



INFORMATIC INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

4COSC006C Software Development I

Module Code & Module Name : 4COSC006C.2 Software Development I.

Module Leader : Mr. Guhanathan Poravi.

Issue Date : 6th April 2024

Student Details:

Student Name	IIT ID	UOW ID
S.R Walakuluarachchi	20230436	2083527

TABLE OF CONTENT

TAB	BLE OF CONTENT	ii
LIST	Γ OF FIGURES	iii
	KNOWLEDGMENT	
01.	PROBLEM STATEMENT	1
02.	PSEUDOCODE OF THE MAIN PROGRAM	2
03.	PYTHON CODE OF THE MAIN PROGRAM	6
04.	TEST CASES OF THE MAIN PROGRAM	10
05.	PSEUDOCODE OF THE GUI PROGRAM	20
06.	PYTHON CODE OF THE GUI PROGRAM	22
07.	TEST CASES OF THE GUI PROGRAM	25

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Test No 1	12
Figure 2: Test No 2.0	13
Figure 3:Test No 2.1	13
Figure 4: Test No 3.1	14
Figure 5: Test No 4.0	15
Figure 6: Test No 4.1	15
Figure 7: Test No 5.0	16
Figure 8: Test No 6.0	17
Figure 9: Test No 8.0	18
Figure 10: Test No 9.0	19
Figure 11: Test No 10.0	27
Figure 12: Test No 11.0	27
Figure 13: Test No 11.1	28
Figure 14: Test No 12.0	28
Figure 15: Test No 13.0	29
Figure 16: Test No 13.1	29
Figure 17: Test No 13.2	30

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Mr. Poor Avi Guganathan, and our tutorial lecturer Mr. Lakshan Costa for their exceptional teaching during the programming module. Their dedication, clarity, and passion for the subject made the learning experience enjoyable and insightful.

Lectures guidance played a pivotal role in shaping my understanding of programming concepts and improving my coding skills. I appreciate their commitment to fostering a positive and conducive learning environment.

Thank you, Mr. Pooravi Guganathan, and Mr. Lakshan Costa for being an inspiring and supportive instructor throughout this module.

I would also like to thank my friends who helped me to complete this assignment.

01.PROBLEM STATEMENT

The advanced version of the Personal Finance Tracker will be developed with a graphical user interface (GUI) using Tkinter and object-oriented programming (OOP) concepts. Tkinter will facilitate the creation of the GUI, with components organized into classes to adhere to OOP principles. The application will read financial transactions from a JSON file and display them in the GUI, possibly represented as rows in a table or a list. Users will have access to a search function allowing them to query specific transactions based on criteria like date, amount, or category. Additionally, the application will feature a sorting capability enabling users to organize transactions by attributes such as date, amount, or category. This version aims to provide a more intuitive and efficient way for users to manage and analyze their financial data.

02.PSEUDOCODE OF THE MAIN PROGRAM

BEGIN # Import necessary libraries import json from datetime import datetime import Coursework 03 SD1 20230436 # Import GUI module # Global dictionary for storing transactions $transactions = \{\}$ # Function for loading transactions from file function load transactions(): try: Open 'transactions.json' file for reading Load transactions from file into global 'transactions' dictionary using json.load() except FileNotFoundError: Set 'transactions' to an empty dictionary # Function for saving transactions to file function save transactions(): Open 'transactions.json' file for writing Write transactions dictionary to file in JSON format using json.dump() # Function for reading bulk transactions from file function read bulk transactions(file name): try: Open 'file name' for reading

For each line in the file:

Parse line into category, amount, date

Add transaction to global 'transactions' dictionary

Print "Bulk transactions added successfully."

Call save_transactions() to save transactions to file

except FileNotFoundError:

Print "File 'file_name' not found."

Function for adding a single transaction

function add_transactions():

Repeat until user finishes adding transactions:

Input transaction category

Input transaction amount

Input transaction date

Add transaction to global 'transactions' dictionary

Ask user if they want to add more transactions

Print "Transaction added successfully!"

Call save_transactions() to save transactions to file

Function for viewing all transactions

function view transactions():

If 'transactions' dictionary is empty:

Print "No transactions found."

Else:

For each category and its transactions in 'transactions':

Print category

For each transaction in transactions:

Print amount and date

```
# Function for updating a transaction
function update transactions():
  Call view_transactions() to display all transactions
  If 'transactions' dictionary is empty:
     Return
  Input transaction category to update
  If category exists in 'transactions' dictionary:
     Display transactions for that category
     Input field to update (amount or date)
     Input index of transaction to update
     Input new value for the chosen field
     Update transaction
     Print "Field updated successfully!"
  Else:
     Print "No transactions found for this category."
# Function for deleting a transaction
function delete transactions():
  Call view transactions() to display all transactions
  If 'transactions' dictionary is empty:
     Return
  Input transaction category to delete from
  If category exists in 'transactions' dictionary:
     Display transactions for that category
     Input index of transaction to delete
     Delete transaction
```

Print "Transaction deleted successfully!"

```
Else:
    Print "No transactions found for this category."
# Function for displaying a summary
function display summary():
  Call view_transactions() to display all transactions
  Initialize max amount to 0
  For each transaction in 'transactions':
     If transaction amount is greater than max amount:
       Update max amount to transaction amount
  Print "The total of the expenses are: ", max_amount
# Main menu function
function main menu():
  Call load transactions() to load transactions from file
  Repeat until user chooses to exit:
     Display main menu options
     Input user choice
     Perform corresponding action based on user choice
    If user chooses to exit, print "Exiting program." and break
# Main program
if name == " main ":
  Call main menu() to start the program
END.
```

03.PYTHON CODE OF THE MAIN PROGRAM

```
import json
from datetime import datetime
import sys
import Coursework_03_SD1_20230436
# Global dictionary for storing transactions
transactions = {}
# Functions for file handling
def load transactions():
    global transactions
    try:
        with open('transactions.json', 'r') as file:
            transactions = json.load(file)
    except FileNotFoundError:
        transactions = {}
def save_transactions():
    with open('transactions.json', 'w') as file:
        json.dump(transactions, file, indent=4)
def read bulk transactions(file name):
    global transactions
    try:
        with open(file name, 'r') as file:
            for line in file:
                parts = line.strip().split(',')
                if len(parts) == 3:
                    category, amount, date = map(str.strip, parts)
                    category = category.capitalize()
                    amount = float(amount)
                    transactions.setdefault(category, []).append({"Amount":
amount, "Date": date})
                else:
                    print("Invalid format in line:", line)
            print("Bulk transactions added successfully.")
            save transactions()
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print(f"File '{file_name}' not found.")
# Function for adding a single transaction
def add transactions():
```

```
while True:
        category = input("\nEnter transaction category: ").capitalize()
        while True:
            trv:
                amount = float(input("Enter the amount: "))
                break
            except ValueError:
                print("Invalid amount. Please enter a valid number.")
        while True:
            try:
                date = input(f"Enter the date for {category} (YYYY-MM-DD): ")
                datetime.strptime(date, "%Y-%m-%d")
                break
            except ValueError:
                print("Invalid date format. Please enter as YYYY-MM-DD.")
        transactions.setdefault(category, []).append({"Amount": amount, "Date":
date})
        choice = input("Do you want to add more transactions? (Y/N): ").upper()
        if choice != "Y":
            break
    print("\nTransaction added successfully!")
    save_transactions()
# Function for viewing all transactions
def view transactions():
   if not transactions:
        print("No transactions found.")
   else:
        for category, details in transactions.items():
            print(f"\nCategory: {category}")
            for idx, trans in enumerate(details, start=1):
                print(f"{idx}. Amount: {trans['Amount']}, Date: {trans['Date']}")
# Function for updating a transaction
def update transactions():
   view transactions()
   if not transactions:
        return
   while True:
        category = input("\nEnter the transaction category to update:
').capitalize()
        if category in transactions:
            print(f"{category} transactions: {transactions[category]}")
            break
        else:
```

```
print("No transactions found for this category.")
    while True:
        field = input("\nEnter the field to update (Amount/Date): ").capitalize()
        if field in ["Amount", "Date"]:
            idx = int(input("Enter the index of the transaction to update: "))
            if 0 < idx <= len(transactions[category]):</pre>
                new value = input(f"Enter the new {field}: ")
                transactions[category][idx - 1][field] = new_value
                print(f"{field} updated successfully!")
                break
            else:
                print("Invalid transaction index.")
        else:
            print("Invalid field. Please enter 'Amount' or 'Date'.")
# Function for deleting a transaction
def delete transactions():
    view transactions()
    if not transactions:
        return
    while True:
        category = input("Enter the transaction category to delete from:
 ).capitalize()
        if category in transactions:
            print(f"{category} transactions: {transactions[category]}")
            break
        else:
            print("No transactions found for this category.")
    while True:
        idx = int(input("Enter the index of the transaction to delete: "))
        if 0 < idx <= len(transactions[category]):</pre>
            transactions[category].pop(idx - 1)
            print("Transaction deleted successfully!")
            break
        else:
            print("Invalid transaction index.")
# Function for displaying a summary
def display_summary():
    view transactions()
    max amount = 0
    for category, details in transactions.items():
        for trans in details:
            if trans["Amount"] > max_amount:
                max amount = trans["Amount"]
```

```
print("\nThe total of the expenses are: ", max_amount)
# Main menu function
def main menu():
    load_transactions()
    while True:
        print("\nPersonal Finance Tracker")
        print("1. Add Transaction")
        print("2. View Transactions")
        print("3. Update Transactions")
        print("4. Delete Transactions")
        print("5. Read Bulk Transactions")
        print("6. Display Summary")
        print("7. Open GUI")
        print("8. Exit")
        choice = input("\nEnter your choice: ")
        if choice == '1':
            add transactions()
        elif choice == '2':
            view transactions()
        elif choice == '3':
            update transactions()
        elif choice == '4':
            delete transactions()
        elif choice == '5':
            file name = input("Enter the file name to read bulk transactions
from: ")
            read_bulk_transactions(file_name)
        elif choice == '6':
            display summary()
        elif choice == '7':
            Coursework 03 SD1 20230436.main()
        elif choice == '8':
            print("Exiting program.")
            break
        else:
            print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")
if __name__ == "__main__":
   main_menu()
```

04.TEST CASES OF THE MAIN PROGRAM

Test Component	Test No	Test Input	Expected Result	Actual Result	Pass / Fail
Main Menu	1	None	Displaying the main menu with options and asking choice.	Displaying the main menu with options and asking choice.	Pass
Add	2.0	Valid Input: Category: Salary Amount: 1000 Date: 2024-03-17	Display "Transaction Added Successfully"	Display "Transaction Added Successfully"	Pass
Transactions	2.1	Invalid Input: Amount : abc	Display "Invalid amount, Please enter a valid amount" Display "Invalid amount, Please enter a valid amount"		Pass
	3.0	View transactions when there are no transactions: Transactions[]	Display "No Transactions Found"	Display "No Transactions Found"	Pass
View Transactions	3.1	View transactions when there are existing transactions: Category: Salary Amount: 1000 Date: 2024-03-17	Category: Salary 1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17	Category: Salary 1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17	Pass
Update Transactions	4.0	Valid Input: Update an existing Transaction	Category: Salary 1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17 Enter the transaction category to update: salary	Category: Salary 1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17 Enter the transaction category to update: salary	Pass

			Salary transactions: [{'Amount': 1000.0, 'Date': '2023-03-17'}]	Salary transactions: [{'Amount': 1000.0, 'Date': '2023-03-17'}]	
			Enter the field to update (Amount/Date): amount	Enter the field to update (Amount/Date): amount	
			Enter the index of the transaction to update: 1	Enter the index of the transaction to update: 1	
			Enter the new Amount: 2500	Enter the new Amount: 2500	
			Amount updated successfully!	Amount updated successfully!!	
	4.1	Invalid Input: Index of transaction to update: 5	Displaying "Invalid transaction index"	Displaying "Invalid transaction index"	Pass
Delete Transaction.	5.0	Valid input: Delete an existing transaction. Index of transaction to delete: 1	Delete the selected transaction and Display "Transaction delete successfully."	Delete the selected transaction and Display "Transaction delete successfully."	Pass
Display Summary	6.0	Display summary when there are existing transactions. Category: Salary 1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17 Category: Grocery 1. Amount: 500.0, Date: 2023-05-05	The total of the expenses are: 1000.0	The total of the expenses are: 1000.0	Pass
Exit	7.0	Option: 8	Exiting From the program	Exiting From the program	Pass

Read Bulk Transactions	8.0	Option: 5	Display bulk transactions added successfully.	Display bulk transactions added successfully.	Pass
Linking GUI to the Program	9.0	Option: 7	Opening the GUI	Opening the GUI	Pass

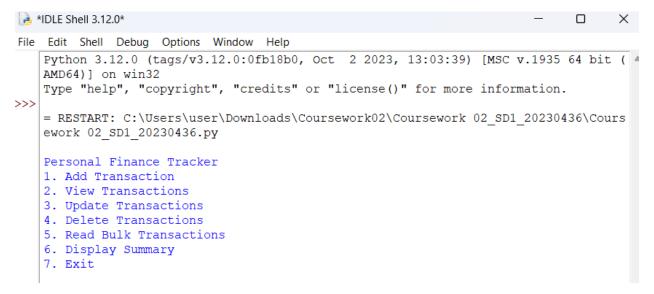


Figure 1: Test No 1

```
*IDLE Shell 3.12.0*
                                                                         □ X
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
   Python 3.12.0 (tags/v3.12.0:0fb18b0, Oct 2 2023, 13:03:39) [MSC v.1935 64 bit (
   AMD64)] on win32
   Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
   = RESTART: C:\Users\user\Downloads\Coursework02\Coursework 02 SD1 20230436\Cours
   ework 02_SD1_20230436.py
   Personal Finance Tracker
   1. Add Transaction
   2. View Transactions
   3. Update Transactions
   4. Delete Transactions
   5. Read Bulk Transactions
   6. Display Summary
   7. Exit
   Enter your choice: 1
   Enter transaction category: salary
   Enter the amount: 1000
   Enter the date for Salary (YYYY-MM-DD): 2023-03-17
   Do you want to add more transactions? (Y/N): n
   Transaction added successfully!
```

Figure 2: Test No 2.0

```
Personal Finance Tracker

1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter transaction category: salary
Enter the amount: abc
Invalid amount. Please enter a valid number.
Enter the amount:
```

Figure 3:Test No 2.1

```
Enter your choice: 1
Enter transaction category: salary
Enter the amount: 1000
Enter the date for Salary (YYYY-MM-DD): 2023-03-17
Do you want to add more transactions? (Y/N): n
Transaction added successfully!
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Category: Salary
1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
```

Figure 4: Test No 3.1

```
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Category: Salary
1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17
Enter the transaction category to update: salary
Salary transactions: [{'Amount': 1000.0, 'Date': '2023-03-17'}]
Enter the field to update (Amount/Date): amount
Enter the index of the transaction to update: 1
Enter the new Amount: 2500
Amount updated successfully!
```

Figure 5: Test No 4.0

```
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Category: Salary
1. Amount: 2500, Date: 2023-03-17
Enter the transaction category to update: salary
Salary transactions: [{'Amount': '2500', 'Date': '2023-03-17'}]
Enter the field to update (Amount/Date): amount
Enter the index of the transaction to update: 5
Invalid transaction index.
```

Figure 6: Test No 4.1

```
Enter your choice: 1
Enter transaction category: salary
Enter the amount: 1000
Enter the date for Salary (YYYY-MM-DD): 2023-03-17
Do you want to add more transactions? (Y/N): n
Transaction added successfully!
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Category: Salary
1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17
Enter the transaction category to delete from: salary
Salary transactions: [{'Amount': 1000.0, 'Date': '2023-03-17'}]
Enter the index of the transaction to delete: 1
Transaction deleted successfully!
```

Figure 7: Test No 5.0

```
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
Enter your choice: 6
Category: Salary
1. Amount: 1000.0, Date: 2023-03-17
Category: Grocery
1. Amount: 500.0, Date: 2023-05-05
The total of the expenses are: 1000.0
Personal Finance Tracker
1. Add Transaction
2. View Transactions
3. Update Transactions
4. Delete Transactions
5. Read Bulk Transactions
6. Display Summary
7. Exit
```

Figure 8: Test No 6.0

Figure 9: Test No 8.0

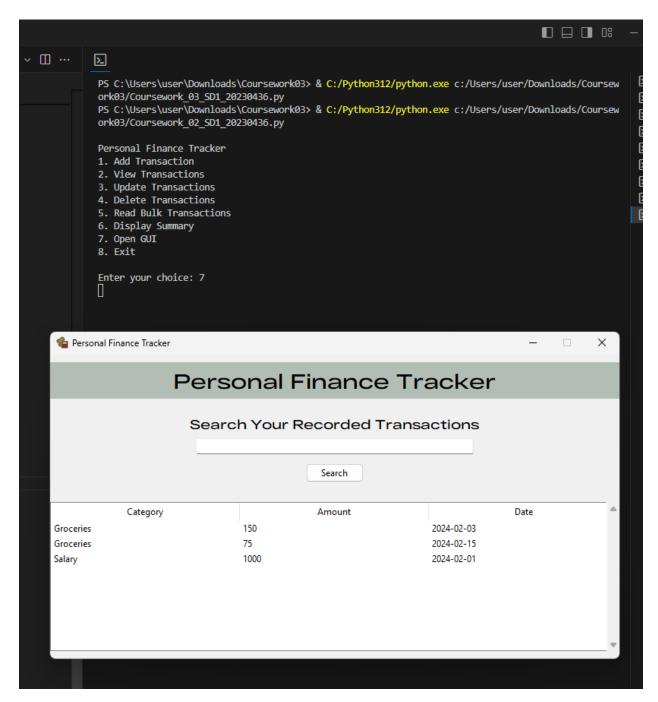


Figure 10: Test No 9.0

05.PSEUDOCODE OF THE GUI PROGRAM

BEGIN Class FinanceTrackerGUI: Function init (root): Initialize root window Set window title and icon Set window geometry and make it not resizable Load transactions from JSON file Create GUI widgets Display transactions Function create widgets(): Create frame for table and scrollbar Create labels Create Treeview for displaying transactions Create scrollbar for Treeview Create search bar and button Function load transactions(filename): Try to open the file Load transactions from JSON file Return transactions If file not found, return an empty dictionary Function display transactions(transactions):

Clear existing data in the table

Loop through transactions

Insert transaction data into the table

```
Function search transactions():
     Get search text from the entry
     Initialize an empty dictionary for searched transactions
     Loop through transactions
       If search text matches any transaction data
         Add matching transactions to searched dictionary
     Display searched transactions
  Function sort_by_column(col):
     Get current items in the treeview
     Sort the data
    Move items in the treeview according to sorted data
     Change heading to reflect sort
Function main():
  Create root window
  Initialize FinanceTrackerGUI instance
  Call display transactions
  Start the main event loop
If __name__ == "__main__":
  Call main function
END.
```

06.PYTHON CODE OF THE GUI PROGRAM

```
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk
import json
class FinanceTrackerGUI:
    def init (self, root):
        self.root = root
        self.root.title("Personal Finance Tracker")
        self.root.iconbitmap('icon.ico') # icon
        root.geometry('750x400') # width x height
        root.resizable(False,False) # using this for avoiding resize the GUI
        self.create widgets()
        self.transactions = self.load transactions("transactions.json")
    def create widgets(self):
        # Frame for table and scrollbar
        self.tree frame1 = tk.Frame(self.root,background='#B2BEB5') # This line
creates a Frame widget named self.tree frame within the self.root window
        self.tree frame1.pack(fill = "x",pady=10) # Pady puts some space between
the button widgets and the borders of the frame and the borders of the root
        # fill="x" means the frame will fill the available horizontal space
within the root window.
        label1 = tk.Label(self.tree frame1,text= "Personal Finance")
Tracker",font=("rf dewi expanded semibold",20),background='#B2BEB5')
        label1.pack(ipady=5)
        self.tree frame2 = tk.Frame(self.root)
        self.tree_frame2.pack(fill="x",pady=10)
        label2 = tk.Label(self.tree frame2,text="Search Your Recorded")
Transactions", font=("rf dewi expanded semibold",13))
        label2.pack(padx=10)
        # Treeview for displaying transactions
        self.table = ttk.Treeview(self.root, columns=('Category', 'Amount',
 Date'), show='headings')
```

```
self.table.column('Amount', width=100)
        self.table.column('Date', width=100)
        self.table.column('Category', width=100)
        self.table.heading('Amount', text="Amount", command=lambda:
self.sort by column("Amount"))
        self.table.heading('Date', text="Date", command=lambda:
self.sort_by_column("Date"))
        self.table.heading('Category', text="Category", command=lambda:
self.sort_by_column("Category"))
        self.table.pack(fill="x", pady=10)
        # Scrollbar for the Treeview
        scrollbar = ttk.Scrollbar(self.table, orient="vertical",
command=self.table.yview)
        self.table.configure(yscrollcommand=scrollbar.set)
        # Pack the Treeview and scrollbar widgets
        self.table.pack(side="left", fill="both", expand=True)
        scrollbar.pack(side="right", fill="y")
        # Search bar and button
        self.search text=tk.StringVar()
        self.search option = ttk.Entry(self.tree frame2,
width=60,textvariable=self.search_text)
        self.search_click = ttk.Button(self.tree_frame2,
text="Search",command=self.search transactions)
        self.search_option.pack(padx=6, pady=6)
        self.search click.pack(padx=6, pady=6)
        pass
    def load transactions(self, filename):
        try:
            with open(filename, 'r') as file:
```

```
transactions = json.load(file)
                return transactions
        except FileNotFoundError:
                return{}
        except FileNotFoundError:
            return {}
    def display transactions(self, transactions):
        self.display=transactions
        for data in self.table.get children():
            self.table.delete(data)
        for self.keys, self.values in self.display.items():
            for self.data in self.values:
                self.table.insert("", index='end', values=(f'{self.keys}',
                                                            self.data['Amount'],
                                                            self.data['Date']))
    def search transactions(self):
        search_text = self.search_text.get().lower()
        searched = {}
        for category, category data in self.transactions.items():
            filtered_category_transactions = []
            for transaction in category_data:
                if any(
                    search_text in str(value).lower()
                    for value in [category, transaction["Amount"],
transaction["Date"]]
                ):
                    filtered_category_transactions.append(transaction)
            if filtered_category_transactions:
                searched[category] = filtered category transactions
        self.display transactions(searched)
   def sort_by_column(self, col):
        data = [(self.table.set(child, col), child) for child in
self.table.get children('')]
        # Sort the data
        data.sort()
```

07. TEST CASES OF THE GUI PROGRAM

Test Component	Test No	Test Input	Expected Result	Actual Result	Pass / Fail
View of the Personal Finance Tracker	10.0	None	Getting the basic structure of the output	Getting the basic structure of the output.	Pass
Searching the transactions	11.0	"Groceries" in search bar	Display Transactions related to "Groceries"	Display Transactions related to "Groceries"	Pass
transactions in the GUI	11.1	"Salary" in search bar	Display Transactions related to "Salary"	Display Transactions related to "Salary"	Pass

Searching Invalid Transaction	12.0	abcd	Not Showing Anything	Not Showing Anything	Pass
	13.0	Clicking the Amount Column	Sorting the amount in Ascending order	Sorting the amount in Ascending order	Pass
Sorting	13.1	Clicking the Category Column	Sorting the Category in Ascending order	Sorting the Category in Ascending order	Pass
	13.2	Clicking the Date Column	Sorting the Date in Ascending order	Sorting the Date in Ascending order	Pass

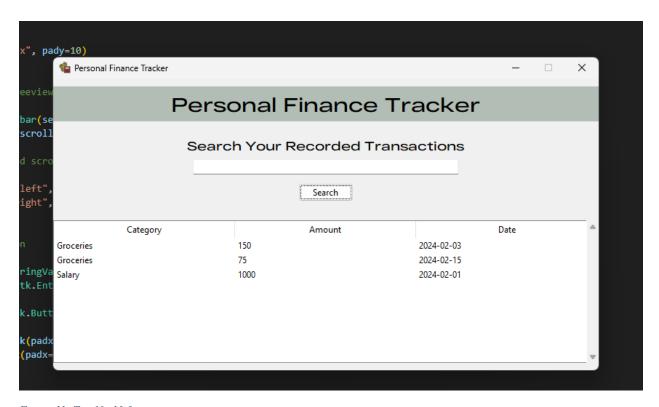


Figure 11: Test No 10.0



Figure 12: Test No 11.0

ра	Personal Finance Tracker				-	×
iew (se	F	ersc	nal Finance	Tracker		
oll cro t",		Search Salary	Your Recorded T	ransactions		
	Category Salary		Amount 1000	2024-02-01	Date	^
ıgVa Ent						ı
utt						ı
ıdx=						

Figure 13: Test No 11.1

pady=10)					
e Personal Finance Tracker				-	×
ew F	Perso	onal Finance Tra	acker		
se 11 ro	Searcl	n Your Recorded Transa	octions		
",	abcd	Search			
" , Category		Amount		Date	
Va					
nt					
dx					
x=					 ▼

Figure 14: Test No 12.0

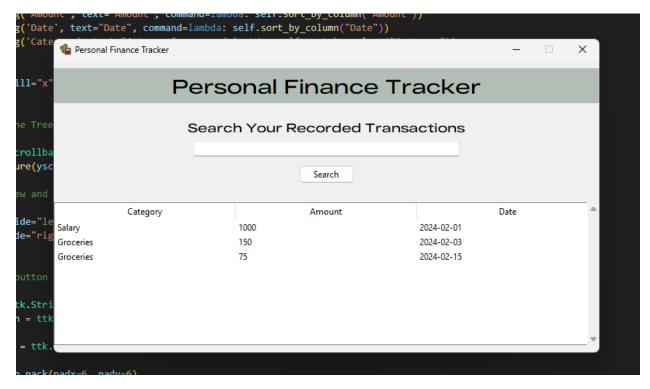


Figure 15: Test No 13.0



Figure 16: Test No 13.1



Figure 17: Test No 13.2