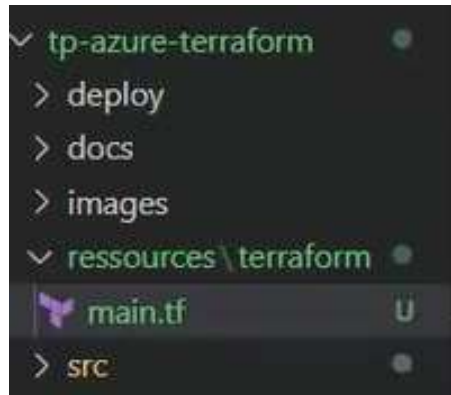


Correction – TP Global Azure

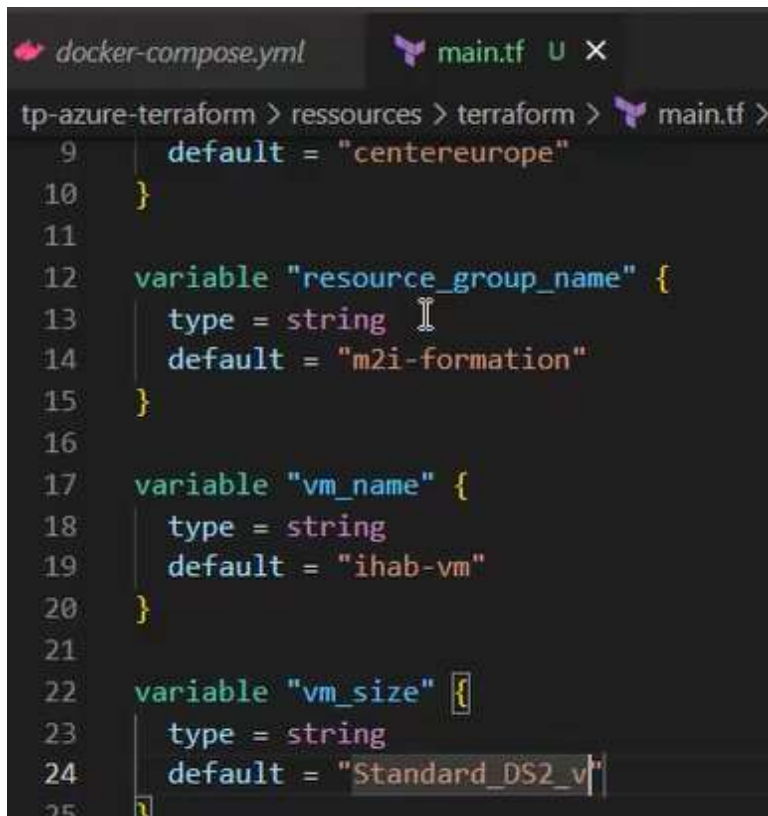
lundi 27 mars 2023 09:35

Formateur : Ihab ABADI

Création dossier nécessaire :

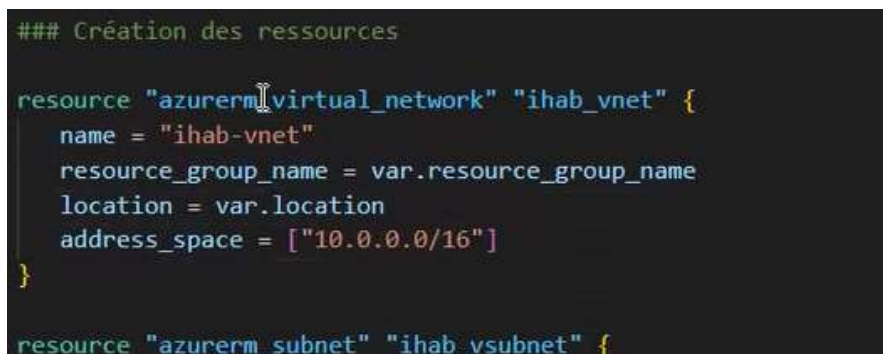


Définition des variables :



Création ressources Terraform :

Network/subnet :



```

    name = "ihab-vsubnet"
    virtual_network_name = azurerm_virtual_network.ihab_vnet
    resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  }
}

```

Network interface :

```

resource "azurerm_network_interface" "ihab_nic" {
  name = "ihab-nic"
  location = var.location
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  ip_configuration {
    name = "ip-ihab"
    subnet_id = azurerm_subnet.ihab_vsubnet.id
    private_ip_address_allocation = "dynamic"
  }
}

```

Private key :

```

resource "tls_private_key" "ihab_key" {
  algorithm = "RSA"
  rsa_bits = "4096"
}

```

VM :

```

resource "azurerm_linux_virtual_machine" "ihab-vm" {
  count = 2
  name = "${var.vm_name}-${count}"
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  location = var.location
  size = var.vm_size
  admin_username = "azureuser"
  admin_password = var.admin_password
  network_interface_ids = [azurerm_network_interface.ihab_nic.id]
  admin_ssh_key {
    username = "azureuser"
    public_key = tls_private_key.ihab_key.public_key_openssh
  }
  os_disk {
    storage_account_type = "Standard_LRS"
  }
}

```

ACR (container registry) :

```

#création d'un acr
resource "azurerm_container_group" "ihab-acr" {
  name = var.acr_name
  location = var.location
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  sku = "Premium"
  admin_enabled = true
}

```

abc true
abc terraform

Cluster AKS :

```
# création du cluster aks

resource "azurerm_kubernetes_cluster" "ihab-aks" {
  name = var.aks_name
  location = var.location
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  dns_prefix = "my-aks"
  default_node_pool {
    name = "default"
    node_count = var.aks_nodes_number
    vm_size = var.vm_size
    vnet_subnet_id = azurerm_subnet.ihab_vsubnet.id
  }
}
```

Bloc `service_principal` pour la connexion AKS

```
service_principal {
  client_id = ""
  client_secret = ""
}
```

Bloc output

```
output "acr_server" {
  value = azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr.login_server
}

output "acr_admin_acr" {
  value = azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr.admin_username
}

output "acr_admin_password_acr" {
  value = azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr.admin_password
}
```

Bloc ip public :

```
resource "azurerm_public_ip" "ip_public" {
  count = 2
  name = "ihab-t-ip-public-${count.index}"
  location = var.location
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  allocation_method = "Dynamic"
}
```

Run du fichier main Terraform

```
tls_private_key.ihab_key: Creating...
tls_private_key.ihab_key: Creation complete after
]
azurerm_virtual_network.ihab_vnet: Creating...
```

```

azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr: Creating...
azurerm_virtual_network.ihab_vnet: Creation complete after 1m37s [37-b1a6-578c7faa36fd/resourceGroups/m2i-formation/providers/Microsoft.Network/virtualNetworks/ihab-vnet]
azurerm_subnet.ihab_vsubnet: Creating...
azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr: Still creating... [1m37s elapsed]
azurerm_subnet.ihab_vsubnet: Creation complete after 1m37s [37-b1a6-578c7faa36fd/resourceGroups/m2i-formation/providers/Microsoft.Network/subnets/ihab-vsubnet]
azurerm_kubernetes_cluster.ihab-aks: Creating...

```



Code utilisé :

```

provider "azurerm" {
  features {
    skip_provider_registration = true
  }
}

```

```

#### Déclaration des variables
variable "location" {
  type = string
  default = "westeurope"
}

```

```

variable "resource_group_name" {
  type = string
  default = "m2i-formation"
}

```

```

variable "vm_name" {
  type = string
  default = "ihabvm"
}

```

```

variable "vm_size" {
  type = string
  default = "Standard_DS2_v2"
}

```

```

variable "admin_password" {
  type = string
  default = "Azure123456."
}

```

```

variable "aks_name" {

```

```

    type = string
    default = "aksihab"
}

variable "acr_name" {
    type = string
    default = "acrihab"
}

variable "aks_nodes_number" {
    type = number
    default = 2
}

variable "aks_client_id" {
    type = string
    default = "ac865e4d-92cd-43e9-a3ac-fb3e5dc483ef"
}

variable "aks_secret_id" {
    type = string
    default = "Jv38Q~IKp-otYhUem.DVcL.UlsymJpW6CnWJccX0"
}

### Création des ressources

resource "azurerm_virtual_network" "ihab_vnet" {
    name = "ihab-vnet"
    resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
    location = var.location
    address_space = ["10.0.0.0/16"]
}

resource "azurerm_subnet" "ihab_vsubnet" {
    name = "ihab-vsubnet"
    virtual_network_name = azurerm_virtual_network.ihab_vnet.name
    resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
    address_prefixes = ["10.0.1.0/24"]
}

resource "azurerm_public_ip" "ip_public" {
    count = 2
    name = "ihab-t-ip-public-${count.index}"
    location = var.location
    resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
    allocation_method = "Dynamic"
}

resource "azurerm_network_interface" "ihab_nic" {
    count = 2
    name = "ihab-nic-${count.index}"
    location = var.location
    resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name

    ip_configuration {
        name = "ip-ihab"
        subnet_id = azurerm_subnet.ihab_vsubnet.id
        private_ip_address_allocation = "Dynamic"
        public_ip_address_id = azurerm_public_ip.ip_public[count.index].id
    }
}

resource "tls_private_key" "ihab_key" {
    algorithm = "RSA"
    rsa_bits = "4096"
}

# création de vm

```

```

resource "azurerm_linux_virtual_machine" "ihab-vm" {
  count = 2
  name = "${var.vm_name}-${count.index}"
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  location = var.location
  size = var.vm_size
  admin_username = "azureuser"
  admin_password = var.admin_password
  network_interface_ids = [azurerm_network_interface.ihab_nic[count.index].id]
  admin_ssh_key {
    username = "azureuser"
    public_key = tls_private_key.ihab_key.public_key_openssh
  }
  os_disk {
    storage_account_type = "Standard_LRS"
    caching = "ReadWrite"
  }
  source_image_reference {
    publisher = "Canonical"
    offer = "UbuntuServer"
    sku = "18.04-LTS"
    version = "latest"
  }

  connection {
    type = "ssh"
    user = "azureuser"
    password = var.admin_password
    host = self.public_ip
  }

  provisioner "remote-exec" {
    inline = [
      "sudo apt update",
      "sudo apt upgrade -y",
      "sudo apt install python3-pip -y",
      "sudo python3 -m pip install --user ansible",
      "sudo python3 -m pip install --upgrade --user ansible",
      "ansible-galaxy collection install community.docker",
      "ansible-galaxy collection install azure.azcollection"
    ]
  }
}

```

#création d'un acr

```

resource "azurerm_container_registry" "ihab-acr" {
  name = var.acr_name
  location = var.location
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  sku = "Premium"
  admin_enabled = true
}

```

création du cluster aks

```

resource "azurerm_kubernetes_cluster" "ihab-aks" {
  name = var.aks_name
  location = var.location
  resource_group_name = var.resource_group_name
  dns_prefix = "my-aks"
  default_node_pool {
    name = "default"
    node_count = var.aks_nodes_number
    vm_size = var.vm_size
    #vnet_subnet_id = azurerm_subnet.ihab_vsubnet.id
  }

  service_principal {
    client_id = var.aks_client_id
    client_secret = var.aks_secret_id
  }
}

```



```
#output
output "private_key" {
  value = tls_private_key.ihab_key.private_key_pem
  sensitive = true
}

output "acr_server" {
  value = azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr.login_server
}

output "acr_admin_acr" {
  value = azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr.admin_username
}

output "acr_admin_password_acr" {
  value = azurerm_container_registry.ihab-acr.admin_password
  sensitive = true
}
```

Création IP publique :

Créer une adresse IP publique



Basics Tags Review + create

Name *

Version IP * ☒ IPv4

ip-ihab ...

ihab-nic-0

 Enregistrer  Ignorer

Paramètres de l'adresse IP publique

Adresse IP publique

Adresse IP publique *

[Créer](#)

Paramètres d'adresse IP privée

Réseau/sous-réseau virtuel

[ihab-vnet/ihab-vsubnet](#)

Affectation

Adresse IP

Pour afficher la clé qu'on a généré dans notre **main.tf** : `terraform output private_key > nom_fichier`

```
PS C:\Users\Administrateur\Desktop\Azure\tp-azure-terraform\ressources\terraform> terraform output private_key > ihab.pem
```

Connexion VM : SSH

```
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
```

```
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$
```

Installation Ansible :

```
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ sudo apt update && upgrade -y && sudo apt install ansible -y
Hit:1 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:2 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease
Hit:4 http://azure.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
```

Configuration host + playbook :

```
tp-azure-terraform > ressources > playbook > build-playbook.yml
1 ---
2 - hosts: ihab
3   become: true
4   tasks:
5     - name: install git
6       apt:
7         name: git
8         update_cache: yes
9     - name: copy script install docker
10      copy:
11        src: ./docker.sh
12        dest: ./docker.sh
13    - name: run install docker
14      shell:
15        cmd: chmod +x docker.sh && ./docker.sh
16    - name: clone project
17      git:
```

```
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ touch hosts
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ touch ansible.cfg
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ touch playbook.yml
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ nano ansible.cfg
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ nano hosts
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ nano ihab.pem
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ nano playbook.yml
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ chmod 400 ihab.pem
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$
```

Test du playbook

Installation Python/Git/Docker/Ansible :

```
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ python3 -m pip install --user ansible
Collecting ansible
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/fd/f
eeb97fdf4068642b22edcf3/ansible-4.10.0.tar.gz (36.8MB)
100% | 36.8MB 32kB/s
```

```
executed
azureuser@ihabvm-0:~$ sudo python3 -m pip show ansible
WARNING: The directory '/home/azureuser/.cache/pip' or its pa
t writable by the current user. The cache has been disabled.
hat directory. If executing pip with sudo, you should use sudo
```



```

Name: ansible
Version: 4.10.0
Summary: Radically simple IT automation
Home-page: https://ansible.com/
Author: Ansible, Inc.
Author-email: info@ansible.com
License: GPLv3+
Location: /home/azureuser/.local/lib/python3.6/site-packages
Requires: ansible-core
Required-by:

```

Extrait du build playbook :

```

- name: Build an image and push
  community.docker.docker_image:
    build:
      path: /pokemon-app/{{item}}
      name: m2informationihab.azurecr.io/{{item}}
    source: build
    push: true
  with_items:
    - dollop
    - fastapp

```

```

- name: copy java docker
  copy:
    src: /tp-azure-terraform/images/java17/Dockerfile
    dest: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
  with_items:
    - ui
    - cart
    - orders
- name: Build an image and push

```

Le bloc **provisionner "remote-exec"** permet d'exécuter des commandes sur la machine en admin à sa création :

```

provisioner "remote-exec" {
  inline = [
    "sudo apt update",
    "sudo apt upgrade -y",
    "sudo apt install python3-pip -y",
    "sudo python3 -m pip install --user ansible",
    "sudo python3 -m pip install --upgrade --user ansible",
    "ansible-galaxy collection install community.docker",
    "ansible-galaxy collection install azure.azcollection"
  ]
}

```

Code du playbook :

```

---
- hosts: ihab
  become: true
  tasks:
    - name: install git
      apt:
        name: git
        update_cache: yes
    - name: copy script install docker
      shell:
        cmd: wget get.docker.com -O ./docker.sh
    - name: copy script install docker

```

```

copy:
  src: ./docker.sh
  dest: ./docker.sh
- name: clone project
git:
  repo: https://github.com/utopios/tp-azure-terraform
  dest: /tp-azure-terraform

- name: connect to azurecr
community.docker.docker_login:
  registry_url: acrihab.azurecr.io
  username: acrihab
  password: eMsoLSwJe5+5kclHnK11IAbsqAp+ShGoyuGLBKpJBh+ACRAbauCq

- name: copy java docker
copy:
  src: /tp-azure-terraform/images/java17/Dockerfile
  dest: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
with_items:
  - ui
  - cart
  - orders

- name: copy nodejs docker
copy:
  src: /tp-azure-terraform/images/nodejs/Dockerfile
  dest: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
with_items:
  - checkout

- name: Build an image and push
community.docker.docker_image:
  build:
    path: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
    name: acrihab.azurecr.io/{{item}}
    source: build
    push: true
  with_items:
    - ui
    - cart
    - orders
    - checkout
    - assets
    - catalog

- name: Get Aks Credentials
azure_rm_aks_info:
  resource_group: "m2i-formation"
  client_id: "ac865e4d-92cd-43e9-a3ac-fb3e5dc483ef"
  secret: "Jv38Q~lKp-otYhUem.DVcL.UlsymJpW6CnWJccXO"
  name: "aks-ihab"
register: aks_credentials

- name: create k8s ressources
k8s:
  src: /tp-azure-terraform/k8s/{{item}}
  kubeconfig: {{aks_credentials.kubeconfig}}
with_items:
  - resources.yml

```

Mise à jour Dockerfiles :

Création Manifeste :

Extrait des manifestes

```
  app: ui
spec:
  containers:
  - image: charlesracr.azurecr.io/ui
    name: ui
    env:
      - name: JAVA_OPTS=-XX:MaxRAMPercentage
        value: 75.0 -Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/urandom
      - name: SERVER_TOMCAT_ACCESSLOG_ENABLED
        value: true
      - name: ENDPOINTS_CATALOG
        value: http://local.default.svc.catalog:8080
      - name: ENDPOINTS_CARTS
        value: http://local.default.svc.carts:8080
      - name: ENDPOINTS_ORDERS
        value: http://local.default.svc.orders:8080
      - name: ENDPOINTS_CHECKOUT
```

```
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: mongodb
  spec:
    containers:
    - image: mongo
      name: mongodb
      imagePullPolicy: Always
      ports:
      - containerPort: 27017
        name: mongodb
```

Code utilisé :

```
---
- hosts: ihab
  become: true
  tasks:
  - name: install git
    apt:
      name: git
      update_cache: yes
  - name: copy script install docker
    shell:
      cmd: wget get.docker.com -o ./docker.sh
  - name: copy script install docker
    copy:
      src: ./docker.sh
      dest: ./docker.sh
  - name: clone project
    git:
      repo: https://github.com/utopios/tp-azure-terraform
      dest: /tp-azure-terraform
```

```
- name: connect to azurecr
community.docker.docker_login:
  registry_url: acrihab.azurecr.io
  username: acrihab
  password: eMsoLSwJe5+5kclHnK11IAbsqAp+ShGoyuGLBKpJBh+ACRABauCq
```

```
- name: copy java docker
copy:
  src: /tp-azure-terraform/images/java17/Dockerfile
  dest: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
with_items:
  - ui
  - cart
  - orders
```

```
- name: copy nodejs docker
copy:
  src: /tp-azure-terraform/images/nodejs/Dockerfile
  dest: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
with_items:
  - checkout
```

```
- name: Build an image and push
community.docker.docker_image:
  build:
    path: /tp-azure-terraform/src/{{item}}
    name: acrihab.azurecr.io/{{item}}
    source: build
    push: true
  with_items:
    - ui
    - cart
    - orders
    - checkout
    - assets
    - catalog
```

```
- name: Get Aks Credentials
azure_rm_aks_info:
  resource_group: "m2i-formation"
  client_id: "ac865e4d-92cd-43e9-a3ac-fb3e5dc483ef"
  secret: "Jv38Q~IKp-otYhUem.DVcL.UlsymJpW6CnWJccXO"
  name: "aks-ihab"
register: aks_credentials
```

```
- name: create k8s ressources
k8s:
  src: /tp-azure-terraform/k8s/{{item}}
  kubeconfig: {{aks_credentials.kubeconfig}}
with_items:
  - resources.yml
```

Authentification basé sur mot de passe :

L'authentification basée sur un mot de passe

Avec l'authentification par mot de passe, un mot de passe aléatoire est créé pour vous. Si vous ne spécifiez pas de valeur pour le paramètre `--name`, un nom contenant un horodatage est créé pour vous. Vous devez spécifier un paramètre `--scopes`, car il n'a pas de valeur par défaut. Si vous préférez, vous pouvez définir

l'attribution de rôle ultérieurement en utilisant `az role assignment create`.

```
Azure CLI Copier Open Cloudshell

# Create a service principal with required parameter
az ad sp create-for-rbac --scopes /subscriptions/mySubscriptionID

# Create a service principal for a resource group using a preferred name and role
az ad sp create-for-rbac --name myServicePrincipalName \
    --role reader \
    --scopes /subscriptions/mySubscriptionID/resourceGroups/myResourceGroup
```

Inscription d'application : Permet de se connecter uniquement à l'application -> réduit la surface d'attaque

Accueil > utopios | Applications d'entreprise > Applications d'entreprise | Toutes les applications > Parcourir la galerie Azure AD >

Inscrire une application ...

* Nom

Nom d'affichage côté utilisateur pour cette application (il peut être modifié ultérieurement).

demo-web

Types de comptes pris en charge

Qui peut utiliser cette application ou accéder à cette API ?

☒ Comptes dans cet annuaire d'organisation uniquement (utopios uniquement - Locataire unique)

☐ Comptes dans un annuaire d'organisation (tout annuaire Azure AD - Multilocataire)

☐ Comptes dans un annuaire d'organisation (tout annuaire Azure AD - Multilocataire) et comptes Microsoft personnels (par exemple, Skype, Xbox)

☐ Comptes Microsoft personnels uniquement

Parcourir la galerie Azure AD ...

+ Créer votre propre application | Des commentaires ?

La galerie d'applications Azure AD est un catalogue de milliers d'applications qui facilitent le déploiement et la configuration de l'authentification unique (SSO) et de l'approvisionnement automatisé des utilisateurs. Lors du déploiement à partir de la galerie d'applications, vous tirez parti des modèles prédéfinies pour connecter vos utilisateurs de manière plus sécurisée à leurs applications. Parcourez ou créez votre propre application ici. Si vous voulez publier une application développée dans la galerie Azure AD pour que d'autres organisations puissent la découvrir et l'utiliser, vous pouvez créer une demande à l'aide du processus décrit dans cet article.

Rechercher dans l'application | Authentification unique : Tout | Gestion du compte utilisateur : All | Catégories : Tout

Plateformes cloud

Amazon Web Services (AWS)
aws

Google Cloud Platform
Google Cloud

Oracle

SAP

Ajouter une attribution ...

utopios

⚠ Les groupes ne sont pas disponibles pour l'attribution. Vous pouvez affecter des utilisateurs individuels à l'application.

Utilisateurs

Utilisateurs sélectionnés

2 utilisateurs sélectionnés.

Sélectionner un rôle

Default Access