

Basic C++

CppUTest

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The xUnit family

- Automated testing software framework
- Common ancestor: Sunit (1989, Kent Back for Smalltalk)
- Ported to many modern languages
 - Junit
 - Runit
 - xUnix, Nunit, MSTest (for .Net)
 - GoogleTest
 - CppUTest
- Black-box testing and mocking

The xUnit family

- Sharing common architecture
 - Test case: smallest part a test
 - Assertions: validate expected results
 - Test suite: collection of related test cases, sharing a framework to reuse environment for setup and teardown
 - Text fixture/text context: the environment around the test
 - Test runner: runs the test and produce output

The CppUTest framework

- xUnit based test framework
 - For C and C++
 - Written in C++
 - Frequently used in embedded systems
 - Portable to old and new platforms
 - Simple to use
 - Small
 - Available as Linux package: cpptest
- <https://cpputest.github.io/manual.html>
- <https://github.com/cpputest/cpputest>

First CppUTest

```
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);
}

int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);
}
```

First CppUTest

```
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };    // test suit

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)    // test case
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);              // assertion
}

int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);    // test runner
}
```

First CppUTest

```
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);
}

int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);
}

$ g++ -Wall -Wextra first.cpp -lCppUTest -o first
$
```

First CppUTest

```
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);
}

int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);
}

$ g++ -Wall -Wextra first.cpp -lCppUTest -o first
$ ./first
```


First CppUTest

```
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);
}

int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);
}

$ g++ -Wall -Wextra first.cpp -lCppUTest -o first
$ ./first
.
```

First CppUTest

```
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);
}

int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);
}

$ g++ -Wall -Wextra first.cpp -lCppUTest -o first
$ ./first
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 1 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Real CppUTest setup

```
// second.cpp
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };

TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 1);
}
//-----
// test.cpp
#include "CppUTest/CommandLineTestRunner.h"
int main(int ac, char** av)
{
    return CommandLineTestRunner::RunAllTests(ac, av);
}

$ g++ -Wall -Wextra second.cpp
$ g++ -Wall -Wextra test.cpp
$ g++ second.o test.o -lCppUTest -o second
$ ./second
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 1 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Fail CppUTest test

```
// second-fail.cpp
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, 0);
}
```

```
$ g++ -Wall -Wextra second-fail.cpp test.o -lCppUTest -o second-fail
```

```
$ ./second-fail
```

```
second-fail.cpp:6: error: Failure in TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
    expected <1>
    but was  <0>
    difference starts at position 0 at: <          0          >
                                     ^
```

```
.
Errors (1 failures, 1 tests, 1 ran, 1 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Assertions

`CHECK(boolean condition)` - checks any boolean result
`CHECK_TEXT(boolean condition, text)` - same as above, prints text on failure
`CHECK_FALSE(condition)` - checks any boolean result

`CHECK_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - checks for equality between entities using `==`
`CHECK_COMPARE(first, relop, second)` - checks that a relational operator holds

`LONGS_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - compares two numbers
`UNSIGNED_LONGS_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - compares two positive numbers
`BYTES_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - compares two numbers, eight bits wide
`POINTERS_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - compares two pointers
`DOUBLES_EQUAL(expected, actual, tolerance)` - compares two floating point
`FUNCTIONPOINTERS_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - compares two void (*)() function

`BITS_EQUAL(expected, actual, mask)` - compares expected to actual bit by bit,
`MEMCMP_EQUAL(expected, actual, size)` - compares two areas of memory

`STRCMP_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - checks `const char*` strings using `strcmp()`
`STRNCMP_EQUAL(expected, actual, length)` - checks strings using `strncmp()`
`STRCMP_NOCASE_EQUAL(expected, actual)` - checks strings, not considering case
`STRCMP_CONTAINS(expected, actual)` - checks whether actual contains expected

Most of them have `_TEXT` version to print message

General requirements for testing

- Correctness
- Readability
- Completeness
- Demonstrativeness
- Resilience

Correctness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

int square( int x)
{
    return 0; // TODO: implementing
}
```

```
TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(0, square(0));
}

}
```

```
$ g++ square.cpp test.o -lCppUTest -o square
$ ./square
```

```
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 1 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Correctness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
int square( int x)
{
    return 0; // TODO: implementing
}
```

```
TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(0, square(0));
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, square(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(2, square(2));
    CHECK_EQUAL(42, square(42));
}
```

```
$ g++ square.cpp test.o -lCppUTest -o square
```

```
$ ./square
```

```
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 4 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```


Correctness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
int square( int x)
{
    return x*x;  // TODO: implementing
}
```

```
TEST_GROUP(FirstTestGroup) { };
TEST(FirstTestGroup, FirstTest)
```

```
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(0, square(0));
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, square(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(4, square(2));
    CHECK_EQUAL(1764, square(42));
}
```

```
$ ./square
```

```
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 4 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Correctness

- Never depend on unimplemented code or on bug!
- Code review can detect such code
- If the test fails we should know who to blame!
 - Author of the code?
 - Writer of the test?

Readability

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

TEST_GROUP(StorageTestGroup) { };

TEST(StorageTestGroup, Start)
{
    TestStorageSystem storage;
    auto testData = getTestDileMap();
    storage.MapFilesystem(test_data);
    BigSystem system;

    CHECK( system.initialize(5));

    ThreadPool pool(10);
    pool.startThreads();
    storage.setThreads(pool);
    system.setStorage(storage);

    CHECK_EQUAL( 42, system.PrivateKey());
}
```

Readability

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
TEST_GROUP(StorageTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(StorageTestGroup, Start)  
{
```

```
    BigSystem system = initTestSystemAndTestData();
```

```
    CHECK_EQUAL( 42, system.PrivateKey());  
}
```

Readability

- Test should be obvious for future reader
 - Including yourself
- Typical mistakes
 - Too much boilerplate code
 - Not enough context
 - Use the most simple test features you can
- A test is like a novel
 - Setup (Build up the test environment)
 - Action (Actual assertions)
 - Conclusion (TearDown)

Completeness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1,    factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));

```

```
}
```

```
$ ./factorial-test
```

```
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 2 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Completeness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
int factorial( int x)
{
    return 1==x ? 1 : 120;
}
```

```
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
}
```

```
}
```

```
$ ./factorial-test
```

```
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 2 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Completeness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include <limits>

int factorial( int x)
{
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x * factorial(x-1);
}

TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };

TEST(FactorialTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );

    CHECK_EQUAL( std::numeric_limits<int>::max(), factorial(13) ); // overflow
}
```


Completeness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include <limits>

int factorial( int x)
{
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x * factorial(x-1);
}

TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };

TEST(FactorialTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );

    CHECK_EQUAL( std::numeric_limits<int>::max(), factorial(13) ); // overflow

    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) ); // check: no internal state
    CHECK_EQUAL( 120, factorial(5) );
}
```

Completeness

```
std::list<int> li = { 1, 3, 5, ... };
```

```
bool less55_3rd(int x)
```

```
{  
    static int cnt = 0;  
    if ( x < 55 ) ++cnt;  
    return 3 == cnt;  
}
```

```
// find the third occurrence of value less than 55
```

```
auto it = find_if( li.begin(), li.end(), less55_3rd);
```

```
if ( li.end() != it )
```

```
{  
    *it = 56;  
    it = find_if( ++it, li.end(), less55_3rd); // works?  
}
```

Completeness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include <limits>

int factorial( int x)
{
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x * factorial(x-1);
}
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BasicTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, OverflowTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(std::numeric_limits<int>::max(), factorial(13)); // overflow
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, StatelessTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );    // check: no internal state
    CHECK_EQUAL( 120, factorial(5) );
}
```

Completeness

```
$ ./factorial-test
```

```
.  
2-factorial.cpp:18: error: Failure in TEST(FactorialTestGroup, OverflowTest)  
    expected <2147483647>  
    but was   <1932053504>  
    difference starts at position 0 at: <                1932053504>  
                                     ^
```

```
..  
Errors (1 failures, 3 tests, 3 ran, 7 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Completeness

```
$ ./factorial-test
```

```
.  
2-factorial.cpp:18: error: Failure in TEST(FactorialTestGroup, OverflowTest)  
  expected <2147483647>  
  but was   <1932053504>  
  difference starts at position 0 at: <                1932053504>  
                                     ^
```

```
..  
Errors (1 failures, 3 tests, 3 ran, 7 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

```
$ ./factorial-test -c
```

```
.  
2-factorial.cpp:18: error: Failure in TEST(FactorialTestGroup, OverflowTest)  
  expected <2147483647>  
  but was   <1932053504>  
  difference starts at position 0 at: <                1932053504>  
                                     ^
```

```
..  
Errors (1 failures, 3 tests, 3 ran, 7 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Completeness

```
$ ./factorial-test
```

```
..  
2-factorial.cpp:18: error: Failure in TEST(FactorialTestGroup, OverflowTest)  
    expected <2147483647>  
    but was   <1932053504>  
    difference starts at position 0 at: <                1932053504>  
                                     ^
```

```
..  
Errors (1 failures, 3 tests, 3 ran, 7 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

```
$ ./factorial-test -c -xn OverflowTest
```

```
..  
OK (3 tests, 2 ran, 6 checks, 0 ignored, 1 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Completeness

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include <limits>

int factorial( int x)
{
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x * factorial(x-1);
}
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BasicTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );
}
IGNORE_TEST(FactorialTestGroup, OverflowTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL(std::numeric_limits<int>::max(), factorial(13)); // overflow
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, StatelessTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );    // check: no internal state
    CHECK_EQUAL( 120, factorial(5) );
}
..
OK (3 tests, 2 ran, 6 checks, 1 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Execution flags

- c colorize output, print green if OK, or red if failed
- g group only run test whose group contains the substring group
- k package name, Add a package name in JUnit output
- lg print a list of group names, separated by spaces
- ln print a list of test names in the form of group.name, separated by spaces
- n name only run test whose name contains the substring name
- ojunit output to JUnit ant plugin style xml files (for CI systems)
- oteamcity output to xml files (as the name suggests, for TeamCity)
- p run tests in a separate process.
- r# repeat the tests some number (#) of times, or twice if # is not specified.
- sg group only run test whose group exactly matches the string group
- sn name only run test whose name exactly matches the string name
- v verbose, print each test name as it runs
- xg group exclude tests whose group contains the substring group (v3.8)
- xn name exclude tests whose name contains the substring name (v3.8)
- "TEST(group, name)" only run test whose group and name matches the strings

Completeness

```
#include <vector>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void insert( std::vector<int> &v, int x)
{
    v.push_back(x);
}

TEST_GROUP(InsertTestGroup) { };

TEST(InsertTestGroup, FirstTest)
{
    std::vector<int> v;
    CHECK_EQUAL( 0, v.size());
    int x = 42;
    CHECK_EQUAL( 42, x);
    insert(v,x);
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, v.size() );
    CHECK_EQUAL( 42, v.back() );
}
```

Completeness

- Cover as many features as we can
- Typical mistakes
 - Write test only for the easy cases
 - Not covering edge cases
 - Not covering error handling
 - Not checking statefull/stateless behavior
- Test only what we are responsible for

Demonstrability

- Many times clients learn the system via tests
- Test should demonstrate how the API works
- Typical mistakes
 - Using private API
 - Using friends (e.g.) for build up the test environment
- Comment, if the test violates the expected API use

Resilience

- Write tests that will long term stable
- Depend only on published API guarantees
- Typical mistakes
 - Flaky tests (re-run gets different results)
 - Brittle tests (depends too many assumptions, impl. Details)
 - Tests depending on the execution order
 - Non-hermetic tests
 - Mocks depending on underlying APIs

Flaky tests

```
#include <thread>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
TEST_GROUP(InsertTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(InsertTestGroup, FirstTest)
```

```
{
```

```
    Updater u;
    u.updateAsync();
```

```
    // 500ms should be enough
```

```
    std::this_thread::sleep_for(std::chrono::milliseconds(500));
```

```
    CHECK( u.updated() );
```

```
}
```

```
// RotatingLogFile
```

Brittle tests

```
#include <unordered_set>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void add(std::unordered_set<int> &s, int x)
{
    s.insert(x);
}

TEST_GROUP(HashSetTestGroup) { };
TEST(HashSetTestGroup, InsertTest)
{
    std::unordered_set<int> s;
    add(s, 1);
    add(s, 2);
    add(s, 3);
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, *s.begin());
}
```

Brittle tests

```
#include <unordered_set>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
void add(std::unordered_set<int> &s, int x)
{
    s.insert(x);
}
```

```
TEST_GROUP(HashSetTestGroup) { };
TEST(HashSetTestGroup, InsertTest)
{
    std::unordered_set<int> s;
    add(s, 1);
    add(s, 2);
    add(s, 3);
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, *s.begin());
}
```

```
2-brittle.cpp:16: error: Failure in TEST(HashSetTestGroup, InsertTest)
    expected <1>
    but was   <3>
    difference starts at position 0 at: <          3          >
                                     ^
```

Brittle tests

```
#include <unordered_set>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void add(std::unordered_set<int> &s, int x)
{
    s.insert(x);
}

TEST_GROUP(HashSetTestGroup) { };
TEST(HashSetTestGroup, InsertTest)
{
    std::unordered_set<int> s;
    add(s, 1);
    add(s, 2);
    add(s, 3);
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, *s.begin());
}
```


Brittle tests

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"    // swap header file order
#include <unordered_set>
```

```
void add(std::unordered_set<int> &s, int x)
{
    s.insert(x);
}
```

```
TEST_GROUP(HashSetTestGroup) { };
TEST(HashSetTestGroup, InsertTest)
{
    std::unordered_set<int> s;
    add(s, 1);
    add(s, 2);
    add(s, 3);
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, *s.begin());
}
```

Brittle tests

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include <unordered_set>

void add(std::unordered_set<int> &s, int x)
{
    s.insert(x);
}

TEST_GROUP(HashSetTestGroup)
TEST(HashSetTestGroup, InsertTest)
{
    std::unordered_set<int> s;
    add(s, 1);
    add(s, 2);
    add(s, 3);
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, *s.begin());
}

$ g++ -Wextra brittle.cpp test.cpp -std=c++20 -lCppUTest
In file included from /usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable.h:35,
from /usr/include/c++/11/unordered_set:46,
from brittle.cpp:2:
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h: In member function 'void
std::_detail::_Local_iterator_base<_Key, _Value, _ExtractKey, _Hash, _RangeHash, _Unused,
false>::_M_init(const _hash_code_base&)':
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h:1423:15: error: expected type-specifier before
'this'
1423 |         { ::new(this->_M_h()) __hash_code_base(__base); }
      |               ^~~~~
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h:1423:15: error: expected ')' before 'this'
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h:1423:14: note: to match this '('
1423 |         { ::new(this->_M_h()) __hash_code_base(__base); }
      |               ^
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h: In member function
std::_detail::_Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::_node_type*
std::_detail::_Hashtable_alloc<_NodeAlloc>::_M_allocate_node(_Args&& ...)':
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h:1877:20: error: expected type-specifier before '('
token
1877 |         ::new ((void*)__n) __node_type;
      |               ^
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h:1877:20: error: expected ')' before '(' token
1877 |         ::new ((void*)__n) __node_type;
      |               ~^
      |               )
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable_policy.h:1877:21: error: expected primary-expression before
'void'
1877 |         ::new ((void*)__n) __node_type;
      |               ^~~~~
In file included from /usr/include/c++/11/bits/hashtable.h:38,
from /usr/include/c++/11/unordered_set:46,
from brittle.cpp:2:
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/node_handle.h: In member function 'void std::_Node_handle_common<_Val,
_NodeAlloc>::_M_move(std::_Node_handle_common<_Val, _NodeAlloc>&&)':
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/node_handle.h:154:16: error: expected type-specifier
154 |         ::new (std::_addressof(_M_alloc)) _NodeAlloc(__nh._M_alloc.release());
      |               ^~~
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/node_handle.h:154:16: error: expected ')'
/usr/include/c++/11/bits/node_handle.h:154:15: note: to match this '('
154 |         ::new (std::_addressof(_M_alloc)) _NodeAlloc(__nh._M_alloc.release());
      |               ^
```

Brittle tests

```
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void log(std::ostream& os)
{
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}

TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) { };

TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    log(std::cerr);
    std::ostringstream os{};
    log(os);
    STRCMP_CONTAINS("4-brittle.cpp", os.str().c_str());
    STRCMP_CONTAINS("7", os.str().c_str());
}
```

Order of tests

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
void increment(int& x)
{
    ++x;
}
static int count = 0;
```

```
TEST_GROUP(CountTestGroup) { };
```

```
TEST(CountTestGroup, First)
{
    increment(count);
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, count );
}
```

```
TEST(CountTestGroup, Second)
{
    increment(count);
    CHECK_EQUAL( 2, count );
}
```

Hermetic isolation

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void log(std::ostream& os)
{
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}

TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) { };

TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    std::ofstream logfile{"logfile.txt"};
    log(logfile);
    CHECK( std::filesystem::exists("logfile.txt"));
}
```

Hermetic isolation

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void log(std::ostream& os)
{
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}

TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) { };

TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    std::filesystem::remove("logfile.txt");
    std::ofstream logfile{"logfile.txt"};
    log(logfile);
    CHECK( std::filesystem::exists("logfile.txt"));
}
```

Hermetic isolation

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <thread>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void log(std::ostream& os)
{
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}
TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) { };
TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    std::ostringstream os;
    std::thread::id id = std::this_thread::get_id();
    os << id;

    std::string fname{"logfile"};
    fname += os.str();
    fname += ".txt";

    std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    std::ofstream logfile{fname};
    log(logfile);
    CHECK( std::filesystem::exists(fname) );
}
```

Hermetic isolation

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <thread>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void log(std::ostream& os)
{
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}

TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) {
    void setup()
    {
        std::ostringstream os;
        std::thread::id id = std::this_thread::get_id();
        os << id;
        fname += "logfile";
        fname += os.str();
        fname += ".txt";
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
    std::string fname;
};

TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    std::ofstream logfile{fname};
    log(logfile);
    CHECK( std::filesystem::exists(fname) );
}
```


Fixtures

```
#include <iostream>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup)
{
    void setup()
    {
        std::cerr << "setup LogTestGroup\n";
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::cerr << "teardown LogTestGroup\n";
    }
};

TEST(LogTestGroup, First)
{
    std::cerr << "First\n";
}

TEST(LogTestGroup, Second)
{
    std::cerr << "Second\n";
}
```

Fixtures

```
#include <iostream>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup)
{
    void setup()
    {
        std::cerr << "setup LogTestGroup\n";
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::cerr << "teardown LogTestGroup\n";
    }
};
```

```
TEST(LogTestGroup, First)
{
    std::cerr << "First\n";
}
```

```
TEST(LogTestGroup, Second)
{
    std::cerr << "Second\n";
}
```

```
$ ./a.out -c
setup LogTestGroup
Second
teardown LogTestGroup
.setup LogTestGroup
First
teardown LogTestGroup
```

```
.
OK (2 tests, 2 ran, 0 checks, 0 ignored,
0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Fixtures

```
#include <iostream>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

struct MyStruct
{
    MyStruct() { std::cerr << "MyStruct::MyStruct()" << '\n'; }
    ~MyStruct() { std::cerr << "MyStruct::~~MyStruct()" << '\n'; }
};

TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup)
{
    void setup()
    {
        std::cerr << "setup LogTestGroup\n";
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::cerr << "teardown LogTestGroup\n";
    }
    MyStruct m;
};

TEST(LogTestGroup, First)
{
    std::cerr << "First\n";
}

TEST(LogTestGroup, Second)
{
    std::cerr << "Second\n";
}
```

Fixtures

```
#include <iostream>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
struct MyStruct
```

```
{
    MyStruct() { std::cerr << "MyStruct::MyStruct()" << '\n'; }
    ~MyStruct() { std::cerr << "MyStruct::~~MyStruct()" << '\n'; }
};
```

```
TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup)
```

```
{
    void setup()
    {
        std::cerr << "setup LogTestGroup\n";
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::cerr << "teardown LogTestGroup\n";
    }
    MyStruct m;
};
```

```
TEST(LogTestGroup, First)
```

```
{
    std::cerr << "First\n";
}
```

```
TEST(LogTestGroup, Second)
```

```
{
    std::cerr << "Second\n";
}
```

```
$ ./a.out -c
MyStruct::MyStruct()
setup LogTestGroup
Second
teardown LogTestGroup
MyStruct::~~MyStruct()
.MyStruct::MyStruct()
setup LogTestGroup
First
teardown LogTestGroup
MyStruct::~~MyStruct()
..
OK (2 tests, 2 ran, 0 checks,
0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Memory check

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <thread>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

void log(std::ostream& os) {
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}

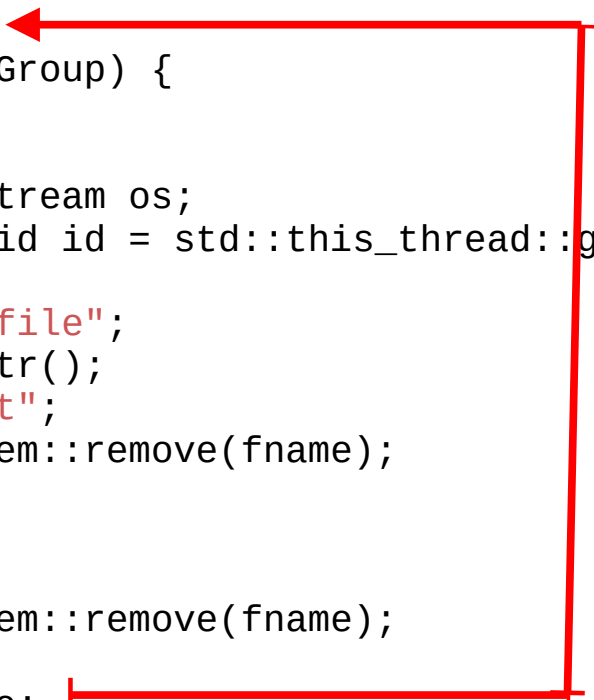
TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) {
    void setup()
    {
        std::ostringstream os;
        std::thread::id id = std::this_thread::get_id();
        os << id;
        fname += "logfile";
        fname += os.str();
        fname += ".txt";
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
    std::string fname;
};

TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    std::ofstream logfile{fname};
    log(logfile);
    CHECK( std::filesystem::exists(fname) );
}
```

Memory check

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <thread>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
void log(std::ostream& os) {
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}
std::string fname;
TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) {
    void setup()
    {
        std::ostringstream os;
        std::thread::id id = std::this_thread::get_id();
        os << id;
        fname += "logfile";
        fname += os.str();
        fname += ".txt";
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
    void teardown()
    {
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
    std::string fname;
};
TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
{
    std::ofstream logfile{fname};
    log(logfile);
    CHECK( std::filesystem::exists(fname) );
}
```



Memory check

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <thread>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
```

```
void log(std::ostream& os) {
    os << "Log from " << __FILE__ << ", " << __LINE__ << '\n';
}
std::string fname;
TEST_GROUP(LogTestGroup) {
    void setup()
    {
        std::ostringstream os;
        std::thread::id id = std::this_thread::get_id();
        os << id;
        fname += "logfile";
        fname += os.str();
        fname += ".txt";
        std::filesystem::remove(fname);
    }
}
```

```
4-memory.cpp:36: error: Failure in TEST(LogTestGroup, LogContent)
    Memory leak(s) found.
Alloc num (4) Leak size: 31 Allocated at: <unknown> and line: 0. Type: "new"
Memory: <0x55ed3bd5d3e0> Content:
0000: 6c 6f 67 66 69 6c 65 31  33 39 36 39 35 31 35 31 |logfile139695151|
0010: 31 32 35 34 34 30 2e 74   78 74 00 00 00 00 00 00 |125440.txt.....|
Total number of leaks: 1
```

Exceptions

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

int factorial( int x)
{
    if ( x < 0 )
        throw std::invalid_argument{"less than zero"};
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x*factorial(x-1);
}
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BasicTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BadArgument)
{
    CHECK_THROWS( std::invalid_argument, factorial(-1) );
    CHECK_THROWS( std::exception, factorial(-1) );
}
```


Exceptions

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

int factorial( int x)
{
    if ( x < 0 )
        throw std::invalid_argument{"less than zero"};
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x*factorial(x-1);
}
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BasicTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BadArgument)
{
    CHECK_THROWS( std::out_of_range, factorial(-1) );
}
```

Exceptions

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

int factorial( int x)
{
    if ( x < 0 )
        throw std::invalid_argument{"less than zero"};
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x*factorial(x-1);
}
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BasicTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BadArgument)
{
    CHECK_THROWS( std::out_of_range, factorial(-1) );
}
2-exception.cpp:22: error: Failure in TEST(FactorialTestGroup,
BadArgument)
    expected to throw std::out_of_range
but threw a different type
```

Exceptions

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"

int factorial( int x)
{
    if ( x < 0 )
        throw std::invalid_argument{"less than zero"};
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x*factorial(x-1);
}
TEST_GROUP(FactorialTestGroup) { };
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BasicTest)
{
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(1));
    CHECK_EQUAL(120, factorial(5));
    CHECK_EQUAL( 1, factorial(0) );
    CHECK_EQUAL(479001600, factorial(12) );
}
TEST(FactorialTestGroup, BadArgument)
{
    CHECK_THROWS( std::invalid_argument, factorial(1) );
}
-exception.cpp:20: error: Failure in TEST(FactorialTestGroup,
BadArgument)
    expected to throw std::invalid_argument
but threw nothing
```

Mocking

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include "CppUTestExt/MockSupport.h"

int factorial( int x)
{
    mock().actualCall("factorial");
    return x <= 1 ? 1 : x*factorial(x-1);
}

TEST_GROUP(Mock)
{
    void teardown()
    {
        mock().clear();
    }
};

TEST(Mock, CallOnce)
{
    mock().expectOneCall("factorial");
    CHECK_EQUAL(1, factorial(1));
    mock().checkExpectations();
}

$ g++ 1-call.cpp test.cpp -lCppUTest -lCppUTestExt
$ ./a.out
.
OK (1 tests, 1 ran, 2 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out, 0 ms)
```

Mocking

```
TEST_GROUP(Mock)
{
    void teardown()
    {
        mock().clear();
    }
};
TEST(Mock, CallOnce)
{
    mock().expectOneCall("factorial");
    CHECK_EQUAL(6, factorial(3));
    mock().checkExpectations();
}
$ ./a.out
```

```
2-call.cpp:16: error: Failure in TEST(Mock, CallOnce)
    Mock Failure: Unexpected additional (2nd) call to function:
factorial
    EXPECTED calls that WERE NOT fulfilled:
    <none>
    EXPECTED calls that WERE fulfilled:
    factorial -> no parameters (expected 1 call, called 1 time)
```

```
Errors (1 failures, 1 tests, 1 ran, 1 checks, 0 ignored, 0 filtered out,
0 ms)
```

Mocking

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include "CppUTestExt/MockSupport.h"

struct MyClass
{
    int func(int x) {
        mock().actualCall("func");
        return 42;
    }
};

TEST_GROUP(Mock)
{
    void teardown()
    {
        mock().clear();
    }
};

TEST(Mock, CallOnObject)
{
    mock().expectOneCall("func");
    MyClass m{};
    CHECK_EQUAL(42, m.func(1));
    mock().checkExpectations();
}
```

Mocking

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include "CppUTestExt/MockSupport.h"

struct MyClass
{
    int func(int x) {
        mock().actualCall("func").onObject(this);
        return 42;
    }
};

TEST_GROUP(Mock)
{
    void teardown()
    {
        mock().clear();
    }
};

TEST(Mock, CallOnObject)
{
    MyClass m{};
    mock().expectOneCall("func").onObject(&m);
    CHECK_EQUAL(42, m.func(1));
    mock().checkExpectations();
}
```

Mocking

```
#include "CppUTest/TestHarness.h"
#include "CppUTestExt/MockSupport.h"

struct MyClass
{
    int func(int x) {
        mock().actualCall("func").onObject(this).withParameter("x", x);
        return 42;
    }
};

TEST_GROUP(Mock)
{
    void teardown()
    {
        mock().clear();
    }
};

TEST(Mock, CallOnObject)
{
    MyClass m{};
    mock().expectOneCall("func").onObject(&m).withParameter("x", 1);
    CHECK_EQUAL(42, m.func(1));
    mock().checkExpectations();
}
```


CppUTest vs GoogleTest

- All CppUTest assertions are fatal, vs. EXPECT_ macros
- No user defined predicates
- No death tests
- No assertions for collections
- No type asserts
- No extra info with << operations
- Much richer mocking support in GMock