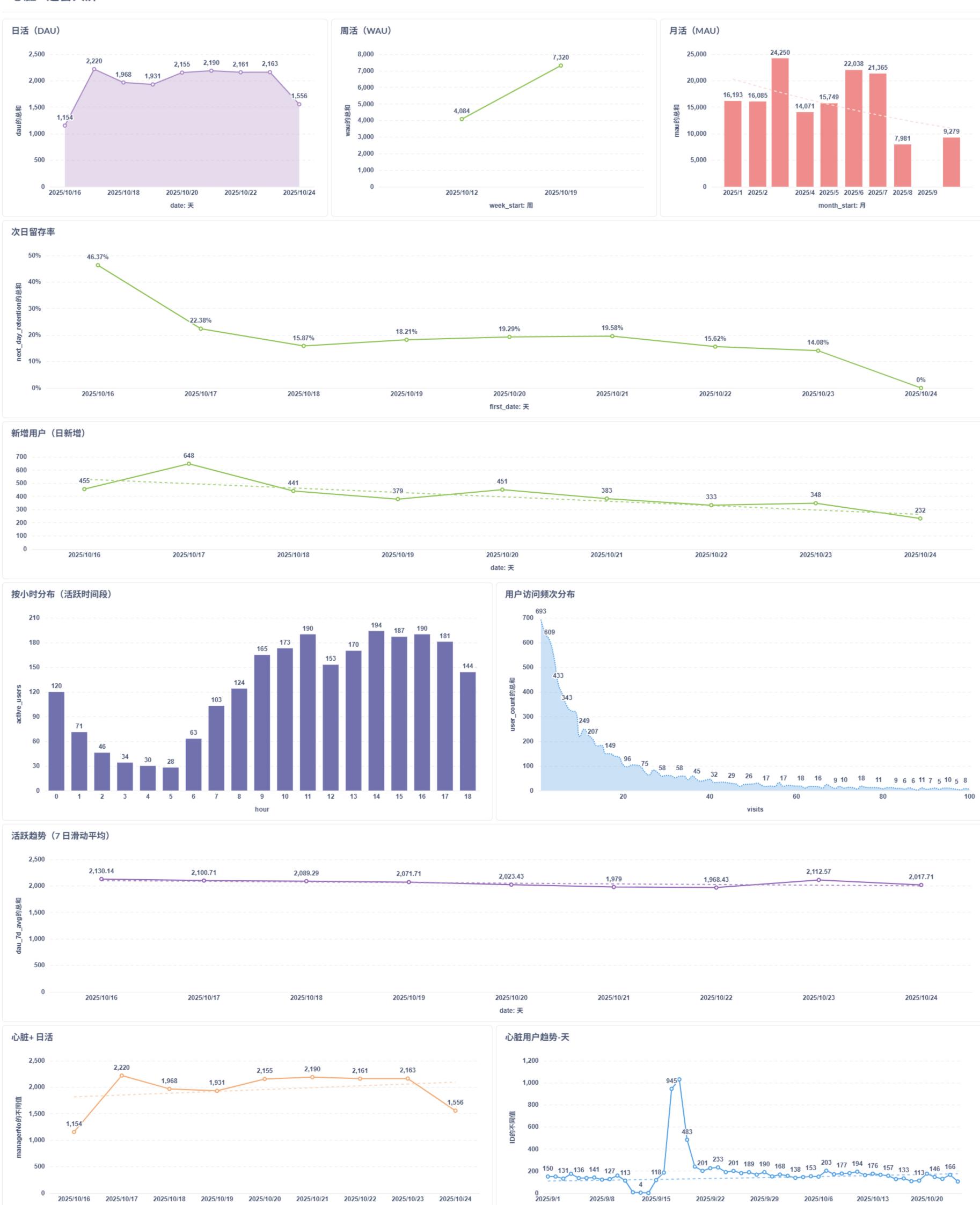
心脏+运营大屏



time: 天

Created At: 天

