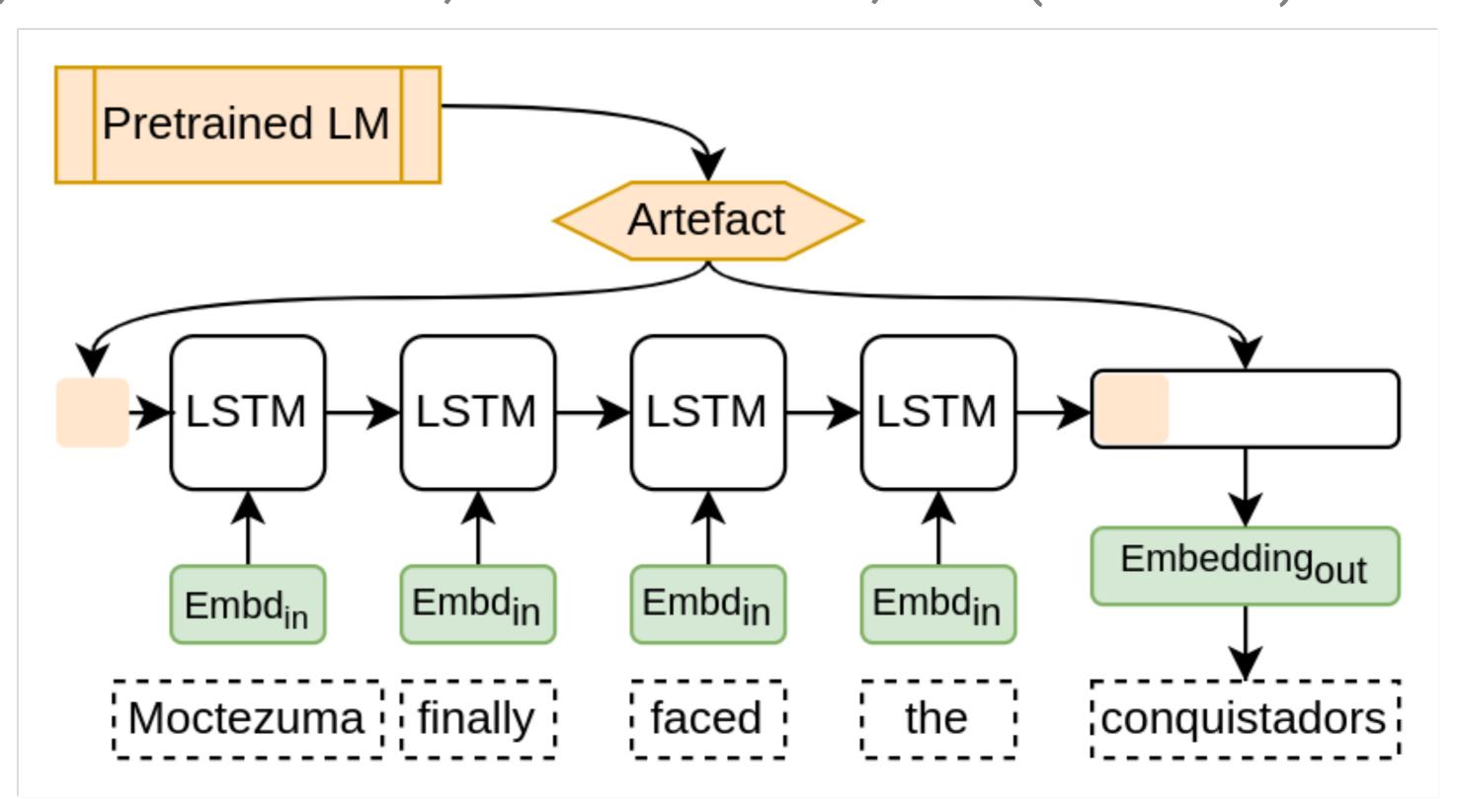
## Fusing Sentence Embeddings Into

## LSTM-based Autoregressive Language Models

Vilém Zouhar, Marius Mosbach, Dietrich Klakow, 2022 (in review)

Example architecture of an LSTM language model enhanced with **fusion from a pretrained LM**illustrated on a sample sentence. Knowledge of *Moctezuma* helps in the next word prediction.



No fusion

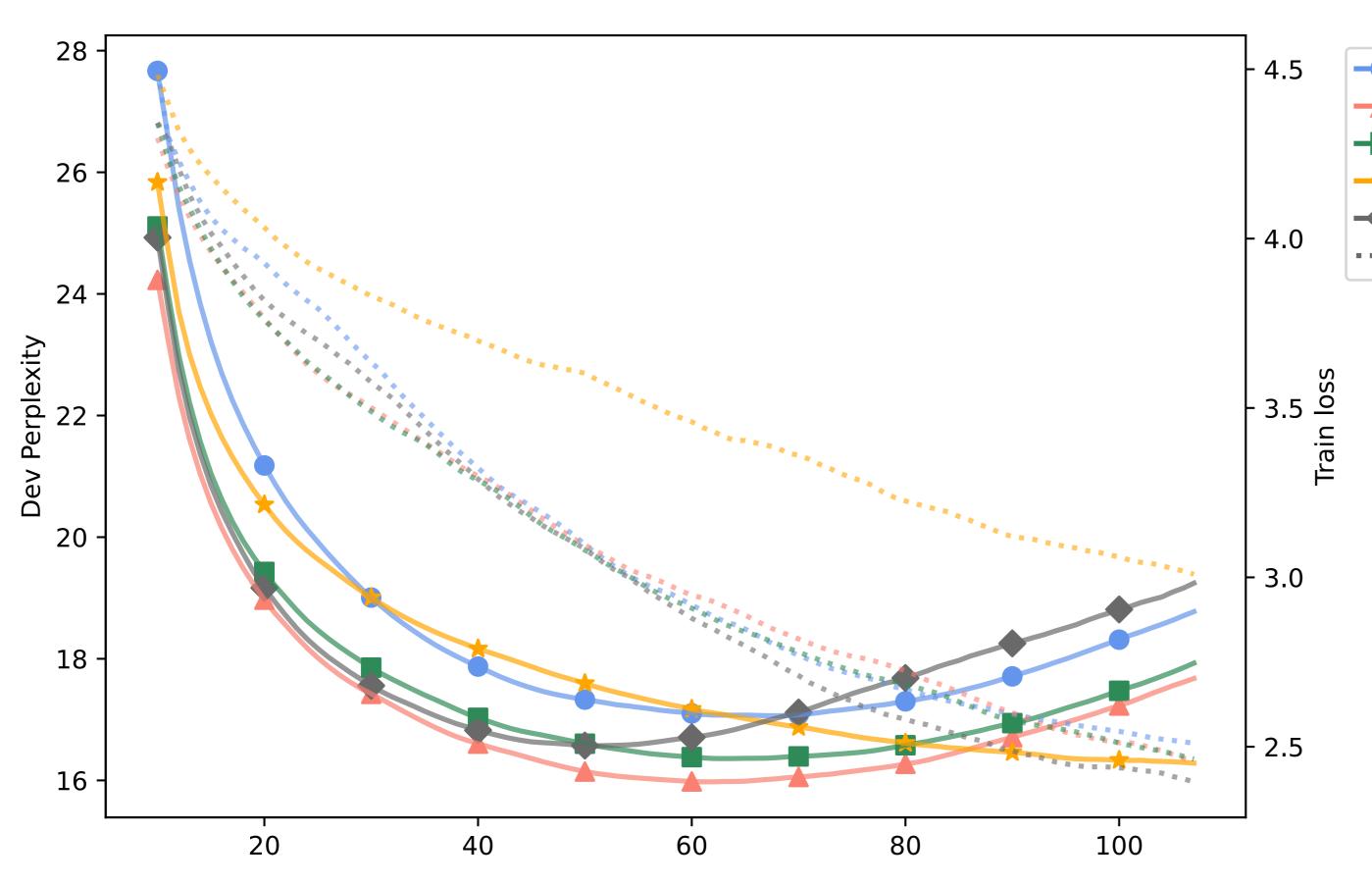
Add final

Train loss

Concat final

Multiply final

Hidden state



Model performance during training of models with and without fusion of sentence embeddings. All fusion modes help reliably but there are differences (e.g. later convergence).

How does fusion actually work?

Hypothesis: it moves the computation closer (in any intermediate vector space) to the correct output.

Future work: Why does early fusion fail if, in theory, the model has access to all information sooner.

