# Result Screenshots 1-27 & Answers 28-32

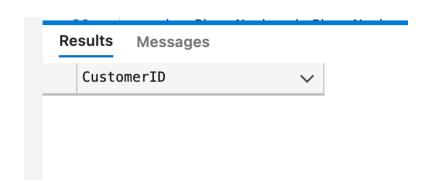
#### 1. 1110 row affected.

	PersonID 🗸	FullName 🗸	PhoneNumber 🗸	FaxNumber 🗸	company_phone 🗸	company_fax 🗸	company
1	2	Kayla Woodcock	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
2	3	Hudson Onslow	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
3	4	Isabella Rupp	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
4	5	Eva Muirden	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
5	6	Sophia Hinton	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
6	7	Amy Trefl	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
7	8	Anthony Grosse	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
8	9	Alica Fatnowna	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
9	10	Stella Rosenhain	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
10	11	Ethan Onslow	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
11	12	Henry Forlonge	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
12	13	Hudson Hollinworth	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
13	14	Lily Code	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
14	15	Taj Shand	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
15	16	Archer Lamble	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
16	17	Piper Koch	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
17	18	Katie Darwin	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
18	19	Jai Shand	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
19	20	Jack Potter	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	(415) 555-0103	wideworldimporters
20	21	Reio Kabin	(847) 555-0100	(847) 555-0101	(847) 555-0100	(847) 555-0101	A Datum Corporati
21	22	Oliver Kivi	(847) 555-0100	(847) 555-0101	(847) 555-0100	(847) 555-0101	A Datum Corporati
22	23	Hanna Mihhailov	(360) 555-0100	(360) 555-0101	(360) 555-0100	(360) 555-0101	Contoso, Ltd.
23	24	Paulus Lippmaa	(360) 555-0100	(360) 555-0101	(360) 555-0100	(360) 555-0101	Contoso, Ltd.
24	25	Kerstin Parn	(415) 555-0100	(415) 555-0101	(415) 555-0100	(415) 555-0101	Consolidated Mess
25	26	Helen Ahven	(415) 555-0100	(415) 555-0101	(415) 555-0100	(415) 555-0101	Consolidated Mess
26	27	Bill Lawson	(203) 555-0107	(203) 555-0107	(203) 555-0104	(203) 555-0108	Fabrikam, Inc.
27	28	Helen Moore	(203) 555-0104	(203) 555-0107	(203) 555-0104	(203) 555-0108	Fabrikam, Inc.
28	29	Penny Buck	(406) 555-0107	(406) 555-0109	(406) 555-0105	(406) 555-0106	Graphic Design In
29	30	Donna Smith	(406) 555-0101	(406) 555-0109	(406) 555-0105	(406) 555-0106	Graphic Design In
30	31	Madelaine Cartier	(423) 555-0101	(423) 555-0100	(423) 555-0105	(423) 555-0100	Humongous Insuran
31	32	Annette Talon	(423) 555-0106	(423) 555-0100	(423) 555-0105	(423) 555-0100	Humongous Insuran
32	33	Elias Myllari	(209) 555-0101	(209) 555-0106	(209) 555-0108	(209) 555-0104	Litware, Inc.
33	34	Vilma Niva	(209) 555-0103	(209) 555-0106	(209) 555-0108	(209) 555-0104	Litware, Inc.
34	35	Prem Prabhu	(423) 555-0102	(423) 555-0108	(423) 555-0103	(423) 555-0105	Lucerne Publishing
35	36	Sunita Jadhav	(423) 555-0101	(423) 555-0108	(423) 555-0103	(423) 555-0105	Lucerne Publishing
36	37	Marcos Costa	(252) 555-0106	(252) 555-0101	(252) 555-0100	(252) 555-0101	Nod Publishers
37	38	Matheus Oliveira	(252) 555-0107	(252) 555-0101	(252) 555-0100	(252) 555-0101	Nod Publishers
38	39	Eliza Soderberg	(201) 555-0101	(201) 555-0106	(201) 555-0105	(201) 555-0104	Northwind Electri

#### 2. (663 rows affected)

	CustomerName
1	Tailspin Toys (Head Office)
2	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)
3	Tailspin Toys (Peeples Valley, AZ)
4	Tailspin Toys (Medicine Lodge, KS)
5	Tailspin Toys (Gasport, NY)
6	Tailspin Toys (Jessie, ND)
7	Tailspin Toys (Frankewing, TN)
8	Tailspin Toys (Bow Mar, CO)
9	Tailspin Toys (Netcong, NJ)
10	Tailspin Toys (Wimbledon, ND)
11	Tailspin Toys (Devault, PA)
12	Tailspin Toys (Biscay, MN)
13	Tailspin Toys (Stonefort, IL)
14	Tailspin Toys (Long Meadow, MD)
15	Tailspin Toys (Batson, TX)
16	Tailspin Toys (Coney Island, MO)
17	Tailspin Toys (East Fultonham, OH)
18	Tailspin Toys (Goffstown, NH)
19	Tailspin Toys (Lemeta, AK)
20	Tailspin Toys (College Place, WA)
21	Tailspin Toys (Tresckow, PA)

# 3. (0 rows affected)



# 4.(219 rows affected)

Results	Messages
itooaito	Micssages

	StockItemID 🗸	StockItemName	quantity ∨
1	1	USB missile launcher (Green)	88
2	2	USB rocket launcher (Gray)	83
3	3	Office cube periscope (Black)	150
4	4	USB food flash drive — sushi roll	104
5	5	USB food flash drive – hamburger	99
6	6	USB food flash drive - hot dog	98
7	7	USB food flash drive - pizza slice	102
8	8	USB food flash drive - dim sum 10 drive variety pack	204
9	9	USB food flash drive — banana	96
10	10	USB food flash drive – chocolate bar	111
11	11	USB food flash drive - cookie	102
12	12	USB food flash drive - donut	101
13	13	USB food flash drive - shrimp cocktail	99
14	14	USB food flash drive - fortune cookie	97
15	15	USB food flash drive – dessert 10 drive variety pack	196
16	16	DBA joke mug — mind if I join you? (White)	28
17	17	DBA joke mug — mind if I join you? (Black)	33
18	18	DBA joke mug — daaaaaa—ta (White)	46
19	19	DBA joke mug – daaaaaa-ta (Black)	36
20	20	DBA joke mug — you might be a DBA if (White)	35
21	21	DBA joke mug — you might be a DBA if (Black)	36
22	22	DBA joke mug — it depends (White)	38
23	23	DBA joke mug — it depends (Black)	30
24	24	DBA joke mug - I will get you in order (White)	31

# 5.(227 rows affected)

	StockItemID	~
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
1	10	
1	11	
1	12	
1	13	
1	14	
1	15	
1	16	
1	17	
1	18	
1	19	
2	20	

6. (219 rows affected)

	StockItemID	~
1	1	
2	2	
3	3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18	18	
19	19	
20	20	
21	21	
22	22	
23	23	
24	23 24	
25	25	
26	26	
27	27	

# 7. (53 rows affected)

	StateProvinceID	avg_processing_days
1	1	5
2	2	5
3	3	6
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	4
7	7	4
8	8	NULL
9	9	NULL
1	10	4
1	11	3
1	12	4
1	13	5
1	14	4
1	15	7
1	16	4
1	17	4
1	18	3
1	19	5
2	20	4

## 8. (592 rows affected)

	StateProvinceID 🗸	month 🗸	avg_processing_days 🗸
1	1	1	10
2	1	2	2
3	1	3	3
4	1	4	4
5	1	5	3
6	1	6	2
7	1	7	11
8	1	8	1
9	1	9	3
10	1	10	5
11	1	11	11
12	1	12	5
13	2	1	1
14	2	2	1
15	2	3	1
16	2	4	2
17	2	5	5
18	2	6	4
19	2	7	4
20	2	8	8
21	2	9	13
22	2	10	5
23	2	11	13

# 9.(9 rows affected)

• • • •		wicoougeo	
	StockI	temID	~
1	77		
2	78		
3	80		
4	86		
5	95		
6	98		
7	184		
8	193		
9	204		

## 10. (6 rows affected)

	CustomerID ~	Phon 🗸	PrimaryContactName
1	107	(209) 5	Karie Mercier
2	171	(201) 5	Raymond Levesque
3	194	(239) 5	Thomas Fischer
4	412	(406) 5	Chati Ornlamai
5	902	(210) 5	Kamila Michnova
6	947	(206) 5	Svetlana Todorovic

### 11. (13 rows affected)

	CityID 🗸	CityName 🗸	
1	164	Adrian	
2	5368	Carlton	
3	9908	East Smithfield	
4	11095	Fairfax	
5	18834	Laupahoehoe	
6	21614	McWhorter	
7	24452	Norborne	
8	24608	North Granby	
9	27500	Pondosa	
10	28862	Richvale	
11	32517	Springville	
12	33997	Throop	
13	34934	Urbancrest	

#### 12.(367 rows affected)



#### 13. (9 rows affected)

	StockGroupID ~	purchased_quantity ~	sold_quantity ~	remaining_stock_quantity ~
1	1	10992	1168276	-1157284
2	2	90923747	2842918	88080829
3	3	1442	244010	-242568
4	4	90920724	1800072	89120652
5	6	90923896	2181299	88742597
6	7	1580	81057	-79477
7	8	1390	395849	-394459
8	9	1313	121360	-120047
9	10	48485018	5838043	42646975

## 14. (2952 rows affected)

	CityID	StockitemID ~	deliveries		
1	15	72	2		
2	15	20	2		
3	15	117	2		
4	15	123	2		
5	15	162	2		
6	15	9	2		
7	15	156	2		
8	49	107	2		
9	49	57	2		
10	49	72	2		
11	54	35	3		
12	58	1	3		
13	232	173	2		
14	232	171	2		
15	232	79	2		
16	242	183	3		
17	242	1	3		
18	242	199	3		
19	242	114	3		
20	242	47	3		
21	242	220	3		
22	242	2	3		
23	357	27	2		
24	357	132	2		
25	357	172	2		
26	372	201	2		
27	372	145	2		
28	372	59	2		

# 15.(0 rows affected)



# 16. (207 rows affected)

	StockItemID ~
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	16
5	17
6	18
7	19
8	20
9	21
10	22
11	23
12	24
13	25
14	26
15	27
16	28

## 17.(2 rows affected)

	CountryOfManuf	~	stockitem	~
1	China		2850885	
2	Japan		22365	

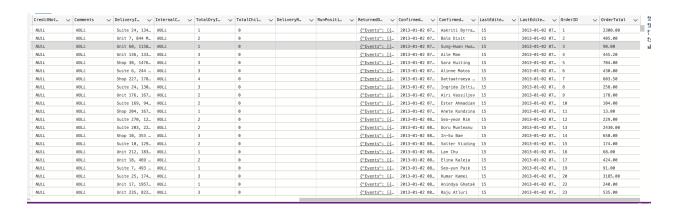
# 18.(9 rows affected)

	StockGroupName	2013 🗸	2014 🗸	2015 🗸	2016 🗸	2017 🗸
1	Clothing	767341	831573	889178	354826	NULL
2	Computing Novelties	588555	639315	677480	275949	NULL
3	Furry Footwear	107839	112845	125924	49241	NULL
4	Mugs	65713	70384	77268	30645	NULL
5	Novelty Items	276609	306077	328677	256913	NULL
6	Packaging Materials	1572415	1694778	1826433	744417	NULL
7	Toys	32266	35403	38303	15388	NULL
8	T-Shirts	486924	528096	558144	226908	NULL
9	USB Novelties	21328	23685	26048	9996	NULL

# 19. (2 rows affected)

	year_ ∨	Clothing 🗸	Computing Novelties 🗸	Furry Footwear 🗸	Mugs 🗸	Novelty Items ✓	Packaging Materials 🗸	Toys 🗸	T-Shirts ✓	USB Novelties 🗸
1	2013	767341	588555	107839	65713	276609	1572415	32266	486924	21328
2	2014	831573	639315	112845	70384	306077	1694778	35403	528096	23685
3	2015	889178	677480	125924	77268	328677	1826433	38303	558144	26048
4	2016	354826	275949	49241	30645	256913	744417	15388	226908	9996

# 20.(70510 rows affected)



#### 21. (394 rows affected)

		OrderID 🗸	OrderDate 🗸	OrderTotal ✓	CustomerID 🗸
	1	18	2013-01-01	2534.00	423
	2	68	2013-01-01	864.00	972
	3	43	2013-01-01	648.00	1000
	4	33	2013-01-01	100.00	567
	5	19	2013-01-01	91.00	949
	6	53	2013-01-01	11988.00	586
	7	73	2013-01-01	1420.00	431
	8	36	2013-01-01	32.40	10
	9	66	2013-01-01	1850.00	89
	10	65	2013-01-01	1908.00	484
	11	38	2013-01-01	200.00	431
	12	72	2013-01-01	463.20	10
	13	13	2013-01-01	2430.00	473
	14	32	2013-01-01	373.00	972
	15	15	2013-01-01	174.00	991
	16	47	2013-01-01	11020.00	105
	17	79	2013-01-01	420.00	415
	18	45	2013-01-01	5600.00	832
	19	51	2013-01-01	432.00	77
	20	24	2013-01-01	3182.00	890
	21	44	2013-01-01	270.00	415
•••	22	76	2013-01-01	6420.00	910

### 22. (227 rows affected)

Stock[tem13	✓ StockItemHume       ✓	Supplier20	√ ColorI3	↓ UnitFockageI3	↓ ButerPackageIII	→ Brant →	Sire v	LeadTimeBoys	→ BuentityPerSuter →	InDullerStack v	Bercade ·	TaxRete	UmitFrice	→ RecommendedFataiUfrice →
1	USB missile launcher (Ere.	12	MILL	3		MOLE	MICL	34	1		MALE	35.000	25.00	37-38
2	858 rocket Teancher (Gray)	12	32		,	MILC	MICL	34	1		AULC	35.680	25.48	37.38
3	Office cube periscope OFL.	12		3	6	MILC	MICL	34	18		AULC	15.000	18.58	27.66
4	858 food flash drive - sa	12	MULL		2	MALC	MICL	34	1		MALC	15.000	22.08	42.04
5	858 food flash drive - ha	12	MULL	3	2	MALC	MICL	14	1		MALC	15.000	32.06	47.04
6	till food flash drive - hs	12	MULL	3	2	MALC	MICL	14	1		MALL	15,000	32.00	47.84
3	USB food flash drive - pil.	12	MILL	2	7	MALC	100.1	14	1		MAL	13.000	32.00	47.84
	USB food flash drive - di-	12	MULL	9	9	MALC	MICL	34	1		MAL	35.000	248.80	358.80
9	USB food flash drive - ba	12	MULC	7	7	MILC	MICL	34	1		MILL	35.000	32.68	47.84
0 39	858 food flash drive - ch.	12	MULC	3	2	MOLC	MICL	34	1		AULC	35.000	32.08	47.04
1 11	858 food flash drive - cs	12	MULL		2	MALC	MICL	34	1		MALC	15.000	22.06	42.04
2 12	858 food flask drive - ds	12	MULL	3	2	MALC	MICL	14	1		MALL	15.000	32.00	47.04
1 11	till food flash drive - sh.,	12	MILL	3	2	MALC	MICL	14	1		MAL	15,000	32.00	47.84
4 36	USB food flash drive - fa	12	MILL	2	7	MALC	200LL	34	1		MAL	13.000	32.00	47.84
3 33	USB food flash drive - de.	12	MULL	9	9	MILL	MICL	34	1		MAL	35.000	248.80	358.80
6 36	DSA John mag - mind if I -	5	35	7	7	MILC	MICL	12	1		MILL	35.000	13.46	33.44
7 17	884 joke mug - mind if I	5		3	,	MILL	MICL	12	1		MALC	15.000	13.49	22.44
0 39	504 joke nug - dassass-ta	5	35		2	MALC	MICL	12	1		MALC	15.000	13.00	22.44
9 29	DBK joke may - dassass-ta	5	3	3	2	MALC	MICL	12	1		MALL	15,000	13.00	19.44
0 20	DBR joke mag - you maght	5	25	3		MALC	MICL	12	1		MAL	15,000	13.00	19.44
1 21	DEE John may - you maget	3.		2	7	MALC	200LL	12	1		MAL	33.080	13.00	19.44
2 22	DSL John mag - 11 depends	5	35	7	7	MALC	MICL	12	1		MILL	35.000	13.48	39.44
3 23	DSA John mag - 11 depends	5		7	7	MILC	MICL	12	1		MILL	35.000	13.46	22.44
4 24	884 Sole mag - I will get.	5	35	7	2	MAG	MICL	12	1		MAG	15,480	13.46	22.44
5 25	804 joke mag - I will get	5	3	3	2	MOLC	MICL	12	1	2	MALE	15.000	13.00	29.44
6 36	BBK joke mag - SELECT car.	5	35	3	2	MALC	MICL	12	1		MALL	15,000	13.00	19.44
7 27	DBK joke mag - SELECT carl.	5	3	3	2	MALC	MICL	12	1		MAL	15,000	13.00	19.44
8 28	DSL joke may - two types	5	23	2	7	MALC	89K.L	12	1		MAL	33.080	13.00	19.44
9 29	DSL John may - two types -	5		7		MILL	MICL	12	1		MILL	35.000	13.48	39.44
0 30	Developer Joke mag - Oct	4	35	1	2	MILC	and t	12			AULC	35.000	11.08	13.44

TypicalWeightPerUnit 💛	MarketingComments $\vee$	InternalComments $\vee$	CountryOfManufacture 🗸	Range_ v	Shelflife v
0.300	Complete with 12 projecti	MULL	China	MULL	MULL
0.300	Complete with 12 projecti	MULL	China	MULL	MULL
0.250	Need to see over your cub	MULL	China	NULL	MULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	NULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.050	MULL.	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.500	MULL	MULL	Japan	NULL	NULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	NULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	NULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.050	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	MULL
0.500	MULL	MULL	Japan	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	MULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	MULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	MULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	MULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	NULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	NULL	MULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	NULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	NULL	China	NULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	MULL	NULL
0.150	MULL	MULL	China	NULL	MULL

23.

	OrderID 🗸	OrderDate 🗸	OrderTotal 🗸	CustomerID 🗸
1	26240	2014-05-02	600.00	807
2	26344	2014-05-05	2822.00	48
3	26317	2014-05-03	11551.50	975
4	26555	2014-05-07	1648.00	194
5	26260	2014-05-02	2880.00	181
6	26478	2014-05-07	781.50	97
7	26190	2014-05-02	3988.00	24
8	26294	2014-05-03	91.75	18
9	26377	2014-05-05	3749.00	490
10	26243	2014-05-02	6878.00	26
11	26235	2014-05-02	372.00	44
12	26430	2014-05-06	2763.00	857
13	26209	2014-05-02	2118.00	180
14	26396	2014-05-05	3461.00	163
15	26481	2014-05-07	104.00	839
16	26471	2014-05-07	2291.40	32
17	26303	2014-05-03	3150.00	432
18	26403	2014-05-05	1167.00	65
19	26337	2014-05-05	552.00	464
20	26413	2014-05-05	511.50	64

## 24. (didn't complete this one)

25.



```
"Year_StockGroup_JSON": [
        "year_": 2013,
        "Clothing": 767341,
        "Computing Novelties": 588555,
        "Furry Footwear": 107839,
        "Mugs": 65713,
        "Novelty Items": 276609,
        "Packaging Materials": 1572415,
        "Toys": 32266,
        "T-Shirts": 486924,
        "USB Novelties": 21328
   },
        "year_": 2014,
        "Clothing": 831573,
        "Computing Novelties": 639315,
        "Furry Footwear": 112845,
        "Mugs": 70384,
        "Novelty Items": 306077,
        "Packaging Materials": 1694778,
        "Toys": 35403,
        "T-Shirts": 528096,
        "USB Novelties": 23685
   },
        "year_": 2015,
        "Clothing": 889178,
        "Computing Novelties": 677480,
        "Furry Footwear": 125924,
        "Mugs": 77268,
        "Novelty Items": 328677,
        "Packaging Materials": 1826433,
        "Toys": 38303,
        "T-Shirts": 558144,
        "USB Novelties": 26048
   },
        "year_": 2016,
        "Clothing": 354826,
        "Computing Novelties": 275949,
        "Furry Footwear": 49241,
        "Mugs": 30645,
        "Novelty Items": 256913,
        "Packaging Materials": 744417,
        "Toys": 15388,
        "T-Shirts": 226908,
        "USB Novelties": 9996
```

26.

```
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            767341
        </Clothing>
        <Computing_Novelties>
           588555
        </Computing_Novelties>
        <Furry_Footwear>
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        </Furry_Footwear>
        <Mugs>
           65713
        </Mugs>
        <Novelty_Items>
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       <Packaging_Materials>
           1572415
        </Packaging_Materials>
        <Toys>
            32266
        </Toys>
        <T-Shirts>
           486924
        </T-Shirts>
        <USB_Novelties>
           21328
        </USB_Novelties>
    </row>
    <row>
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           831573
       </Clothing>
        <Computing_Novelties>
           639315
       </Computing_Novelties>
        <Furry_Footwear>
           112845
        </Furry_Footwear>
        <Mugs>
           70384
        </Mugs>
        <Novelty_Items>
           306077
        </Novelty_Items>
        <Packaging_Materials>
           1694778
        </Packaging_Materials>
        <Toys>
           35403
        </Toys>
        <T-Shirts>
           528096
        </T-Shirts>
        <USB_Novelties>
            23685
```

#### 27. (didn't complete this one)

28. Write a short essay talking about your understanding of transactions, locks and isolation levels.

A transaction is the logical work unit that performs a single activity or multiple activities in a database to read, write, update or delete data. Most Transactions happen in OLTP database and are normally not the responsibilities or in the workload for Data Engineers unless you want to use some DML to change the data, but it's better to know how it works.

Transactions have two outcomes, either all statements made in the transaction get committed or all rolled back. Transactions must obey ACID principles to successfully commit, which are atomicity, consistency, isolation and durability. Atomicity means all or nothing. If your request or command wrapped inside of the transaction to be executed by the relational database engine,, the execution would be either all or nothing. If two select statements wrapped in a single transaction, either they all go through or none of them go through. Atomicity prevent data loss or corruption from occurring. Consistency means transactions do not violate data integrity and constraints. Transactions only make changes to tables in predefined, predictable ways. Primary key/foreign key, not null, unique constraints, etc must be kept in a consistent state during and at the end of the transactions. Isolation means different transactions are isolated, independent of each other. Even though they may be occurring simultaneously, concurrent transactions must not interfere with or affect one another. Durability means any changes made by transactions should be permanently saved in some physical hard drive, not matter what happens. Either it's system failure, power shortage, network issue or else, the results should be permanently saved.

It's usually the case that transactional database system need to run different transactions at the same time, and this is where concurrency issues and concurrency controls come into play. Concurrency issues are potential problems that may occur from multiple transactions running simultaneously in an uncontrolled manner. To prevent concurrency issue from occurring, we have concurrency controls, including pessimistic concurrency control and optimistic

concurrency control. Optimistic concurrency control tries to avoid locks and pessimistic concurrency control uses locks. Locks prevent concurrency issues though locking certain sources. Simply put, I can lock the table when using it so that no one else can access/read/edit the table until I finished. Locks allows low risks of rolling back transactions or incorrect data. There's usually waiting time associated with it so it my slow down the process. Locks are systematic. Isolation levels act like the rules/settings for locks to get acquired and released, and how intense that process is.

29. Write a short essay, plus screenshots talking about performance tuning in SQL Server. Must include Tuning Advisor, Extended Events, DMV, Logs and Execution Plan.

(I don't have a windows computer right now and due to Mac M1 chip limitation, I can only be using Docker virtual sql server image along with Azure Data Studio, which is limited in some functionalities, but Im considering getting a windows laptop soon.)

DMV is a bunch of views you can query, info stored are usually for diagnostic and administrative purposes.

Extended Events is a performance monitoring system in the sql server. It has 'watch live data' function which shows operations made in the database with timestamps.

Execution Plan displays the steps/operations in your query in execution order and returned the stats/details of it, such as how long it takes to run, CPU cost, etc. You can know which operations of your query are more expensive

30. Write a short essay talking about a scenario: Good news everyone! We (Wide World Importers) just brought out a small company called "Adventure works"! Now that bike shop is our sub-company. The first thing of all works pending would be to merge the user logon information, person information (including emails, phone numbers) and products (of course, add category, colors) to WWI database. Include screenshot, mapping and query.

We have three fields in AdventureWorks data that can match to the fields in WWI data, which are <code>FullName</code> (need some concatenation), <code>EmailAddress</code>, and <code>PhoneNumber</code>. For all the other missing fields, we create the corresponding columns in AdventureWorks. In order to match the data type, and especially to meet the NOT NULL constraints, we manually set some default values based on our business sense. We then created <code>PersonID</code> with identity property starting from 3262 to avoid conflicts with the corresponding column in WWI. We wanted to change the datatype of <code>PersonID</code> from identity to primary key so that we can match it to the corresponding PersonID in WWI and be able to insert data, and this is where we stuck.

```
CREATE TABLE AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person(
      BusinessEntityID int not null,
      FullName nvarchar (50) Not null,
     PreferredName nvarchar (50) NOT NULL DEFAULT 'None',
SearchName nvarchar (101) NOT NULL DEFAULT 'None',
      IsPermittedToLogon bit not null DEFAULT 0,
      LogonName nvarchar (50),
     IsExternalLogonProvider bit not null DEFAULT 0,
     Hashedassword varbinary(max),
IsSystemUser bit not null DEFAULT 0,
      IsEmployee bit not null DEFAULT 0
      IsSalesperson bit not null DEFAULT 0,
      UserPreferences nvarchar(max),
      PhoneNumber nvarchar (20).
      EmailAddress nvarchar(256).
      Photo varbinary(max),
      CustomFields nyarchar(max).
      OtherLanguages nvarchar (max),
      LastEditedby INT NOT NULL DEFAULT 0,
ValidFrom datetime2(7) NOT NULL DEFAULT GETDATE(),
      ValidTo datetime2(7) NOT NULL DEFAULT '9999-12-31 23:59:59.9999999'
28
      --check table
      select * from AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person
      \textbf{INSERT INTO} \ \ \textbf{AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person} \ \ \textbf{(BusinessEntityID,FullName,EmailAddress,PhoneNumber)}
      SELECT pl.BusinessEntityID, CONCAT(D.1.FirstName) = PLUlName, pl.EmailAddress,p3.PhoneNumber FROM Person.Person pl JOIN Person.EmailAddress p2 ON pl.BusinessEntityID = p2.BusinessEntityID
      JOIN Person.PersonPhone p3 ON p1.BusinessEntityID = p3. BusinessEntityID
      order by p1.BusinessEntityID
39
      select * from AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person
       --add personID to match with WWI
      ALTER TABLE AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person
      ADD PersonID int IDENTITY(3262,1)
      select * from AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person
       --alter personID datatype to match with WWI
     ALTER TABLE AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person
      ALTER COLUMN PersonID PRIMARY KEY
      TNSERT INTO WideworldImporters.Application.People
      select PersonID, FullName, PreferredName, SearchName, IsPermittedToLogon, LogonName, IsExternalLogonProvider, Hashedassword, IsSystemUser, IsEmployee, IsSalesperson,
      UserPreferences, PhoneNumber, FaxNumber, EmailAddress, Photo, CustomFields, OtherLanguages, LastEditedby, ValidFrom, ValidTo
      from AdventureWorks2019.dbo.person
```

31. Database Design: OLTP db design request for EMS business: when people call 911 for medical emergency, 911 will dispatch UNITs to the given address. A UNIT means a crew on an apparatus (Fire Engine, Ambulance, Medic Ambulance, Helicopter, EMS supervisor). A crew member would have a medical level (EMR, EMT, A-EMT, Medic). All the treatments provided on scene are free. If the patient needs to be transported, that's where the bill comes in. A bill consists of Units dispatched (Fire Engine and EMS Supervisor are free), crew members provided care (EMRs and EMTs are free), Transported miles from the scene to the hospital (Helicopters have a much higher rate, as you can image) and tax (Tax rate is 6%). Bill should be sent to the patient insurance company first. If there is a deductible, we send the unpaid bill to the patient only. Don't forget about patient information, medical nature and bill paying status.



### 32. didn't get to do it