## A First Course in the Finite Element Method

## Daryl L. Logan 9781305635111 Sixth Edition

## **Errata for First and Second Printings**

Page	Correction Description	Printing
Number		Affected
79	In the first line, "rectangular plane" should be "plane quadrilateral"	1
90	In Figure 3-11, an angle theta should be added as shown:  2  2  1  2  1  2  1  3  4  4  4  4  4  4  4  5  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1	1
173	In Equation (4.1.2), remove the term " $a_3x^2$ +"	1&2
187	In the first line of Equation (4.3.15), "20,000" should be "25,000"	1
200	Delete the superscript 2 that follows "-6L" in Equation (4.4.12)	1
200	Delete the superscript 2 that follows "-6L" in Equation (4.4.13)	1
207	In Equation (4.4.31), delete the third to last column and add a minus sign before the rightmost "6L" in the bottom row	1
209	In Equation (4.5.4), add a subscript "1" following "C"	1&2
209	In Equation (4.5.5), the x in the second to last term should not be in subscript	1
209	In the first line of Equation (4.5.9), "rac" should be "rad"	1
221	In the equation 7 lines from the bottom, "-5" should be "-10"	1
229	Near the bottom of the page, "Compute Answers with P4—5" should be "Compute Answers with P4—7"	1
235	In Problem 4.38, insert "Let $E = 200$ GPa." after "of the span."	1&2
308	Replace the current version of Figure P5–16 with the version shown	1&2
	5.16–5.18 Solve the structures in Figures P5–16 through P5–18 by using substance $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ $A = 1 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}^2$	
344	In the first line of Equation (6.2.2), " $a_2$ " should be " $a_2x$ "	1
346	In Equation (6.2.15), the middle term of the top row of the matrix should be " $\alpha_j u_j$ " instead of " $\alpha_i u_j$ "	1
346	Two lines under Equation (6.2.15), " $\alpha_1$ " should be " $\alpha_i$ "	1
382	A minus sign (-) should be inserted after the equal sign in Equation (6.2.43)	1
384	In Problem 6.4, "v²" should be "v₂"	1

1	385	In Problem 6.9, "u₃" should be "u₂"	1
182   183   182   182   182   183	389	In Problem 6.15, remove "on the next page" from the second and third lines	1
182   182	484	In Figure P9–26b, change "(0, 1, 0)" near the bottom of the figure to "(0, 0, 1)	1&2
18.2   18.2	531	In Problem 10.6, the reference to "P10–5" in the first line should be to "P10–6"	1&2
182   182	617	In Equations (13.4.47a) and (13.4.47b), add "Btu/h" at the end of the equations	1&2
In Figure P14-17, swap the long and short lines where shown    18.2	655	In Figure P13-2, insert " $h$ , $T_{\infty}$ " at the right side of the first diagram	1&2
757 In Figure P15-12, insert the following above the figure: $E_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}, \text{ Gross} = 11.3 \times 10^5 \text{ ps}; E_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}, \text{ Gross} = 14.3 \times 10^5 \text{ psi}; C_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}, \text{ Gross} = 14.3 \times 10^5 \text{ psi}; C_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}, \text{ Gross} = 14.3 \times 10^5 \text{ psi}; C_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}, \text{ Gross} = 14.3 \times 10^5 \text{ psi}; C_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}; C_{Priss} = 15 \times 10^6$	656	In Problem 13.4, change "50°F" to "100°F"	1&2
In Figure P15-12, insert the following above the figure: $E_{brass} = 15 \times 10^6 \text{ ps}_1$ , $G_{brass} = 11.3 \times 10^6 \text{ ps}_1$ , $G_{brass} = 11.3 \times 10^6 \text{ ps}_1$ $G_{brass} = 14.5 \times 10^6 \text$		In Figure P14-17, swap the long and short lines where shown $\begin{array}{c c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & $	
850 Add prime symbols as shown below: $a_{21} = a_{21} - a_{11} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 2 - 2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{22} = a_{22} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 0 - 1\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a_{23} = a_{23} - a_{13} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 0 - 1\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -5$ Note that these new coefficients correspond to those of the second of Eqs. (B.3. where the right-side $a_{23}$ is of Eqs. (B.3.1.8) are those from the previous step (here f Eqs. (B.3.16)), the right side $a_{23}$ is related to the state $a_{24}$ is the new $a_{25} = a_{23} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{23} = a_{23} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{23} = a_{23} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{23} = a_{23} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{24} = a_{24} - a_{14} \frac{a_{24}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{25} = a_{23} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{25} = a_{23} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{21}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{25} = a_{23} - a_{22} \left(\frac{a_{22}}{a_{22}}\right) = 0 - (-1)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = 0$ $a_{25} = a_{23} - a_{22} \left(\frac{a_{22}}{a_{22}}\right) = 1 - (-1)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$ $a_{34} = a_{34} - a_{24} \left(\frac{a_{22}}{a_{22}}\right) = \frac{3}{2} - (-5)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = \frac{3}{2}$	757		1&2
850 Add prime symbols as shown below: $a_{21} = a_{21} - a_{11} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 2 - 2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{22} = a_{22} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a_{33} = a_{33} - a_{13} \frac{a_{23}}{a_{11}} = 0 - 1\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a_{34} = a_{24} - a_{14} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 4 - 9\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -5$ Note that these new coefficients correspond to those of the second of Eqs. (B.3. where the right-side $a_{23}$ is fight side $a_{24}$ is fight side $a_{24}$ is the new $a_{24} = -1$ for $a_{24} = -1$	737		102
850 Add prime symbols as shown below:			
$a'_{21} = a_{21} - a_{11} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 2 - 2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = 0$ $a'_{22} = a_{22} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a'_{23} = a_{23} - a_{13} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 0 - 1\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a'_{24} = a_{24} - a_{14} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 4 - 9\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -5$ Note that these new coefficients correspond to those of the second of Eqs. (B.3. where the right-side $a_{23}$ is Eqly $c_{22} = 4$ , and the left side $a_{24}$ is the new $c_{2} = -1$ .  For $k = 1$ , $i = 3$ , and $j$ indexing from 1 to 4. $a'_{31} = a_{34} - a_{11} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a'_{32} = a_{32} - a_{12} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a'_{33} = a_{33} - a_{13} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a'_{34} = a_{34} - a_{14} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 6 - 9\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{3}{2}$ (B.3)  Add double prime symbols as shown below: $a'_{32} = a_{32} - a_{22} \left(\frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}\right) = 0 - (-1)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = 0$ $a'_{33} = a_{33} - a_{23} \left(\frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}\right) = \frac{1}{2} - (-1)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$ $a'_{34} = a_{34} - a_{24} \left(\frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}\right) = \frac{3}{2} - (-5)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = \frac{3}{2}$	850		1
$a_{32} = a_{32} - a_{22} \left(\frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}\right) = 0 - (-1)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = 0$ $a_{33} = a_{33} - a_{23} \left(\frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}\right) = \frac{1}{2} - (-1)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$ $a_{34} = a_{34} - a_{24} \left(\frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}}\right) = \frac{3}{2} - (-5)\left(\frac{0}{-1}\right) = \frac{3}{2}$	054	$a_{22} = a_{22} - a_{12} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a_{23}^{\prime} = a_{23} - a_{13} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 0 - 1\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -1$ $a_{24}^{\prime} = a_{24} - a_{14} \frac{a_{21}}{a_{11}} = 4 - 9\left(\frac{2}{2}\right) = -5$ Note that these new coefficients correspond to those of the second of Eqs. (B.3. where the right-side $a_{3}$ of Eqs. (B.3.18) are those from the previous step [here Eqs. (B.3.16)], the right side $a_{24}$ is really $c_{2} = 4$ , and the left side $a_{24}$ is the new $c_{2} = 4$ for $a_{24}^{\prime} = a_{34} - a_{11} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{31}^{\prime} = a_{31} - a_{11} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{32}^{\prime} = a_{32} - a_{12} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$ $a_{33}^{\prime} = a_{33} - a_{13} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 1 - 1\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$ $a_{34}^{\prime} = a_{34} - a_{14} \frac{a_{31}}{a_{11}} = 6 - 9\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{3}{2}$ (B.3.16)]	5. fi
909 In 3.16, add prime symbols as shown below:	851	$a_{32} = a_{32} - a_{22} \left( \frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}} \right) = 0 - (-1) \left( \frac{0}{-1} \right) = 0$ $a_{33} = a_{33} - a_{23} \left( \frac{a_{32}}{a_{22}} \right) = \frac{1}{2} - (-1) \left( \frac{0}{-1} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$	1
	909	In 3.16, add prime symbols as shown below:	1

	-	1
	3.16 a. $u_1' = 0.3536 \text{ in.},  u_2' = 0.707 \text{ in.}$ b. $u_1' = 0.433 \text{ in.},  u_2' = -0.1585 \text{ in.}$	
913	In 4.7, "-1.344" should be "-0.672", "0.0072" should be "0.0036", and "0.0024"	1
313	should be "0.0012"	1
914	In 4.12, "7230" should be "2230" and the "-" before "534" should be removed	1
914	In 4.13, "-0.014" should be "-0.0159"	1
915	In 4.28, "-20.3" should be "-46.9", and "at midspan of AB" should be inserted right below "at midspan of BC"	1
915	In 4.31, "-0.495" should be "-0.0137", "at C" should be "at midspan of BC", "5625"	1
	should be "4821", "at A" should be "at B", and the last line should be removed	
917	In the final line for the solution of Problem 5.5, insert "-" before "2171 k-in."	1&2
917	In 5.6, "-0.0363" should be "-0.063"	1
917	In the fourth line of Problem 5.6's solution, "58.31 kip" should be "28.31 kip"	1&2
922	In the answer for 6.7b, change all instances of "MPa" to "GPa"	1&2
923	For part e of Problem 6.9, "-3.73 ksi" should be "-4.73 ksi"	1&2
923	In the first line of part c for Problem 6.14, "-1.63" should be "-3.256"	1&2
926	Change the answer for 9.4a to " $\sigma_r$ = 25800 psi, $\sigma_z$ = 5400 psi, $\sigma_\vartheta$ = 25800 psi, $\tau_{rz}$ = -5400 psi"	1&2
926	Change the answer for 9.4b to " $\sigma_r$ = 3514 psi, $\sigma_z$ = -85.7 psi, $\sigma_\vartheta$ = 2143 psi, $\tau_{rz}$ = -700 psi"	1&2
926	In the answer for 9.4c, change " $\tau_{rz}$ = 900 psi" to " $\tau_{rz}$ = 0"	1&2
927	Change the answer for 9.7a to " $\sigma_r$ = -75.6 MPa, $\sigma_z$ = -58.8 MPa, $\sigma_\vartheta$ = 92.4 MPa, $\tau_{rz}$ = -58.8 MPa"	1&2
927	Change the answer for 9.7b to " $\sigma_r$ = -72.8 MPa, $\sigma_z$ = -50.4 MPa, $\sigma_\vartheta$ = 39.2 MPa, $\tau_{rz}$ = -39.2 MPa"	1&2
927	Change the answer for 9.7c to " $\sigma_r$ = -2100 MPa, $\sigma_z$ = -1260 MPa, $\sigma_\vartheta$ = 1260 MPa, $\tau_{rz}$ = -1050 MPa"	1&2
927	In the answer for Problem 10.5, change the current "c." to "d." Then insert the following before the new "d.": "c. $u = 0.0024$ in."	1&2
927	In the answer for Problem 10.8, change "4.859" to "3.885". Change "2.793" to "2.916". After "(center)", insert a comma and then " $\sigma$ = 39.9 MPa at x = 0"	1&2