

## 10. vaje - Determinante. Osnovne lastnosti determinant.

dodatne naloge

1. Izračunajte determinanto naslednjih matrik:

$$(a) \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(b) \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 12 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(c) \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(d) \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

*Rešitev:*  $\det(A) = 1$ ,  $\det(B) = -32$ , $\det(C) = 6$ ,  $\det(D) = 135$ 

2. V matriki

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} z & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -z & 1 \\ 1 & z & z+1 \end{bmatrix}$$

določite  $z \in \mathbb{Z}$  tako, da bo  $\det(A) = 0$ .*Rešitev:*  $z_1 = 0$ ,  $z_2 = -2$ 

3. Za katere vrednosti  $a \in \mathbb{R}$  bo determinanta matrike  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & a & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & -5 & 1 \\ 4 & 4 & -7 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$  enaka 30?

*Rešitev:*  $a = 3$ 

4. Pokažite, da je determinanta  $n \times n$  matrike  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & \cdots & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  enaka  $2^{n+1} - 1$ .

5. Pokažite, da je determinanta  $n \times n$  matrike  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \ddots & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  enaka  $2^{n-1}$ .