MySQL 系列课程

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MySQL 的获取

MySQL 官网下载地址:

http://www.mysql.com/downloads/ (很多都链接到了 Oracle 官网)

注: 1、在官方下载,是要先注册,然后才能下载。2、这里提前申请好了账号和密码,方便你下载:

ID/密码: mysqlpub@gmail.com/MySQLpub123 (注意大小写!)

Oracle 官网下载地址:

https://edelivery.oracle.com

ID/密码: mysqlpub@gmail.com/MySQLpub123 (注意大小写!)

MySQL 安装

第一步:

变量名: MYSQL_HOME

变量值: D:\Program Files\mysql-5.6.11-winx64

再在 Path 中添加 %MYSQL_HOME%\bin

第二步:

- 1) 从控制台进入到 MySQL 解压目录下的 bin 目录下:
- 2) 输入服务安装命令:

mysqld install MySQL --defaults-file="D:\Program Files\mysql-5.6.11-winx64\my-default.ini" 安装成功后会提示服务安装成功。

第三步:

刚安装完成时 root 账号默认密码为空,此时可以将密码修改为指定的密码。如: 123456 方法一:

c:>mysql -uroot

mysql>show databases;

mysql>use mysql;

mysql>UPDATE user SET password=PASSWORD("123456") WHERE user='root'; mysql>FLUSH PRIVILEGES; mysql>QUIT

MySQL 卸载

第一步:

首先,先在服务(开始——>控制面板——>管理工具——>服务)里停掉 MySQL 的服务。 打开控制面板-添加删除程序,找到 MySQL,卸载。

第二步:

把安装好的 MYSQL 卸载了,但这对于卸载 MySQL 来说这只是一半,还有重要的另一半是要清理注册表。

开始-运行里面输入 regedit, 打开注册表,

找到关于 MYSQL 的项把他们都删除,要一个项一个项的查找把他们都删除,这样在安装的时候就可以了。其实注册表里 MySQL 的项就是这三项:

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/SYSTEM/ControlSet001/Services/Eventlog/Application/MySQL HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/SYSTEM/ControlSet002/Services/Eventlog/Application/MySQL HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/SYSTEM/CurrentControlSet/Services/Eventlog/Application/MySQL 这样,把上面的三项删除了之后,MySQL 就基本卸载完全了。如果你还不放心的话,可以在 C 盘查找 mysql,把相关的项都删除。

有可能你找不到注册表的第三项,有可能是把 mysql 的信息存在了一个叫 C:\ProgramData\的文件夹里了,找到 C:\ProgramData\Mysql 的文件夹删除

MySQL 基础命令

连接数据库

mysql -h 主机名/IP -u 账号 -p 密码示例:

mysql -hlocalhost -uroot -proot

退出

exit

DCL

三建(建库,建表,建约束)

库

create	database	[if not exists]	《数据库名称》;	创建数据库
drop	database	[if exists]	《数据库名称》;	删除数据库
show	databases;	查看当前 Mys	Sql 下的所有数据库	
use	《数据库名称》;	使用数据库		

表

创建表

语法

```
create
                          《表名》(
       table [if not exists]
列名
     列类型
             [属性]
                    [索引]
                           [注释],
列名
     列类型
             [属性]
                    [索引]
                           [注释],
.....
列名
     列类型
             [属性]
                    [索引]
                           [注释]
)[表类型][字符集][注释]
```

示例

```
--基础结构
create table student(
stu_no int(4),
name varchar(20),
age tinyint(3),
sex char(4),
birthday date,
information tinyText
) engine=mylsam,charset=utf8
```

删除表

drop table 表名

修改表

修改表的名称

alter table 表名 rename 新表名

修改表的列

添加列

alter table 表名 add 列 类型

修改列名/类型

alter table 表名 change 原列名 新列名 数据类型

修改列的类型

alter table 表名 modify 列名 新数据类型

删除列

alter table 表名 drop 列名

列的类型

java	mysql	介绍
String	varchar(长度), char(长度), TinyText,Text,	字符串
char	char(长度),	字符
short/int/long/float/double	tinyint,smallint,int,bigint,	数字
date	date,time,dataTime,TimeStamp,Year,	日期
Object	null	空的

查看表的结构

desc 表名

显示所有表

show tables;

属性

表类型: engine=mylsam

MyIsam	InnoDB	功能
不支持	支持	事物
不支持	支持	数据行锁定
不支持	支持	外键约束
支持	不支持	(列)全文索引
大,约 2 倍	较小	表空间大小

适用场合:

Mylsam: 结业空间及相应速度(查询业务较多的表)

InnoDB: 安全性,事物处理及多用户操作数据表(添加,删除,修改功能较多的表)

数据表的存储位置: MySQL 安装目录\data 下存放数据表。目录名对应数据库名,该目录下文件名对应数据表

Mylsam: *.frm -- 表结构定义文件/*.MYD -- 数据文件/*.MYI -- 索引文件 InnoDB: 类型数据表只有一个*.frm 文件,以及上一级目录的 ibdata1 文件

字符集: charset=utf8

注释: comment '注释'

自增: auto_increment=100

约束(属性)

约束作用

Unsigned

无符号,声明该数据列不允许为负数

ZeroFill

0 填充,不足位数用 0 来填充,如: int(3),输入 5 结果为 005

Auto_Increment

自动增长,每条数据在上一条数据上加 1,通常设置为主键(primary key),且为整数类型,可定义初始值和步长

Null 和 Not Null

默认为 null,表示该列允许不插入值 如果设置为 not null 表示该列必须有值

Default

用于设置默认值 如:性别列,默认为"男"

约束使用示例

```
--属性
create table student(
stu_no int(4) zerofill,
name varchar(20) not null,
age tinyint(3) unsigned,
sex char(4) default 'man',
birthday date,
```

```
information tinyText
```

) engine=mylsam,charset=utf8

--属性

```
create table student(
stu_no int(4) auto_increment primary key,
name varchar(20)
```

) engine=mylsam,charset=utf8, auto_increment=15

索引

索引的作用

- 1.提高查询速度
- 2.确保数据的唯一性
- 3.可以加快表和表之间的连接,实现表与表之间的参照完整性
- 4.使用分组和排序子句进行数据检索时,可以显著减少分组和排序的时间
- 5.全文检索字段进行搜索优化

索引的分类

primary key 主键索引

unique 唯一索引

index 常规索引

fulltext 全文索引

外键

索引使用示例

```
--索引
create table student(
    stu_no int(4) primary key,
    name varchar(20) unique,
    sex varchar(2),
    info text(2000),

index(sex),
    fulltext key(info),
    unique key(name,sex) --组合索引

) engine=mylsam,charset=utf8
```

四句(增,删,改,查)

增一添加数据

单条添加

语法:

```
insert into 表名(列名 1, 列名 2, 列名 3,....)
values (值 1 ,值 2 ,值 3,....)
```

示例:

```
insert into student(id,name,sex,birthday)
values
(1,'arvin','man','2012-12-12')
insert into student(sex,name,birthday)
values
('man','arvin','2012-12-12')
```

多条添加

语法:

```
insert into 表名(列名 1, 列名 2, 列名 3,....)
values
(值 1 ,值 2 ,值 3,....),
(值 1 ,值 2 ,值 3,....),
(值 1 ,值 2 ,值 3,....),
```

示例:

```
insert into student(id,name,sex,birthday)
values
(2,'arvin-02','man','2012-12-12'),
```

```
(3,'arvin-03','man','2012-12-12'),
(4,'arvin-04','man','2012-12-12')
```

缓存数据添加

查询出来的数据

语法:

```
insert into 表名(列名 1, 列名 2, 列名 3,....) select 列名 1, 列名 2, 列名 3,.... from 表 [where 条件表达式]
```

示例:

insert into grade(gradename) select gradename from grade

内存拼接的数据

语法:

--拼接所有
[sql 结果]
union all
[sql 结果]
--去除重复
[sql 结果]
union
[sql 结果]

示例:

insert into grade(gradename)
select 'java4' as gradename
union all
select 'java3' as gradename
union all
select 'java3' as gradename

删—删除数据

语法:

delete from 表名 [where 条件表达式]

示例:

delete from student where id not in(1,2) and id not in(3,4)

改一修改数据

语法:

update 表名 set 列 1=值 1, 列 2=值 2,.... [where 条件表达式]

示例:

update sudent set name='arvin-04' where id=4

update sudent set name='arvin-05',sex='woman' where id=5

update sudent set sex='woman' where id in(1,3,5)

查—查询数据

语法:

select 列 from 表 [where 条件表达式]

select * from 表 [where 条件表达式]

示例

```
select * from student
select id, name from student
select id from student
select * from student where id>3
select * from student where id>3 or id <2
select * from student where id!=3
select * from student where name <> 'arvin-02'
select * from student where id in(1,3)
select * from student where id not in(1,3)
select * from student where id between 1 and 4
select * from student where id >1 and id <=4
select * from student where id between 4 and 1 ---错误用法
select * from student where id >=4 and id <=1 ---错误用法
select * from student where name like '____n'
select * from student where name like 'a____'
select * from student where name like '__v__'
select * from student where name like '%2'
select * from student where name like 'a%'
select * from student where name like '%-%'
```

条件表达式(删,改,查)

条件运算符

关键字	示例	
基础用法		
>	age >18	
>=	age >=18	
<	age <18	
<=	age <=18	
==	age ==18	
!=,<>	age !=18 , age <>18	
高级用法		
in	age in(18,20,50,)	
not in	age not in(18,20,50,)	
between and	age between 18 and 50	
like	name like 通配符	
	通配符	
	_	_a ,a , a_ , _a_
	%	%a , a% , %a%

逻辑运算符

关键字 mysql	关键字 java	示例
and	&&	表达式 and 表达式
or	П	表达式 or 表达式

DQL

四句(查)

连表查询

内链接

where

特点:

等同于 inner join 连表

示例:

```
select
gra.gradeName as '年级',
stu.studentName as '姓名'
from
grade as gra,
student as stu
where
gra.gradeId=stu.gradeId
```

inner join

特点:

inner 连接的表无所谓主从表,两边匹配上就出来,匹配不上换一个都不出来

示例:

```
select
gra.gradeName as '年级',
stu.studentName as '姓名'
from
student stu
inner join grade gra on gra.gradeId=stu.gradeId
```

外连接

left join

特点:

以 left 关键字为参考, 左边的表为主表,主表的数据全出来 右边的表为从表,从表的数据匹配上就出来匹配不上就用 null 补全

示例:

```
select
gra.gradeName as '年级',
stu.studentName as '姓名'
from
student stu

left join grade gra on gra.gradeId=stu.gradeId
```

right join

特点:

以 right 关键字为参考, 右边的表为主表,主表的数据全出来 左边的表为从表,从表的数据匹配上就出来匹配不上就用 null 补全

示例:

```
select
gra.gradeName as '年级',
stu.studentName as '姓名'
from
student stu
right join grade gra on gra.gradeId=stu.gradeId
```

子查询

where

```
select * from student where gradeid =(
    select gradeid from grade where gradename='大一'
)
```

```
select * from student where gradeid in (
select gradeid from grade where gradename='大一' or gradename='大二'
)
```

from

```
select temp.* from
(
select
stu.studentname as stu_name,
gra.gradename as gra_name
from student stu
inner join grade gra on gra.gradeid=stu.gradeid
) temp
where temp.stu_name like '%文%'
```

select

```
select
stu.studentName as studentName,
(select gra.gradeName from grade gra where gra.gradeid= stu.gradeId) as gradeName
from
student stu
```

聚合函数

sum,avg,count,max,min

```
Select sum(studentResult) from result ----和
Select avg(studentResult) from result ----- 平均值
Select max(studentResult) from result ----最大值
Select min(studentResult) from result ----最小值
Select count(studentResult) from result ---数据个数
Select count(*) from result ---数据个数
Select count(1) from result ---数据个数
```

分组

```
select sex from student group by sex
select sex,count(1) from student group by sex
select gradeid,sex,count(1) from student group by gradeid,sex
//分组后只能显示出分组的列和聚合函数
```

排序

升序

```
select studentNo,studentResult from result where studentNo=100 order by studentResult select studentNo,studentResult from result where studentNo=100 order by studentResult asc
```

降序

select studentNo,studentResult from result where studentNo=100 order by studentResult desc

多列排序

```
select studentNo,studentResult from result where studentNo=100

order by

studentNo asc ,

studentResult desc
```

分页

select * from student limit (页数-1)*显示的条数 ,显示的条数

	/1 -
where	/having

\ A/	h	Δ	r۵
w		_	

select * from student where phone like '_%1%'

Having

select * from student where phone like '_%1%' having studentName like '李%'

TCL

事物

ACID

Atomicity(原子性)/Consistency(一致性)/Isolation(隔离性)/Durability(持久性)

MySql 自动事物处理

set autocommit =0 //使用自动事物提交 set autocommit =1 //不使用自动事物提交

事物的开启

bengin;

事物的回滚

rollback;

事物的提交

commit;

示例

```
set autocommit =1 //不使用自动事物提交
begin; //开启事物
update tb_money set money=money+200 where name='jack';
update tb_money set money=money-200 where name='arvin';
commit;// rollback;
set autocommit =0 //使用自动事物提交
```

备份/还原

综合练习题

school.sql

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `grade`;

CREATE TABLE `grade` (
    `GradeID` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT COMMENT '年级编号',
    `GradeName` varchar(50) NOT NULL COMMENT '年级名称',
    PRIMARY KEY (`GradeID`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=6 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;

insert into `grade`(`GradeID`, `GradeName`) values (1,'大一'),(2,'大二'),(3,'大三'),(4,'大四'),(5,' 预科班');
```

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'result';
CREATE TABLE `result` (
  `StudentNo` int(4) NOT NULL COMMENT '学号',
  `SubjectNo` int(4) NOT NULL COMMENT '课程编号',
  `ExamDate` datetime NOT NULL COMMENT '考试日期',
  `StudentResult` int(4) NOT NULL COMMENT '考试成绩',
  KEY `SubjectNo` (`SubjectNo`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
insert
               into
                       `result`(`StudentNo`,`SubjectNo`,`ExamDate`,`StudentResult`)
(1000,1,'2013-11-11
                       16:00:00',94),(1000,2,'2012-11-10
                                                            10:00:00',75),(1000,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',76),(1000,4,'2010-11-18
                                                             11:00:00',93),(1000,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',97),(1000,6,'2012-09-13
                                                            15:00:00',87),(1000,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',79),(1000,8,'2010-11-11
                                                             16:00:00',74),(1000,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',69),(1000,10,'2012-11-11
                                                           12:00:00',78),(1000,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',66),(1000,12,'2010-11-11
                                                            15:00:00',82),(1000,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',94),(1000,14,'2012-11-11
                                                            15:00:00',98),(1000,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',70),(1000,16,'2010-09-11
                                                            10:00:00',74),(1001,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',76),(1001,2,'2012-11-10
                                                             10:00:00',93),(1001,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',65),(1001,4,'2010-11-18
                                                            11:00:00',71),(1001,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',98),(1001,6,'2012-09-13
                                                            15:00:00',74),(1001,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',85),(1001,8,'2010-11-11
                                                             16:00:00',69),(1001,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',63),(1001,10,'2012-11-11
                                                            12:00:00',70),(1001,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',62),(1001,12,'2010-11-11
                                                            15:00:00',90),(1001,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',97),(1001,14,'2012-11-11
                                                           15:00:00',89),(1001,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',72),(1001,16,'2010-09-11
                                                             10:00:00',90),(1002,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',61),(1002,2,'2012-11-10
                                                            10:00:00',80),(1002,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',89),(1002,4,'2010-11-18
                                                             11:00:00',88),(1002,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',82),(1002,6,'2012-09-13
                                                            15:00:00',91),(1002,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',63),(1002,8,'2010-11-11
                                                             16:00:00',84),(1002,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',60),(1002,10,'2012-11-11
                                                           12:00:00',71),(1002,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',93),(1002,12,'2010-11-11
                                                            15:00:00',96),(1002,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',83),(1002,14,'2012-11-11
                                                           15:00:00',69),(1002,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',89),(1002,16,'2010-09-11
                                                            10:00:00',83),(1003,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',91),(1003,2,'2012-11-10
                                                             10:00:00',75),(1003,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',65),(1003,4,'2010-11-18
                                                            11:00:00',63),(1003,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',90),(1003,6,'2012-09-13
                                                             15:00:00',96),(1003,7,'2011-10-16
                                                             16:00:00',77),(1003,9,'2013-11-21
16:00:00',97),(1003,8,'2010-11-11
10:00:00',62),(1003,10,'2012-11-11
                                                           12:00:00',81),(1003,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',76),(1003,12,'2010-11-11
                                                           15:00:00',61),(1003,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',93),(1003,14,'2012-11-11
                                                           15:00:00',79),(1003,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',78),(1003,16,'2010-09-11
                                                             10:00:00',96),(1004,1,'2013-11-11
```

16:00:00',84),(1004,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',79),(1004,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',76),(1004,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',78),(1004,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',81),(1004,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',90),(1004,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',63),(1004,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',89),(1004,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',67),(1004,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',100),(1004,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',94),(1004,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',65),(1004,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',86),(1004,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',77),(1004,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',82),(1004,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',87),(1005,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',82),(1005,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',92),(1005,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',80),(1005,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',92),(1005,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',97),(1005,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',72),(1005,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',84),(1005,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',79),(1005,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',76),(1005,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',87),(1005,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',65),(1005,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',67),(1005,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',63),(1005,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',64),(1005,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',99),(1005,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',97),(1006,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',82),(1006,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',73),(1006,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',79),(1006,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',63),(1006,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',97),(1006,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',83),(1006,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',78),(1006,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',88),(1006,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',89),(1006,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',82),(1006,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',70),(1006,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',69),(1006,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',64),(1006,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',80),(1006,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',90),(1006,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',85),(1007,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',87),(1007,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',63),(1007,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',70),(1007,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',74),(1007,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',79),(1007,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',83),(1007,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',86),(1007,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',76),(1007,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',65),(1007,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',87),(1007,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',69),(1007,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',69),(1007,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',90),(1007,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',84),(1007,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',95),(1007,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',92),(1008,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',96),(1008,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',62),(1008,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',97),(1008,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',84),(1008,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',86),(1008,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',72),(1008,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',67),(1008,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',83),(1008,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',86),(1008,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',60),(1008,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',61),(1008,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',68),(1008,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',99),(1008,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',77),(1008,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',73),(1008,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',78),(1009,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',67),(1009,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',70),(1009,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',75),(1009,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',92),(1009,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',76),(1009,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',90),(1009,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',62),(1009,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',68),(1009,9,'2013-11-21

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10:00:00',70),(1009,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',83),(1009,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',88),(1009,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',65),(1009,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',91),(1009,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',99),(1009,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',65),(1009,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',83),(1010,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',83),(1010,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',87),(1010,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',89),(1010,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',99),(1010,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',91),(1010,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',96),(1010,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',72),(1010,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',72),(1010,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',98),(1010,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',73),(1010,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',68),(1010,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',62),(1010,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',67),(1010,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',69),(1010,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',71),(1010,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',66),(1011,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',62),(1011,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',72),(1011,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',96),(1011,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',64),(1011,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',89),(1011,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',91),(1011,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',95),(1011,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',96),(1011,9,'2013-11-21
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14:00:00',82),(1011,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',98),(1011,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',66),(1011,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',69),(1011,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',91),(1011,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',69),(1012,1,'2013-11-11
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14:00:00',70),(1012,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',74),(1012,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',91),(1012,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',97),(1012,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',84),(1012,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',82),(1012,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',90),(1012,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',91),(1012,13,'2013-11-11
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10:00:00',85),(1012,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',90),(1013,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',73),(1013,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',69),(1013,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',91),(1013,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',72),(1013,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',76),(1013,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',87),(1013,7,'2011-10-16
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10:00:00',83),(1013,10,'2012-11-11	12:00:00',99),(1013,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',91),(1013,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',84),(1013,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',98),(1013,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',74),(1013,15,'2011-12-11
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16:00:00',64),(1014,2,'2012-11-10	10:00:00',81),(1014,3,'2011-12-19
10:00:00',79),(1014,4,'2010-11-18	11:00:00',74),(1014,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',65),(1014,6,'2012-09-13	15:00:00',88),(1014,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',86),(1014,8,'2010-11-11	16:00:00',77),(1014,9,'2013-11-21
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14:00:00',86),(1014,12,'2010-11-11	15:00:00',75),(1014,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',89),(1014,14,'2012-11-11	15:00:00',79),(1014,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',73),(1014,16,'2010-09-11	10:00:00',68),(1015,1,'2013-11-11

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16:00:00',99),(1015,2,'2012-11-10
                                                          10:00:00',60),(1015,3,'2011-12-19
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                                                          11:00:00',75),(1015,5,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',78),(1015,6,'2012-09-13
                                                          15:00:00',78),(1015,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',84),(1015,8,'2010-11-11
                                                          16:00:00',95),(1015,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',93),(1015,10,'2012-11-11
                                                         12:00:00',79),(1015,11,'2011-11-11
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10:00:00',67),(1015,16,'2010-09-11
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                                                          11:00:00',75),(1016,5,'2013-11-11
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16:00:00',96),(1016,8,'2010-11-11
                                                          16:00:00',92),(1016,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',62),(1016,10,'2012-11-11
                                                         12:00:00',83),(1016,11,'2011-11-11
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10:00:00',76),(1016,16,'2010-09-11
                                                          10:00:00',82),(1017,1,'2013-11-11
16:00:00',100),(1017,2,'2012-11-10
                                                          10:00:00',88),(1017,3,'2011-12-19
                                                          11:00:00',73),(1017,5,'2013-11-11
10:00:00',86),(1017,4,'2010-11-18
14:00:00',96),(1017,6,'2012-09-13
                                                          15:00:00',64),(1017,7,'2011-10-16
16:00:00',81),(1017,8,'2010-11-11
                                                          16:00:00',66),(1017,9,'2013-11-21
10:00:00',76),(1017,10,'2012-11-11
                                                         12:00:00',95),(1017,11,'2011-11-11
14:00:00',73),(1017,12,'2010-11-11
                                                         15:00:00',82),(1017,13,'2013-11-11
14:00:00',85),(1017,14,'2012-11-11
                                                         15:00:00',68),(1017,15,'2011-12-11
10:00:00',99),(1017,16,'2010-09-11 10:00:00',76);
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS 'student';
CREATE TABLE `student` (
  `StudentNo` int(4) NOT NULL COMMENT '学号',
  `LoginPwd` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL,
  `StudentName` varchar(20) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '学生姓名',
  `Sex` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '性别,取值 0 或 1',
  `GradeId` int(11) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '年级编号',
  `Phone` varchar(50) NOT NULL COMMENT '联系电话,允许为空,即可选输入',
  `Address` varchar(255) NOT NULL COMMENT '地址,允许为空,即可选输入',
  `BornDate` datetime DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '出生时间',
  `Email` varchar(50) NOT NULL COMMENT '邮箱账号,允许为空,即可选输入',
  `IdentityCard` varchar(18) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '身份证号',
  PRIMARY KEY ('StudentNo'),
  UNIQUE KEY 'IdentityCard' ('IdentityCard'),
  KEY 'Email' ('Email')
) ENGINE=MyISAM DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
```

insert

`student`(`StudentNo`,`LoginPwd`,`StudentName`,`Sex`,`GradeId`,`Phone`,`Address`,`BornDate`,` Email', 'IdentityCard') values (1000, '111111', '郭靖', 1,1, '13500000001', '北京海淀区中关村大街 1 号 ','1986-12-11 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612111234'),(1001,'123456',' 李 文 才 ',1,2,'13500000002',' 河 南 洛 阳 ','1981-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198112311234'),(1002,'111111','李斯文',1,1,'13500000003',' 天津市和平区','1986-11-30 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198611301234'),(1003,'123456',' 武 松 ',1,3,'13500000004',' H 海 卢 湾 ','1986-12-31 X 00:00:00','test1@bdgn.cn','450323198612314234'),(1004,'123456','张三',1,4,'13500000005','北 京市通州','1989-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311244'),(1005,'123456','张秋 丽 ',2,1,'13500000006',' 西 桂 林 市 灵 ','1986-12-31 Ш 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311214'),(1006,'123456','肖梅',2,4,'13500000007','地 址不详','1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdgn.cn','450323198612311134'),(1007,'111111','欧阳峻 峰 东 X ',1,1,'13500000008',' ','1986-12-31 00:00:00', 'test1@bdgn.cn', '450323198612311133'), (1008, '111111', '梅超风',1,1, '13500000009', ' 河南洛阳','1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311221'),(1009,'123456','刘毅 ',1,2,'13500000011',' 安 徽 '.'1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdgn.cn','450323198612311231'),(1010,'111111','大凡',1,1,'13500000012','河 南洛阳','1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311044'),(1011,'111111','奥丹斯 ',1,1,'13500000013',' 北 京 海 淀 区 中 关 村 大 街 * 号 00:00:00','test1@bdgn.cn','450323198412311234'),(1012,'123456','多伦',2,3,'13500000014','广 西 宁 中 央 大 '.'1986-12-31 00:00:00', 'test1@bdqn.cn', '450323198612311334'),(1013, '123456', '李梅', 2,1, '13500000015', '上 海卢湾区','1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311534'),(1014,'123456','张得 ',2,4,'13500000016',' 北 京 海 淀 区 中 关 村 大 街 * 号 ','1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311264'),(1015,'123456','李东方',1,4,'13500000017',' 广 襾 桂 林 市 灵 Ш ','1976-12-31 00:00:00', 'test1@bdqn.cn', '450323197612311234'),(1016, '111111', '刘奋斗',1,1, '13500000018', ' 上海卢湾区','1986-12-31 00:00:00','test1@bdqn.cn','450323198612311251'),(1017,'123456','可 묵 ',2,3,'13500000019',' 北 京 长 安 街 1 ','1981-09-10 00:00:00', 'test1@bdgn.cn', '450323198109108311'), (10066, ", 'Tom', 1, 1, 135000000000', ", '2017-11 -21 17:26:35','email@22.com','33123123123123123');

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `subject`;

```
CREATE TABLE 'subject' (
```

`SubjectNo` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT COMMENT '课程编号',

`SubjectName` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '课程名称',

`ClassHour` int(4) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '学时',

`GradeID` int(4) DEFAULT NULL COMMENT '年级编号',

PRIMARY KEY ('SubjectNo')

) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=18 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;

insert into `subject`(`SubjectNo`,`SubjectName`,`ClassHour`,`GradeID`) values (1,'高等数学-1',110,1),(2,'高等数学-2',110,2),(3,'高等数学-3',100,3),(4,'高等数学-4',130,4),(5,'C语言-1',110,1),(6,'C语言-2',110,2),(7,'C语言-3',100,3),(8,'C语言-4',130,4),(9,'JAVA第一学年',110,1),(10,'JAVA第二学年',110,2),(11,'JAVA第三学年',100,3),(12,'JAVA第四学年',130,4),(13,'数据库结构-1',110,1),(14,'数据库结构-2',110,2),(15,'数据库结构-3',100,3),(16,'数据库结构-4',130,4),(17,'C#基础',130,1);

1.统计出各个年级男生的人数

参考效果

+	+	+
年级	性别	人数
- 大二 大二 大 大 大 大 十	男男男男	8 2 1 2

参考答案

```
SELECT

(SELECT gar.gradename FROM grade gar WHERE gar.gradeid=stu.GradeID) AS 年级,

(
CASE sex
WHEN 1 THEN '男'
WHEN 2 THEN '女'
END
) AS 性别,
COUNT(1) AS 人数

FROM
student stu
WHERE
stu.sex=1
GROUP BY
stu.gradeid
```

2.查询出参加"高等数学-4"及格和不及格的男生女生人数

参考效果

+ SubjectName	+	及格女	+ 不及格男	++ 不及格女
高等数学-4 +	2	2	0	0

参考答案

SELECT

sub.`SubjectName`,

SUM(res.`StudentResult`>=60 AND stu.`Sex`=1) AS 及格男,

SUM(res.`StudentResult`>=60 AND stu.`Sex`=2) AS 及格女,

SUM(res.`StudentResult`<60 AND stu.`Sex`=1) AS 不及格男,

SUM(res.`StudentResult`<60 AND stu.`Sex`=2) AS 不及格女

FROM

result res

INNER JOIN student stu ON stu. `StudentNo`=res. `StudentNo`

INNER JOIN 'SUBJECT' sub ON sub. 'SubjectNo'=res. 'SubjectNo'

INNER JOIN grade gra ON gra. `GradeID`=stu. `GradeId` AND gra. `GradeID`=sub. `GradeID`

WHERE sub.`SubjectName`='高等数学-4'

3.查询出"郭靖"所学的所有科目的考试情况,并且根据考试成绩降序

参考效果

+ StudentName	SubjectName	StudentResult
 郭靖 郭靖 郭靖 	C语言-1 数据库结构-1 高等数学-1 JAVA第一学年	97 94 94 94 69

参考答案

 ${\tt SELECT\ stu.`StudentName`, sub.`SubjectName`, res.`StudentResult`\ FROM\ student\ stude\ student\ student\ student\ student\ student\ student\ student\$

INNER JOIN SUBJECT sub ON sub.`GradeID`=stu.`GradeId`

INNER JOIN result res ON res. `StudentNo`=stu. `StudentNo` AND res. `SubjectNo`=sub. `SubjectNo`

WHERE stu.`StudentName`='郭靖'

ORDER BY res. `StudentResult` DESC

4.查询出各班级各科目考试的男女及格比例

参考效果

1			1
+ 年级 	 科目	性别	合格率
大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大大	□ CC JAVA据等等言语VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等言言的VAK据等等一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一	男女男女男女男女男女男女男女男男男男女男女男女男女男女	71. 4286% 50. 0000% 42. 8571% 50. 0000% 57. 1429% 50. 0000% 71. 4286% 50. 0000% 100. 0000% 0. 0000% 50. 0000% 100. 0000% 100. 0000% 50. 0000%

参考答案

```
SELECT
gra.`GradeName`年级,
sub.`SubjectName`科目,
(
CASE stu.`Sex`
WHEN 1 THEN '男'
WHEN 2 THEN '女'
END
) AS 性别,
CONCAT((SUM(res.`StudentResult`>=60)/COUNT(1)*100),'%') AS 合格率
FROM
result res
INNER JOIN student stu ON stu.`StudentNo`=res.`StudentNo`
INNER JOIN `SUBJECT` sub ON sub.`SubjectNo`=res.`SubjectNo`
INNER JOIN grade gra ON gra.`GradeID`=stu.`GradeId` AND gra.`GradeID`=sub.`GradeID`
GROUP BY gra.`GradeName`,sub.`SubjectName`,stu.`Sex`
```