



Apache Flink

# TensorFlow与Apache Flink 的结合与实践

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- 2019年09月07日



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Future





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# PART 01

Background



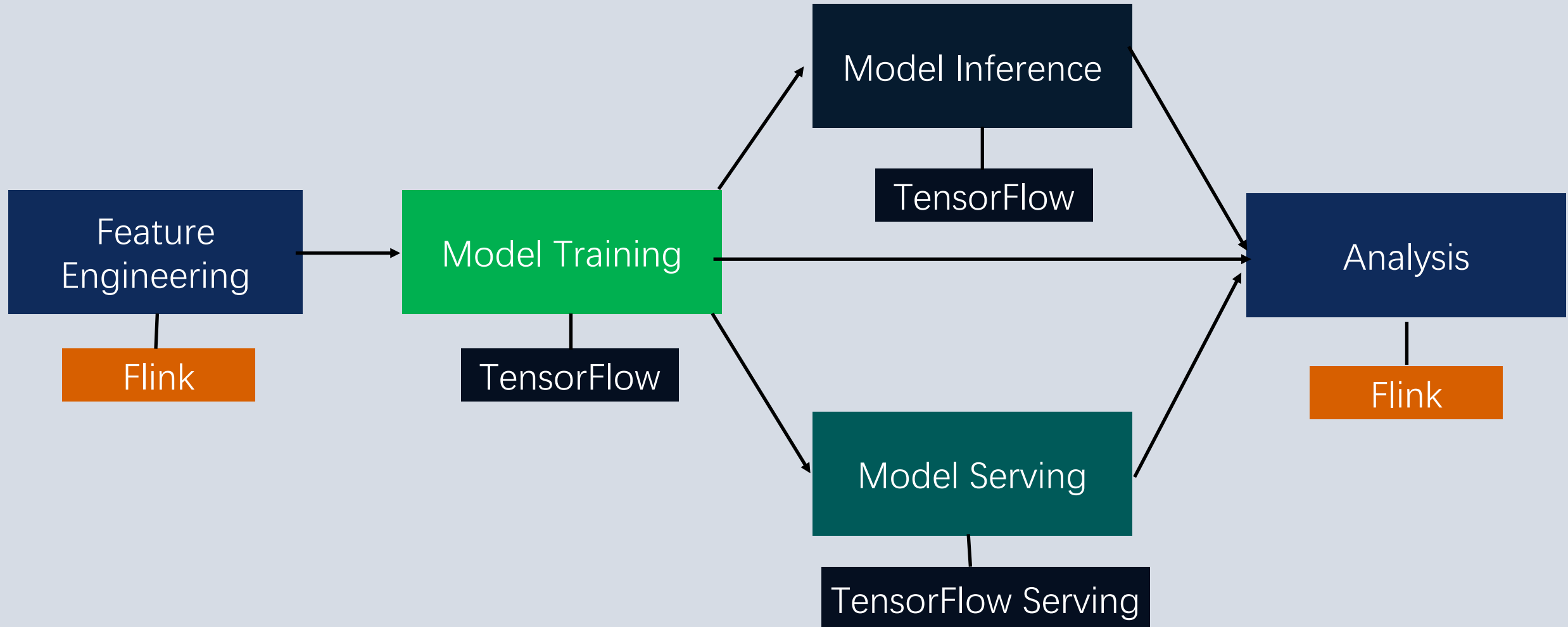
**TensorFlow** is an open source software library for numerical computation using data flow graphs and is the most popular **AI computing framework**.

Flink is a framework and distributed processing engine for stateful computations over unbounded and bounded data streams。 **Flink is widely used in data processing and Feature Engineering**

# Machine learning workflow



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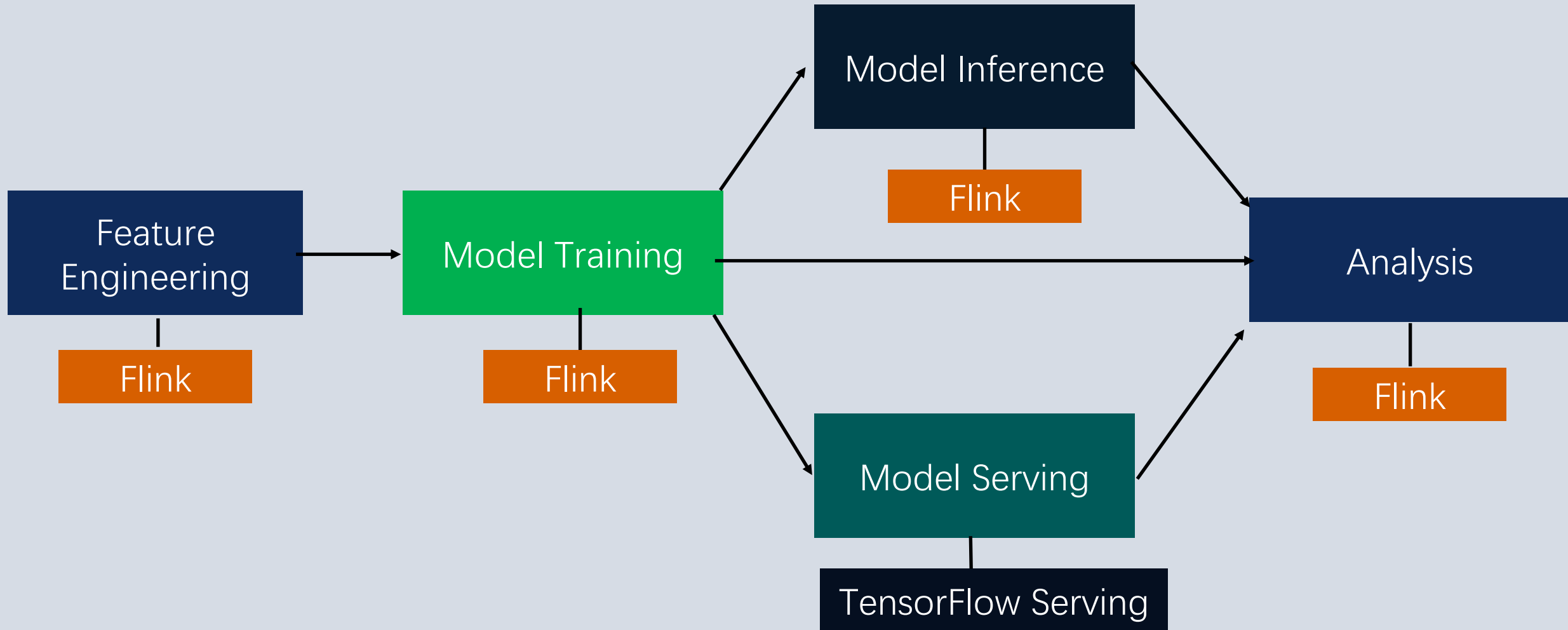


- *Users do feature engineering, model training and model prediction with **two framework**.*
- *Distributed programs often run in clusters but **it's not friendly** to use TensorFlow for distributed training to determine IP and port first.*
- *TensorFlow Distributed Running Can't **Failover Automatically**.*

Goal



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# PART 02

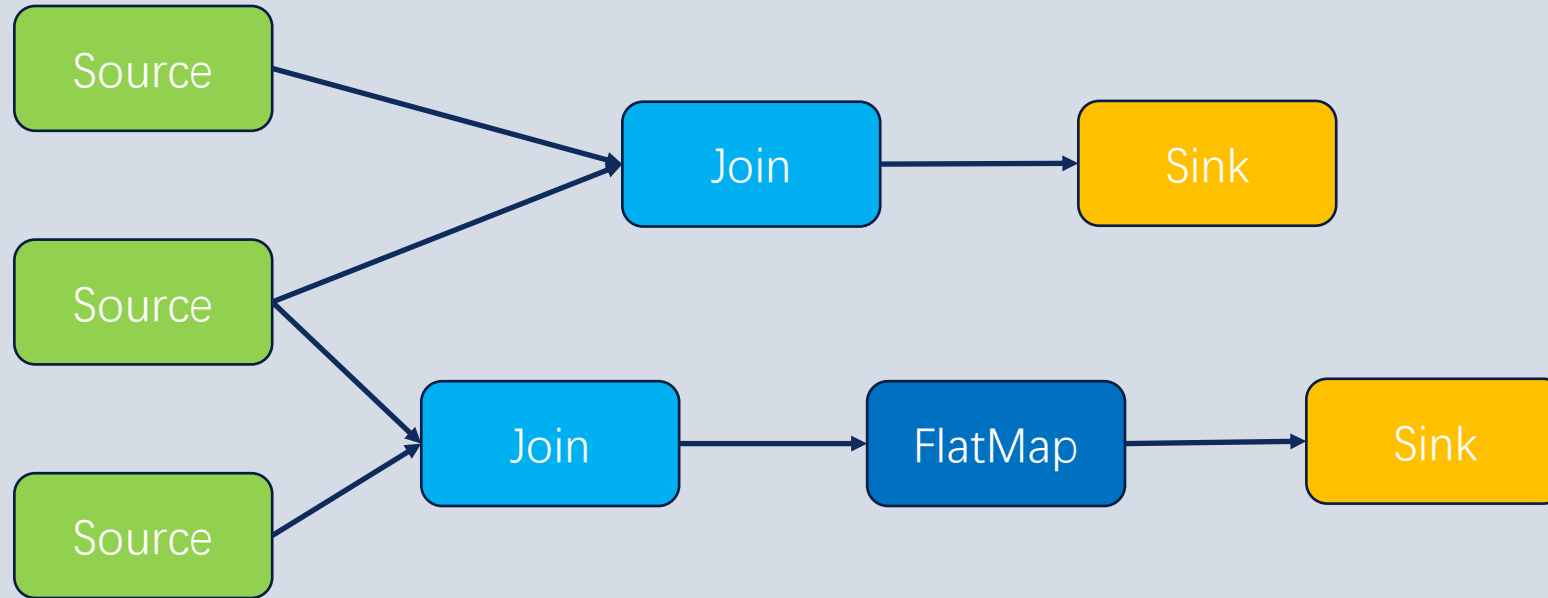
Machine Learning On Flink



# Flink



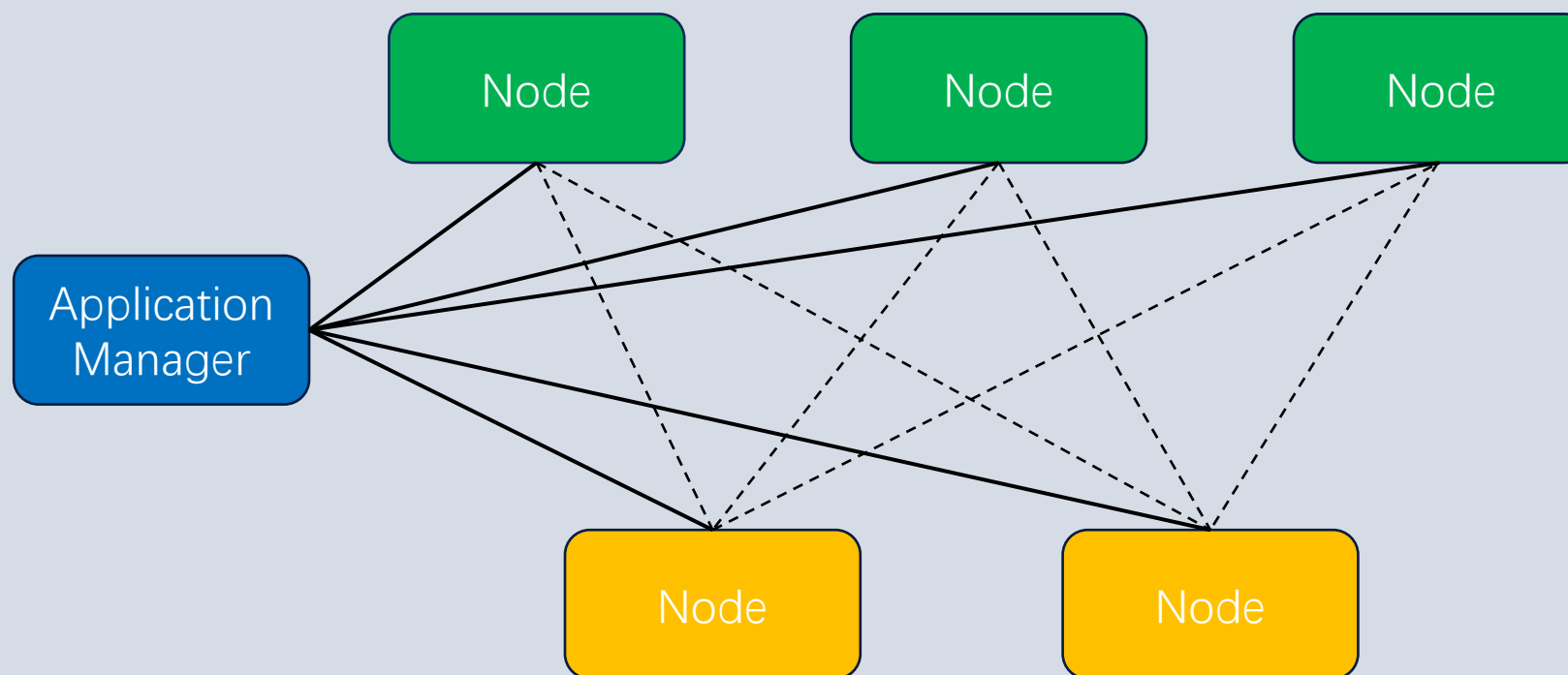
# Apache Flink



# Machine learning cluster



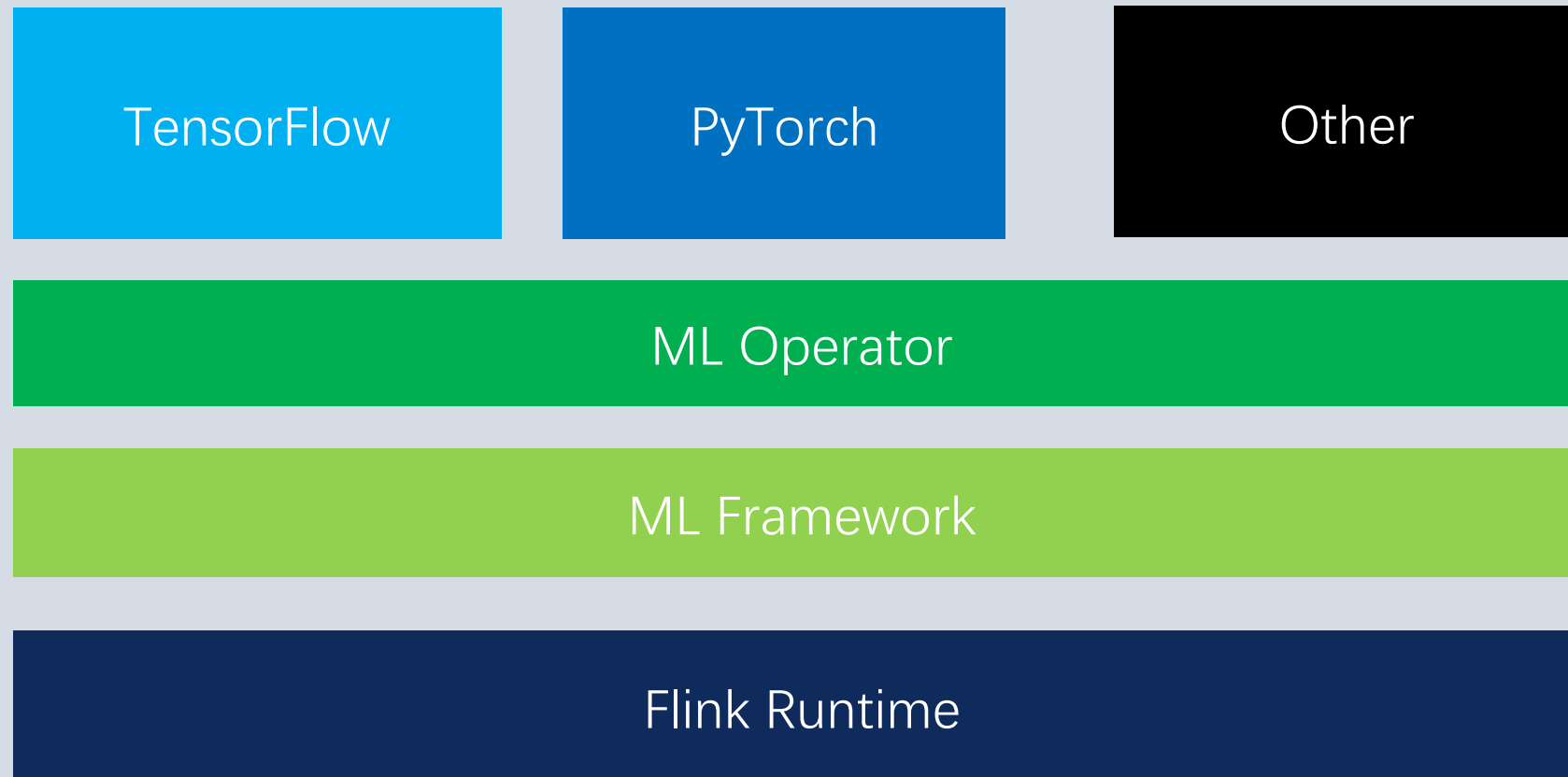
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# Machine Learning On Flink



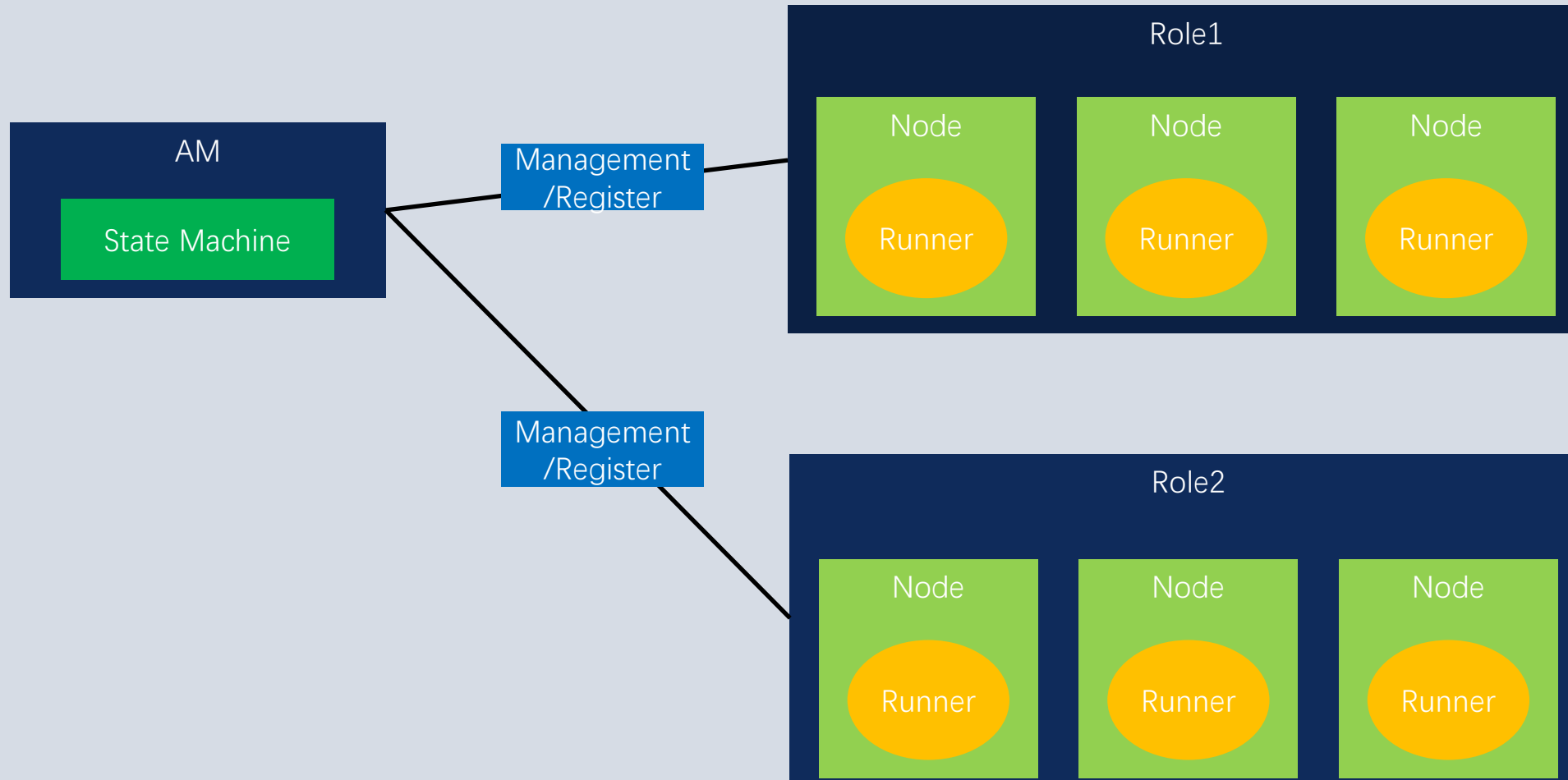
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# ML Framework



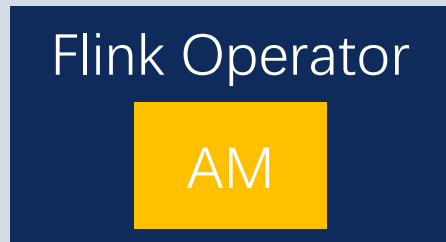
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# ML Operator



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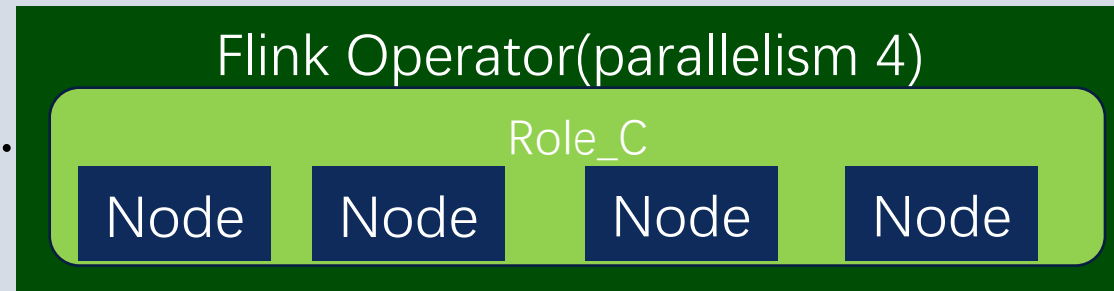
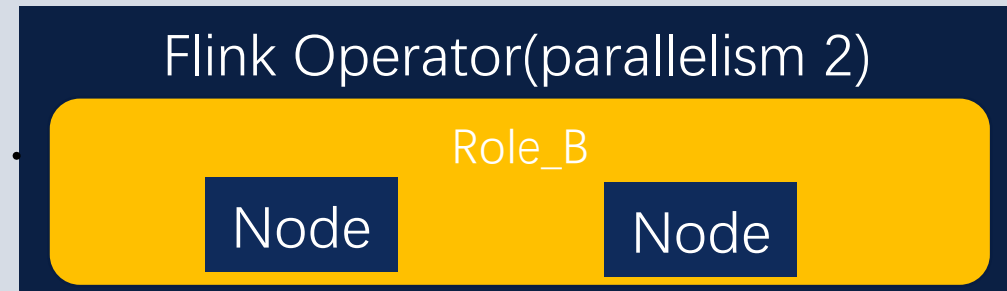
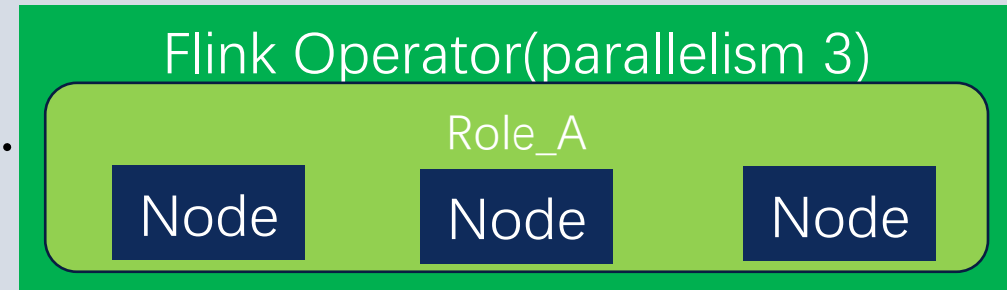


ML Operator provide :

1. addAMRole(Config)
2. addRole(RoleName, Config)

Create ML Job Example:

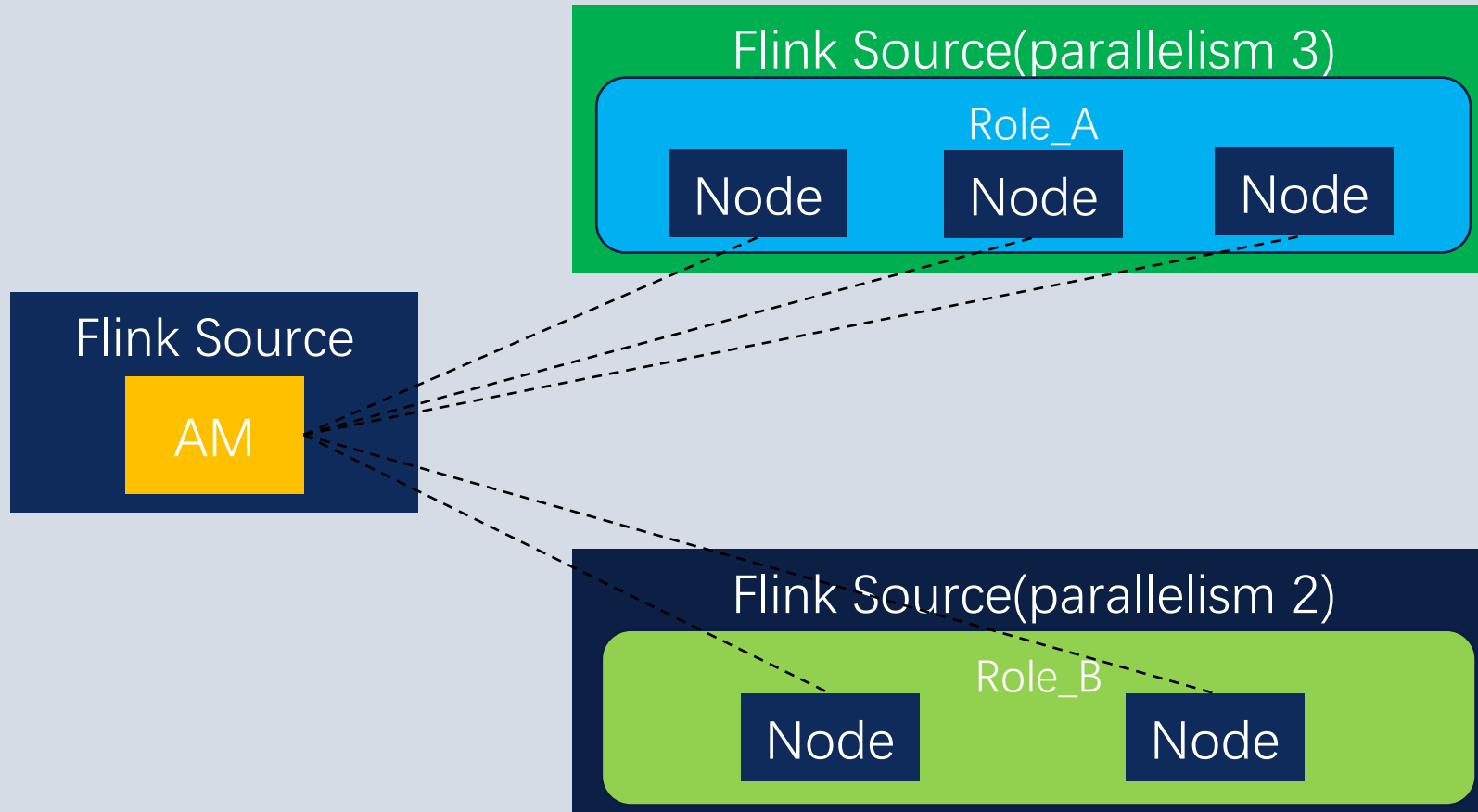
1. addAMRole(Config)
2. addRole(Role\_A, Config)
3. addRole(Role\_B, Config)
4. addRole(Role\_C, Config)



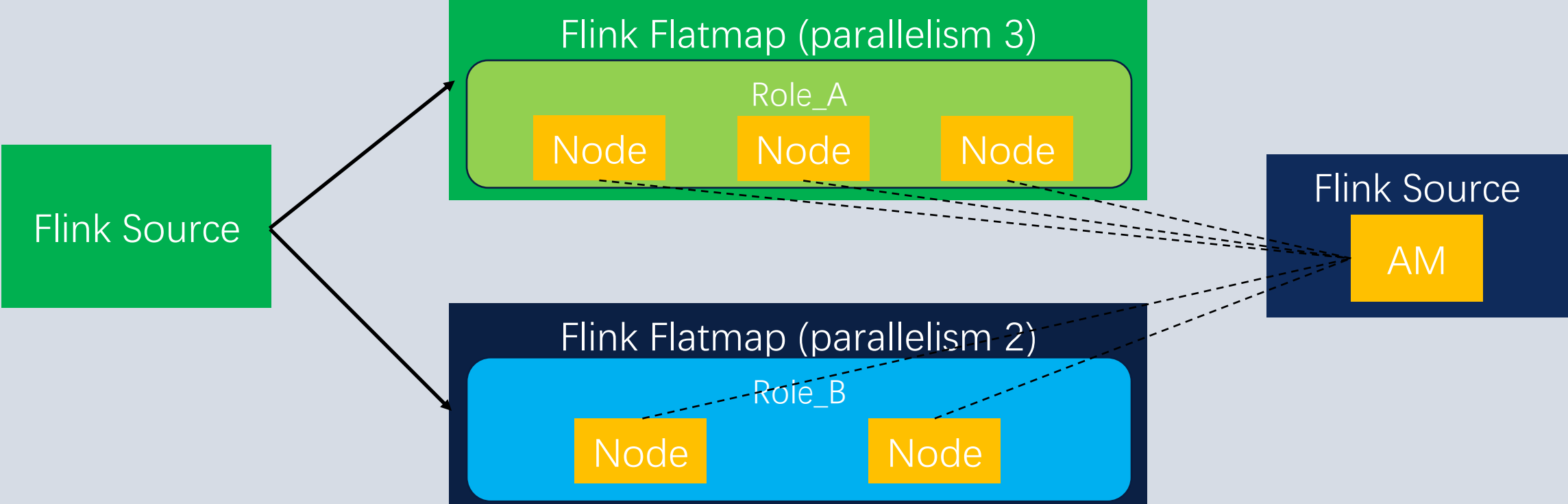
# Batch Mode



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Do not read data from flink , plan role as flink source operator

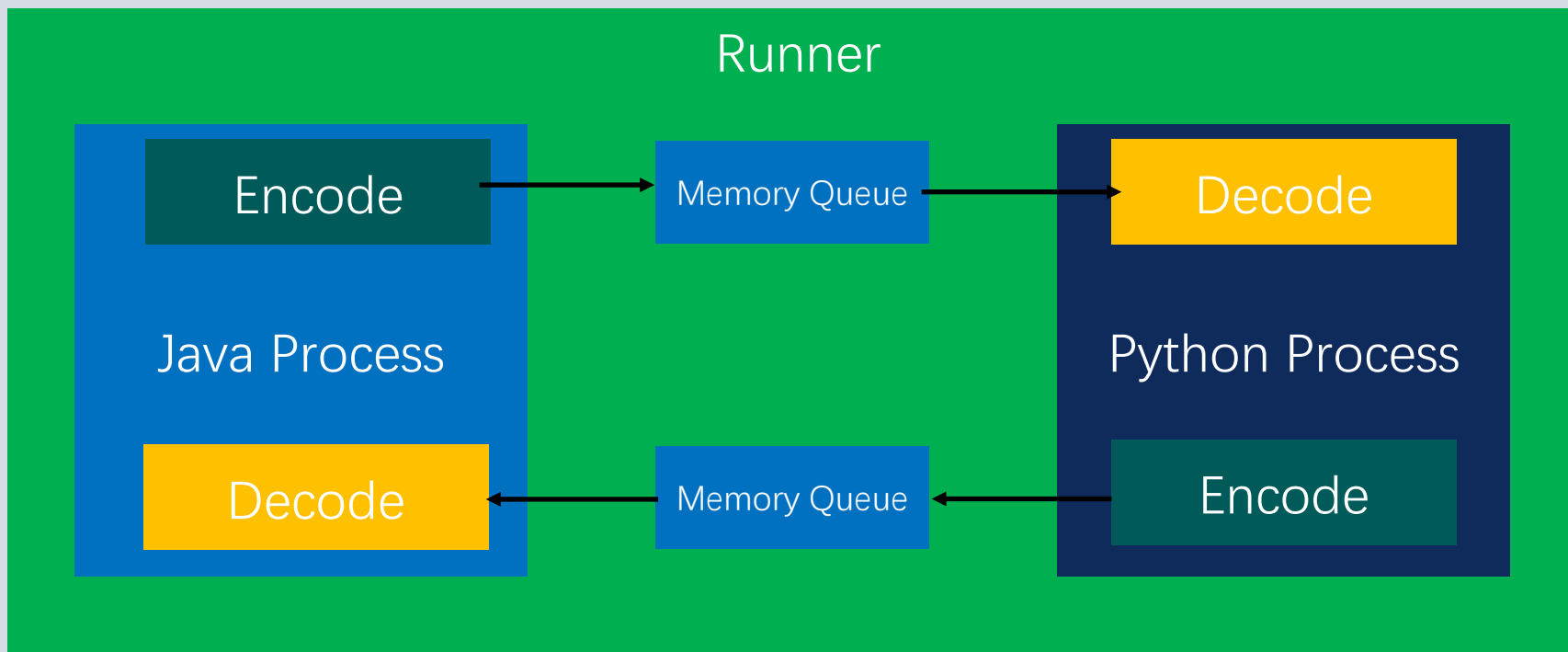


Read data from flink , plan role as flink flatmap operator

# Data Exchange



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1. Encode transfer user define object to byte[]
2. Decode transfer byte[] to user define object

Encode and Decode is extensible



# Summary



**Apache Flink**

1. Cluster creation and state management
2. Java and python data exchange



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# PART 03

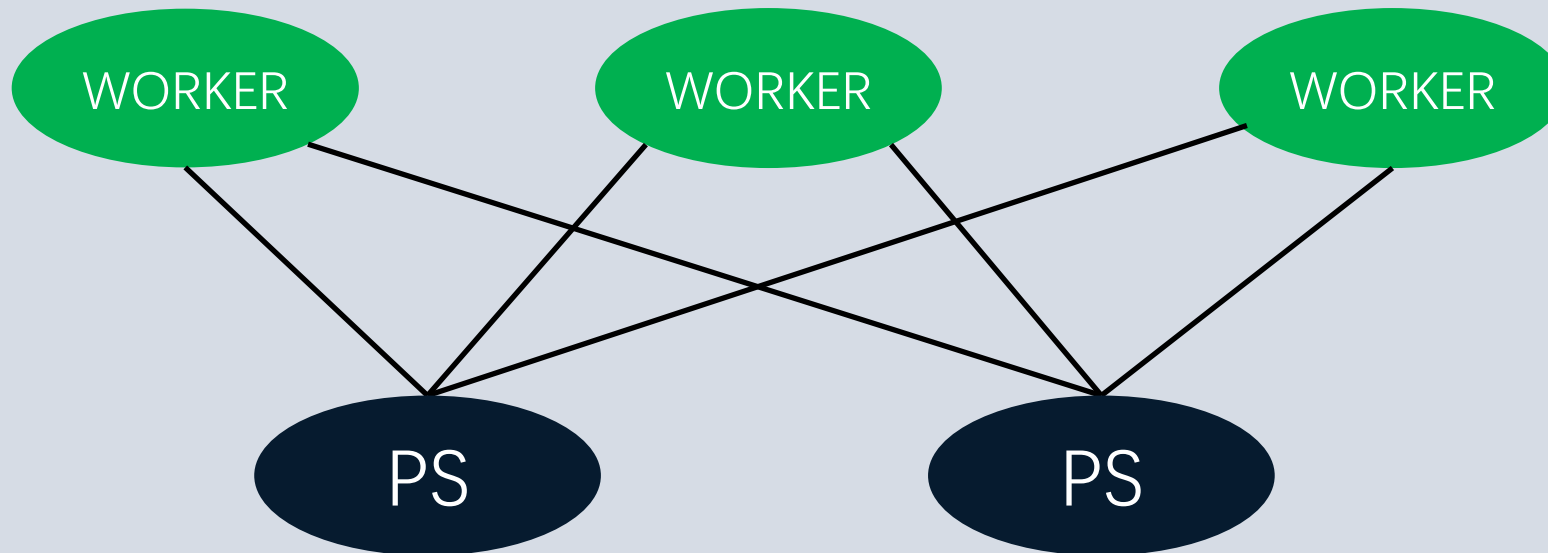
## TensorFlow



# TensorFlow Training



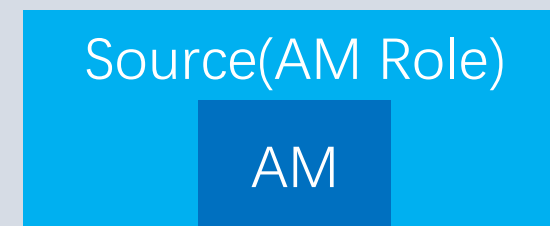
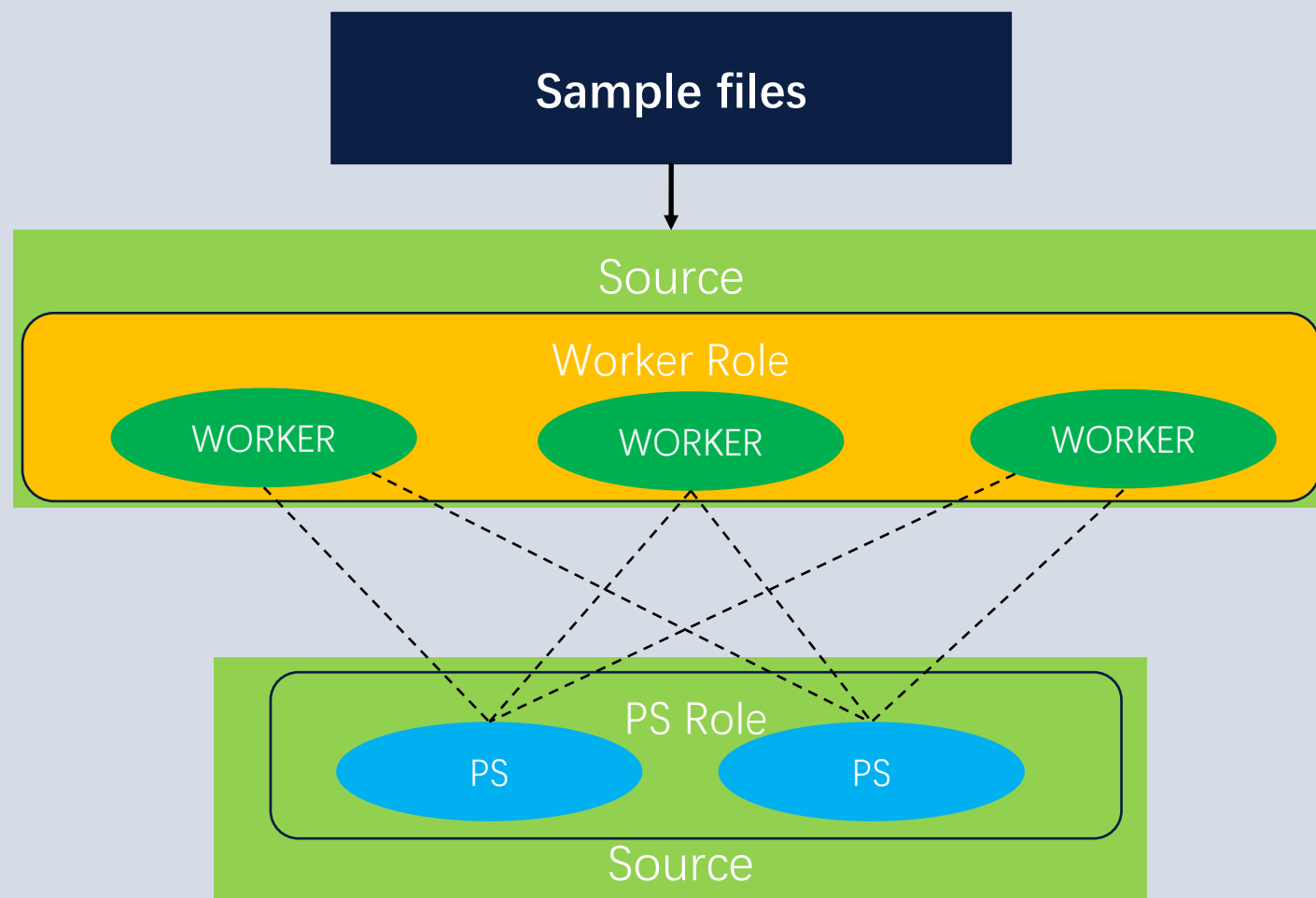
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# TensorFlow Batch Training



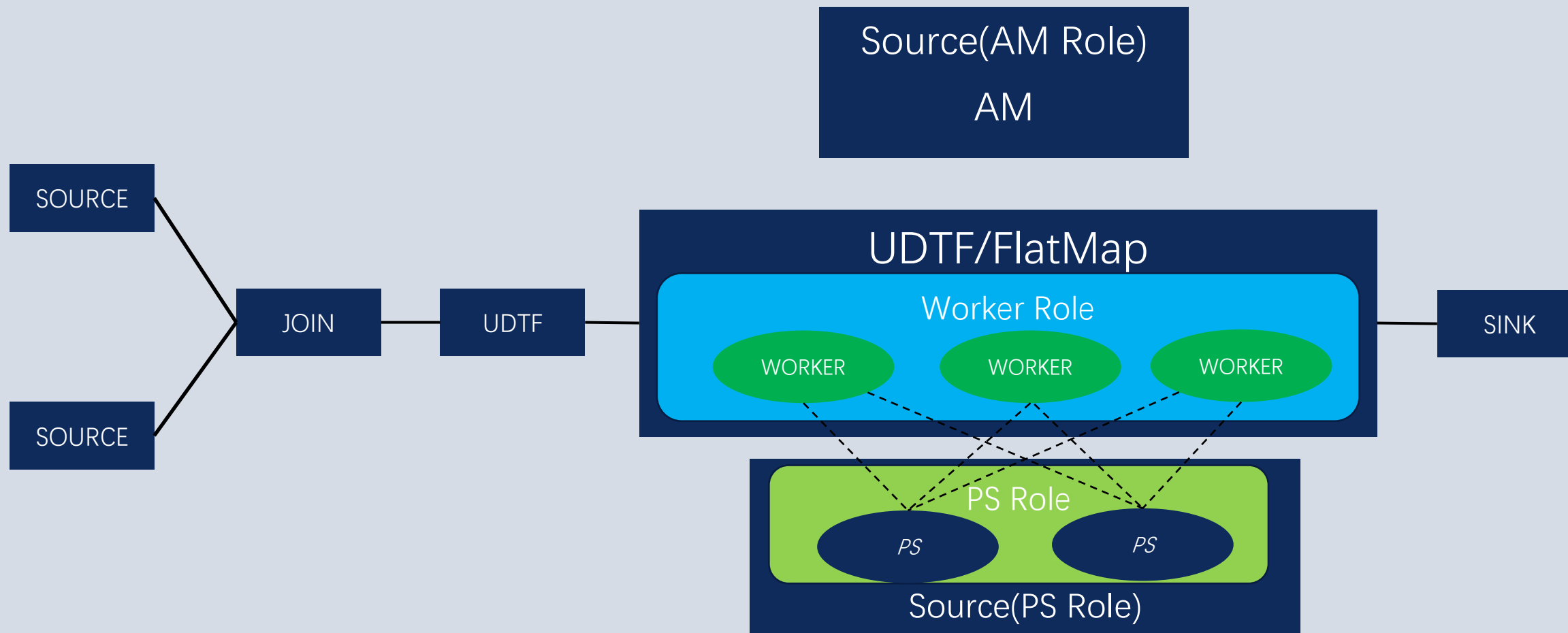
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# TensorFlow Stream Training



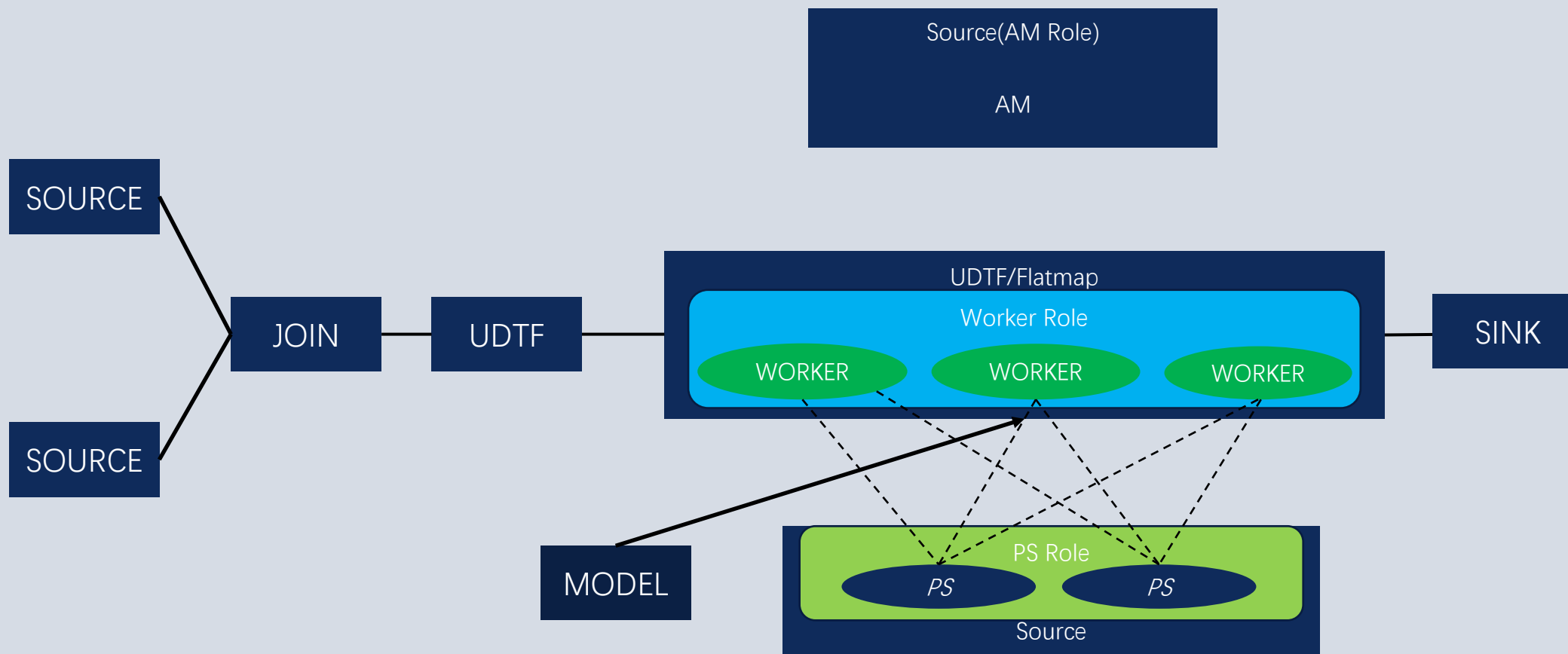
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# TensorFlow Stream Inference



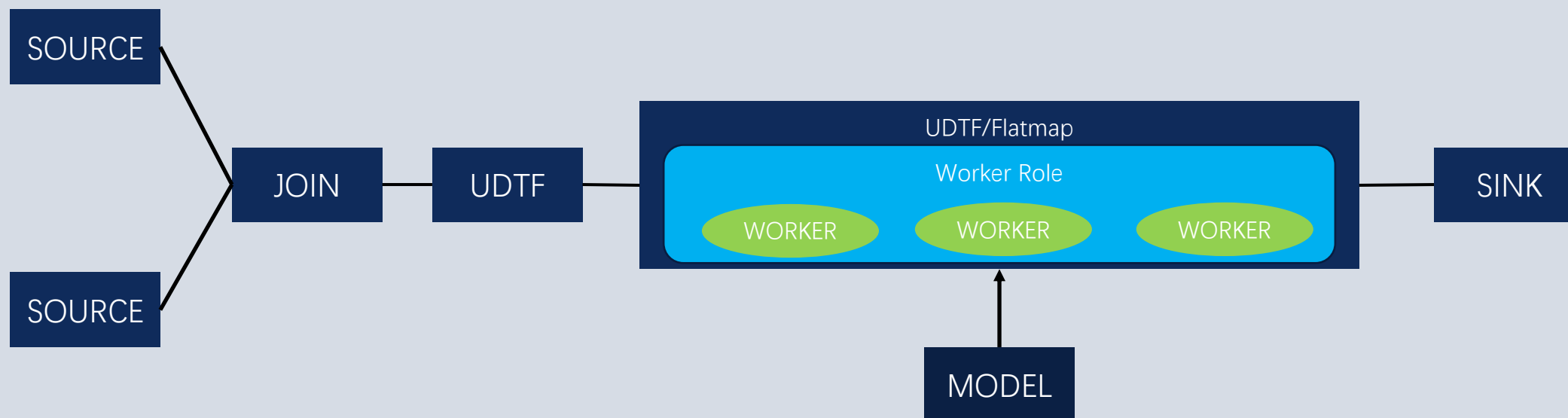
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# TensorFlow Stream Inference



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# TensorFlow Example



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```
import tensorflow as tf
cluster = tf.train.ClusterSpec({
    "worker": [
        "A_IP:2222",
        "B_IP:1234",
        "C_IP:2222"
    ],
    "ps": [
        "D_IP:2222",
    ]})
isps = False
if isps:
    server = tf.train.Server(cluster, job_name='ps', task_index=0)
    server.join()
else:
    server = tf.train.Server(cluster, job_name='worker', task_index=0)
    with tf.device(tf.train.replica_device_setter(worker_device='/job:worker/task:0', cluster=cluster)):
        w = tf.get_variable('w', (2, 2), tf.float32, initializer=tf.constant_initializer(2))
        b = tf.get_variable('b', (2, 2), tf.float32, initializer=tf.constant_initializer(5))
        addwb = w + b
        mutwb = w * b
        divwb = w / b
```



# TensorFlow Example



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```
import tensorflow as tf
from flink_ml_tensorflow.tensorflow_context import TFContext

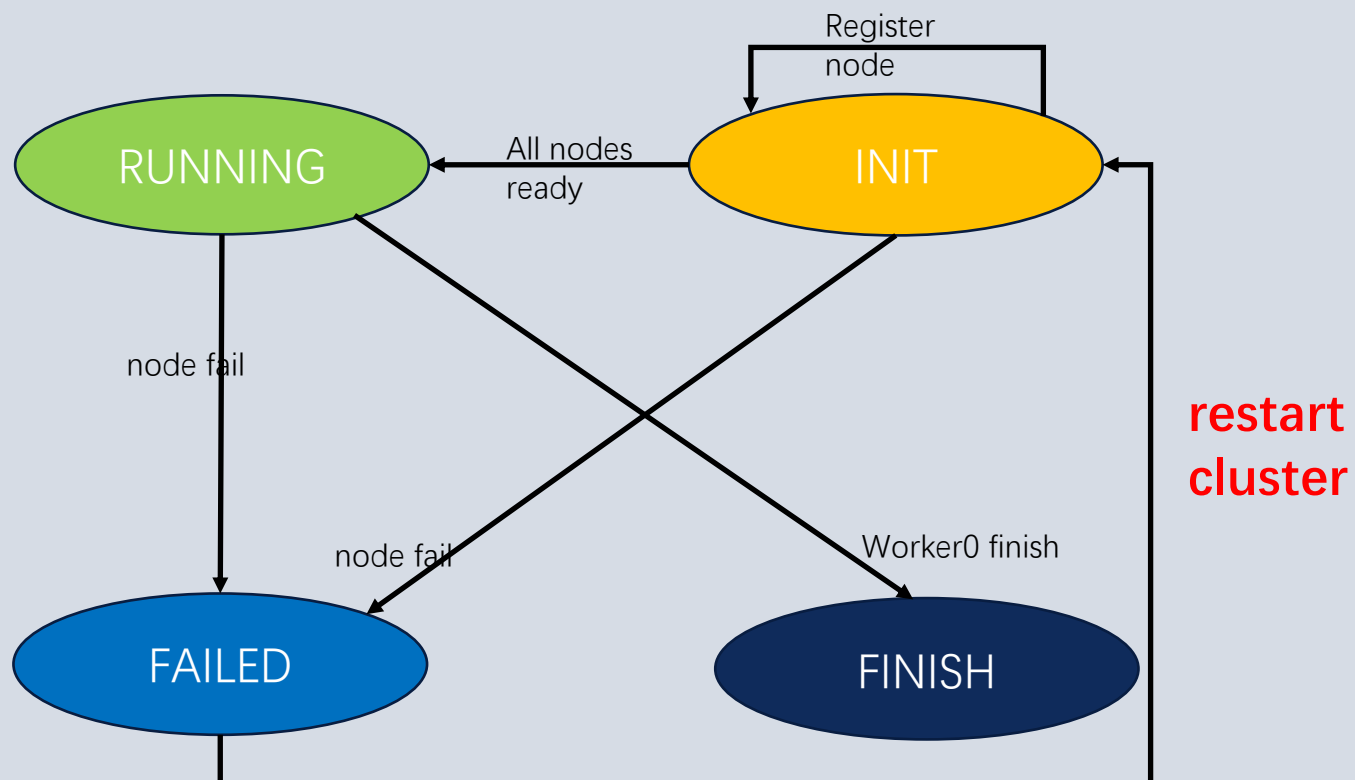
def run_main(context):
    tf_context = TFContext(context)
    cluster = tf_context.get_cluster()
    job_name = tf_context.get_job_name()
    task_index = tf_context.get_task_index()
    if 'ps' == job_name:
        server = tf.train.Server(cluster, job_name=job_name, task_index=task_index)
        server.join()
    else:
        server = tf.train.Server(cluster, job_name=job_name, task_index=task_index)
        with tf.device(tf.train.replica_device_setter(worker_device='/job:worker/task:0', cluster=cluster)):
            w = tf.get_variable('w', (2, 2), tf.float32, initializer=tf.constant_initializer(2))
            b = tf.get_variable('b', (2, 2), tf.float32, initializer=tf.constant_initializer(5))
            addwb = w + b
            mutwb = w * b
            divwb = w / b

if __name__ == "__main__":
    stream_env = StreamExecutionEnvironment.get_execution_environment()
    train(3, 1, run_main, properties=None, stream_env=stream_env, input_ds=None, output_row_type=None)
```

# TensorFlow Failover



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# TensorFlow Applications



**Apache Flink**

1. Search Ranking
2. Recommender System



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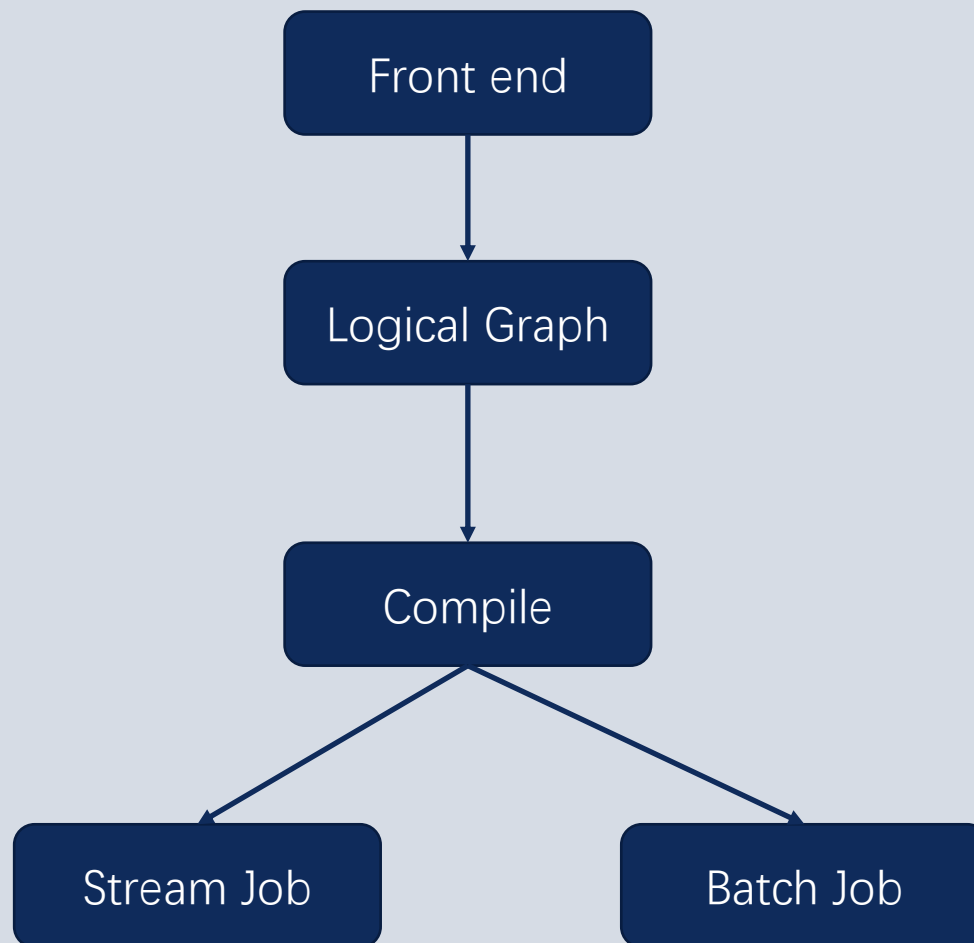
# PART 04

Future

# F u t u r e



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<https://github.com/alibaba/flink-ai-extended>



Flink Forward Asia

## 全球最大的 Apache Flink 官方会议

预计 2000+ 参会人员， 2019年11月28-30日 @北京国家会议中心

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阿里巴巴、腾讯、字节跳动、intel、 DellEMC 、Uber、美团点评、Ververica ...



大会官网，查看更多





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Numbers of Top domestic and foreign companies

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Official website



## Apache Flink 社区微信公众号「Ververica」



Meetup动态 / Release 发布信息 / Flink 应用实践





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# THANKS

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