

# simulation to study strategies to handle small strata

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2023-12-21 20:35:04

## Version history

- sim\_strata\_1b: use simsurv to replace rpact as the engine to simulate survival data. The simulation cannot handle ramp up enrollment or dropoff; but it can simulate data with high EPR easily
- sim\_strata\_1: code is modified from C:/Users/zou2/aPDL1/impower010/natera/programs/sim\_collapsibility4\_test\_st

## prevalence 0.5 , prognostic HR .63

```
## [1] "finding 100 input files when looking for r1"  
## [1] "modification interval: 0.7 min"  
## [1] "will add file name to the returned data"
```

| var     | n    | mean    | sd    | min     | 25%     | 50%     | 75%     | max     |
|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| n       | 2000 | 120.000 | 0.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 |
| nevent  | 2000 | 90.347  | 4.550 | 75.000  | 87.000  | 90.000  | 94.000  | 104.000 |
| p_s     | 2000 | 0.354   | 0.297 | 0.000   | 0.087   | 0.287   | 0.579   | 0.999   |
| delta_p | 2000 | 0.004   | 0.080 | -0.369  | -0.024  | 0.001   | 0.032   | 0.438   |
| O-E_M2  | 2000 | 2.647   | 3.501 | -9.376  | 0.419   | 2.643   | 5.051   | 12.508  |
| O-E_M1  | 2000 | 2.273   | 3.096 | -9.195  | 0.251   | 2.239   | 4.428   | 11.853  |

## prevalence 0.1 , prognostic HR .63

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| var     | n    | mean    | sd    | min     | 25%     | 50%     | 75%     | max     |
|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| n       | 2000 | 120.000 | 0.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 |
| nevent  | 2000 | 98.047  | 4.171 | 84.000  | 95.000  | 98.000  | 101.000 | 110.000 |
| p_s     | 2000 | 0.338   | 0.292 | 0.000   | 0.078   | 0.259   | 0.556   | 0.999   |
| delta_p | 2000 | 0.004   | 0.056 | -0.318  | -0.017  | 0.000   | 0.022   | 0.361   |
| O-E_M2  | 2000 | 4.947   | 4.574 | -10.251 | 1.962   | 4.961   | 8.109   | 18.803  |
| O-E_M1  | 2000 | 0.427   | 1.387 | -3.919  | -0.510  | 0.477   | 1.397   | 3.919   |

## more mature read at 100 month

```
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| var     | n    | mean    | sd    | min     | 25%     | 50%     | 75%     | max     |
|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| n       | 2000 | 120.000 | 0.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 |
| nevent  | 2000 | 115.633 | 2.071 | 107.000 | 114.000 | 116.000 | 117.000 | 120.000 |
| p_s     | 2000 | 0.314   | 0.288 | 0.000   | 0.062   | 0.221   | 0.519   | 0.997   |
| delta_p | 2000 | 0.004   | 0.084 | -0.462  | -0.024  | 0.000   | 0.031   | 0.486   |
| O-E_M2  | 2000 | 5.675   | 4.850 | -10.991 | 2.606   | 5.814   | 9.032   | 19.891  |
| O-E_M1  | 2000 | 0.511   | 1.522 | -3.919  | -0.527  | 0.558   | 1.598   | 3.919   |

## prevalence 0.5 , prognostic HR .4

```
## [1] "finding 100 input files when looking for r1"  
## [1] "modification interval: 0.9 min"  
## [1] "will add file name to the returned data"
```

| var     | n    | mean    | sd    | min     | 25%     | 50%     | 75%     | max     |
|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| n       | 2000 | 120.000 | 0.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 |
| nevent  | 2000 | 89.090  | 4.379 | 74.000  | 86.000  | 89.000  | 92.000  | 102.000 |
| p_s     | 2000 | 0.359   | 0.301 | 0.000   | 0.094   | 0.287   | 0.589   | 1.000   |
| delta_p | 2000 | 0.027   | 0.133 | -0.635  | -0.028  | 0.017   | 0.086   | 0.653   |
| O-E_M2  | 2000 | 2.821   | 3.592 | -9.040  | 0.462   | 2.801   | 5.311   | 13.537  |
| O-E_M1  | 2000 | 2.017   | 2.879 | -8.261  | 0.073   | 2.061   | 4.050   | 11.028  |

## prevalence 0.1 , prognostic HR .4

```
## [1] "finding 100 input files when looking for r1"  
## [1] "modification interval: 0.9 min"  
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```

| var     | n    | mean    | sd    | min     | 25%     | 50%     | 75%     | max     |
|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| n       | 2000 | 120.000 | 0.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 | 120.000 |
| nevent  | 2000 | 103.621 | 3.540 | 92.000  | 101.000 | 104.000 | 106.000 | 115.000 |
| p_s     | 2000 | 0.330   | 0.292 | 0.000   | 0.073   | 0.248   | 0.544   | 1.000   |
| delta_p | 2000 | 0.016   | 0.080 | -0.351  | -0.015  | 0.007   | 0.046   | 0.417   |
| O-E_M2  | 2000 | 5.296   | 4.714 | -9.773  | 2.177   | 5.313   | 8.535   | 18.248  |
| O-E_M1  | 2000 | 0.356   | 1.305 | -3.919  | -0.510  | 0.399   | 1.272   | 3.919   |