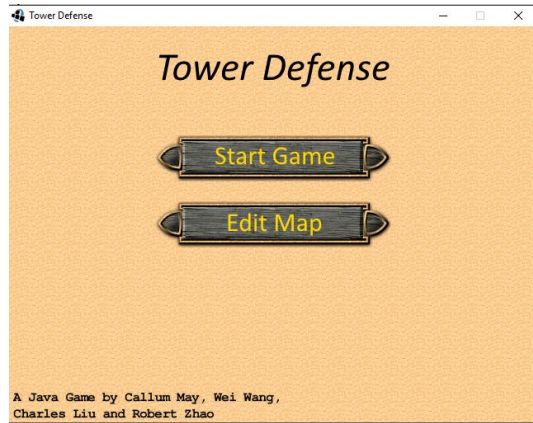


# Project for Software Testing and Debugging: Testing on Tower Defense Game

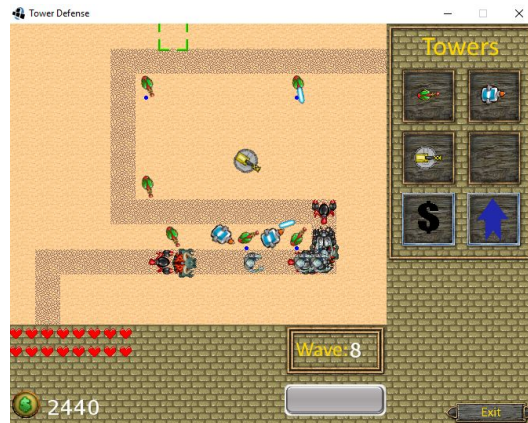
Group Members: Zayn Zaidi, Zejun Ma, Raul Arevalo

# Our Software Under Test: Java Tower Defense Game

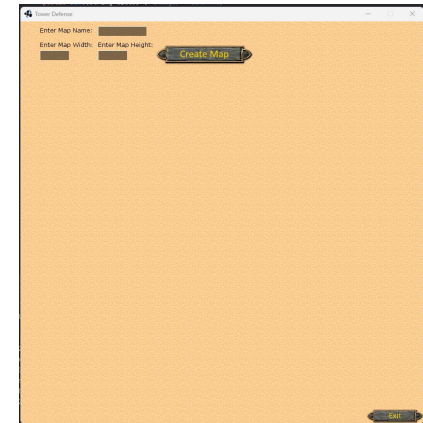
- Project Link: <https://github.com/callumdmay/java-tower-defense/tree/master>
- Java Tower Defense is a classic tower defense game implemented in Java. In this game, players place towers along a path to prevent waves of enemies from reaching the end.



Start Page



A Level of Game



Map Editor

# Project Statistics & Structure

**Total Files:** 59 Java files

## Lines of Code

There are 3345 lines of code in java files.

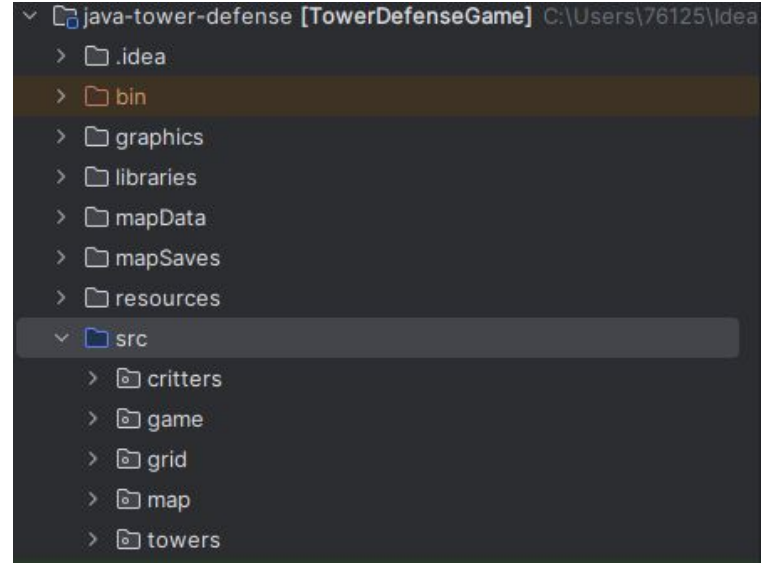
## Number of Classes

There are 27 classes.

## Number of Methods

There are approximately 210 methods.

- Developed using Eclipse IDE
- Uses Lightweight Java Game Library (LWJGL)
- Uses Slick2D for simple 2D graphics



# Project Statistics & Structure

- Critter Classes
  - ArmoredCritter, BossCritter, CritterGenerator, GruntCritter, ScoutCritter, TankCritter
- Map
  - Create Map, Edit Map, Large Map, Small Map
- Towers
  - Basic Tower, Freeze Tower, Sniper Tower
- Games
  - Screens: Map Screen, Menu Screen, Edit Screen, Player Screen .....
  - Player Class
  - Launching Game





































# Testing















- What We Achieved on Testing
  - WhiteBox Testing (Unit Testing/Integration Testing)
  - BlackBox Testing
  - Mock Testing
  - Usability Testing
- Testing Goal
  - A report of revealed faults
  - Branch coverage/ Statement coverage/ Condition coverage
  - A comprehensive validation of what the game should do and not should do

# Whitebox Testing












- Know and rely on internal behavior of classes (tower, critter, map, player)
- Test direct state changes
  - ex: BuyingCost, UpgradeCost, Health
- Test time-based logic
  - Cooldown of tower attacks
- Test edge cases
  - Attempting to attack too soon after previous attack
  - Attempting to upgrade without enough credits
  - Attempting to upgrade beyond max level
- Integration Tests
  - Test interactions between Tower and Player classes, Tower and Critter classes, Tower and Map classes, etc.












# Statement Coverage










Element		Coverage	Covered Instructions	Missed Instruction: ▾	Total Instructions
▼  critters		 93.6 %	1,020	70	1,090
>  Critter.java		 86.3 %	428	68	496
>  CritterGenerator.java		 99.6 %	487	2	489
>  ArmoredCritter.java		 100.0 %	21	0	21
>  BossCritter.java		 100.0 %	21	0	21
>  GruntCritter.java		 100.0 %	21	0	21
>  ScoutCritter.java		 100.0 %	21	0	21
>  TankCritter.java		 100.0 %	21	0	21
▼  towers		 91.5 %	518	48	566
>  Tower.java		 88.6 %	203	26	229
>  Projectile.java		 89.7 %	191	22	213
>  BasicTower.java		 100.0 %	39	0	39
>  FreezeTower.java		 100.0 %	44	0	44
>  SniperTower.java		 100.0 %	41	0	41
▼  grid		 100.0 %	60	0	60
>  MapTile.java		 100.0 %	8	0	8
>  PathTile.java		 100.0 %	18	0	18
>  Tile.java		 100.0 %	34	0	34

Element		Coverage	Covered Instructions	Missed Instruction: ▾	Total Instructions
▼  map		 88.4 %	1,295	170	1,465
>  MapEditor.java		 33.9 %	58	113	171
>  LoadFile.java		 77.9 %	152	43	195
>  Map.java		 98.6 %	992	14	1,006
>  LargeMap.java		 100.0 %	31	0	31
>  MediumMap.java		 100.0 %	31	0	31
>  SmallMap.java		 100.0 %	31	0	31

# Branch Coverage

Element	Coverage	Covered Branches	Missed Branches ▾	Total Branches
▼  map	 81.2 %	104	24	128
>  Map.java	 85.2 %	92	16	108
>  MapEditor.java	 0.0 %	0	6	6
>  LoadFile.java	 85.7 %	12	2	14
>  LargeMap.java		0	0	0
>  MediumMap.java		0	0	0
>  SmallMap.java		0	0	0

Element	Coverage	Covered Branches	Missed Branches ▾	Total Branches
▼  critters	 80.0 %	40	10	50
>  Critter.java	 65.4 %	17	9	26
>  CritterGenerator.java	 95.8 %	23	1	24
>  ArmoredCritter.java		0	0	0
>  BossCritter.java		0	0	0
>  GruntCritter.java		0	0	0
>  ScoutCritter.java		0	0	0
>  TankCritter.java		0	0	0

Element	Coverage	Covered Branches	Missed Branches ▾	Total Branches
▼  towers	 87.5 %	14	2	16
>  Projectile.java	 87.5 %	7	1	8
>  Tower.java	 87.5 %	7	1	8
>  BasicTower.java		0	0	0
>  FreezeTower.java		0	0	0
>  SniperTower.java		0	0	0



# Faults Found - Whitebox

- The takeDamage function of critter does not properly handle negative damage (adds health)
- Does not properly handle loading of invalid files

# BlackBox Testing

- Code was all visible from the start, so had to act as if it wasn't there for blackbox
- Some functions were simple and had to be put together for testing like setters and getters
- Two Faults Found
  - Constructor for EditMap doesn't assign the value of userInput to its respective variable
  - Taking negative damage does not throw an exception

# Usability Testing

- 6 users (3 novice, 3 experienced with Tower Defense games)
- This usability test was conducted to evaluate how intuitively players could navigate and play the Java Tower Defense game. We focused on six key interaction tasks and observed participants' behavior, confusion points, and success rates. The majority of participants were able to perform core tasks but struggled with locating tower upgrades and interpreting the enemy attributes.

# Mock Testing

- **GameMockTest.java**
  - Tests Critter initialization, movement, damage, freezing/unfreezing
  - Covers behavior at end points and movement direction updates
- **MapMockTest.java**
  - Verifies tile retrieval, entry/exit placement
  - Validates path construction (linkTwoPoints), conversion to binary map
  - Confirms overall map validity via ValidityOfMap
- **TowerMockTest.java**
  - Tests property initialization and upgrade logic
  - Validates refund mechanism, cooldown-based attacks
  - Uses Mockito to simulate Critter for angle rotation tests

# Conclusion

- Main sections under src were grid, game, critter, tower, and map for testing
- Whitebox, blackbox, usability, and mock testing carried out
- Faults were found, which gives us a good validation on the game.
- Usability indicates improvement on user experience, UI design, game feedback
- Could do GUI testing in the future

**Q&A**

**Thanks**