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
76
                                                                                                          76
77
                                                                                                          77
              cp~-f~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~
                                                                                                          78
78
                \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#2}
79
                                                                                                          79
80
                                                                                                          80
          \sys_if_platform_windows:T
81
                                                                                                          81
            {% can NOT use wildcards in CMD
82
                                                                                                          82
              copy~/y~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} ~
83
                                                                                                          83
                \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#2}
84
                                                                                                          84
85
                                                                                                          85
86
                                                                                                          86
87
                                                                                                          87
   \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_mv:nn #1#2
88
                                                                                                          88
      {
89
                                                                                                          89
        \ztool_shell_escape:e {
90
                                                                                                          90
91
          \sys_if_platform_unix:T
                                                                                                          91
92
                                                                                                          92
              mv~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} ~
93
                                                                                                          93
94
                \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#2}
                                                                                                           94
```

```
95
                                                                                                            95
 96
           \sys if platform windows:T
                                                                                                            96
 97
                                                                                                            97
               copy~/y~ \exp_not:N \ztool sys path to win:n {#1} ~
 98
                                                                                                            98
 99
                 \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#2}
                                                                                                            99
                 \token to str:N & \token to str:N &
100
                                                                                                            100
                 del~/f~/q~\exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1}
101
                                                                                                            101
             }
102
                                                                                                            102
103
                                                                                                            103
104
                                                                                                            104
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_rm:n #1
105
                                                                                                            105
106
                                                                                                            106
         \ztool_shell_escape:e {
107
                                                                                                            107
           \sys if platform unix:T
108
                                                                                                            108
             { rm~-f~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
109
                                                                                                            109
           \sys if platform windows:T
110
                                                                                                            110
             { del~/f~/q~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} }
                                                                                                            111
111
112
                                                                                                            112
113
                                                                                                            113
    \cs new protected: Npe \ztool shell rmdir:n #1
114
                                                                                                            114
115
                                                                                                            115
         \ztool_shell_mkdir:n {#1}
116
                                                                                                            116
         \ztool_shell_escape:e {
                                                                                                            117
117
           \sys if platform unix:T
118
             { rm~-rf~ \exp_not:N \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
119
           \sys if platform windows:T
120
                                                                                                            120
             { rmdir~/s~/q~ \exp_not:N \ztool_sys_path_to_win:n {#1} }
121
                                                                                                            121
122
                                                                                                            122
123
                                                                                                            123
    \tl new:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
                                                                                                            124
    \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N #1
125
                                                                                                            125
126
                                                                                                            126
         \exp_not:N \sys_get_shell:nnN
127
                                                                                                            127
128
                                                                                                            128
             \sys_if_platform_unix:T { pwd }
129
                                                                                                            129
             \sys_if_platform_windows:T { cd }
130
                                                                                                            130
           }{
131
                                                                                                            131
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \\
132
                                                                                                            132
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \#
133
                                                                                                            133
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \~
134
                                                                                                            134
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \%
135
                                                                                                            135
             \char set catcode space:N \exp not:N \_%
136
                                                                                                            136
             \tex_endlinechar:D -1 \scan_stop:
137
                                                                                                            137
138
                                                                                                            138
139
         \exp not:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
                                                                                                            139
         \str_set:NV #1 \exp_not:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
140
                                                                                                            140
141
                                                                                                            141
142 \cs_new_protected:Npe \ztool_shell_split_ls:nN #1#2
                                                                                                            142
```

```
143
                                                                                                         143
         \exp_not:N \sys_get_shell:nnN
144
                                                                                                         144
145
                                                                                                         145
             \sys if platform unix:T { ls~-1~ #1 }
                                                                                                         146
146
             \sys if platform windows:T { dir~/b~ #1 }
147
                                                                                                         147
          }{
148
                                                                                                         148
             \ExplSyntaxOff
149
                                                                                                         149
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \\
150
                                                                                                         150
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \#
                                                                                                         151
151
             \char_set_catcode_other:N \exp_not:N \~
152
                                                                                                         152
             \char set catcode other:N \exp not:N \%
153
                                                                                                         153
             \char_set_catcode_other:n { 13 }
154
                                                                                                         154
155
                                                                                                         155
           \exp not:N \l ztool shell tmp tl
156
                                                                                                         156
         \str_set:NV \exp_not:N \l__sys_tmp_tl \exp_not:N \l__sys_tmp_tl
157
                                                                                                         157
        \seq_set_split:NnV #2
158
                                                                                                         158
           { \char_generate:nn { `\^^M } { 12 } }
159
                                                                                                         159
          \exp_not:N \l__ztool_shell_tmp_tl
                                                                                                         160
160
        \seq pop right:NN #2 \exp not:N \l sys tmp tl
161
                                                                                                         161
162
                                                                                                         162
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_mkdir:n {e}
163
                                                                                                         163
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool shell cp:nn { ee, ne, en }
164
                                                                                                         164
    \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell mv:nn { ee, ne, en }
165
                                                                                                         165
    \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell rm:n { e, f, o }
166
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_shell_rmdir:nn { e, f, o }
167
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool get shell pwd:N {c}
                                                                                                         168
169 \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool shell split ls:nN {nc}
                                                                                                         169
```

8.3 file-io

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.file-io.tex}
                                                                                                         1
 2
      {2025/09/12}{1.0.1}
                                                                                                          2
      {file-io~library~for~ztool}
 3
                                                                                                         3
 4
                                                                                                          4
 5
                                                                                                         5
   % ==> file IO operations
                                                                                                         6
 7 % 1. create a new file
                                                                                                          7
 8 % 2. append to a file
                                                                                                         8
 9 % 3. read from file / write to file
                                                                                                         9
10 \ior_new:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                         10
11 \ior_new:N \g_ztool_file_append_ior
                                                                                                         11
12 \iow new: N \g ztool file append iow
                                                                                                         12
   \tl_new:N \l_ztool_current_line
                                                                                                         13
14 \str clear: N \l ztool file ori content str
                                                                                                         14
   \seq_new:N \l_ztool_file_seq
                                                                                                         15
15
   \seq new: N \l ztool tmp seq
                                                                                                         16
17
   \cs generate variant:Nn \seq use:Nn { Ne }
                                                                                                         17
18
                                                                                                         18
   % read file as seq(not keep internal spaces):
19
                                                                                                         19
   \cs new protected:Npn \ztool read file as seq:nnN #1#2#3
                                                                                                          20
      {\% #1: bool(True to keep spaces, False to trim); #2: file name; #3: seq
21
                                                                                                         21
        \seq_clear:N #3
22
        \file_if_exist:nT {#2}
23
24
            \ior_open:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior {#2}
25
                                                                                                          25
            \ior_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
26
                                                                                                          26
27
                                                                                                          27
                \tl_if_empty:nF {##1}
28
                                                                                                          28
                  {
29
                                                                                                         29
                    \bool if:nTF {#1}
                                                                                                         30
30
31
                       { \seq_put_right: Nn #3 {##1} }
                                                                                                          31
32
                                                                                                         32
33
                         \seq_put_right:Ne #3
                                                                                                         33
34
                           { \tl_trim_spaces:n {##1} }
                                                                                                          34
35
                                                                                                         35
                  }
36
                                                                                                         36
37
                                                                                                         37
            \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
38
                                                                                                          38
39
                                                                                                          39
40
                                                                                                          40
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN #1#2#3
41
                                                                                                          41
      {\% #1: bool(True to keep spaces, False to trim); #2: file name; #3: seq
42
                                                                                                          42
43
        \seq gclear:N #3
                                                                                                          43
        \file_if_exist:nT {#2}
44
                                                                                                          44
45
                                                                                                          45
            \ior_open:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior {#2}
                                                                                                          46
46
```

```
47
            \ior_map_inline: Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                          47
48
                                                                                                          48
                \tl_if_empty:nF {##1}
49
                                                                                                          49
                                                                                                          50
50
                    \bool_if:nTF {#1}
                                                                                                          51
51
                       { \seq_gput_right: Nn #3 {##1} }
52
                                                                                                          52
                                                                                                          53
53
                         \seq_gput_right:Ne #3
54
                                                                                                          54
                           { \tl trim spaces:n {##1} }
                                                                                                          55
55
                       }
56
                                                                                                          56
                  }
57
                                                                                                          57
58
                                                                                                          58
            \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
59
                                                                                                          59
60
                                                                                                          60
61
                                                                                                          61
   \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool read file as seq:nnN
                                                                                                          62
      { ne, nnc, nec }
                                                                                                          63
63
   \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool gread file as seq:nnN
                                                                                                          64
64
      { ne, nnc, nec }
                                                                                                          65
66
                                                                                                          66
   % read file as seq(keep these internal spaces):
67
                                                                                                          67
   \tl new:N \l ztool strmap read tl
                                                                                                          68
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_read_file_keep_spaces:nn #1#2
70
71
        \file_if_exist:nT {#1}
72
            \ior open: Nn \g ztool file read ior {#1}
73
                                                                                                          73
            \ior_str_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                          74
74
              {
75
                                                                                                          75
                \exp_args:Nee \str_if_in:nnF { \tl_head:n {##1} }
76
                                                                                                          76
                  { \char_generate:nn {37}{12} }
77
                                                                                                          77
78
                                                                                                          78
                    \tl_set_rescan:Nnn \l_ztool_strmap_read_tl
79
                                                                                                          79
                                                                                                          80
80
                         \cctab_select:N \c_document_cctab
81
                                                                                                          81
                         \char_set_catcode_space:n { 9 } % tab
82
                                                                                                          82
                         \char set catcode space:n { 32 } % space
83
                                                                                                          83
                       }{ ##1 }
84
                                                                                                          84
                    #2
85
                                                                                                          85
                  }
86
                                                                                                          86
                                                                                                          87
            \ior close: N \g ztool file read ior
88
                                                                                                          88
89
                                                                                                          89
90
                                                                                                          90
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_read_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN #1#2#3
91
                                                                                                          91
      {% #1: bool(True to keep trim spaces, False to trim); #2: file name; #3: seq
92
                                                                                                          92
93
        \seq gclear:N #3
                                                                                                          93
94
        \ztool_read_file_keep_spaces:nn {#2}
                                                                                                          94
```

```
95
                                                                                                             95
 96
             \bool_if:nTF {#1}
                                                                                                             96
 97
                                                                                                             97
                 \exp_args:NNo \seq_put_right:Nn #3
 98
                                                                                                             98
                    { \l_ztool_strmap_read_tl }
 99
                                                                                                             99
               }{
100
                                                                                                             100
                 \seq_gput_right:Ne #3
101
                                                                                                             101
102
                                                                                                             102
                      \exp args:No \tl trim spaces:n
103
                                                                                                             103
                        { \l_ztool_strmap_read_tl }
104
                                                                                                             104
105
                                                                                                             105
               }
106
                                                                                                             106
107
                                                                                                             107
108
                                                                                                             108
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_gread_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN #1#2#3
109
                                                                                                             109
       {\% #1: bool(True to keep trim spaces, False to trim); #2: file name; #3: seq
110
                                                                                                             110
         \seq_gclear:N #3
111
                                                                                                             111
         \ztool_read_file_keep_spaces:nn {#2}
                                                                                                             112
112
113
                                                                                                             113
             \bool_if:nTF {#1}
114
                                                                                                             114
               {
                                                                                                             115
115
                 \exp_args:NNo \seq_gput_right:Nn #3
116
                                                                                                             116
                    { \l_ztool_strmap_read_tl }
                                                                                                             117
117
               }{
118
                 \seq_gput_right:Ne #3
119
                    {
120
                                                                                                             120
                      \exp_args:No \tl_trim_spaces:n
121
                                                                                                             121
                        { \l_ztool_strmap_read_tl }
122
                                                                                                             122
123
                                                                                                             123
               }
124
                                                                                                             124
           }
125
                                                                                                             125
126
                                                                                                             126
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_read_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN
127
                                                                                                             127
       { ne, nnc, nec }
128
                                                                                                             128
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gread_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN
129
                                                                                                             129
       { ne, nnc, nec }
130
                                                                                                             130
131
                                                                                                             131
    % create file / append to file / write to file
132
                                                                                                             132
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_file_new:nn #1#2
133
                                                                                                             133
       {% #1: \c_true_bool to allow overwrite; #2: file name
134
                                                                                                             134
         \bool_if:nT {#1}
135
                                                                                                             135
136
                                                                                                             136
             \iow_open: Nn \g_ztool_file_append_iow {#2}
137
                                                                                                             137
             \iow_close:N \g ztool file append iow
138
                                                                                                             138
           }
139
                                                                                                             139
140
                                                                                                             140
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_append_to_file:nn #1#2
141
                                                                                                             141
142
       {% #1: file name; #2: content
                                                                                                             142
```

```
\seq_clear:N \l_ztool_file_seq
143
                                                                                                            143
         \file_if_exist:nF {#1}
144
                                                                                                            144
           { \ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{#1} }
145
                                                                                                            145
         \ior open: Nn \g ztool file append ior {#1}
                                                                                                            146
146
         \ior_str_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_append_ior
                                                                                                            147
147
148
                                                                                                            148
             \seq_put_right: Nn \l_ztool_file_seq
149
                                                                                                            149
               { ##1 }
150
                                                                                                            150
                                                                                                            151
151
         \iow_open: Nn \g_ztool_file_append_iow {#1}
152
                                                                                                            152
         \seq_if_empty:NF \l_ztool_file_seq
153
                                                                                                            153
154
                                                                                                            154
             \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
155
                                                                                                            155
                                                                                                            156
156
                 \seq_use:Ne \l_ztool_file_seq
157
                                                                                                            157
                    { \iow newline: }
                                                                                                            158
158
               }
                                                                                                            159
159
           }
160
                                                                                                            160
         \iow now:Ne \g ztool file append iow {#2}
161
                                                                                                            161
         \iow_close:N \g ztool file append iow
162
                                                                                                            162
163
                                                                                                            163
     \cs generate variant: Nn \ztool append to file:nn
164
                                                                                                            164
       { no, nf, ne, ee }
165
                                                                                                            165
166
     \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn #1#2#3
167
                                                                                                            167
       {% #1:bool; #2:seq; #3:file name
                                                                                                            168
168
         \seq clear: N \l ztool tmp seq
169
                                                                                                            169
         \bool_if:nTF { #1 }
170
                                                                                                            170
           {
171
                                                                                                            171
             \seq set eq:NN \l ztool file seq #2
172
                                                                                                            172
           }{
173
                                                                                                            173
             \ztool read file as seq:nnN
174
                                                                                                            174
               { \c_true_bool }{ #3 }
175
                                                                                                            175
               \l_ztool_tmp_seq
                                                                                                            176
176
             \seq_concat:NNN \l_ztool_file_seq
177
                                                                                                            177
               \l_ztool_tmp_seq #2
178
                                                                                                            178
179
                                                                                                            179
         \file_if_exist:nF {#3}
180
                                                                                                            180
           { \ztool_file_new:nn {\c_true_bool}{#3} }
181
                                                                                                            181
         \iow_open:Nn \g tmpa iow { #3 }
                                                                                                            182
182
         \seq_if_empty:NF \l_ztool_file_seq
183
                                                                                                            183
184
                                                                                                            184
             \iow_now:Ne \g_tmpa_iow
                                                                                                            185
185
               {
186
                                                                                                            186
                 \seq use:Ne \l ztool file seq
187
                                                                                                            187
                    { \iow_newline: }
188
                                                                                                            188
               }
                                                                                                            189
189
190
                                                                                                            190
```

```
191
         \iow_close:N \g_tmpa_iow
                                                                                                           191
192
                                                                                                           192
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn
193
                                                                                                           193
       { nNe, nNV, nce, ncV }
                                                                                                           194
194
195
                                                                                                           195
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool replace file line:nnn #1#2#3
196
                                                                                                           196
       {% #1:file name; #2:line index; #3:replacement
197
                                                                                                           197
         \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_file_seq
198
                                                                                                           198
         \file if exist:nT {#1}{
199
                                                                                                           199
           \ior_open:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior {#1}
200
                                                                                                           200
           \ior_str_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
                                                                                                           201
201
202
                                                                                                            202
               \seq_put_right: Nn \l_ztool_file_seq {##1}
203
                                                                                                            203
204
                                                                                                           204
           \ior_close:N \g_ztool_file_read_ior
205
                                                                                                           205
           \seq_set_item: Nnn \l_ztool_file_seq {#2}
                                                                                                            206
206
                                                                                                           207
207
           \iow open: Nn \g ztool file append iow {#1}
208
                                                                                                            208
           \seq if empty:NF \l ztool file seq
209
                                                                                                            209
210
                                                                                                            210
               \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                           211
211
212
                                                                                                            212
                   \seq use:Ne \l ztool file seq
                                                                                                            213
213
                      { \iow newline: }
214
                 }
215
216
           \iow close:N \g ztool file append iow
217
                                                                                                            217
         }
218
                                                                                                           218
219
                                                                                                           219
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \seq set_item:Nnn { Nne }
220
                                                                                                           220
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_replace_file_line:nnn
221
                                                                                                           221
       { e, ene, eee }
222
                                                                                                            222
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_insert_to_file:nnn #1#2#3
223
                                                                                                            223
       {% #1:file name; #2:line index; #3:content
224
                                                                                                            224
         \seq_clear:N \l_ztool_file_seq
225
                                                                                                           225
         \file_if_exist:nT {#1}{
226
                                                                                                            226
           \ior open: Nn \g ztool file read ior {#1}
227
                                                                                                           227
           \ior_str_map_inline:Nn \g_ztool_file_read_ior
228
                                                                                                           228
229
                                                                                                           229
               \seq put right: Nn \l ztool file seq {##1}
                                                                                                           230
230
231
                                                                                                            231
           \ior close: N \g ztool file read ior
232
                                                                                                           232
           \tl_set:No \l_ztool_current_line
233
                                                                                                           233
             { \seq_item: Nn \l ztool file seq {#2} }
234
                                                                                                           234
           \seq set item: Nne \l ztool file seq {#2}
235
                                                                                                           235
             { #3\iow_newline:\l_ztool_current_line }
                                                                                                            236
236
           \iow_open: Nn \g_ztool_file_append_iow {#1}
                                                                                                            237
237
238
           \iow_now:Ne \g_ztool_file_append_iow
                                                                                                            238
```

```
239
                                                                                                      239
              \seq_use:Ne \l_ztool_file_seq
240
                                                                                                      240
                { \iow_newline: }
                                                                                                      241
241
            }
242
                                                                                                      242
          \iow_close:N \g_ztool_file_append_iow
243
                                                                                                      243
244
                                                                                                      244
      }
                                                                                                      245
245
246 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_insert_to_file:nn
                                                                                                      246
      { ne, nf, ee }
247
                                                                                                      247
```

8.4 box

```
\ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.box.tex}
                                                                                                         1
 2
      {2025/09/06}{1.0.1}
                                                                                                         2
      {box~library~for~ztool}
 3
                                                                                                         3
 4
                                                                                                         4
 5
                                                                                                         5
   % ==> box manipulation tool
                                                                                                         6
   \cs set:Nn \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                         7
      { \ifvmode \leavevmode \fi }
 8
                                                                                                         8
   % catch box dimension
                                                                                                         9
   \box_new:N \l_ztool_measure_box
                                                                                                         10
10
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_box_set_to:NNn #1#2#3
                                                                                                         11
11
12
                                                                                                         12
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_ztool_measure_box {#3}
13
                                                                                                         13
        \dim set:Nn #2 {#1 \l ztool measure box}
14
                                                                                                         14
        \box_set_eq:NN \l_ztool_measure_box \c_empty_box
15
                                                                                                         15
      }
16
                                                                                                         16
17
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn #1#2#3
                                                                                                         17
18
                                                                                                         18
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_ztool_measure_box {#3}
19
                                                                                                         19
20
        \dim gset:Nn #2 {#1 \l ztool measure box}
                                                                                                         20
        \box_set_eq:NN \l_ztool_measure_box \c_empty_box
21
                                                                                                         21
22
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_ht:Nn
23
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box ht:N }
24
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn
                                                                                                         25
25
      { \ztool_box_set_to:NNn \box_ht_plus_dp:N }
26
                                                                                                         26
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_wd:Nn
                                                                                                         27
      { \ztool_box_set_to:NNn \box_wd:N }
28
                                                                                                         28
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_get_dp:Nn
29
                                                                                                         29
30
      { \ztool box set to:NNn \box dp:N }
                                                                                                         30
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_ht:Nn
31
                                                                                                         31
      { \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn \box_ht:N }
32
                                                                                                         32
33
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_wd:Nn
                                                                                                         33
34
      { \ztool box gset to:NNn \box wd:N }
                                                                                                         34
   \cs_new:Npn \ztool_gget_dp:Nn
35
                                                                                                         35
36
      { \ztool_box_gset_to:NNn \box_dp:N }
                                                                                                         36
37
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_ht:Nn
                                                                                                         37
      { Ne, ce }
38
                                                                                                         38
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn
39
                                                                                                         39
40
      { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                         40
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_get_wd:Nn
41
                                                                                                         41
42
      { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                         42
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gget_ht:Nn
                                                                                                         43
43
44
      { Ne, ce }
                                                                                                         44
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_gget_wd:Nn
                                                                                                         45
     { Ne, ce }
46
                                                                                                         46
```

```
47
                                                                                                         47
48
                                                                                                         48
   %% modify box content
49
                                                                                                         49
   % 1. auto scale and rotate (smaller of two)
                                                                                                        50
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                        51
     {% #1:width; #2:height; #3:object
52
                                                                                                        52
53
       \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#3}
                                                                                                        53
       \box autosize to wd and ht:Nnn \l tmpa box {#1}{#2}
54
                                                                                                        54
       \ ztool leave vmode:
55
                                                                                                        55
       \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
56
                                                                                                        56
57
                                                                                                        57
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_rotate:nn #1#2
58
                                                                                                        58
     {% #1:angle; #2:object
59
                                                                                                        59
       \hbox_set:Nn \l tmpa_box {#2}
60
                                                                                                        60
       \box_rotate:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#1}
61
                                                                                                         61
       \ ztool_leave vmode:
62
                                                                                                         62
       \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
                                                                                                        63
63
64
                                                                                                        64
   \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool rotate:nn
65
                                                                                                         65
     { e, ne, ee }
66
                                                                                                        66
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn
                                                                                                        67
67
     { nne, een, eee }
68
                                                                                                         68
69
70 % 2. width/height scale to same time
   \% TODO: if '\dim(content) < dim', spread it to 'dim'.
   \cs new protected:Npn \ztool set to wd:nn #1#2
     {% #1:width; #2:object
73
74
       \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
                                                                                                         74
       \box_resize_to_wd:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#1}
75
                                                                                                        75
       \__ztool_leave_vmode:
76
                                                                                                        76
       \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
77
                                                                                                        77
78
                                                                                                        78
79
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_set_to_ht:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        79
     {% #1:height; #2:object
80
                                                                                                        80
       \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
81
                                                                                                        81
       \box_resize_to_ht:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#1}
82
                                                                                                        82
       \ ztool leave vmode:
83
                                                                                                        83
       \box_use:N \1_tmpa_box
84
                                                                                                        84
85
                                                                                                        85
   \cs_generate_variant: Nn \ztool_set_to_wd:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                        86
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_set_to_ht:nn { e, ne, ee }
                                                                                                        87
88
                                                                                                        88
89
   % 3. only scale one dimension
                                                                                                        89
   % NOTE: if boxwd{content} <= given dim, no manipulation
                                                                                                        90
91
   \cs new protected: Npn \ztool scale to wd:nn #1#2
                                                                                                        91
92
                                                                                                        92
       \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#2}
93
                                                                                                        93
94
       \dim_set:Nn \l_tmpa_dim { \box_wd:N \l_tmpa_box }
                                                                                                         94
```

```
96
                                                                                                           96
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim_ratio:nn {#1}{\l_tmpa_dim}) }
97
                                                                                                           97
                                                                                                           98
98
99
         \box_scale:Nnn \l_tmpa_box {\l_tmpa_fp}{1}
                                                                                                           99
         \ ztool leave vmode:
100
                                                                                                           100
        \box_use:N \l_tmpa_box
101
                                                                                                           101
102
                                                                                                           102
    \cs new protected:Npn \ztool scale to ht:nn #1#2
103
                                                                                                           103
      {% take depth into consideration
104
                                                                                                           104
         \hbox set:Nn \1 tmpa box {#2}
105
                                                                                                           105
        \dim_set:Nn \l_tmpa_dim { \box_ht_plus_dp:N \l_tmpa_box }
106
                                                                                                           106
        \fp_set:Nn \l_tmpa_fp
107
                                                                                                           107
                                                                                                           108
108
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim_ratio:nn {#1}{\l_tmpa_dim}) }
109
                                                                                                           109
110
                                                                                                           110
        \box_scale:Nnn \l_tmpa_box {1}{\l_tmpa_fp}
                                                                                                           111
111
         \ ztool leave vmode:
                                                                                                           112
112
        \box use:N \1 tmpa box
113
                                                                                                           113
114
                                                                                                           114
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn #1#2#3
115
                                                                                                           115
      {% take depth into consideration
116
                                                                                                           116
        \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#3}
                                                                                                           117
117
        \dim set:Nn \l tmpa dim { \box_wd:N \l tmpa box }
118
        \dim_set:Nn \l_tmpb_dim { \box_ht_plus_dp:N \l_tmpa_box }
119
        \fp_set:Nn \l_tmpa_fp
120
121
                                                                                                           121
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#1}{\l_tmpa dim}) }
122
                                                                                                           122
123
                                                                                                           123
        \fp_set:Nn \l_tmpb_fp
124
                                                                                                           124
125
                                                                                                           125
             \fp_eval:n { min(1, \dim ratio:nn {#2}{\l_tmpb_dim}) }
126
                                                                                                           126
127
                                                                                                           127
        \box scale: Nnn \l tmpa box {\l tmpa fp}{\l tmpb fp}
128
                                                                                                           128
         \__ztool_leave_vmode:
129
                                                                                                           129
        \box_use:N \1 tmpa box
130
                                                                                                           130
131
                                                                                                           131
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool scale to wd:nn
132
                                                                                                           132
      { e, ne, ee }
133
                                                                                                           133
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool scale to ht:nn
134
                                                                                                           134
      { e, ne, ee }
135
                                                                                                           135
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool scale to wd and ht:nnn
136
                                                                                                           136
      { nne, nno, eee }
137
                                                                                                           137
138
                                                                                                           138
139
                                                                                                           139
140 %% box content align
                                                                                                           140
141 \seq_new:N \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
                                                                                                           141
```

142 \cs_set_protected:Npn \ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn #1#2#3#4

\fp_set:Nn \l_tmpa_fp

```
{% #1:cmd, #2:width, #3:object, #4:align format(left, right, scatter, center)
143
                                                                                                          143
144
         \hb@xt@#2{
                                                                                                          144
           \tl_map_inline:nn {#3}
145
                                                                                                          145
146
                                                                                                          146
               \seq_put_right:No \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
                                                                                                          147
147
                 { \exp not:N #1{##1} }
                                                                                                          148
148
                                                                                                          149
149
           \str_case:nnF { #4 }
150
                                                                                                          150
151
                                                                                                          151
                 152
152
               { right }{ \hfill\seq use: Nn \l ztool boxitem seq {} }
                                                                                                          153
153
               { scatter}{ \seq_use: Nn \l__ztool_boxitem_seq {\\lambdafill} }
154
                                                                                                          154
               { center }{ \hfill\seq_use:\n \l_ztool_boxitem_seq {}\hfill }
155
                                                                                                          155
               { tower }
                                                                                                          156
156
                 {
157
                                                                                                          157
                   \\def \seq@count{\seq count:N \l ztool boxitem seq}
158
                                                                                                          158
                   \seq_map_indexed_inline: Nn \l__ztool_boxitem_seq
159
                                                                                                          159
                     {% ##1: index, ##2: content
160
                                                                                                          160
                        %% Method II: plain
161
                                                                                                          161
                        \\\def\\item@width\{\dim_eval:n \\\def\(\seq@count+1)\\\}
162
                                                                                                          162
                        \hskip\item@width\clap{##2}
                                                                                                          163
163
                     }\hskip\item@width\hss
164
                                                                                                          164
                 }
                                                                                                          165
165
               { custom }
166
167
                 {
                   \def\total@width{#2}
168
                                                                                                           168
                   \def\align@cmd{#1}
169
                                                                                                          169
                   \def\align@object{#3}
                                                                                                          170
170
                   \def\align@format{#4}
171
                                                                                                          171
                   \tl use:N \l ztex boxitem align custom tl
                                                                                                          172
172
                 }
                                                                                                          173
173
             {\left\langle \mathbf{x} \right\rangle}
174
                                                                                                          174
175
                                                                                                          175
         \seq clear: N \l ztool boxitem seq
176
                                                                                                          176
      }
177
                                                                                                          177
    \cs generate variant:Nn \ztool box item align:Nnnn
178
                                                                                                          178
       { c, Nnno, cnno, Nne, Nnee }
179
                                                                                                          179
180
                                                                                                          180
181
                                                                                                          181
    %% affine transformation
182
                                                                                                          182
    % REF:
183
                                                                                                          183
184 % 1. https://math.stackexchange.com/a/3521141/1235323
                                                                                                          184
    % 2. https://math.stackexchange.com/a/281087/1235323
185
                                                                                                          185
    \cs new:Npn \ztool fp to rad:n #1
186
                                                                                                          186
       { \fp_eval:n {#1/pi*180} }
187
                                                                                                          187
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_matrix_det:nnnn #1#2#3#4
188
                                                                                                          188
189
                                                                                                          189
190
         \fp_eval:n { #1*#4 - #2*#3 }
                                                                                                           190
```

```
191
                                                                                                           191
192 % (translation) + x-scale + y-scale + rotate
                                                                                                           192
    \fp_new:N \g_affine_precision_fp
                                                                                                           193
    \fp_set:Nn \g_affine_precision_fp {0.0001}
194
                                                                                                           194
    \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_a_fp
195
                                                                                                           195
196 \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_b_fp
                                                                                                           196
    \fp_new:N \l__affine_@@_c_fp
197
                                                                                                           197
    \fp new:N \l affine @@ d fp
                                                                                                           198
    \msg set:nnn { ztool }{affine-det-zero}
199
                                                                                                           199
      {
200
                                                                                                           200
         current~determination~of~the~affine~transformation~
201
                                                                                                           201
         matrix~equals~to~zero,~give~up~this~transformation
202
                                                                                                           202
203
                                                                                                           203
204
                                                                                                           204
    \coffin_new:N \l__affine_trans_coffin
205
                                                                                                           205
    \cs generate variant:Nn \coffin typeset:Nnnnn { Nxxxx }
206
                                                                                                           206
    \cs_new:Npn \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn #1#2#3#4#5
207
                                                                                                           207
       {\% \#1:box; \#2:\$a \{11\}\$; \#3:\$a \{21\}\$; \#4:\$a \{12\}\$; \#5:\$a \{22\}\$.
208
                                                                                                           208
         \fp compare:nNnT
209
                                                                                                           209
           { abs(\ztool matrix det:nnnn {#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}) }
210
                                                                                                           210
             < { \g_affine_precision_fp }
211
                                                                                                           211
           { \prg_map_break: Nn \l__affine_matrix_det zero
212
                                                                                                           212
             { \msg warning:nn { ztool }{affine-det-zero} }}
                                                                                                           213
213
         \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ a fp {#2}
214
215
         \fp_set:Nn \l__affine_@@_b_fp {#3}
         \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ c fp {#4}
216
                                                                                                           216
         \fp set:Nn \l affine @@ d fp {#5}
217
                                                                                                           217
         \ box affine transform:N #1
218
                                                                                                           218
         \prg_break_point:Nn \l__affine_matrix_det_zero { }
219
                                                                                                           219
         \coffin typeset:Nxxxx \l affine trans coffin
220
                                                                                                           220
           { \l_ztool_affine_pole_a_tl }
221
                                                                                                           221
           { \l_ztool affine pole b tl }
222
                                                                                                           222
           { \l_ztool_affine_xoffset_dim }
223
                                                                                                           223
           { \l ztool affine yoffset dim }
224
                                                                                                           224
225
                                                                                                           225
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn
226
                                                                                                           226
       { Neeee, cnnnn, ceeee }
227
                                                                                                           227
    \cs new:Npn \ box affine transform:N #1
228
                                                                                                           228
229
                                                                                                           229
         % transform debug
230
                                                                                                           230
         \bool_if:NT \g_ztool_affine_debug_bool
231
                                                                                                           231
232
                                                                                                           232
             \noindent\dotfill\[\begin{bmatrix}
233
                                                                                                           233
               \fp use:N \l affine @@ a fp & \fp use:N \l affine @@ c fp\\
234
                                                                                                           234
235
               \fp_use:N \l_affine_00_b_fp & \fp_use:N \l_affine_00_d_fp
                                                                                                           235
             \end{bmatrix}\]
236
                                                                                                           236
237
                                                                                                           237
238
         % get affine parameters
                                                                                                           238
```

239	\affine_trans_get_sx:	239
240	\affine_trans_get_theta:	240
241	\affine_trans_get_sy:	241
242	\affine_trans_get_Sx:	242
243	\affine_trans_get_Sy:	243
244	_affine_trans_get_phi:	244
245	\affine_trans_get_omega:	245
246	% start transform box/coffin	246
247	\coffin_scale:Nnn #1	247
248	{ \l_box_affine_sx_fp }	248
249	{ \l_box_affine_sy_fp }	249
250	\coffin rotate:Nn #1	250
251	<pre>{ \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l_box_affine_omega_fp} }</pre>	251
252	\coffin scale:Nnn #1	252
253	{ \l_box_affine_Sx_fp }	253
254	{ \l_box affine Sy fp }	254
255	\coffin_rotate:Nn #1	255
256	<pre>{ \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l_box_affine_phi_fp} }</pre>	256
257	\coffin_rotate:Nn #1	257
258	{ \ztool_fp_to_rad:n {\l_box_affine_theta_fp} }	258
259	}	259
260	<pre>\keys_define:nn { ztool / affine }</pre>	260
261	{	261
262	<pre>debug .bool_gset:N = \g_ztool_affine_debug_bool,</pre>	1 262
263	<pre>debug .initial:n = false,</pre>	4 263
264	debug .default:n = true,	264
265	pole-1 .tl_set:N = \l_ztool_affine_pole_a_tl,	265
266	pole-2 .tl_set:N = \lztool_affine_pole_b_tl,	266
267	pole-1 .initial:n = { 1 },	267
268	pole-2 .initial:n = { b },	268
269	<pre>xoffset .dim_set:N = \lztool_affine_xoffset_dim,</pre>	269
270	<pre>yoffset .dim_set:N = \lztool_affine_yoffset_dim,</pre>	270
271	<pre>xoffset .initial:n = { Opt },</pre>	271
272	<pre>yoffset .initial:n = { Opt },</pre>	272
273	}	273
274	<pre>\NewDocumentCommand{\ztoolboxaffine}{O{}m>{\SplitList{,}}m}</pre>	274
275	{% #1:key-value; #2:content; #3:matrix.	275
276	\group begin:	276
277	\keys set:nn { ztool / affine } {#1}	277
278	\hcoffin_set:Nn \l_affine_trans_coffin {#2}	278
279	\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn \l_affine_trans_coffin #3	279
280	\group_end:	280
281	\group_end. }	281
282		282
283	\cs_new:\n\ztool_affine_debug_fp:\n	283
284	<pre>{ </pre>	283
	\bool_if:NTF \g_ztool_affine_debug_bool	
285		285
/OD	1 1011 THE #1 1/2 1011UW #1	/Xh

```
~=~\fp_use:N #1\\
287
                                                                                                           287
288
           { \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ }
                                                                                                           288
289
                                                                                                           289
    \fp new:N \l box affine sx fp
290
                                                                                                           290
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_sx:
                                                                                                           291
292
                                                                                                           292
         \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_sx_fp
293
                                                                                                           293
           { \fp eval:n \{sqrt(\l affine @@ a fp^2 + \l affine @@ b fp^2)\} }
294
                                                                                                           294
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_sx_fp
295
                                                                                                           295
       }
296
                                                                                                           296
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_theta_fp
297
                                                                                                           297
    \cs new:Nn \ affine trans get theta:
298
                                                                                                           298
299
                                                                                                           299
         \fp set:Nn \l box affine theta fp
300
                                                                                                           300
           { \fp_eval:n {atan(\l_affine_00_b_fp/\l_affine_00_a_fp)} }
301
                                                                                                           301
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_theta_fp
                                                                                                           302
302
303
                                                                                                           303
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_msy_fp
304
                                                                                                           304
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_msy:
                                                                                                           305
306
                                                                                                           306
         \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_msy_fp
307
                                                                                                           307
           { \fp_eval:n {
308
                                                                                                           308
             \l_affine_@@_c_fp*cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                           309
309
310
311
             \l_affine_00_d_fp*sin(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
312
                                                                                                           312
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_msy_fp
                                                                                                           313
313
314
                                                                                                           314
    \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_sy_fp
315
                                                                                                           315
    \cs new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_sy:
                                                                                                           316
317
                                                                                                           317
318
         \ affine trans get msy:
                                                                                                           318
         \bool_if:nTF
319
                                                                                                           319
320
                                                                                                           320
             \fp_compare_p:nNn { abs(sin(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)) }
321
                                                                                                           321
               < {\c_zero_fp + \g_affine_precision_fp}
322
                                                                                                           322
           }{
323
                                                                                                           323
             \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_sy_fp
324
                                                                                                           324
               {
325
                                                                                                           325
                 ( \l affine @@ d fp - \l box affine msy fp*sin(\l box affine theta fp) )
326
                                                                                                           326
                 / cos(\l_box_affine_theta_fp)
327
                                                                                                           327
328
                                                                                                           328
329
           }{
                                                                                                           329
             \fp_set:Nn \l box_affine sy fp
330
                                                                                                           330
331
                                                                                                           331
                 ( \l__box_affine_msy_fp*cos(\l__box_affine_theta_fp) - \l__affine_00_c_fp )
                                                                                                           332
332
                 / sin(\l__box_affine_theta_fp)
                                                                                                           333
333
334
                                                                                                           334
```

```
336
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_sy_fp
                                                                                                       336
337
                                                                                                       337
338 \fp new:N \l box affine m fp
                                                                                                       338
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_m:
339
                                                                                                       339
340
                                                                                                       340
        \fp_set:Nn \l__box_affine_m_fp
341
                                                                                                       341
          { \l box affine msy fp / \l box affine sy fp }
342
                                                                                                        342
         \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine m fp
                                                                                                        343
343
344
                                                                                                       344
345 \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
                                                                                                       345
346 \fp_new:N \l__box_affine_Sy_fp
                                                                                                        346
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_Sx:
                                                                                                       347
347
348
                                                                                                       348
        \__affine_trans_get_m:
349
                                                                                                        349
        \fp set:Nn \l box affine Sx fp
350
                                                                                                        350
          { sqrt(\l_box_affine_m_fp^2/4 + 1) - \l_box_affine_m_fp/2 }
351
                                                                                                       351
352
         \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_Sx_fp
                                                                                                        352
353
                                                                                                        353
354
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_Sy:
                                                                                                       354
355
                                                                                                       355
        \fp set:Nn \l box affine Sy fp
356
                                                                                                        356
          { sqrt(\l__box_affine_m_fp^2/4 + 1) + \l__box_affine_m_fp/2 }
357
                                                                                                        357
        \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine Sy fp
358
359
360 \fp new:N \l box affine phi fp
                                                                                                        360
    \fp new:N \l box affine omega fp
361
                                                                                                        361
362
    \cs_new:Nn \__affine_trans_get_phi:
                                                                                                       362
      {
363
                                                                                                        363
        \fp set:Nn \l box affine phi fp
364
                                                                                                        364
          \{-pi/4 - 1/2*atan(\l box affine m fp/2)\}
365
                                                                                                       365
         \ ztool affine debug fp:N \l box affine phi fp
366
                                                                                                       366
367
                                                                                                        367
    \cs new:Nn \ affine trans get omega:
368
                                                                                                        368
369
                                                                                                       369
        \fp set:Nn \l box affine omega fp
370
                                                                                                       370
          { pi/4 - 1/2*atan(\l box affine m fp/2) }
371
                                                                                                        371
        \__ztool_affine_debug_fp:N \l__box_affine_omega_fp
372
                                                                                                       372
      }
373
                                                                                                       373
```

8.5 zdraw

```
1 \ProvidesExplFile{ztool.library.zdraw.tex}
                                                                                                        1
     {2025/09/06}{1.0.1}
 2
                                                                                                        2
     {zdraw~library~for~ztool}
 3
                                                                                                        3
 4
                                                                                                        4
 5
                                                                                                        5
 6 % ==> ztool draw (based on package 'pict2e' and 'picture' env)
                                                                                                        6
   \RequirePackage{pict2e}
                                                                                                        7
   \cs_new:Npn \_@@_begin_picture:nnnn #1#2#3#4
                                                                                                        8
     { \begin{picture}
 9
                                                                                                        9
          (\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2})
10
                                                                                                        10
          (\fp_eval:n {-#3}, \fp_eval:n {-#4}) }
11
                                                                                                        11
   \cs new:Nn \ @@ end picture:
12
                                                                                                        12
     { \end{picture} }
13
                                                                                                        13
   \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic put:nnn #1#2#3
14
                                                                                                        14
     { \put(\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2}){ #3 } }
15
                                                                                                        15
   \cs generate variant:Nn \ @@ begin picture:nnnn
16
                                                                                                        16
     { VVVV, eeee }
17
                                                                                                        17
18
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__@@_pic_put:nnn
                                                                                                        18
     { VVV, een }
                                                                                                        19
19
20
                                                                                                        20
   % picture environment alias
21
                                                                                                        21
   \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
22
23
                .dim set: N = \l pic unit dim,
24
       unit
                .initial:n = \{ 1cm \},
25
       unit
               .fp_set:N = \l__pic_width_fp,
       width
26
                                                                                                        26
27
       width
               .initial:n = 0,
                                                                                                        27
       height .fp_set:N = \l__pic_height_fp,
28
                                                                                                        28
       height .initial:n = 0,
29
                                                                                                        29
       xoffset .fp set:N = \l pic xoffset fp,
30
                                                                                                        30
       xoffset .initial:n = 0,
31
                                                                                                        31
       yoffset .fp_set:N = \l__pic_yoffset_fp,
32
                                                                                                        32
33
       yoffset .initial:n = 0,
                                                                                                        33
        opacity-color .tl set:N = \l pic opacity color tl,
34
                                                                                                        34
        opacity-color .initial:n = { white },
35
                                                                                                        35
36
     }
                                                                                                        36
   \NewDocumentEnvironment{zpic}{0{}}
37
                                                                                                        37
38
                                                                                                        38
        \group_begin:
39
                                                                                                        39
       \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture } {#1}
40
                                                                                                        40
       \setlength\unitlength{ \l_pic_unit_dim }
41
                                                                                                        41
        \ @@ begin picture: VVVV
42
                                                                                                        42
43
          \l_pic_width_fp \l_pic_height_fp
                                                                                                        43
          \l__pic_xoffset_fp\l__pic_yoffset_fp
44
                                                                                                        44
     }{
45
                                                                                                        45
46
       \ @@ end picture:
                                                                                                        46
```

```
47
        \group_end:
                                                                                                            47
48
                                                                                                            48
49
                                                                                                            49
50
                                                                                                            50
51
   % picture commands alias
                                                                                                            51
    \cs new:Npn \ coor st:n #1
52
                                                                                                            52
53
      { \clist_item:nn {#1}{1} }
                                                                                                            53
    \cs new:Npn \ coor nd:n #1
54
                                                                                                            54
      { \clist item:nn {#1}{2} }
55
                                                                                                            55
    \cs_new:Npn \__coor_rd:n #1#2
56
                                                                                                            56
      { \clist item:nn {#1}{3} }
57
                                                                                                            57
    \cs_new:Npn \__coor_st_nd:n #1
58
                                                                                                            58
59
                                                                                                            59
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{1}}
60
                                                                                                            60
        { \text{clist\_item:nn } \{\#1\}\{2\} \} }
                                                                                                            61
      }
62
                                                                                                            62
    \cs_new:Npn \__coor_st_nd_rd:n #1
                                                                                                            63
63
64
                                                                                                            64
        { \text{clist item:nn } \{\#1\}\{1\} \} }
65
                                                                                                            65
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{2}}
66
                                                                                                            66
        {\clist_item:nn {#1}{3}}
67
                                                                                                            67
68
                                                                                                            68
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_st:n { V, e }
                                                                                                            69
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_nd:n { V, e }
71
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_rd:n { V, e }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_st_nd:n { V, e }
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__coor_st_nd_rd:n { V, e }
73
                                                                                                            73
74
                                                                                                            74
   \bool_new:N \l__ztool_invalid_color_bool
75
                                                                                                            75
    \cs_new:Npn \__color_safe_use:n #1
                                                                                                            76
77
                                                                                                            77
        \__color_if_valid:nT {#1}
78
                                                                                                            78
          { \color{#1} }
79
                                                                                                            79
80
                                                                                                            80
    \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__color_if_valid:n #1 {p, T, F, TF}
81
                                                                                                            81
82
                                                                                                            82
        \def\ztool@targer@color{#1}
83
                                                                                                            83
        \def\ztool@color@none{none}
84
                                                                                                            84
        \bool_if:eTF
85
                                                                                                            85
          {
86
                                                                                                            86
            \tl_if_empty_p:e {#1} ||
                                                                                                            87
            \tl if eq p:NN \ztool@color@none \ztool@targer@color
88
                                                                                                            88
          }{ \prg_return_false: }
                                                                                                            89
89
          { \prg_return_true: }
90
                                                                                                            90
91
                                                                                                            91
92
    \prg_generate_conditional_variant:\nn \__color_if_valid:n
                                                                                                            92
      { V, e }{ p, T, F, TF }
93
                                                                                                            93
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__color_safe_use:n
                                                                                                            94
```

```
{ V, e }
                                                                                                           95
96
                                                                                                           96
97
                                                                                                           97
98 % --> line/vector
                                                                                                           98
    \fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_slope_fp
                                                                                                           99
100 \fp new:N \l draw vector normal fp
                                                                                                           100
    \fp_new:N \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp
101
                                                                                                           101
    \cs new:Npn \ @@ pic line:nnn #1#2#3
102
                                                                                                           102
      {\% #1:x; #2:y; #3:x-distance NOT the length}
103
                                                                                                           103
        \left( \frac{\#1}{n}, \frac{\#2}{n} \right)
104
                                                                                                           104
           { \fp eval:n {#3} }
105
                                                                                                           105
106
                                                                                                           106
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_vector:nnn #1#2#3
107
                                                                                                           107
      {\% #1:x; #2:y; #3:x-distance NOT the length}
108
                                                                                                           108
        \vector(\fp_eval:n {#1}, \fp_eval:n {#2})
109
                                                                                                           109
           { \fp eval:n {#3} }
110
                                                                                                           110
111
                                                                                                           111
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / line }
112
                                                                                                           112
113
                                                                                                           113
                .tl_set:N = \l__pic_line_draw_color_tl,
114
        draw
                                                                                                           114
                .initial:n = { black },
        draw
                                                                                                           115
115
                           = { draw = #1 }, % alias for 'draw'
        % color .meta:n
116
                                                                                                           116
               .dim_set:N = \l__pic_line_width_dim,
                                                                                                           117
117
        width .initial:n = { .4pt },
118
119
        dash
                .bool_set:N = \l__pic_line_dash_bool,
                .initial:n = { false },
         dash
120
121
                                                                                                           121
    \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_line_width:
122
                                                                                                           122
123
                                                                                                           123
         \linethickness{ \l_pic_line_width_dim }
124
                                                                                                           124
125
                                                                                                           125
    \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_line_color:
126
                                                                                                           126
127
                                                                                                           127
         \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_line_draw_color_tl
128
                                                                                                           128
129
                                                                                                           129
    \cs_new_protected: Nn \__pic_set_fill_color:
130
                                                                                                           130
131
                                                                                                           131
         \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
132
                                                                                                           132
133
                                                                                                           133
    \def\z@pic@vector@style{\ltxarrows}
134
                                                                                                           134
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
135
                                                                                                           135
136
                                                                                                           136
        vector .inherit:n = { ztool/draw/picture/line },
137
                                                                                                           137
      }
138
                                                                                                           138
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / vector }
139
                                                                                                           139
140
                                                                                                           140
141
                      .choice:,
                                                                                                           141
142
        > / latex
                      .code:n = {\\def\\z@pic@vector@style{\ltxarrows}},
                                                                                                           142
```

```
.code:n = {\def\z@pic@vector@style{\pstarrows}},
143
                                                                                                         143
144
        > / unknown .code:n =
                                                                                                         144
145
                                                                                                         145
             \msg set:nnn { ztool }{unknown-arrow-style}
146
                                                                                                         146
               { Unknown~arrow~style,~use~'latex'~or~'pst'. }
                                                                                                         147
147
             \msg error:nn { ztool }{unknown-arrow-style}
                                                                                                         148
148
149
                                                                                                         149
      }
150
                                                                                                         150
    \tl new:N \l draw line type % 'horizontal', 'vertical', 'normal'
151
                                                                                                         151
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_line_vector:nnnn #1#2#3#4
152
                                                                                                         152
      {% #1:line/vector; #2:key-value; #3:start coor; #4:end coor;
153
                                                                                                         153
         \group_begin:
154
                                                                                                         154
        \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / #1 }{#2}
155
                                                                                                         155
        \tl set:Nn \l draw line type { normal }
156
                                                                                                         156
        fp_compare:nNnTF {  \__coor_st:n {#4} - \__coor_st:n {#3} } > {0.001}
157
                                                                                                         157
158
                                                                                                         158
             \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_vector_slope_fp
159
                                                                                                         159
               { (\_coor_nd:n {#4} - \_coor_nd:n {#3})
160
                                                                                                         160
               / (\ coor st:n {#4} - \ coor st:n {#3}) }
161
                                                                                                         161
             \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp
162
                                                                                                         162
               { abs(\_coor_st:n {#4} - \_coor_st:n {#3}) }
163
                                                                                                         163
           }{
164
                                                                                                         164
             % NOTE: we do NOT set slope infinte, just set it to '0'
                                                                                                         165
165
             \fp set:Nn \l draw vector slope fp {0}
166
167
            \fp_set:Nn \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp
               { abs(\ coor nd:n {#4} - \ coor nd:n {#3}) }
168
             \tl set:Nn \l draw line type { vertical }
169
                                                                                                         169
170
                                                                                                         170
        fp_compare:nNnT { abs(\_coor_nd:n {#4} - \_coor_nd:n {#3}) } < {0.001}
171
                                                                                                         171
           { \tl set:Nn \l draw line type { horizontal } }
                                                                                                         172
172
         \z@pic@vector@style
173
                                                                                                         173
         \_pic set line width:
174
                                                                                                         174
         \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__00_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st_nd:n {#3}}
175
                                                                                                         175
176
                                                                                                         176
177
             \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                         177
             \str_case:VnF \l__draw_line_type
178
                                                                                                         178
179
                                                                                                         179
                 {vertical}{
180
                                                                                                         180
                   \cs:w __@@_pic_#1:nnn\cs_end:
181
                                                                                                         181
                     { \l_draw_vector_slope_fp }
182
                                                                                                         182
                     { 1 }
183
                                                                                                         183
                     { \l_draw_vector_xysep_fp }
184
                                                                                                         184
185
                                                                                                         185
                 {horizontal}{
186
                                                                                                         186
                   \cs:w 00 pic #1:nnn\cs end:
187
                                                                                                         187
188
                                                                                                         188
                     { \l_draw_vector_slope_fp }
189
                                                                                                         189
190
                     { \l_draw_vector_xysep_fp }
                                                                                                         190
```

```
}
191
                                                                                                            191
192
                 {normal}{
                                                                                                            192
                   \cs:w __@@_pic_#1:nnn\cs_end: {1}
                                                                                                            193
193
                     { \l_draw_vector_slope_fp }
194
                                                                                                            194
                     { \l__draw_vector_xysep_fp }
195
                                                                                                            195
                                                                                                            196
196
             { \ensuremath{\mbox{relax}}} 
                                                                                                            197
197
198
                                                                                                            198
         \group_end:
199
                                                                                                            199
200
                                                                                                            200
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \ztool_pic_line_vector:nnnn {neee, nooo}
201
                                                                                                            201
    \NewDocumentCommand{\zline}{O{}d()d()}
202
                                                                                                            202
203
                                                                                                            203
         \ztool_pic_line_vector:neee {line}{#1}{#2}{#3}
                                                                                                            204
204
205
                                                                                                            205
    \NewDocumentCommand{\zvector}{O{}d()d()}
206
                                                                                                            206
207
                                                                                                            207
         \ztool_pic_line_vector:neee {vector}{#1}{#2}{#3}
208
                                                                                                            208
209
                                                                                                            209
210
                                                                                                            210
211
                                                                                                            211
    % --> \zdraw -- similar to \tikz command in tikz
212
                                                                                                            212
    % NOTE: these line/vector commands are identical to
                                                                                                            213
       1. \Line (x_1, y_1)(x_2, y_2),
                                                 \Vector (x_1,y_1)(x_2,y_2)
214
    %
       2. \polyline(x_1, y_1) ... (x_n, y_n), \polyvector(x_1, y_1) ... (x_n, y_n)
215
       3. \polygon (x_1, y_1) ... (x_n, y_n), when set 'cycle',
                                                                                                            216
           \polygon*(x_1, y_1) \dots (x_n, y_n), when set 'fill' (auto cycle).
217
                                                                                                            217
       4. Trim leading space after '\polygon' or '*' to avoid error !!
                                                                                                            218
218
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_Line:nnnn #1#2#3#4
219
                                                                                                            219
       { \Line (#1, #2)(#3, #4) }
220
                                                                                                            220
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_Vector:nnnn #1#2#3#4
221
                                                                                                            221
       { \Vector (#1, #2)(#3, #4) }
222
                                                                                                            222
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polyline:n #1
223
                                                                                                            223
224
                                                                                                            224
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#1}}
225
                                                                                                            225
         \exp_last_unbraced:NV \polyline \l_tmpa_tl
226
                                                                                                            226
227
                                                                                                            227
     \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polyvector:n #1
228
                                                                                                            228
229
                                                                                                            229
         \tl set:Ne \l tmpa tl {\tl trim spaces:e {#1}}
230
                                                                                                            230
         \exp_last_unbraced:NV \polyvector \l_tmpa_tl
231
                                                                                                            231
232
                                                                                                            232
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_polygon:nn #1#2
233
                                                                                                            233
234
                                                                                                            234
235
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#1}}
                                                                                                            235
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpb_tl {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#2}}
236
                                                                                                            236
         \tl_set:Ne \l_tmpa_tl { \l_tmpa_tl\l_tmpb_tl }
237
                                                                                                            237
238
         \exp_last_unbraced:NV \polygon \l_tmpa_tl
                                                                                                            238
```

```
240
    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__@@_pic_polygon:nn { nV, ne }
                                                                                                          240
    \tl_new:N \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl
241
                                                                                                           241
    \bool new:N \l pic region fill bool
242
                                                                                                           242
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / region }
                                                                                                           243
243
244
                                                                                                          244
         fill
                .choices:nn = { true, false }{
245
                                                                                                          245
           \use:c { bool_set_ \l keys_choice_tl :N }
246
                                                                                                          246
             \l pic region fill bool
247
                                                                                                           247
         },
248
                                                                                                          248
         fill
                .initial:n
                             = { false },
249
                                                                                                          249
                              = { true
250
         fill
                .default:n
                                                                                                           250
         fill / unknown .code:n = {
251
                                                                                                           251
           \tl if empty:eF \l keys value tl
252
                                                                                                          252
             { \bool_set_true: N \l__pic_region_fill_bool }
253
                                                                                                          253
           \tl set:Ne \l pic region fill color tl { \l keys value tl }
                                                                                                           254
254
         },
255
                                                                                                          255
       }
256
                                                                                                           256
    \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
257
                                                                                                           257
258
                                                                                                           258
         zdraw
                 .inherit:n
259
                                                                                                          259
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
260
                                                                                                           260
           ztool/draw/picture/vector,
                                                                                                           261
261
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
262
263
         },
264
                                                                                                           264
    \keys define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / zdraw }
                                                                                                           265
265
266
                                                                                                          266
                 .bool_set:N = \l__pic_draw_vector_bool,
267
         vector
                                                                                                           267
                 .initial:n = { false },
         vector
                                                                                                           268
268
                 .bool_set:N = \l__pic_draw_cycle_bool,
269
         cycle
                                                                                                          269
                 .initial:n = { false },
270
         cycle
                                                                                                           270
                            = \l__pic_draw_shift_tl,
         shift
                 .tl_set:N
271
                                                                                                           271
                 .initial:n = \{0, 0\},
272
         shift
                                                                                                           272
273
                                                                                                          273
    \cs_new:Npn \__region_fill_color_miss:n #1
274
                                                                                                          274
275
                                                                                                          275
         \bool_if:eT {
276
                                                                                                          276
           \l_pic_region_fill_bool &&
277
                                                                                                          277
           \tl if empty p:N \l pic region fill color tl
278
                                                                                                           278
         }{ \tl_set:Nn \l__pic_region_fill_color_tl {#1} }
279
                                                                                                           279
280
                                                                                                          280
281
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_draw:nw #1#2;
                                                                                                          281
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coors list (use ';' to end scan just like tikz)
282
                                                                                                          282
283
         \group_begin:
                                                                                                          283
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / zdraw }{#1}
284
                                                                                                          284
         \_region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
285
                                                                                                           285
         \edef\coors@first
286
                                                                                                           286
```

```
287
                                                                                                       287
288
            \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
                                                                                                       288
              \__coors_list_first:w {\tl_trim_spaces:e {#2}}
289
                                                                                                       289
              \scan stop:
290
                                                                                                       290
291
                                                                                                       291
        \edef\draw@flag
292
                                                                                                       292
                                                                                                       293
293
            \tl_map_function:nN {
294
                                                                                                       294
              \l pic draw vector bool
295
                                                                                                       295
              \l__pic_draw_cycle_bool
296
                                                                                                       296
              \l__pic_region_fill_bool
297
                                                                                                       297
            } \int_eval:n
298
                                                                                                       298
299
                                                                                                       299
         \ @@ pic put:nnn
300
                                                                                                       300
          { \__coor_st:V \coors@first + \__coor_st:V \l__pic_draw_shift_tl }
301
                                                                                                       301
          { \ coor nd:V \coors@first + \ coor nd:V \l pic draw shift tl }
                                                                                                       302
302
303
                                                                                                       303
            \ pic set line width:
304
                                                                                                       304
            \ pic set line color:
305
                                                                                                       305
            \exp_after:wN \int_case:nnF \exp_after:wN {
306
                                                                                                       306
                 \exp_after:wN \int_from_bin:n \exp_after:wN
                                                                                                       307
307
                   { \draw@flag }
308
                                                                                                       308
              }{
309
                                                                                                       309
                 {#2} }
310
311
                 {1}{ \__@@_pic_polygon:nn {*}{#2} }
                 {2}{ \ @@ pic polygon:ne { }{#2} }
                                                                                                       312
312
                 313
                                                                                                       313
                 \{4\}\{ \_00_{pic_polyvector:n} \{#2\} \}
314
                                                                                                       314
                 {5}{
315
                                                                                                       315
                   \_pic set fill color:
                                                                                                       316
316
                   \__@@_pic_polygon:nn {*}{#2}
317
                                                                                                       317
                   \_pic set line color:
318
                                                                                                       318
                   \exp_args:Ne \__@@_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)}
319
                                                                                                       319
                }
320
                                                                                                       320
                 {6}{ \exp_args:Ne \__00_pic_polyvector:n {#2(\coors0first)} }
321
                                                                                                       321
                 {7}{
322
                                                                                                       322
                   \ pic set fill color:
323
                                                                                                       323
                   \__@@_pic_polygon:nn {*}{#2}
324
                                                                                                       324
                   \__pic_set_line_color:
325
                                                                                                       325
                   \exp args:Ne \ @@ pic polyvector:n {#2(\coors@first)}
326
                                                                                                       326
327
                                                                                                       327
              }{\relax}
328
                                                                                                       328
329
                                                                                                       329
         \group end:
330
                                                                                                       330
331
                                                                                                       331
    \cs_new:Npn \__coors_list_first:w (#1)#2\scan_stop:
                                                                                                       332
332
      { #1 }
333
                                                                                                       333
334
    \NewDocumentCommand{\zdraw}{0{}}
                                                                                                       334
```

```
335
       { \ztool_pic_draw:nw {#1} }
                                                                                                          335
336
                                                                                                          336
337
                                                                                                          337
338 % --> arc / circle
                                                                                                          338
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_arc:nnnn #1#2#3#4
339
                                                                                                          339
       {% #1:fill bool; #2:start angle; #3:end angle; #4:radius
340
                                                                                                          340
         \arc #1[\fp_eval:n {#2}, \fp_eval:n {#3}]
341
                                                                                                          341
           { \fp_eval:n {#4} }
342
                                                                                                          342
                                                                                                          343
343
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_circel:nn #1#2
344
                                                                                                          344
       {% #1:fill bool; #2:radius
345
                                                                                                          345
         \_@@_pic_arc:nnnn {#1}{0}{360}{#2}
346
                                                                                                          346
347
                                                                                                          347
348
                                                                                                          348
349
                                                                                                          349
350
    % --> circle
                                                                                                          350
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
                                                                                                          351
351
352
                                                                                                          352
               .inherit:n
353
         arc
                                                                                                          353
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
354
                                                                                                          354
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
355
                                                                                                          355
         },
356
                                                                                                          356
      }
357
                                                                                                          357
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / arc }
358
359
       {
                            = \l_ pic_arc_radius_fp,
         radius .fp_set:N
                                                                                                          360
360
         radius .initial:n = .5,
                                                                                                          361
361
         start .fp_set:N
                            = \l_pic_arc_start_fp,
                                                                                                          362
362
         start .initial:n = 0,
363
                                                                                                          363
                            = \l_pic_arc_end_fp,
364
         end
                .fp_set:N
                                                                                                          364
                .initial:n = 90,
365
         end
                                                                                                          365
366
                                                                                                          366
    \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
                                                                                                          367
367
       \bool_if:n { e } { p, T, F, TF }
368
                                                                                                          368
    \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_arc:nn #1#2
369
                                                                                                          369
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coor
370
                                                                                                          370
         \group begin:
371
                                                                                                          371
         \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / arc }{#1}
372
                                                                                                          372
         \_region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
373
                                                                                                          373
         \ color if valid: VF \l pic region fill color tl
                                                                                                          374
374
           { \bool_set_false:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool }
375
                                                                                                          375
         \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__@@_pic_put:nnn
376
                                                                                                          376
           { \__coor_st_nd:n {#2} }
                                                                                                          377
377
           {
378
                                                                                                          378
379
             \ pic set line width:
                                                                                                          379
             \bool_if:eT \l__pic_region_fill_bool
                                                                                                          380
380
                                                                                                          381
381
382
                 \__pic_set_fill_color:
                                                                                                          382
```

```
384
                   { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_start_fp
                                                                                                           384
                   { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_end_fp
385
                                                                                                           385
                   { \fp use:N \l pic arc radius fp }
                                                                                                           386
386
387
                                                                                                           387
             % NOTE: border must over the fill
388
                                                                                                           388
             \__pic_set_line_color:
                                                                                                           389
389
             \exp args:Ne \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {}
390
                                                                                                           390
               { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_start_fp
391
                                                                                                           391
               { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_end_fp
392
                                                                                                           392
               { \fp_use:N \l__pic_arc_radius_fp }
393
                                                                                                           393
394
                                                                                                           394
         \group_end:
395
                                                                                                           395
396
                                                                                                           396
    \NewDocumentCommand{\zarc}{O{}d()}
397
                                                                                                           397
       {% #1:key-value; #2:coor
398
                                                                                                           398
         \ztool_pic_arc:nn {#1}{#2}
399
                                                                                                           399
400
                                                                                                           400
    \NewDocumentCommand{\zcircle}{O{}d()}
401
                                                                                                           401
402
                                                                                                           402
         \ztool_pic_arc:nn {start=0, end=360, #1}{#2}
403
                                                                                                           403
      }
404
                                                                                                           404
405
                                                                                                           405
406
407 % --> oval / rectangle
408 % \oval[arc](full-x-width, full-y-width)[part]
                                                                                                           408
409 % part: (1, r) x (t, b)
                                                                                                           409
    \cs_new:Npn \__@@_pic_oval:nnnn #1#2#3#4
410
                                                                                                           410
       {% #1:arc; #2:part; #3:x-width; #4:y-width;
411
                                                                                                           411
         \oval
412
                                                                                                           412
           [fp_eval:n {#1}]
413
                                                                                                           413
           (\fp_eval:n {#3}, \fp_eval:n {#4})
414
                                                                                                           414
           [ #2 ]
415
                                                                                                           415
416
                                                                                                           416
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture }
417
                                                                                                           417
418
                                                                                                           418
         rectangle
                      .inherit:n
419
                                                                                                           419
           ztool/draw/picture/line,
420
                                                                                                           420
           ztool/draw/picture/region,
421
                                                                                                           421
         },
422
                                                                                                           422
423
                                                                                                           423
    \keys_define:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }
424
                                                                                                           424
425
                                                                                                           425
                  .fp_set:N
                              = \l pic rec arc fp,
426
         arc
                                                                                                           426
427
         arc
                 .initial:n
                                                                                                           427
428
                                                                                                           428
    \int_new:N \l__pic_rec_quadrant_index_int
429
                                                                                                           429
430 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ztool_pic_rectangle:nnn #1#2#3
                                                                                                           430
```

\exp_args:Ne __@@_pic_arc:nnnn {*}

```
432
                   \group_begin:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              432
                   \keys set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }{ fill=false }
433
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              433
                   \keys_set:nn { ztool / draw / picture / rectangle }{ #1 }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              434
434
                   \\def \rec@arc \ \fp_use:N \l_pic_rec_arc_fp
435
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              435
                   \underline{\det} \rec@width { \fp eval:n {\ coor st:n {#3} - \ coor st:n {#2}} }
436
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              436
                   \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{dedef}}} \operatorname{\ensuremath{\text{coor}}} = \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{dedef}}} - \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{coor}}} = \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{dedef}}} > \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{coor}}} = \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{dedef}}} > \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{coor}}} = \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text{dedef}}} > \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\text
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              437
437
                   \ region_fill_color_miss:n { gray }
438
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              438
                   \ color if valid: VF \l pic region fill color tl
439
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              439
                       {
440
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              440
                           \bool_set_false:N \l__pic_region_fill_bool
441
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              441
                            \prg map break:Nn \l ztool pic rec fill {}
442
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              442
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              443
443
                   %% begin fill rounded rectangle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              444
444
                   \__@@_pic_put:nnn {\__coor_st:n {#2}}{\__coor_nd:n {#2}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              445
445
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              446
446
                            \__pic_set_fill_color:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              447
447
                           \rule
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              448
448
                                {\fp eval:n {\rec@width *\dim to decimal:n {\l pic unit dim}}pt}
449
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              449
                                {\fp_eval:n {\rec@height*\dim to decimal:n {\l_pic unit_dim}}pt}
450
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              450
451
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              451
                   \int set:Nn \l pic rec quadrant index int { 0 }
452
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              452
                   \tl map inline:nn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              453
453
                       {
454
                            {\__coor_st:n {#2}+\rec@width-\rec@arc, \__coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@height-\rec@arc}
455
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             455
                           {\coor_st:n {#2}+\coor_st.}
                                                                                                                   \_coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@height-\rec@arc}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              456
456
                            {\ coor st:n {#2}+\rec@arc,
                                                                                                                   \ coor nd:n {#2}+\rec@arc}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              457
457
                           {\coor_st:n {#2}+\rec@width-\rec@arc, \coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@arc}
458
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              458
                       }{
459
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              459
                            \int incr:N \l pic rec quadrant index int
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              460
460
                            \\\def \qu@drant@index{\int_use:N \l__pic_rec_quadrant_index_int}
461
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              461
                            \exp last unbraced:Ne \ @@ pic put:nnn
462
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              462
                                { \__coor_st_nd:n {##1} }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              463
463
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              464
464
                                    \__color_safe_use:V \l__pic_opacity_color_tl
465
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              465
                                    \ 00 pic arc:nnnn {*}
466
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              466
                                         { (\qu@drant@index-1)*90 }
467
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              467
                                         { \qu@drant@index*90
468
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              468
                                         { sqrt(2)*\rec@arc
                                                                                               }
469
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              469
                                    \_pic set fill color:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              470
470
                                     \ @@ pic arc:nnnn {*}{0}{360}{\rec@arc}
471
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              471
472
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              472
473
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              473
                   %% end fill rounded rectangle
474
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              474
                   \prg_break_point:Nn \l__ztool_pic_rec_fill { }
475
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              475
                   \__@@_pic_put:nnn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              476
476
                       { \__coor_st:n {#2}+\rec@width/2 }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              477
477
478
                                _coor_nd:n {#2}+\rec@height/2 }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              478
```

{% #1:key-value; #2:start coor; #3:end coor;

```
\__pic_set_line_color:
480
             \__pic_set_line_width:
481
             \ @@ pic oval:nnnn
482
               { \rec@arc }{ }
483
               { \rec@width }
484
               { \rec@height }
485
486
         \group_end:
487
      }
488
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zrectangle}{0{}d()d()}
489
490
         \ztool_pic_rectangle:nnn { #1 }{#2}{#3}
491
492
493
494
    % ==> absolute page coordinate (left, bottom) = (0, 0)
495
     \NewDocumentCommand{\zpin}{O{background}m}
496
497
         \hook_gput_next_code:nn {shipout/#1}
498
499
           {
             \put(0pt, -\paperheight)
500
               { \makebox(0, 0)[b1]{#2} }
501
           }
502
      }
503
```

9 索引

斜体数字表示对应条目被解释说明的页面, 带下划线的数字指向该条目的定义, 其余数字表示该条目的使用位置.

Symbols	\zcircle <u>21</u>
-shell-escape	\zdraw 21, 25
В	ztool//line/dash
\begin	ztool//line/draw
bool commands:	ztool//line/width
\c_false_bool	ztool//vector/> 21
\c_true_bool	ztool//zarc/end 21
(0_6146_5001	ztool//zarc/fill
${f C}$	ztool//zarc/radius
cctab commands:	ztool//zarc/start 21
$\c_{\text{document_cctab}}$ $7-9$	ztool//zdraw/cycle
coffin commands:	ztool//zdraw/fill
\coffin_rotate:Nn 17	ztool//zdraw/shift
\coffin_scale:Nnn 17	ztool//zdraw/vector 21
_	ztool//zrectangle/arc 22
E	ztool//zrectangle/fill
\end 20	ztool/draw/picture/height
I	ztool/draw/picture/opacity-color 20
ior commands:	ztool/draw/picture/unit
\ior_str_map_inline:Nn 7	ztool/draw/picture/width
(101_001_map_1m11m0.mi,	<pre>ztool/draw/picture/xoffset 20</pre>
${f L}$	ztool/draw/picture/yoffset 20
\ltxarrows 21	ztool/box
T.	ztool/file-io
P	ztool/shell-escape
\pdfsetmatrix	ztool/ zdraw 4
\pstarrows	\zline 20, 25
\put	zpic 20
${f S}$	\zpin 22
seq commands:	\zrac <u>21</u>
\seq_set_split_keep_spaces:Nnn 25	\zrectangle <u>21</u>
	ztex commands:
${f T}$	\ztex_tl_replace_all:nnn 25
tl commands:	\ztex_tl_replace_once:nnn 25
\tl_analysis_map_inline:nn 25	ztool commands:
X	$\ztool_affine_transformation:Nnnnn$ 16, 17
xsim commands:	\ztool_append_to_file:nn 9, 25
\xsim_file_write_start:nn	\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nn 15
\xsim_file_write_start.im	\ztool_autoset_to_wd_and_ht:nnn 15
\Abim_iiie_wiite_btop 20	\ztool_box_item_align:Nnnn 15
${f z}$	$\verb \ztool_file_new:nn \dots $
\zarc 21	\ztool_fp_to_rad:n 16

\ztool_get_dp:Nn 14	\ztool_rotate:nn 15
\ztool_get_ht:Nn 14	\ztool_scale_to_ht:nn 15
\ztool_get_ht_plus_dp:Nn 14	\ztool_scale_to_wd:nn 15
$\verb \ztool_get_shell_pwd:N$	\ztool_scale_to_wd_and_ht:nnn 15
\ztool_get_wd:Nn 14	\ztool_set_to_ht:nn 15
\ztool_gget_dp:Nn	\ztool_set_to_wd:nn
\ztool_gget_dp:nn 14	$\verb \ztool_shell_cp:nn 5$
\ztool_gget_ht:Nn	$\verb \ztool_shell_escape:n$
\ztool_gget_wd:Nn	$\verb \ztool_shell_mkdir:n$
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq:nnN 8	$\verb \ztool_shell_mv:nn 5$
\ztool_gread_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN	$\verb \ztool_shell_rm:n$
	$\verb \ztool_shell_rmdir:n $
\ztool_insert_to_file:nnn 10	$\verb \ztool_shell_split_ls:nN 6$
\ztool_read_file_as_seq:nnN 7, 8, 25	$\verb \ztool_write_seq_to_file:nNn 9$
\ztool_read_file_as_seq_keep_spaces:nnN	ztool internal commands:
8	\lztool_strmap_read_tl 7
\ztool_read_file_keep_spaces:nn 7	\ztoolboxaffine 16
\ztool_replace_file_line:nnn 9	\ztoolloadlib 4
\ztool replace file line text:nnnn 25	\zvector 20