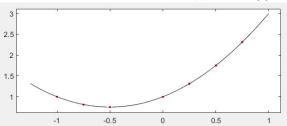
## 上机作业 2

## 1. 运行结果

第 (2) 题,求得的结果为 a=1; b=1; c=1,可以看到此时||Ax-b||=0,完美拟合。



第(3)题,求得的结果如下(左),此时,||Ax-b||=16.4919. 且分别对 x 的每个分量分别做抖动( $x_i=x_i\pm0.05$ )后||Ax'-b||-||Ax-b||结果如下(右),可以看到它的每一项均大于 0,验证了此时||Ax-b||取 min。

| <i>x</i> = | $x_0$                 | = | 0.967877497025128   |
|------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------|
|            | $x_1$                 |   | 0.673753283454118   |
|            | $x_2$                 |   | 10.5511701406544    |
|            | x,                    |   | 0.207179501947977   |
|            | <i>x</i> <sub>4</sub> |   | 13.5369594746969    |
|            | X5                    |   | 2.00185412668880    |
|            | $x_6$                 |   | -1.13659939652648   |
|            | $x_7$                 |   | -0.436799566739818  |
|            | $x_8$                 |   | -0.0504887389203044 |
|            | X <sub>o</sub>        |   | 0.966390023776895   |
|            | x <sub>10</sub>       |   | 1.83784928183862    |
|            | $x_{11}$              |   | 2.83066380499168    |

|    | 1          |
|----|------------|
| 1  | 0.0021     |
| 2  | 0.1256     |
| 3  | 0.0038     |
| 4  | 0.0996     |
| 5  | 0.0055     |
| 6  | 0.0047     |
| 7  | 0.0971     |
| 8  | 0.0239     |
| 9  | 2.8640     |
| 10 | 0.0139     |
| 11 | 0.0038     |
| 12 | 6.8214e-04 |

## 2. MATLAB 代码

```
function [Q, R] = QR(A)
function [v, b] = house(x)
                                                                                          function [x] = LS(A, b)
                                      m=size(A, 1);
  n=length(x);
                                                                                            m=size(A, 1);
                                      n=size(A, 2);
  y=max(x);
                                                                                            n=size(A, 2);
                                      d=ones(n, 1)-ones(n, 1);
                                     for j=1:n
                                                                                            [Q, R] = QR(A);
                                          if j<m
  s=x(2:n)'*x(2:n);
                                                                                            c=Q' *b;
                                              [v, b] = house(A(j:m, j));
                                                                                            c1=c(1:n);
  v=ones(n, 1);
                                              A(j:m, j:n) = (eye(m-j+1)-b*(v*v'))*A(j:m, j:n);
  v(2:n)=x(2:n);
                                                                                            x=R\c1;
                                              d(j)=b;
                                              A(j+1:m, j)=v(2:m-j+1);
  if s==0
                                                                                           - end
      b=0;
                                      end
  else
                                      Q=eye(m);
      a=sqrt(x(1)^2+s);
                                     for k=1:n
                                          vk=ones(m-k+1, 1);
      if x(1) <=0
                                          if m-k+1>1
           v(1) = x(1) - a;
                                          vk(2:m-k+1)=A(k+1:m, k);
       else
                                          hk = eye(m-k+1) - d(k) * (vk*vk');
           v(1) = -s/(x(1) + a);
                                          Hk=eye(m);
                                          Hk(k:m, k:m)=hk:
      b=2*v(1)^2/(s+v(1)^2);
                                          Q=Q*Hk;
       v=v/v(1);
                                      end
                                      R=eye(n);
                                     for i=1:n
  % H=eye(n)-b*(v*v');
                                          R(1:i,i)=A(1:i,i);
                                      end
                                      end
```