

**Tutorial 8. - 7<sup>th</sup> November 2019**

**66.** Suppose that the height of a person is nearly a normally distributed random variable. The heights of 3 of your friends are 180, 185 and 190 cm. Find an estimation for the probability that a randomly chosen person is shorter than 170 cm.

**67.** A machine is meant to produce spaghetti that are 30 cm long, but the actual length of them is uniformly distributed between 29 and 31 cm. We want to put them in a package such that at least 99% of the spaghetti fit in the package. What is the minimum size of the package?

**68.** Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be an i.i.d. sample and give an unbiased estimator of

- (a)  $m$  if the distribution of sample elements is  $N(m, 1)$ .
- (b)  $\lambda$  if the distribution of sample elements is  $Poisson(\lambda)$ .
- (c)  $\vartheta$  if the distribution of sample elements is  $U(0, \vartheta)$ .

**69.** Find the maximum likelihood estimator of the unknown parameters, if the sample distribution is

- (a)  $\text{Binom}(n, p)$
- (b)  $U(a, b)$
- (c)  $\text{Exp}(\lambda)$
- (d)  $\text{Poisson}(\lambda)$

**70.** The joint probability distribution of random variables  $X$  and  $Y$  is shown below.

$Y \backslash X$	0	1	2
1	3/27	3/27	4/27
2	2/27	2/27	4/27
3	1/27	1/27	7/27

Determine the (marginal) distribution of  $X$  and  $Y$ , their expected values, variances and the correlation of  $X$  and  $Y$ .

**71.** Suppose you are given the following sample: 99, 101, 102, 98, 100, 100.5, 97.5, 103, 99.5, 100. The apriori assumption is that the sample is iid and normally distributed with parameters  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$ . Give a confidence interval of significance level  $\alpha = 0.1$

a) for  $\mu$  if  $\sigma^2 = 1.5625$       b) for both  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$  if they are unknown!

**72.** [HW] Let  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  be an i.i.d. sample from distribution  $U(0, \vartheta)$ . Find the unbiased estimator of  $\vartheta$  as a function of the smallest observation.

Table 1: cdf of standard normal distribution

z	0	0,01	0,02	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,07	0,08	0,09
0	0,5	0,50399	0,50798	0,51197	0,51595	0,51994	0,52392	0,5279	0,53188	0,53586
0,1	0,53983	0,5438	0,54776	0,55172	0,55567	0,55962	0,56356	0,56749	0,57142	0,57535
0,2	0,57926	0,58317	0,58706	0,59095	0,59483	0,59871	0,60257	0,60642	0,61026	0,61409
0,3	0,61791	0,62172	0,62552	0,6293	0,63307	0,63683	0,64058	0,64431	0,64803	0,65173
0,4	0,65542	0,6591	0,66276	0,6664	0,67003	0,67364	0,67724	0,68082	0,68439	0,68793
0,5	0,69146	0,69497	0,69847	0,70194	0,7054	0,70884	0,71226	0,71566	0,71904	0,7224
0,6	0,72575	0,72907	0,73237	0,73565	0,73891	0,74215	0,74537	0,74857	0,75175	0,7549
0,7	0,75804	0,76115	0,76424	0,7673	0,77035	0,77337	0,77637	0,77935	0,7823	0,78524
0,8	0,78814	0,79103	0,79389	0,79673	0,79955	0,80234	0,80511	0,80785	0,81057	0,81327
0,9	0,81594	0,81859	0,82121	0,82381	0,82639	0,82894	0,83147	0,83398	0,83646	0,83891
1	0,84134	0,84375	0,84614	0,84849	0,85083	0,85314	0,85543	0,85769	0,85993	0,86214
1,1	0,86433	0,8665	0,86864	0,87076	0,87286	0,87493	0,87698	0,879	0,881	0,88298
1,2	0,88493	0,88686	0,88877	0,89065	0,89251	0,89435	0,89617	0,89796	0,89973	0,90147
1,3	0,9032	0,9049	0,90658	0,90824	0,90988	0,91149	0,91309	0,91466	0,91621	0,91774
1,4	0,91924	0,92073	0,9222	0,92364	0,92507	0,92647	0,92785	0,92922	0,93056	0,93189
1,5	0,93319	0,93448	0,93574	0,93699	0,93822	0,93943	0,94062	0,94179	0,94295	0,94408
1,6	0,9452	0,9463	0,94738	0,94845	0,9495	0,95053	0,95154	0,95254	0,95352	0,95449
1,7	0,95543	0,95637	0,95728	0,95818	0,95907	0,95994	0,9608	0,96164	0,96246	0,96327
1,8	0,96407	0,96485	0,96562	0,96638	0,96712	0,96784	0,96856	0,96926	0,96995	0,97062
1,9	0,97128	0,97193	0,97257	0,9732	0,97381	0,97441	0,975	0,97558	0,97615	0,9767
2	0,97725	0,97778	0,97831	0,97882	0,97932	0,97982	0,9803	0,98077	0,98124	0,98169
2,1	0,98214	0,98257	0,983	0,98341	0,98382	0,98422	0,98461	0,985	0,98537	0,98574
2,2	0,9861	0,98645	0,98679	0,98713	0,98745	0,98778	0,98809	0,9884	0,9887	0,98899
2,3	0,98928	0,98956	0,98983	0,9901	0,99036	0,99061	0,99086	0,99111	0,99134	0,99158
2,4	0,9918	0,99202	0,99224	0,99245	0,99266	0,99286	0,99305	0,99324	0,99343	0,99361
2,5	0,99379	0,99396	0,99413	0,9943	0,99446	0,99461	0,99477	0,99492	0,99506	0,9952
2,6	0,99534	0,99547	0,9956	0,99573	0,99585	0,99598	0,99609	0,99621	0,99632	0,99643
2,7	0,99653	0,99664	0,99674	0,99683	0,99693	0,99702	0,99711	0,9972	0,99728	0,99736
2,8	0,99744	0,99752	0,9976	0,99767	0,99774	0,99781	0,99788	0,99795	0,99801	0,99807
2,9	0,99813	0,99819	0,99825	0,99831	0,99836	0,99841	0,99846	0,99851	0,99856	0,99861
3	0,99865	0,99869	0,99874	0,99878	0,99882	0,99886	0,99889	0,99893	0,99896	0,999
3,1	0,99903	0,99906	0,9991	0,99913	0,99916	0,99918	0,99921	0,99924	0,99926	0,99929
3,2	0,99931	0,99934	0,99936	0,99938	0,9994	0,99942	0,99944	0,99946	0,99948	0,9995
3,3	0,99952	0,99953	0,99955	0,99957	0,99958	0,9996	0,99961	0,99962	0,99964	0,99965
3,4	0,99966	0,99968	0,99969	0,9997	0,99971	0,99972	0,99973	0,99974	0,99975	0,99976
3,5	0,99977	0,99978	0,99978	0,99979	0,9998	0,99981	0,99981	0,99982	0,99983	0,99983
3,6	0,99984	0,99985	0,99985	0,99986	0,99986	0,99987	0,99987	0,99988	0,99988	0,99989
3,7	0,99989	0,9999	0,9999	0,9999	0,99991	0,99991	0,99992	0,99992	0,99992	0,99992
3,8	0,99993	0,99993	0,99993	0,99994	0,99994	0,99994	0,99994	0,99995	0,99995	0,99995
3,9	0,99995	0,99995	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99996	0,99997	0,99997
4	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99997	0,99998	0,99998	0,99998	0,99998