

Tutorial 7. - 24th October 2019

56. Let $X_1 \sim N(2, 3^2)$ and $X_2 \sim N(4, 4^2)$ be independent. (a) Compute $P(1 \leq X_1 < 3)$; (b) Find b such that $P(X_1 \geq b) = 0.7$; (c) Compute $P(\frac{X_1 - X_2}{2} > 0)$.

57. Suppose that the weight of a bar of chocolates is a normal distributed random variable with expectation 100 (g) and variance 3. The weights of different bars are assumed to be independent. At least how many bars should we put into a box if we want the average chocolate bar weight in the box to be greater than 99.5 g with probability 0.9?

58. The logarithm of the price regarding an equity is supposed to be a Normal random variable with mean m and variance σ^2 . Find the corresponding distribution function and density function, respectively.

59. Let the density function of random variable X be $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{c}{x^4}, & \text{if } x > 1 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$. Find constant c , the value of $E(X)$ and $Var(X)$.

60. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be i.i.d., absolutely continuous random variables. Find the distribution and density function of $\min(X_1, \dots, X_n)$ and $\max(X_1, \dots, X_n)$, respectively. What is the distribution of the minimum if X_1, \dots, X_n have exponential distribution?

61. Give an unbiased estimator for the probability of getting grade 5 on a university exam, if 50 of 300 students got grade 5 last year. What is the standard deviation of the estimator? (Give an upper bound.)

62. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be a sample from an unknown distribution.

(a) Is the mean an unbiased estimator for expected value?

(b) Is the empirical variance an unbiased estimator for variance?

If not, how could you make it unbiased?

63. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be a sample from distribution $U(0, \vartheta)$. What is the unbiased estimator of ϑ , if we use

(a) the sample mean?

(b) the maximum?

Determine the variance of the estimations.

64. Show that in case of an exponentially distributed sample, statistic $T(\mathbf{X}) = n \cdot \min(X_1, \dots, X_n)$ is unbiased for expected value. How large is the standard deviation of T ?

65. [HW] (5 points) Generate 1000 independent random variables with normal distribution $N(9, 0.1)$, $N(9, 1)$ and $N(9, 10)$ and plot the results in three separate histograms. For the histogram use the intervals with length 1, namely $\dots[-1, 0), [0, 1), [1, 2), [2, 3), [4, 5), \dots$ etc. What is common and what is the difference between the 3 cases? (in Python the numpy package can generate normally distributed random variables with any parameters, but you are free to use any other language or package). Send me the plots and the answers in email or show me on your laptop next week.

Table 1: cdf of standard normal distribution

z	0	0,01	0,02	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,07	0,08	0,09
0	0,5	0,50399	0,50798	0,51197	0,51595	0,51994	0,52392	0,5279	0,53188	0,53586
0,1	0,53983	0,5438	0,54776	0,55172	0,55567	0,55962	0,56356	0,56749	0,57142	0,57535
0,2	0,57926	0,58317	0,58706	0,59095	0,59483	0,59871	0,60257	0,60642	0,61026	0,61409
0,3	0,61791	0,62172	0,62552	0,6293	0,63307	0,63683	0,64058	0,64431	0,64803	0,65173
0,4	0,65542	0,6591	0,66276	0,6664	0,67003	0,67364	0,67724	0,68082	0,68439	0,68793
0,5	0,69146	0,69497	0,69847	0,70194	0,7054	0,70884	0,71226	0,71566	0,71904	0,7224
0,6	0,72575	0,72907	0,73237	0,73565	0,73891	0,74215	0,74537	0,74857	0,75175	0,7549
0,7	0,75804	0,76115	0,76424	0,7673	0,77035	0,77337	0,77637	0,77935	0,7823	0,78524
0,8	0,78814	0,79103	0,79389	0,79673	0,79955	0,80234	0,80511	0,80785	0,81057	0,81327
0,9	0,81594	0,81859	0,82121	0,82381	0,82639	0,82894	0,83147	0,83398	0,83646	0,83891
1	0,84134	0,84375	0,84614	0,84849	0,85083	0,85314	0,85543	0,85769	0,85993	0,86214
1,1	0,86433	0,8665	0,86864	0,87076	0,87286	0,87493	0,87698	0,879	0,881	0,88298
1,2	0,88493	0,88686	0,88877	0,89065	0,89251	0,89435	0,89617	0,89796	0,89973	0,90147
1,3	0,9032	0,9049	0,90658	0,90824	0,90988	0,91149	0,91309	0,91466	0,91621	0,91774
1,4	0,91924	0,92073	0,9222	0,92364	0,92507	0,92647	0,92785	0,92922	0,93056	0,93189
1,5	0,93319	0,93448	0,93574	0,93699	0,93822	0,93943	0,94062	0,94179	0,94295	0,94408
1,6	0,9452	0,9463	0,94738	0,94845	0,9495	0,95053	0,95154	0,95254	0,95352	0,95449
1,7	0,95543	0,95637	0,95728	0,95818	0,95907	0,95994	0,9608	0,96164	0,96246	0,96327
1,8	0,96407	0,96485	0,96562	0,96638	0,96712	0,96784	0,96856	0,96926	0,96995	0,97062
1,9	0,97128	0,97193	0,97257	0,9732	0,97381	0,97441	0,975	0,97558	0,97615	0,9767
2	0,97725	0,97778	0,97831	0,97882	0,97932	0,97982	0,9803	0,98077	0,98124	0,98169
2,1	0,98214	0,98257	0,983	0,98341	0,98382	0,98422	0,98461	0,985	0,98537	0,98574
2,2	0,9861	0,98645	0,98679	0,98713	0,98745	0,98778	0,98809	0,9884	0,9887	0,98899
2,3	0,98928	0,98956	0,98983	0,9901	0,99036	0,99061	0,99086	0,99111	0,99134	0,99158
2,4	0,9918	0,99202	0,99224	0,99245	0,99266	0,99286	0,99305	0,99324	0,99343	0,99361
2,5	0,99379	0,99396	0,99413	0,9943	0,99446	0,99461	0,99477	0,99492	0,99506	0,9952
2,6	0,99534	0,99547	0,9956	0,99573	0,99585	0,99598	0,99609	0,99621	0,99632	0,99643
2,7	0,99653	0,99664	0,99674	0,99683	0,99693	0,99702	0,99711	0,9972	0,99728	0,99736
2,8	0,99744	0,99752	0,9976	0,99767	0,99774	0,99781	0,99788	0,99795	0,99801	0,99807
2,9	0,99813	0,99819	0,99825	0,99831	0,99836	0,99841	0,99846	0,99851	0,99856	0,99861
3	0,99865	0,99869	0,99874	0,99878	0,99882	0,99886	0,99889	0,99893	0,99896	0,999
3,1	0,99903	0,99906	0,9991	0,99913	0,99916	0,99918	0,99921	0,99924	0,99926	0,99929
3,2	0,99931	0,99934	0,99936	0,99938	0,9994	0,99942	0,99944	0,99946	0,99948	0,9995
3,3	0,99952	0,99953	0,99955	0,99957	0,99958	0,9996	0,99961	0,99962	0,99964	0,99965
3,4	0,99966	0,99968	0,99969	0,9997	0,99971	0,99972	0,99973	0,99974	0,99975	0,99976
3,5	0,99977	0,99978	0,99978	0,99979	0,9998	0,99981	0,99981	0,99982	0,99983	0,99983
3,6	0,99984	0,99985	0,99985	0,99986	0,99986	0,99987	0,99987	0,99988	0,99988	0,99989
3,7	0,99989	0,9999	0,9999	0,9999	0,99991	0,99991	0,99992	0,99992	0,99992	0,99992
3,8	0,99993	0,99993	0,99993	0,99994	0,99994	0,99994	0,99994	0,99995	0,99995	0,99995
3,9	0,99995	0,99995	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99997	0,99997
4	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99998	0,99998	0,99998	0,99998