Predicted Turnout vs. Mean dist to pollingLocation effect, Only in-person, top 100 tracts, only registered before ×0.05 0.295 ×0.33 0.290 ×0.61 **Predicted Turnout** 0.285  $\times 0.89$ 0.280  $\times 1.2$ 0.275 ×1.4 0.270  $\times 1.7$ Counterfactual Predicted Turnout True Turnout 2.0 0.265 Model Predicted Turnout Mean dist\_to\_pollingLocation