1. 机器学开篇

PI 频率派 vs. 见叶斯派

X: data.

0: parameter

 $X \sim P(X|\theta)$

频学派: 0: 科的常量 X: Yandom variable.

MLE: $\theta_{\text{MLE}} = \underset{\theta}{\text{arg max}} \log P(x|\theta)$

の模型 統計和器学A. 白 loss る他は可能

Dot斯派: 0: random variable., 0~p(0) 先验.

P(0/x) = $\frac{P(x|\theta) \cdot P(\theta)}{P(x)} \propto P(x|\theta) \cdot P(\theta)$.

pesterior. $\int_{\theta} P(x|\theta) \cdot P(\theta) d\theta$.

见叶斯→椰科模型 表积分问题(MCMC)

MAP: $\theta_{MAP} = \underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmax}} P(\theta|X) = \underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmax}} P(X|\theta) \cdot P(\theta)$.

见时斯估计: $P(\theta|X) = \frac{P(X|\theta) \cdot P(\theta)}{\int_{\Omega} P(X|\theta) \cdot P(\theta) d\theta}$

见时斯预测: X, $\widetilde{\alpha}$, $P(\widetilde{\alpha}|X) = \int_{\theta} P(\widetilde{\alpha}, \theta|X) d\theta$. $X \to \theta \to \widetilde{\alpha} = \int_{\theta} P(\widetilde{\alpha}|\theta) P(\theta|X) d\theta.$