Multiwoz data analysis

source: https://www.repository.cam.ac.uk/handle/1810/280608

Description

Dataset contains the following json files: 1. data.json: the woz dialogue dataset, which contains the conversation users and wizards, as well as a set of coarse labels for each user turn. 2. restaurant_db.json: the Cambridge restaurant database file, containing restaurants in the Cambridge UK area and a set of attributes. 3. attraction_db.json: the Cambridge attraction database file, contining attractions in the Cambridge UK area and a set of attributes. 4. hotel_db.json: the Cambridge hotel database file, containing hotels in the Cambridge UK area and a set of attributes. 5. train_db.json: the Cambridge train (with artificial connections) database file, containing trains in the Cambridge UK area and a set of attributes. 6. hospital_db.json: the Cambridge hospital database file, contatining information about departments. 7. police_db.json: the Cambridge police station information. 8. taxi_db.json: slot-value list for taxi domain. 9. valListFile.json: list of dialogues for validation. 10. testListFile.json: list of dialogues for testing. 11. system_acts.json: system acts annotations 12. ontology.json: Data-based ontology.

Format

The Multi-Domain Wizard-of-Oz dataset (MultiWOZ), a collection of human-human written conversations spanning over multiple domains and topics. The dataset was collected based on the Wizard of Oz experiment on Amazon MTurk. Each dialogue contains a goal label and several exchanges between a visitor and the system. Each system turn has labels from the set of slot-value pairs representing a coarse representation of dialogue state for both user and system. There are in total 10438 dialogues.

Database

Contain 110 restaurants, 79 attractions, 33 hotels, 2828 trains, 66 hospitals, 1 police and generator of taxi.

Restaurant

110 restaurants, example:

```
{
1
       "address": "Finders Corner Newmarket Road",
       "area": "east",
3
4
       "food": "international",
       "id": "30650",
5
       "introduction": "",
6
       "location": [
7
            52.21768.
8
9
            0.224907
```

There are 9 attributes that all restaurants have: 'address', 'area', 'food', 'id', 'location', 'name', 'postcode', 'pricerange', 'type'. 3 attributes may be missing: 'introduction', 'phone', 'signature'.

Attraction

79 attractions, example:

```
{
 1
 2
        "address": "pool way, whitehill road, off newmarket road",
 3
        "area": "east",
        "entrance fee": "?",
 4
        "id": "1",
 5
 6
        "location": [
 7
            52.208789,
 8
            0.154883
 9
        ],
        "name": "abbey pool and astroturf pitch",
10
        "openhours": "?",
11
        "phone": "01223902088",
12
        "postcode": "cb58nt",
13
        "pricerange": "?",
14
        "type": "swimmingpool"
15
16
    }
```

Hotel

33 hotels, example:

```
{
 1
 2
        "address": "124 tenison road",
        "area": "east",
 3
 4
        "internet": "yes",
 5
        "parking": "no",
        "id": "0",
 6
 7
        "location": [
 8
             52.1963733,
9
            0.1987426
10
        ],
        "name": "a and b guest house",
11
        "phone": "01223315702",
12
```

```
13
        "postcode": "cb12dp",
14
        "price": {
            "double": "70",
15
            "family": "90",
16
            "single": "50"
17
18
        },
        "pricerange": "moderate",
19
        "stars": "4",
20
        "takesbookings": "yes",
21
        "type": "guesthouse"
22
23 }
```

Train

2828 train (with artificial connections), example:

```
{
 1
 2
        "arriveBy": "05:51",
        "day": "monday",
 3
4
        "departure": "cambridge",
 5
        "destination": "london kings cross",
        "duration": "51 minutes",
 6
 7
        "leaveAt": "05:00",
        "price": "23.60 pounds",
8
9
        "trainID": "TR7075"
10
    }
```

Hospital

66 hospitals, example:

```
1 {
2    "department": "neurosciences critical care unit",
3    "id": 0,
4    "phone": "01223216297"
5 }
```

Police

1 police:

```
1 {
2     "name": "Parkside Police Station",
3     "address": "Parkside, Cambridge",
4     "id": 0,
5     "phone": "01223358966"
6 }
```

Taxi

slot-value list for taxi domain.

```
1  [
2   "taxi_colors" : ["black","white","red","yellow","blue",'grey'],
3   "taxi_types":
   ["toyota","skoda","bmw",'honda','ford','audi','lexus','volvo','volkswagen'
   ,'tesla']
4   "taxi_phone": ["^[0-9]{10}$"]
5  ]
```

Ontology

35 slots: (not reliable, lack some slots appeared in dialog_acts.json, maybe only have the slots that used in goal generation)

```
'hotel-price range',
1
2
   'hotel-type',
   'hotel-parking',
   'hotel-book stay',
   'hotel-book day',
   'hotel-book people',
7
   'hotel-area',
   'hotel-stars',
8
9
   'hotel-internet',
   'hotel-name',
10
   _____
11
12
   'train-destination',
   'train-day',
13
14
   'train-departure',
15
   'train-arrive by',
16
   'train-book people',
   'train-leave at',
17
18
   _____
19
   'restaurant-food',
   'restaurant-price range',
20
21
   'restaurant-area',
22
   'restaurant-name',
23
   'restaurant-book time',
24
   'restaurant-book day',
25
   'restaurant-book people',
26
   _____
27
   'attraction-area',
28
   'attraction-name',
29
   'attraction-type',
   _____
30
31
   'taxi-leave at',
```

```
32
   'taxi-destination',
33
   'taxi-departure',
34
   'taxi-arrive by',
35
   _____
   'hospital-department',
36
37
   _____
38
   'bus-departure',
39
   'bus-destination',
40
   'bus-leaveAt',
41
   'bus-day'
```

Dialog Act

6+1 domains: Booking, Restaurant, Hotel, Attraction, Taxi, Train and general.

Bus, Hospital, Police don't have dialog act.

```
Counter({'Attraction-Inform': 6976,
 2
              'Attraction-NoOffer': 490,
 3
              'Attraction-Recommend': 1451,
              'Attraction-Request': 1641,
 4
 5
              'Attraction-Select': 438,
              'Booking-Book': 5256,
 6
              'Booking-Inform': 5703,
 7
              'Booking-NoBook': 1313,
 8
 9
              'Booking-Request': 2708,
10
              'Hotel-Inform': 8224,
11
              'Hotel-NoOffer': 914,
12
              'Hotel-Recommend': 1501,
13
              'Hotel-Request': 3215,
              'Hotel-Select': 1005,
14
15
              'No Annotation': 1933,
16
              'Restaurant-Inform': 8071,
              'Restaurant-NoOffer': 1453,
17
18
              'Restaurant-Recommend': 1495,
19
              'Restaurant-Request': 3083,
20
              'Restaurant-Select': 918,
21
              'Taxi-Inform': 2087,
22
              'Taxi-Request': 1613,
              'Train-Inform': 7204,
23
              'Train-NoOffer': 117,
24
25
              'Train-OfferBook': 3032,
              'Train-OfferBooked': 2309,
26
              'Train-Request': 5522,
27
28
              'Train-Select': 389,
29
              'general-bye': 9107,
30
              'general-greet': 2021,
              'general-reqmore': 13773,
31
32
              'general-welcome': 4786})
```

ATTENTION: It only contains dialog act and slot from system (or wizard) side. Slot from user such as "Attraction-Request-Post" are not listed! We must design by ourselves.

Update: see dialog_act_slot.txt or Multiwoz_analysis.ipynb for dialog act with slot.

User Goal

Example:

```
1
    "goal": {
 2
    "taxi": {
 3
        "info": {
             "arriveBy": "13:15"
 4
 5
        },
 6
        "reqt": [
 7
            "car type",
 8
            "phone"
 9
        "fail_info": {}
10
11
    },
    "police": {},
12
    "hospital": {},
13
    "hotel": {},
14
    "topic": {
15
16
        "taxi": false,
        "police": false,
17
        "restaurant": false,
18
19
        "hospital": false,
20
        "hotel": false,
        "general": false,
21
22
        "attraction": false,
23
        "train": false,
24
        "booking": false
25
    },
    "attraction": {
26
27
        "info": {
            "name": "the place"
28
29
        },
30
        "reqt": [
            "postcode"
31
32
        ],
33
        "fail_info": {}
34
    },
35
    "train": {},
36
    "message": [
        "You are looking for information in Cambridge",
37
38
        "You are looking for a **particular attraction**. Its name is called
    **the place**",
39
        "Make sure you get **postcode**",
```

```
"You are also looking for a **place to dine**. The restaurant should
40
    be in the **centre** and should serve **modern european** food",
41
        "The restaurant should be in the **moderate** price range",
42
        "Once you find the **restaurant** you want to book a table for **4
    people** at **13:15** on **saturday**",
        "Make sure you get the **reference number**",
43
44
        "You also want to book a **taxi** to commute between the two places",
        "You want to make sure it arrives the restaurant **by the booked
45
    time**",
        "Make sure you get **contact number** and **car type**"
46
47
    ],
48
    "restaurant": {
        "info": {
49
50
            "food": "modern european",
            "pricerange": "moderate",
51
            "area": "centre"
52
53
        },
        "fail_info": {},
54
55
        "book": {
            "people": "4",
56
            "day": "saturday",
57
58
            "invalid": false,
            "time": "13:15"
59
60
        },
        "fail_book": {}
61
62
   }
63 },
```

Not all slots for a domain have value, when system ask, user can just reply "don't care".

All attributes occured in goal:

```
1
   attraction
   {'info': {'area', 'name', 'type'}, 'reqt': {'entrance fee', 'address',
   'phone', 'area', 'postcode', 'type'}, 'fail_info': {'area', 'name',
   'type'}}
3
4
   hospital
   {'info': {'department'}, 'reqt': {'address', 'phone', 'postcode'},
   'fail_info': set()}
6
7
   hotel
  {'info': {'name', 'parking', 'internet', 'area', 'stars', 'pricerange',
   'type'}, 'fail_info': {'name', 'parking', 'internet', 'area', 'stars',
   'pricerange', 'type'}, 'book': {'day', 'pre_invalid', 'people', 'stay',
   'invalid'}, 'fail_book': {'day', 'stay'}, 'reqt': {'phone', 'parking',
   'internet', 'address', 'area', 'stars', 'postcode', 'pricerange',
   'type'}}
9
```

```
police
10
    {'info': set(), 'reqt': {'address', 'phone', 'postcode'}, 'fail_info':
11
    set()}
12
13
    restaurant
    {'info': {'food', 'area', 'name', 'pricerange'}, 'reqt': {'phone',
14
    'address', 'food', 'area', 'postcode', 'pricerange'}, 'fail_info':
    {'area', 'food', 'name', 'pricerange'}, 'book': {'day', 'pre_invalid',
    'people', 'time', 'invalid'}, 'fail_book': {'day', 'time'}}
15
16
   taxi
17
    {'info': {'departure', 'leaveAt', 'destination', 'arriveBy'}, 'reqt':
    {'phone', 'car type'}, 'fail_info': set()}
18
19
    train
   {'info': {'departure', 'day', 'leaveAt', 'destination', 'arriveBy'},
20
    'reqt': {'leaveAt', 'price', 'arriveBy', 'trainID', 'duration'},
    'fail_info': set(), 'book': {'people', 'invalid'}, 'fail_book': set()}
```

Dialog state

The information provided by user (given in user goal) defines in 'semi' dict for each domain. The information that user need is not showed in dialog state.

Full state example:

```
"text": "Enjoy your stay at the hamilton lodge. Have a great day.",
1
 2
    "metadata": {
 3
        "taxi": {
            "book": {
 4
 5
                 "booked": [
 6
                     {
 7
                         "phone": "07218068540",
                         "type": "blue honda"
 8
9
                     }
                ]
10
11
            },
            "semi": {
12
                 "leaveAt": "17:15",
13
                 "destination": "pizza hut fen ditton",
14
15
                 "departure": "saint john's college",
                "arriveBy": "not mentioned"
16
17
18
        },
19
        "police": {
            "book": {
20
                "booked": []
21
22
            },
             "semi": {}
23
```

```
24
        },
25
        "restaurant": {
            "book": {
26
                 "booked": [
27
28
                     {
                         "name": "pizza hut city centre",
29
                         "reference": "F3K2PQZZ"
30
31
                     }
32
                 ],
                 "time": "19:45",
33
                 "day": "thursday",
34
                 "people": "2"
35
36
            },
            "semi": {
37
38
                 "food": "not mentioned",
                 "pricerange": "not mentioned",
39
                 "name": "pizza hut city centre",
40
                 "area": "not mentioned"
41
42
            }
43
        },
        "hospital": {
44
45
            "book": {
                 "booked": [
46
47
                     {
                         "department": "infusion services",
48
                         "reference": "L2127Y9Q",
49
                         "time": "14:00, next Thursday"
50
51
                     }
52
                ]
53
            },
54
            "semi": {
                 "department": "infusion services"
55
56
57
        },
        "hotel": {
58
59
            "book": {
                 "booked": [
60
61
                     {
                         "name": "hamilton lodge",
62
                         "reference": "TGSVA90C"
63
                     }
64
65
                 ],
                 "people": "1",
66
                 "day": "sunday",
67
                 "stay": "5"
68
69
            },
             "semi": {
70
71
                 "name": "not mentioned",
                 "area": "not mentioned",
72
```

```
"parking": "yes",
 73
 74
                  "pricerange": "moderate",
                  "stars": "3",
 75
                  "internet": "not mentioned",
 76
                  "type": "guesthouse"
 77
             }
 78
 79
         },
         "attraction": {
 80
              "book": {
 81
                  "booked": []
 82
 83
              },
              "semi": {
 84
                  "type": "museum",
 85
                  "name": "not mentioned",
 86
                  "area": "east"
 87
 88
 89
         },
         "train": {
 90
              "book": {
 91
                  "booked": [
 92
 93
                      {
 94
                          "trainID": "TR1567",
                          "reference": "UIFV8FAS"
 95
                      }
 96
 97
                  ],
                  "people": "1"
 98
 99
              },
              "semi": {
100
101
                  "leaveAt": "not mentioned",
                  "destination": "bishops stortford",
102
103
                  "day": "friday",
104
                  "arriveBy": "19:45",
105
                  "departure": "cambridge"
106
             }
107
         }
108 }
```

Automaic Annotation for User Dialog Act

Compare with dialog acts for system:

	System (come from data)	User (defined according to user goal and dialog state table)
Attraction-Inform	Area Type Choice Post Name Phone Addr Fee Open Price none	Area Type Name none
	Name Ref Type Choice Addr Post	Name Type Area Internet

Hotel-Inform	Area Internet Parking Stars Phone Price none	Parking Stars Price Day People Stay none
Restaurant-Inform	Post Food Name Price Addr Phone Area Choice Ref none	Food Name Price Area Time Day People none
Taxi-Inform	Phone Car Depart Arrive Dest Leave none	Depart Dest Leave Arrive none
Train-Inform	Arrive ld Leave Time Dest Ticket Depart Day Choice Ref People none	Depart Dest Leave Arrive Day People none
Hospital-Inform	lack annotation	Department none
Police-Inform	lack annotation	none
Booking-Inform	Time Stay Name Day People Ref none	don't need
Attraction-Request	Area Type Price Name	Area Type Post Phone Addr Fee
Hotel-Request	Area Price Stars Type Parking Internet Name	Ref Type Addr Post Area Internet Parking Stars Phone Price Ref
Restaurant-Request	Area Name Price Food	Post Food Price Addr Phone Area Ref
Taxi-Request	Depart Arrive Dest Leave	Car Phone
Train-Request	Leave Day Depart Dest Arrive People	ld Arrive Leave Time Dest Ticket Depart Ref
Hospital-Request	lack annotation	Post Addr Phone Ref
Police-Request	lack annotation	Post Addr Phone
Booking-Request	Time Day People Stay	don't need
Train- Offer[Book Booked]		don't need
Booking-[No]Book		don't need
*-NoOffer		don't need
*-Recommend		don't need
*-Select		don't need
general-*		by keywords?

User dialog acts include:

- **Inform**: annotated by dialog state update.
- **Request**: implied by system inform, not accurate.
- **General**: keywords detection.

For clarity, some details are not showed below, please refer to the code and comments.

Inform

When dialog state changes, the information must come from user by **Inform**. That means when user informs something (from user goal) that in the dialog state table, we can always annotate it. However, there are some problems:

- Can't annotate Request, General dialog act.
- There are few wrong annotations caused by wrong dialog state update.

Information comes from dialog state, user goal, utterance, system dialog act.

- 1. Difference of dialog state.
 - 1. Value is mentioned by user.
 - 2. Slot is mentioned by user.
 - 3. Coreference ("Can I please get **their** phone number and postcode? ").
 - 4. Answer system request ("Would you prefer British, Indian, or Chinese food, or a gastropub?"-"I don't have a preference.").
 - 5. Value for that slot in the goal is mentioned by user, which indicate wrong state update.
- 2. state don't change but value is in the goal.
 - 1. Binary value ("yes" or "no"), if '?' not in user utterance (not for confirmation "Does it have free wifi?").
 - 2. Digital value (for people, stars...), if value and slot are mentioned in user utterance and domain is mentioned in user utterance or lastest system utterance.
 - 3. String value, if value are mentioned in user utterance and domain is mentioned in user utterance or lastest system utterance.

Request

The value that user request will not be in the dialog state table. We may use user goal, user utterance, system response and its dialog act. Usually, user request includes but not limited to user goal.

- 1. Slot for request that in user goal and appear in user utterance. For the slot that multiple domain have (area, address...), reserve the one that informed or recommended by system in next utterance.
- 2. Slot "Ref" if " ref" appear in user utterance

General

First, if any domain mentioned in user utterance, the dialog act should be <code>DOMAIN-Inform:</code> [["none", "none"]]. Then, if there is no other dialog act mentioned above, consider the following:

- Bye: 'bye' in user utterance. Many of them have "thank". Example: "Thanks so much for your help. Bye."
- Thank: 'bye' not in user utterance but 'thank' in user utterance. Example: "Thank you. I also need a taxi two commute between the hotel and restaurant." (This should be Inform)
- Greet: 'hello', 'hi' in user utterance. Example: "Hello, I'd like to get some info one a hotel please."

Result

7091/71487 (10%) user utterances don't have annotation.

```
1 User Dialog Act:
 2
   Attraction-Inform
 3
        2084
              Area
4
        1447
              Name
 5
        2477 Type
        269
6
              none
7
   Attraction-Request
8
        1236 Addr
        379
              Area
9
        1109 Fee
10
11
        1314 Phone
12
        1401 Post
13
        258
               Туре
14
   Hospital-Inform
15
        95
               Department
16
        231
               none
17
   Hospital-Request
18
               Addr
        101
19
        123
               Phone
20
        150
               Post
21 Hotel-Inform
22
        2241
              Area
        2513 Day
23
24
        1808 Internet
25
        1996 Name
        1894 Parking
26
27
        2373
             People
28
        2375 Price
29
        2335 Stars
30
        3161
               Stay
31
        2731
               Туре
32
        642
               none
33
   Hotel-Request
```

```
34
                  Addr
          518
35
          190
                  Area
36
          235
                  Internet
37
          228
                  Parking
38
          478
                  Phone
39
          511
                  Post
                  Price
40
          243
41
          453
                  Ref
42
          61
                  Stars
43
          141
                  Туре
44
    Police-Inform
45
          161
                  none
46
    Police-Request
47
          101
                  Addr
48
          53
                  Phone
49
          95
                  Post
50
    Restaurant-Inform
51
          3225
                  Area
52
          2582
                  Day
53
          4661
                  Food
54
          1790
                  Name
55
          2489
                  People
                  Price
56
          3434
57
          3007
                  Time
58
          855
                  none
59
    Restaurant-Request
60
          1178
                  Addr
61
          153
                  Area
62
          138
                  Food
63
          1156
                  Phone
64
          832
                  Post
65
                  Price
          186
          515
                  Ref
66
67
    Taxi-Inform
68
          638
                  Arrive
69
          887
                  Depart
70
          831
                  Dest
71
          940
                  Leave
72
          889
                  none
73
    Taxi-Request
74
          378
                  Car
75
          50
                  Phone
76
    Train-Inform
77
          2150
                  Arrive
          3963
78
                  Day
79
          3846
                  Depart
80
          4041
                  Dest
81
          1907
                  Leave
                  People
82
          2115
```

```
83
    558 none
 84
    Train-Request
85
         296
              Arrive
86
         762
              Duration
87
         293
                Leave
88
         944
                Price
89
         607
                Ref
90
        465
               TrainID
91
    general-bye
92
        2714 none
93
    general-greet
94
        45 none
95
    general-thank
         9026 none
96
97
98
    System Dialog Act:
99
    Attraction-Inform
100
         2664
              Addr
101
         2365
             Area
102
         2241 Choice
103
         1922
                Fee
104
         3072
                Name
105
         13
                Open
106
        1741 Phone
        1579 Post
107
108
         48
                Price
109
         2589
               Туре
110
         28
              none
    Attraction-NoOffer
111
         1 Addr
112
         324 Area
113
114
         1 Choice
115
         1 Fee
116
         5 Name
117
         325 Type
118
         109
               none
119
    Attraction-Recommend
120
         530
              Addr
121
         338
              Area
122
         13
              Choice
123
         396
              Fee
124
         1461
                Name
125
         3 Open
         153
126
              Phone
127
         165
              Post
128
         9 Price
         217 Type
129
130
         6 none
131
    Attraction-Request
```

```
132
           797
                   Area
133
           110
                   Name
134
           86
                   Price
135
           823
                   Туре
136
     Attraction-Select
137
           1
              Addr
138
           66
                   Area
139
           7
               Choice
140
           47
                   Fee
141
           57
                   Name
142
           1
               Phone
               Price
143
           4
144
           286
                   Туре
145
           243
                   none
146
     Booking-Book
147
           898
                   Day
148
           1263
                   Name
149
           788
                   People
                   Ref
150
           4910
151
           480
                   Stay
152
           593
                   Time
153
           107
                   none
154
     Booking-Inform
155
           89
                   Day
156
          277
                   Name
157
           71
                   People
158
           18
                   Ref
159
           31
                   Stay
160
           31
                   Time
161
           5315
                   none
162
     Booking-NoBook
163
           82
                   Day
164
           72
                   Name
165
           28
                   People
166
           14
                   Ref
167
           41
                   Stay
168
           78
                   Time
169
           1086
                   none
170
     Booking-Request
171
           1633
                   Day
172
           993
                   People
173
           889
                   Stay
174
           916
                   Time
175
     Hotel-Inform
176
           1158
                   Addr
177
           2398
                   Area
178
           3855
                   Choice
179
           1446
                   Internet
180
           3677
                   Name
```

```
181
                  Parking
          1373
182
          704
                  Phone
183
          648
                  Post
184
          2282
                  Price
185
          50
                  Ref
186
          1784
                  Stars
187
          2943
                  Туре
188
          44
                  none
189
     Hotel-NoOffer
190
          225
                  Area
191
          4 Choice
192
          29
                  Internet
193
          10
                  Name
194
          33
                  Parking
195
          199
                  Price
196
          203
                  Stars
197
          474
                  Туре
198
                  none
          322
199
     Hotel-Recommend
200
          138
                  Addr
201
          397
                  Area
202
          13
                  Choice
203
          183
                  Internet
204
          1506
                  Name
205
          170
                  Parking
206
          36
                  Phone
207
          39
                  Post
208
          319
                  Price
209
          290
                  Stars
210
          190
                  Туре
211
          15
                  none
212
     Hotel-Request
213
          1946
                  Area
214
          191
                  Internet
215
          84
                  Name
216
          251
                  Parking
217
          1243
                  Price
218
          375
                  Stars
219
          252
                  Туре
220
     Hotel-Select
221
          3 Addr
          166
222
                  Area
223
          37
                  Choice
224
          12
                  Internet
225
          115
                  Name
226
          13
                  Parking
227
          1
              Phone
228
          194
                  Price
229
          77
                  Stars
```

```
230
          388
                   Туре
231
          513
                   none
232
     Restaurant-Inform
233
          1908
                   Addr
234
          2864
                   Area
235
          3294
                   Choice
                   Food
236
          3313
237
          4372
                   Name
238
          1412
                   Phone
239
          1028
                   Post
240
          2424
                   Price
241
          67
                   Ref
242
          44
                   none
243
     Restaurant-NoOffer
244
          366
                   Area
245
          5 Choice
246
          644
                   Food
247
          5
              Name
248
          183
                   Price
249
          745
                   none
250
     Restaurant-Recommend
251
          251
                   Addr
252
          346
                   Area
253
          18
                   Choice
254
                   Food
          373
          1505
                   Name
255
256
          69
                   Phone
257
          62
                   Post
258
          289
                   Price
259
          13
                   none
260
     Restaurant-Request
261
          1018
                   Area
262
          1717
                   Food
263
          56
                   Name
264
          834
                   Price
265
     Restaurant-Select
          5 Addr
266
267
          158
                   Area
268
          23
                   Choice
269
                   Food
          439
270
          165
                   Name
                   Price
271
          190
272
          481
                   none
273
     Taxi-Inform
274
          115
                   Arrive
275
          1879
                   Car
276
          240
                   Depart
277
          196
                   Dest
          190
278
                   Leave
```

```
279
          1860
                  Phone
280
          51
                  none
281
     Taxi-Request
282
          415
                  Arrive
283
          691
                  Depart
284
          546
                  Dest
285
          721
                  Leave
286
     Train-Inform
287
          2954
                  Arrive
288
          2058
                  Choice
289
          952
                  Day
290
          1395
                  Depart
291
          1635
                  Dest
292
          3102
                  Ιd
293
          3809
                  Leave
294
          14
                  People
295
          107
                  Ref
296
                  Ticket
          1177
                  Time
297
          941
298
          28
                  none
     Train-NoOffer
299
300
          9 Arrive
301
          3
              Choice
302
          20
                  Day
303
          21
                  Depart
304
          19
                  Dest
305
          3 Id
306
          33
                  Leave
307
          43
                  none
308
     Train-OfferBook
309
          118
                  Arrive
310
          10
                  Choice
311
          31
                  Day
          40
312
                  Depart
313
          53
                  Dest
314
          180
                  Ιd
315
          158
                  Leave
316
          35
                  People
317
          4 Ref
          22
                  Ticket
318
          8 Time
319
320
          2725
                  none
     Train-OfferBooked
321
322
          146
                  Arrive
323
          4 Choice
324
          94
                  Day
325
          120
                  Depart
326
          114
                  Dest
327
          474
                  Id
```

```
328
          249
                 Leave
329
          421
                 People
330
          2124
                 Ref
331
          1368
                 Ticket
332
          15
                 Time
333
          40
                 none
334
    Train-Request
335
          971
                 Arrive
336
          1570
                 Day
337
         1572
                 Depart
338
          1421
                 Dest
339
          1901
                 Leave
340
          591
                 People
341
    Train-Select
342
          40
                 Arrive
          6 Choice
343
344
          24
                 Day
345
          19
                 Depart
346
          17
                 Dest
          30
347
                 Ιd
348
          91
                 Leave
349
          4 People
350
         1
             Ticket
351
          279
                 none
352
    general-bye
353
          9105
                 none
354
    general-greet
355
         2021
                none
356
    general-reqmore
357
          13769
                 none
358 general-welcome
359
         4785
                 none
```

Span info

For slots of Inform dialog act that have non-binary value, use rule to annotate the value occurrence. 145665 of 149890 (97%) such slots have been annotated.

- Exactly match: 142535
- Digit alias ("one" for 1): 1428
- Coreference-"same" ("same area"): 1002
- Don't care ("doesn't matter"): 285
- Time ("after 2:30"): 358
- Alias "center" for "centre": 57

The slots without span annotation (4225):

- Coreference-"name" ("Can I have **the** phone number"): 2525
- Wrong dialog act annotation
- Alias