Assignment #3 CIS 427/527

Group 2

January 23, 2016

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Show that the following propositions are derivable:

- (a) $\varphi \to \varphi$
- (b) $\perp \rightarrow \varphi$
- (c) $\neg(\varphi \land \neg\varphi)$
- (d) $(\varphi \to \psi) \leftrightarrow \neg(\varphi \land \neg \psi)$
- (e) $(\varphi \wedge \psi) \leftrightarrow \neg(\varphi \rightarrow \neg\psi)$
- (f) $\varphi \to (\psi \to (\varphi \land \psi))$

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Show that the following propositions are derivable:

- (a) $(\varphi \rightarrow \neg \varphi) \rightarrow \neg \varphi$
- (b) $[\varphi \rightarrow (\psi \rightarrow \sigma) \leftrightarrow [\psi \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \sigma)]$ TYPO NEED CLARIFICATION (c) $(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \land (\varphi \rightarrow \neg \psi) \rightarrow \neg \varphi$ (d) $(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow [(\varphi \rightarrow (\psi \rightarrow \sigma)) \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \sigma)]$

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Show:

- (a) $\varphi \vdash \neg(\neg \varphi \land \psi)$
- **(b)** $\neg(\varphi \land \neg \psi), \varphi \vdash \psi$
- (c) $\neg \varphi \vdash (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \leftrightarrow \neg \varphi$
- (d) $\vdash \varphi \Rightarrow \vdash \psi \rightarrow \varphi$
- (e) $\neg \varphi \vdash \varphi \rightarrow \psi$