



二维离散信号的卷积 $h(x,y)*f(x,y) = \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{\infty} h(i,j)f(x-i,y-j)$ $= \sum_{i=-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{\infty} f(i,j)h(x-i,y-j)$

二维傅里叶变换 $\omega = 2\pi u$ $X(u) = \int x(t)e^{-J2\pi ut}dt$ $F(u,v) = \int \int f(x,y)e^{-J2\pi(ux+vy)}dxdy$ $x(t) = \int X(u)e^{J2\pi ut}du$ $f(x,y) = \int \int F(u,v)e^{J2\pi(ux+vy)}dudv$

二维信号的离散傅里叶变换 $f(x,y), \quad x = 0,1,...,M-1; \quad y = 0,1,...,N-1$ $F(u,v), \quad u = 0,1,...,M-1; \quad v = 0,1,...,N-1$ $F(u,v) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} f(x,y)e^{-72\pi \frac{|y|}{|y|} \frac{y}{N}|}$ $F(u,v) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} \left[\frac{1}{M} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} f(x,y)e^{-f2\pi \frac{|y|}{M}} \right] e^{-f2\pi \frac{y}{N}}$ $F(u,v) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{x=0}^{N-1} f(x,y)e^{-f2\pi \frac{|y|}{M}}$ $F(u,v) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{y=0}^{M-1} f(x,y)e^{-f2\pi \frac{y}{N}}$ $F(u,v) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} F(u,y)e^{-f2\pi \frac{y}{N}}$

成像(Imaging) & 图像数字化(Image Digitization)









































