

# Multi-Model Based Incident Prediction and Risk Assessment in Dynamic Cybersecurity Protection for Industrial Control Systems

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# Outlines

Introduction

Architecture

Hazardous Incident Prediction

- The Bayesian Network Based Knowledge Modeling

- Incident Prediction

Dynamic Risk Assessment

- Classification of Incident Consequences

- Quantification of Incident Consequences

- Calculation of Dynamic Risk

Simulation

- Knowledge Modeling and Simulation Platform

- Simulation and Result Analysis

# Introduction

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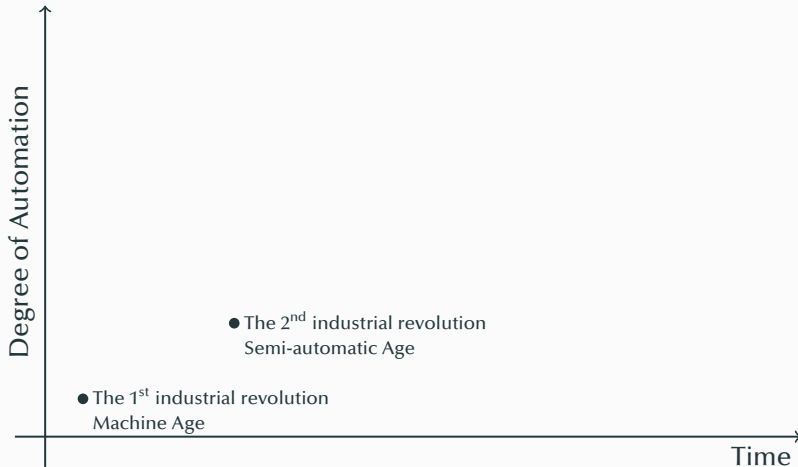
# Background

Driven by computer technology, communication technology and intellectual technology, Industrial Control Systems (ICSs) develop towards the direction of intellectualization and network.



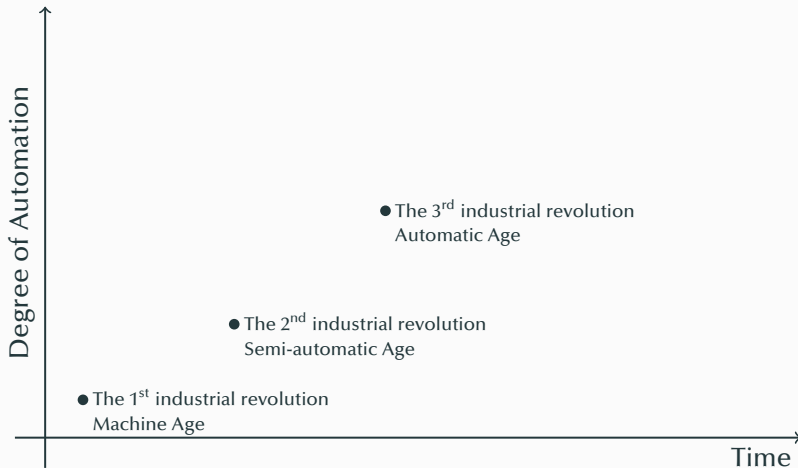
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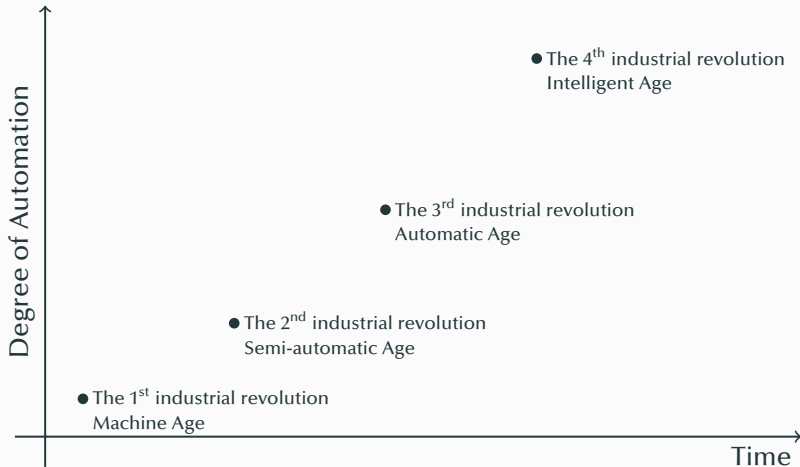
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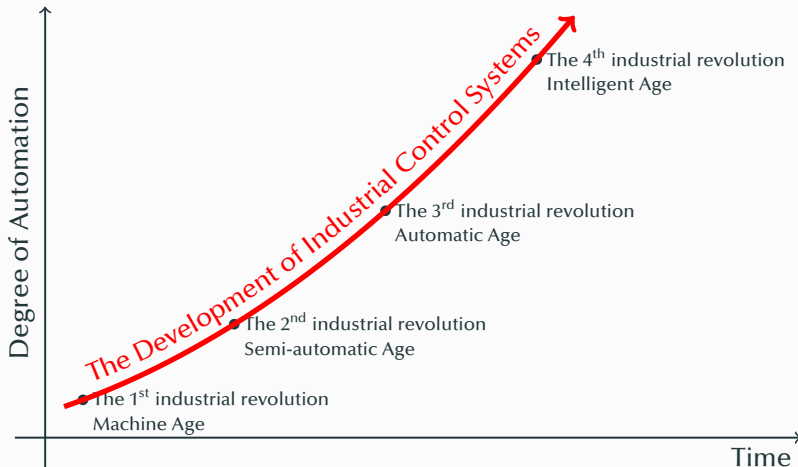
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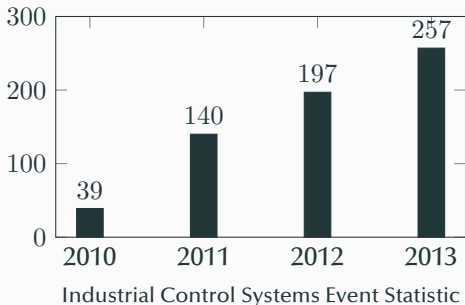
# Background

- ICSs have been widely applied in various industry of the national economy and people's livelihood, and gradually become the brain and central nervous of critical infrastructure and all kinds of industrial production.
- Once abnormal situation appears in ICSs, serious accidents may be happen, which may cause damage to property, people or a wide range of environment.



# Background

- In 2010, Stuxnet attacked Iran's nuclear power plants and ruined almost one-fifth of Iran's nuclear centrifuges.
- In 2013, Israel Haifa highway control system was attacked by hackers, which caused massive traffic congestion in the city which lead great loss and serious subsequent problems.
- In 2014, Havex malware infects many industrial control system in European and caused the leakage of large amounts of data.



# Problems

- Timeliness and availability
- Overlapping
- Unknown Attacks

# Architecture

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# Architecture of Cybersecurity Risk Assessment for ICSs

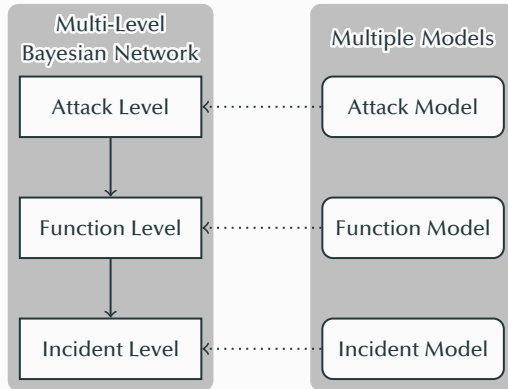
Multiple Models

Attack Model

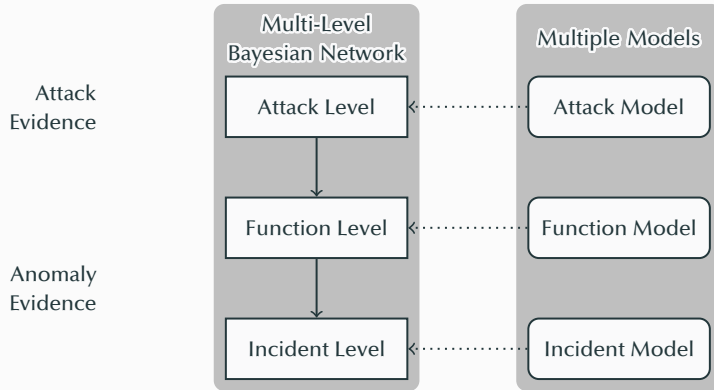
Function Model

Incident Model

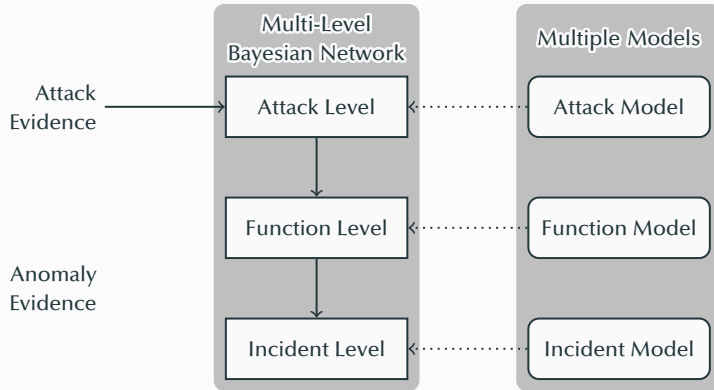
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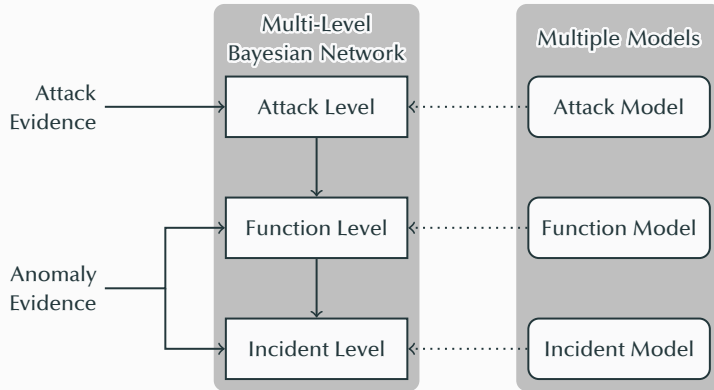


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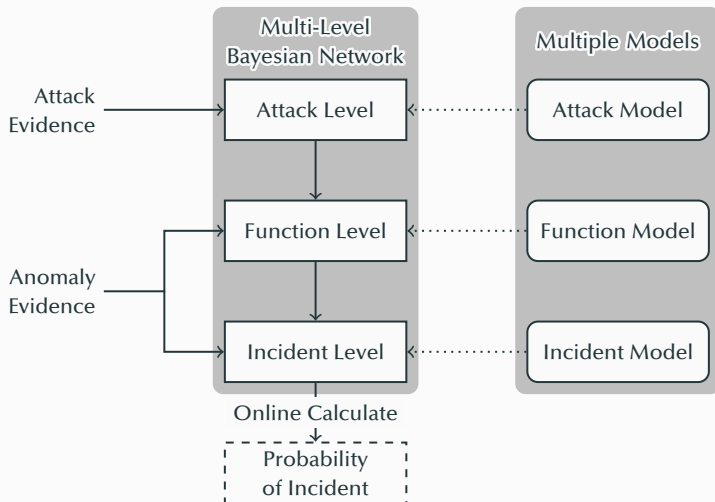




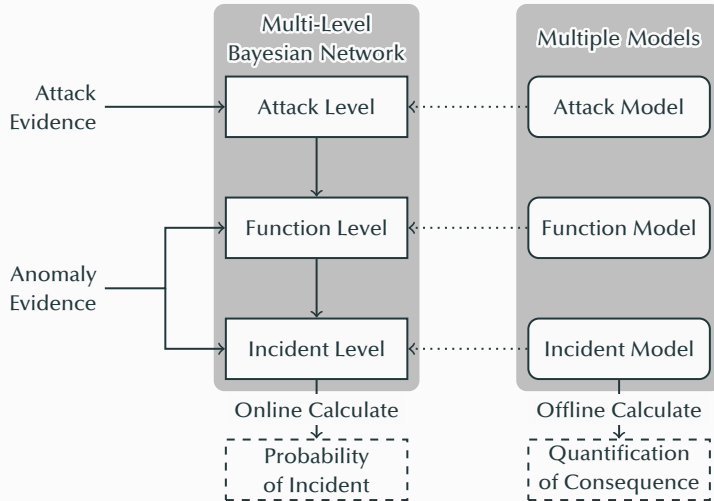
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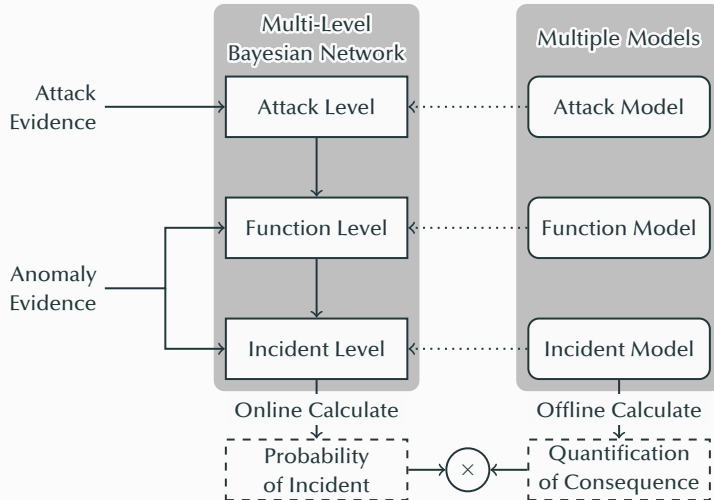
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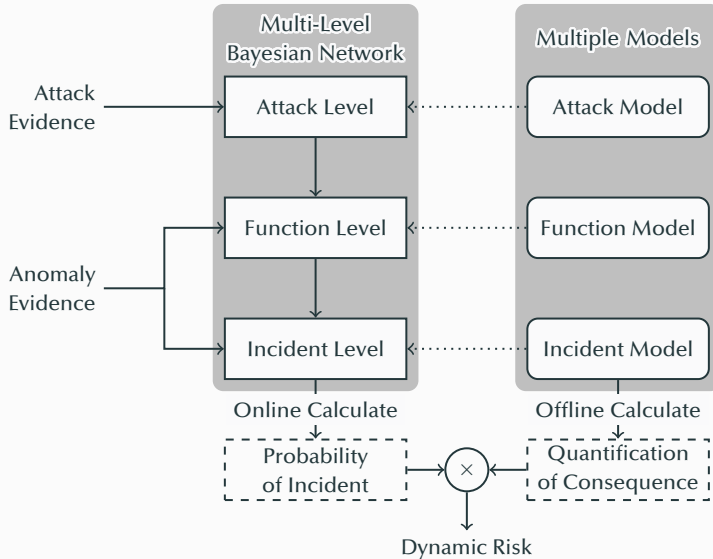
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# Architecture of Cybersecurity Risk Assessment for ICSs



# **Hazardous Incident Prediction**

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# Attack Level

# Function Level



# Incident Level

# Collection of Evidence

# Calculation of Incident Probability

# Dynamic Risk Assessment

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# Harm to Humans

# Environmental Pollution

# Property Loss

# Quantification of Harm to Humans



# Quantification of Environmental Pollution

# Quantification of Property Loss

# Calculation of Dynamic Risk

# Simulation

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# Knowledge Modeling and Simulation Platform

# Simulation and Result Analysis

**Questions?**