Project 2

Due dates: October 22, 23, 2021 **Goal**: Develop a context free grammar

Overview: A parse tree is a representation of syntactic structure, on which semantic interpretation can be based. You are to write a context free grammar that covers as much different text, as you can manage, but it must cover the validation data provided below. You may draw inspiration from anywhere, starting from the different CFG grammars in NLTK.

概述:解析树是语法结构的表示,语义解释可以基于它。您将编写一个上下文无关的语法,涵盖尽可能多的不同文本,但它必须涵盖下面提供的验证数据。你可以从任何地方获得灵感,从 NLTK 中不同的 CFG 语法开始。

Description:

- 1. run your previously developed preprocessing pipeline (or an improvement) plus a named entity module (NLTK is ok)
- 2. develop a context free grammar to cover the validation data (additional coverage is always welcome)
- 3. run the Earley parser in NLTK using your grammar
- 4. proofread the results, correct if necessary. Comment on strong and weak points in your report
- 5. October 22nd I will post a short challenge text. Run your pipeline and grammar over this challenge text
- 1. 运行您以前开发的预处理管道(或改进)加上一个命名实体模块(NLTK 可以)
- 2. 开发一种上下文无关的语法来覆盖验证数据(总是欢迎额外的覆盖)
- 3. 使用您的语法在 NLTK 中运行 Earley 解析器
- 4. 校对结果,必要时予以更正。评论一下你报告中的优点和缺点
- 5. 10 月 22 日我将发布一个简短的挑战文本。在这个挑战文本上运行您的管道和语法

Validation Data

Run your preprocessing pipeline successively over the following sentences: 在以下句子上连续运行预处理管道:

- 1. John ate an apple.
- 2. John ate the apple at the table.
- 3. John, who ate the apple from the fridge, was sick Wednesday.
- 4. On Monday, John ate the apple in his office.
- 5. On Monday, John ate refrigerator apple in his office.
- 6. Last week, on Monday, John finally took the apple from the fridge to his office.
- 7. Last Monday, John promised that he will put an apple in the fridge. He will eat it on Tuesday at his desk. It will be crunchy.
- 8. On Monday, September 17, 2018, John O'Malley promised his colleague Mary that he would put a replacement apple in the office fridge. O'Malley intended to share it with her on Tuesday at his desk and anticipated that the crunchy treat would delight them both. But she was sick that day.
- 9. Sue said that on Monday, September 17, 2018, John O'Malley promised his colleague Mary that he would put a replacement apple in the office fridge and that O'Malley intended to share it with her on Tuesday at his desk.

Interface

Make sure that you have a way to input a new text that is then processed by the entire pipeline and displays all the annotations obtained on the screen without touching the code. This can be as simple as a command line call and pretty print output for the parse trees. Provide an option to save/print. This is helpful for your own development, but essential for testing during your demo.

确保有方法输入新文本,然后由整个管道处理该文本,并在屏幕上显示获得的所有注释,而不涉及代码。这可以像命令行调用和解析树的漂亮打印输出一样简单。提供保存/打印选项。这对您自己的开发很有帮助,但对于演示期间的测试是必不可少的。

Deliverables and marking scheme:

On October 22nd submit in Moodle:

- (4pts) the CFG you developed (Attrib 1, 12)
- (1pts) named entity processing (Attrib. 5)
- (1pt) Earley parse (Attrib. 1)
- (1pt) useful output (Attrib. 5)
- (2pts) report (Attrib. 6) and demo (Attrib. 5)

On October 23rd submit in Moodle:

• (3pts) parse trees for challenge run text (Attrib. 6)