```
1 import components.naturalnumber.NaturalNumber;
 2 import components.naturalnumber.NaturalNumber2;
 3 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
4import components.simplereader.SimpleReader1L;
 5 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter;
6 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter1L;
 7 import components.utilities.Reporter;
8 import components.xmltree.XMLTree;
9 import components.xmltree.XMLTree1;
10
11/**
12 * Program to evaluate XMLTree expressions of {@code int}.
14 * @author David Park
15 *
16 */
17 public final class XMLTreeNNExpressionEvaluator {
18
19
20
       * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
21
22
      private XMLTreeNNExpressionEvaluator() {
23
      }
24
25
26
       * Evaluate the given expression.
27
       * @param exp
28
29
                    the {@code XMLTree} representing the expression
30
       * @return the value of the expression
31
       * @requires 
       * [exp is a subtree of a well-formed XML arithmetic expression] and
32
         [the label of the root of exp is not "expression"]
33
34
       * 
35
       * @ensures evaluate = [the value of the expression]
36
37
      private static NaturalNumber evaluate(XMLTree exp) {
38
          assert exp != null : "Violation of: exp is not null";
39
40
          // TODO - fill in body
41
42
          NaturalNumber result = new NaturalNumber2(0);
43
          NaturalNumber second = new NaturalNumber2(0);
44
45
          // Check the operation by xmlTree node
46
          if (exp.label().equals("times")) {
47
              // If the operation is multiplication, recursively evaluate with both child
48
              result = evaluate(exp.child(0));
49
              second = evaluate(exp.child(1));
50
              result.multiply(second);
51
          } else if (exp.label().equals("divide")) {
52
              // If the operation is division, recursively evaluate with both child
53
              result = evaluate(exp.child(0));
54
              second = evaluate(exp.child(1));
              // Check for division by zero, which is not allowed
55
              if (evaluate(exp.child(1)).isZero()) {
56
57
                  Reporter.fatalErrorToConsole(
```

```
58
                            "A number divided by zero is undefinded");
 59
               }
               result.divide(second);
 60
 61
           } else if (exp.label().equals("plus")) {
 62
               // If the operation is addition, recursively evaluate both child
 63
               // and then add the results together
 64
               result = evaluate(exp.child(0));
 65
                second = evaluate(exp.child(1));
 66
                result.add(second);
 67
           } else if (exp.label().equals("minus")) {
               // If the operation is subtraction, recursively evaluate both child
 68
 69
               // and then subtract the second result from the first
 70
               result = evaluate(exp.child(0));
 71
                second = evaluate(exp.child(1));
 72
               if (result.compareTo(second) < 0) {</pre>
 73
                    Reporter.fatalErrorToConsole(
                            "A natural number cannot be negative. ");
 74
 75
               }
 76
                result.subtract(second);
 77
           } else if (exp.label().equals("number")) {
 78
               result = new NaturalNumber2(exp.attributeValue("value"));
 79
           }
 80
           return result;
 81
       }
 82
       /**
 83
        * Main method.
 84
 85
 86
        * @param args
 87
                      the command line arguments
 88
        */
 89
       public static void main(String[] args) {
 90
           SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
 91
           SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
 92
 93
           out.print("Enter the name of an expression XML file: ");
 94
           String file = in.nextLine();
 95
           while (!file.equals("")) {
 96
               XMLTree exp = new XMLTree1(file);
 97
               out.println(evaluate(exp.child(0)));
 98
               out.print("Enter the name of an expression XML file: ");
99
               file = in.nextLine();
           }
100
101
102
           in.close();
103
           out.close();
104
       }
105 }
106
```